Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIAN OFFICE

HOBART

STATISTICS OF THE STATE OF TASMANIA FOR THE YEAR 1960-61

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

K. M. ARCHER

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS & STATS

COMPILED BY

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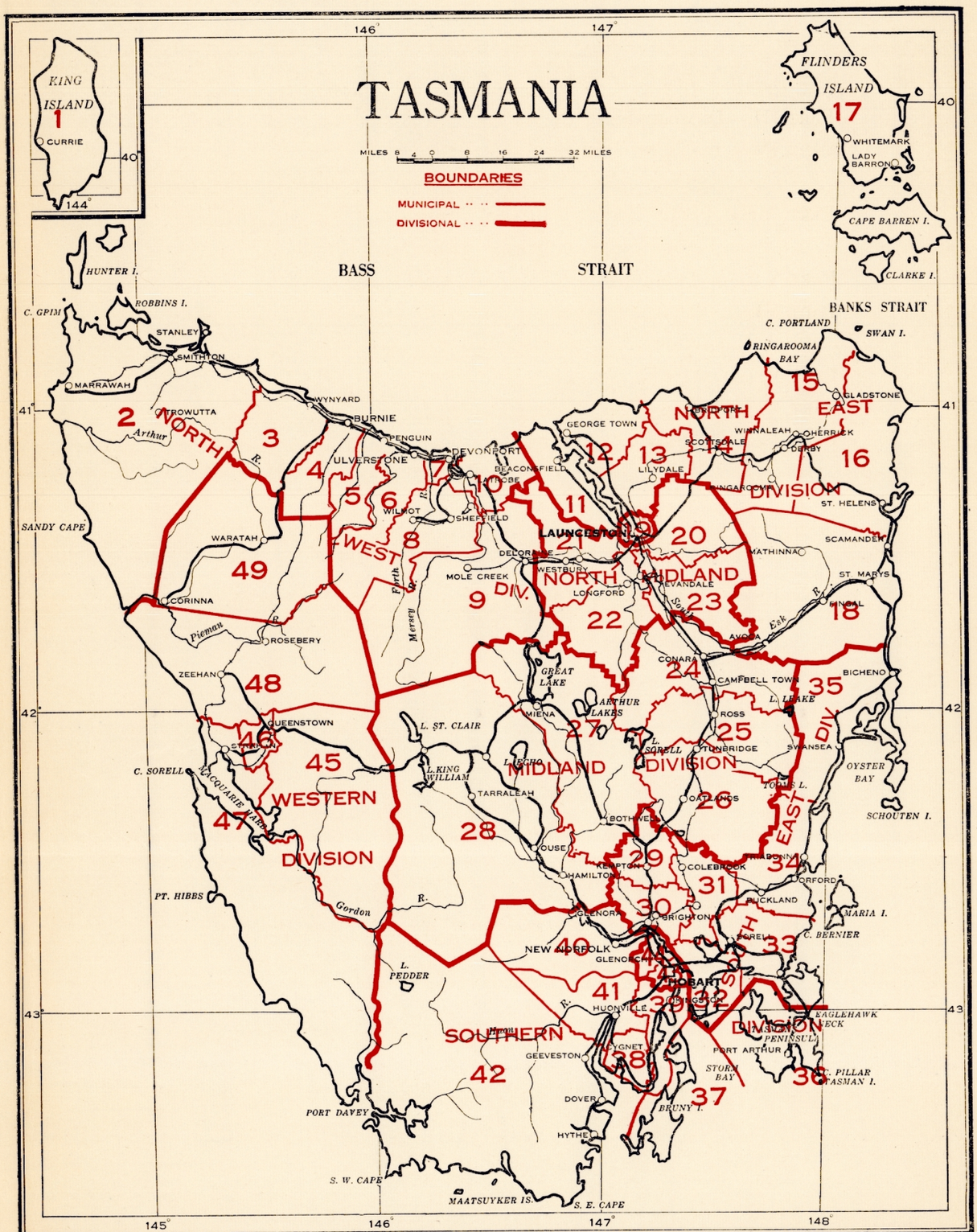
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1. POPULATION

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Year	Estimated Population						Mean Population	
	At 30th June			At 31st December			Year ended 30th June	Year ended 31st Dec.
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons		
1835	(a)	(a)	(a)	28,749	11,423	40,172	(a)	(a)
1840	(a)	(a)	(a)	32,040	13,959	45,999	(a)	(a)
1845	(a)	(a)	(a)	43,921	20,370	64,291	(a)	(a)
1850	(a)	(a)	(a)	44,229	24,641	68,870	(a)	(a)
1855	(a)	(a)	(a)	38,680	31,282	69,962	(a)	(a)
1860	(a)	(a)	(a)	49,653	40,168	89,821	(a)	88,752
1865	(a)	(a)	(a)	50,549	43,418	93,967	(a)	93,111
1870 (b) ..	(a)	(a)	(a)	53,517	47,369	100,886	(a)	100,038
1875	(a)	(a)	(a)	54,678	49,061	103,739	(a)	104,000
1880	(a)	(a)	(a)	60,568	54,222	114,790	(a)	113,648
1885	(a)	(a)	(a)	67,712	61,148	128,860	(a)	127,763
1890	(a)	(a)	(a)	76,453	68,334	144,787	(a)	143,224
1895	(a)	(a)	(a)	80,485	74,410	154,895	(a)	153,701
1900	(a)	(a)	(a)	89,763	83,137	172,900	(a)	172,631
1901 (b) ..	89,380	82,323	171,703	90,945	84,288	175,233	172,591	172,525
1902	90,483	83,414	173,897	93,571	85,879	179,450	173,550	175,173
1903	93,971	85,891	179,862	95,224	87,700	182,924	177,869	180,375
1904	94,961	87,210	182,171	95,951	89,216	185,167	181,970	183,007
1905	94,932	88,419	183,351	95,947	90,438	186,385	183,834	184,478
1906	94,130	88,938	183,068	94,879	90,593	185,472	184,630	184,272
1907	94,046	89,159	183,205	96,973	92,625	189,598	184,024	184,791
1908	95,192	90,943	186,135	97,942	93,791	191,733	186,433	187,485
1909	97,018	92,226	189,244	98,514	94,605	193,119	188,839	190,227
1910	97,026	92,781	189,807	98,866	94,937	193,803	190,792	191,005
1911 (b) ..	96,208	92,365	188,573	98,101	94,824	192,925	190,825	190,120
1912	96,688	92,432	189,120	100,423	95,504	195,927	189,880	190,768
1913	99,488	93,443	192,931	102,695	96,980	199,675	192,433	194,361
1914	100,023	94,459	194,482	101,171	97,532	198,703	195,668	196,041
1915	99,037	96,333	195,370	98,653	98,883	197,536	196,320	196,238
1916	96,417	97,241	193,658	95,995	99,608	195,603	195,303	194,265
1917	94,358	98,299	192,657	96,928	101,077	198,005	193,700	194,177
1918	97,240	100,077	197,317	100,089	102,754	202,843	196,144	198,193
1919	102,587	101,923	204,510	106,352	103,515	209,867	200,727	204,959
1920	106,236	103,189	209,425	107,259	105,493	212,752	208,599	210,350
1921 (b) ..	107,198	104,810	212,008	110,353	108,323	218,676	211,719	213,404
1922	108,118	105,790	213,908	110,262	109,506	219,768	214,689	215,379
1923	108,289	106,589	214,878	110,760	109,651	220,411	216,028	216,420
1924	108,254	106,533	214,787	110,238	109,434	219,672	216,355	216,274
1925	107,561	106,430	213,991	110,172	109,192	219,364	215,997	215,552
1926	106,477	105,493	211,970	108,895	108,680	217,575	214,795	213,800
1927	106,163	105,076	211,239	110,013	109,138	219,151	213,212	213,051
1928	107,769	106,228	213,997	110,750	109,569	220,319	214,074	215,471
1929	109,109	107,395	216,504	112,244	111,034	223,278	216,411	217,752
1930	111,148	108,835	219,983	113,505	111,792	225,297	219,269	220,933
1931	112,926	111,076	224,002	115,176	113,288	228,464	222,820	224,811
1932	114,403	111,984	226,387	116,067	114,540	230,607	226,045	227,084
1933 (b) ..	115,097	112,502	227,599	116,922	115,253	232,175	227,927	228,450
1934	115,388	112,693	228,081	117,043	114,595	231,638	229,105	229,289
1935	116,121	112,867	228,988	118,124	115,299	233,423	229,339	229,867
1936	116,831	113,273	230,104	119,038	116,735	235,773	230,689	231,426
1937	118,386	114,817	233,203	121,136	118,434	239,570	232,651	234,463
1938	119,313	115,514	234,827	122,427	119,692	242,119	235,628	236,328
1939	120,766	116,653	237,419	123,194	120,062	243,256	237,637	238,845
1940	121,911	118,280	240,191	123,650	120,352	244,002	240,023	241,134
1941	121,296	118,381	239,677	122,153	119,982	242,135	241,009	240,389
1942	121,677	119,236	240,913	122,440	119,997	242,437	240,358	241,087
1943	122,248	120,313	242,561	123,067	121,186	244,253	241,704	242,860
1944	123,709	121,907	245,616	124,293	122,596	246,889	244,178	245,618
1945	125,079	123,554	248,633	125,854	124,426	250,280	246,971	248,596
1946	126,685	125,313	251,998	128,007	126,563	254,570	250,309	252,192
1947 (b) ..	129,244	127,834	257,078	135,195	132,741	267,936	254,553	257,636
1948	132,415	128,791	261,206	138,843	134,558	273,401	261,202	263,445
1949	136,068	130,994	267,062	143,433	137,910	281,343	266,518	270,327
1950	140,339	135,563	275,902	147,103	143,230	290,333	274,493	278,785
1951	145,279	140,914	286,193	153,721	148,066	301,787	283,526	288,294
1952	151,100	145,199	296,299	157,702	151,856	309,558	293,340	298,361
1953	155,161	148,919	304,080	161,305	155,160	316,465	302,529	306,318
1954 (b) ..	157,129	151,623	308,752	161,904	157,314	319,218	309,416	311,055
1955	159,350	154,742	314,092	163,301	161,618	324,919	312,694	315,565
1956	160,427	158,043	318,470	166,662	164,678	331,340	318,309	321,039
1957	163,595	162,535	326,130	169,602	169,205	338,807	324,666	328,435
1958	166,480	166,586	333,066	171,737	172,161	343,898	332,046	335,382
1959	169,200	170,176	339,376	175,285	176,064	351,349	338,628	341,423
1960	172,200	171,710	343,910	178,630	177,339	355,969	344,111	346,913
1961 (b) ..	177,628	172,712	350,340	185,661	178,473	364,134	350,077	353,613

(a) Not available. (b) Census year.

ESTIMATED POPULATION AT END OF EACH QUARTER

Year	31st March			30th June			30th September			31st December		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1951 ..	145,149	141,199	286,348	145,279	140,914	286,193	145,886	141,521	287,407	153,721	148,066	301,787
1952 ..	150,959	145,136	296,095	151,100	145,199	296,299	151,703	146,297	298,000	157,702	151,856	309,558
1953 ..	155,372	149,341	304,713	155,161	148,919	304,080	155,844	149,851	305,695	161,305	155,160	316,465
1954 ..	158,265	152,848	311,113	157,129	151,623	308,752	156,828	151,929	308,757	161,904	157,314	319,218
1955 ..	159,495	154,510	314,005	159,350	154,742	314,092	158,758	155,852	314,610	163,301	161,618	324,919
1956 ..	160,929	158,789	319,718	160,427	158,043	318,470	160,917	159,184	320,101	166,662	164,678	331,340
1957 ..	164,242	162,834	327,076	163,595	162,535	326,130	164,012	163,615	327,627	169,602	169,205	338,807
1958 ..	167,313	166,996	334,309	166,480	166,586	333,066	166,982	167,646	334,628	171,737	172,161	343,898
1959 ..	170,060	171,136	341,196	169,200	170,176	339,376	168,894	170,680	339,574	175,285	176,064	351,349
1960 ..	173,219	173,044	346,263	172,200	171,710	343,910	173,247	172,444	345,691	178,630	177,339	355,969
1961 ..	177,969	175,023	352,992	177,628	172,712	350,340	178,725	173,928	352,653	185,661	178,473	364,134

POPULATION OF TASMANIA AT EACH CENSUS FROM 1841

Census Date	Population			Increase Since Previous Census		Average Annual Rate of Increase	Masculinity (*a*)
	Males	Females	Persons	Number	Per Cent.		
					%		
27th September, 1841 ..	34,504	15,712	50,216	..	..	..	219.60
31st December, 1847 ..	47,828	22,336	70,164	19,948	39.72	5.74	214.13
1st March, 1851	44,648	25,482	70,130	−34	−0.05	−0.01	175.21
31st March, 1857	46,606	34,886	81,492	11,362	16.20	2.53	133.60
7th April, 1861	49,593	40,384	89,977	8,485	10.41	2.51	122.80
7th February, 1870.. ..	52,853	46,475	99,328	9,351	10.39	1.11	113.72
3rd April, 1881	61,162	54,543	115,705	16,377	16.49	1.40	112.14
5th April, 1891	77,560	69,107	146,667	30,962	26.76	2.40	112.23
31st March, 1901	89,624	82,851	172,475	25,808	17.60	1.64	108.18
3rd April, 1911	97,591	93,620	191,211	18,736	10.86	1.04	104.24
4th April, 1921	107,743	106,037	213,780	22,569	11.80	1.12	101.61
30th June, 1933	115,097	112,502	227,599	13,819	6.46	0.52	102.31
30th June, 1947	129,244	127,834	257,078	29,479	12.95	0.81	101.10
30th June, 1954	157,129	151,623	308,752	51,674	20.10	2.65	103.63
30th June, 1961	177,628	172,712	350,340	41,588	13.47	1.82	102.85

(*a*) Number of males per 100 females.

ANALYSIS OF INTERCENSAL INCREASE IN POPULATION

Census Date	Population	Numbers Recorded Since Last Census (*a*)							Intercensal Adjustment (*b*)
		Births	Deaths	Natural Increase	Arrivals	Departures	Net Migration	Total Recorded Increase	
4th April, 1921 ..	213,780	56,459	20,011	36,448	386,377	396,642	−10,265	26,183	−3,614
30th June, 1933 ..	227,599	61,955	25,174	36,781	507,209	535,780	−28,571	8,210	+5,609
30th June, 1947 ..	257,078	73,130	34,767	38,363	482,577	493,305	−10,728	27,635	+1,844
30th June, 1954 ..	308,752	51,615	17,557	34,058	870,768	845,009	25,759	59,817	−8,143
30th June, 1961 ..	350,340	59,282	18,631	40,651	1,070,297	1,065,254	5,043	45,694	−4,106

(*a*) Numbers recorded from and to the ends of quarters nearest to the Census dates (1911 and 1921)
(*b*) Includes recorded movement between Census dates and the end of the nearest quarters (1911 and 1921)

POPULATION IN MUNICIPALITIES—TASMANIA

Municipality	Population at Census of 30th June, 1947	Population at Census of 30th June, 1954	Estimated Population at 30th June (*d*)		Population at Census of 30th June, 1961
			1959	1960	
URBAN DIVISION—					
Hobart City	56,640	54,887	53,818	53,615	54,021
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	19,894	40,319	55,938	58,236	61,911
Launceston and Suburbs	40,596	49,303	55,147	55,969	56,721
Total Urban Division	117,130	144,509	164,903	167,820	172,653
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION—					
Burnie	10,081	13,785	15,762	16,306	16,745
Circular Head	6,755	7,568	7,778	7,792	7,733
Deloraine	5,467	5,477	5,617	5,565	5,574
Devonport	9,100	11,827	13,344	13,639	14,276
Kentish	4,416	4,510	4,333	4,283	4,167
King Island	1,699	2,554	2,439	2,580	2,784
Latrobe	3,839	4,145	4,412	4,392	4,367
Penguin	3,047	3,889	4,553	4,576	4,673
Ulverstone	6,691	8,091	9,078	9,214	9,365
Wynyard	6,330	7,394	8,382	8,493	8,835
Total North-Western Division	57,425	69,240	75,698	76,840	78,519
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION—					
Beaconsfield (*b*)	3,966	4,944	5,221	5,306	5,388
Fingal	3,609	4,418	4,508	4,527	4,475
Flinders	853	1,027	1,303	1,352	1,407
George Town	908	2,516	3,464	3,507	3,677
Lilydale (*b*)	2,011	2,191	2,216	2,171	2,282
Portland	1,402	1,412	1,301	1,307	1,274
Ringarooma	3,564	3,440	3,203	3,148	3,056
Scottsdale	2,743	3,189	3,366	3,339	3,417
Total North-Eastern Division	19,056	23,137	24,582	24,657	24,976
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION—					
Evandale	1,322	1,676	1,626	1,654	1,608
Longford	3,660	4,345	5,803	6,260	6,762
St. Leonards (*b*)	1,381	793	741	800	810
Westbury (*b*)	3,417	3,621	3,813	3,801	3,824
Total North-Midland Division	9,780	10,435	11,983	12,515	13,004
MIDLAND DIVISION—					
Bothwell	1,348	1,260	1,314	1,303	1,288
Campbell Town	1,570	1,919	2,002	1,927	1,893
Hamilton	3,143	6,143	5,432	4,750	4,178
Oatlands	2,942	2,914	3,403	3,407	2,691
Ross	649	680	647	662	672
Total Midland Division	9,652	12,916	12,798	12,049	10,722
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—					
Brighton	1,839	2,570	2,267	2,201	2,115
Clarence (*c*)	1,458	1,918	2,036	2,155	2,406
Glamorgan	942	1,099	1,102	1,119	1,128
Green Ponds	929	949	987	989	969
Richmond	1,554	1,679	1,691	1,678	1,673
Sorell	2,080	2,391	2,725	2,797	2,878
Spring Bay	874	1,048	1,074	1,145	1,155
Total South-Eastern Division	9,676	11,654	11,882	12,084	12,324
SOUTHERN DIVISION—					
Bruny	679	591	553	525	504
Esperance	3,188	3,200	3,454	3,431	3,436
Huon	4,990	5,615	5,486	5,509	5,460
Kingborough (*c*)	4,273	4,512	4,480	4,543	4,530
New Norfolk	7,928	9,429	9,844	10,107	10,217
Port Cygnet	2,812	2,861	2,770	2,767	2,754
Tasman	1,039	1,079	1,057	1,112	1,108
Total Southern Division	24,909	27,287	27,644	27,994	28,009
WESTERN DIVISION—					
Gormanston	631	523	465	490	507
Queenstown	4,439	4,497	4,523	4,512	4,624
Strahan	532	574	563	569	565
Waratah	677	514	448	378	367
Zeehan	2,468	2,816	3,077	3,160	3,191
Total Western Division	8,747	8,924	9,076	9,109	9,254
Total Country Divisions	139,245	163,593	173,663	175,248	176,808
Migratory	703	650	810	842	879
Grand Total	257,078	308,752	339,376	343,910	350,340

(*a*) Suburbs comprise Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston, Taroona, Howrah (from 1954), Warrane (from 1954), Blackmans Bay (from 1954), and Risdon Vale (1961 only).
(*b*) Excluding that part of the Municipality which is included as suburban Launceston.
(*c*) Excluding that part of the Municipality which is included as suburban Hobart.
(*d*) Revised in accordance with the results of the Census of 30th June, 1961.

2. POPULATION CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961

AGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION

Age Last Birthday (Years)	Census, 30th June, 1954				Census, 30th June, 1961					
							Persons			
	Males	Females	Persons	Percent of Total	Males	Females	Total	Percent of Total	Increase or decrease (−) since 1954	
									Number	Percent
0– 4	18,883	18,138	37,021	11.99	21,350	20,344	41,694	11.90	4,673	12.62
5– 9	17,203	16,680	33,883	10.97	19,714	19,001	38,715	11.05	4,832	14.26
10–14	13,559	12,985	26,544	8.61	18,750	18,140	36,890	10.53	10,346	38.98
15–19	11,193	10,740	21,933	7.10	14,110	13,646	27,756	7.92	5,823	26.55
20–24	10,940	10,228	21,168	6.86	11,857	11,264	23,121	6.60	1,953	9.23
25–29	12,481	11,078	23,559	7.63	11,005	10,142	21,147	6.04	−2,412	−10.24
30–34	12,159	11,611	23,770	7.70	12,173	11,104	23,277	6.64	−493	−2.07
35–39	11,046	10,607	21,653	7.01	12,431	11,685	24,116	6.88	2,463	11.37
40–44	10,844	9,849	20,693	6.70	11,036	10,761	21,797	6.22	1,104	5.33
45–49	9,305	8,068	17,373	5.63	10,948	10,115	21,063	6.01	3,690	21.23
50–54	7,594	7,186	14,780	4.79	9,331	8,499	17,830	5.09	3,050	20.64
55–59	5,768	6,037	11,805	3.82	7,381	6,767	14,148	4.04	2,343	19.85
60–64	5,302	5,917	11,219	3.63	5,697	6,080	11,777	3.36	558	4.97
65–69	4,353	4,859	9,212	2.98	4,364	5,427	9,791	2.80	579	6.30
70–74	3,102	3,530	6,632	2.15	3,483	4,385	7,868	2.25	1,236	18.65
75–79	1,875	2,186	4,061	1.32	2,267	2,844	5,111	1.46	1,050	25.86
80–84	973	1,221	2,194	0.71	1,118	1,617	2,735	0.78	541	24.66
85–89	434	514	948	0.31	482	656	1,138	0.32	190	20.04
90–94	101	157	258	0.08	104	204	308	0.09	50	19.38
95–99	14	30	44	0.01	25	26	51	0.02	7	15.91
100 and over	..	2	2	..	2	5	7	..	5	250.00
Total	157,129	151,623	308,752	100.00	177,628	172,712	350,340	100.00	41,588	13.47
Under 21	62,889	60,483	123,372	39.96	76,383	73,429	149,812	42.76	26,440	21.43
21–64	83,388	78,641	162,029	52.48	89,400	84,119	173,519	49.53	11,490	7.09
65 and over	10,852	12,499	23,351	7.56	11,845	15,164	27,009	7.71	3,658	15.67
Total	157,129	151,623	308,752	100.00	177,628	172,712	350,340	100.00	41,588	13.47

RELIGIONS OF THE POPULATION

Religion	Census, 30th June, 1954				Census, 30th June, 1961			
	Males	Females	Persons	Percent of Total	Males	Females	Persons	Percent of Total
Christian—								
Baptist	3,082	3,211	6,293	2.04	3,547	3,680	7,227	2.06
Brethren	1,100	1,247	2,347	0.76	973	1,035	2,008	0.57
Catholic, Roman (*a*)	14,837	12,232	27,069	8.77	14,321	11,967	26,288	7.51
Catholic (*a*)	12,726	13,247	25,973	8.41	18,483	19,222	37,705	10.76
Churches of Christ	1,083	1,184	2,267	0.73	1,226	1,281	2,507	0.72
Church of England	74,425	72,982	147,407	47.74	79,982	79,119	159,101	45.41
Congregational	2,125	2,300	4,425	1.43	1,993	2,200	4,193	1.20
Greek Orthodox	417	176	593	0.19	647	362	1,009	0.29
Lutheran	644	402	1,046	0.34	849	706	1,555	0.44
Methodist	18,785	19,451	38,236	12.38	20,770	21,466	42,236	12.06
Presbyterian	7,778	7,829	15,607	5.06	8,350	8,407	16,757	4.78
Protestant (undefined)	1,161	996	2,157	0.70	1,037	938	1,975	0.56
Salvation Army	868	947	1,815	0.59	1,114	1,202	2,316	0.66
Seventh Day Adventist	542	738	1,280	0.42	704	863	1,567	0.45
Other (incl. Christian undefined)	1,423	1,549	2,972	0.96	2,483	2,607	5,090	1.45
Total Christian	140,996	138,491	279,487	90.52	156,479	155,055	311,534	88.92
Non-Christian—								
Hebrew	94	64	158	0.05	80	70	150	0.04
Other	80	18	98	0.03	86	32	118	0.04
Total Non-Christian	174	82	256	0.08	166	102	268	0.08
Indefinite	446	350	796	0.26	915	851	1,766	0.50
No Religion	371	145	516	0.17	529	246	775	0.22
No Reply	15,142	12,555	27,697	8.97	19,539	16,458	35,997	10.28
Grand Total	157,129	151,623	308,752	100.00	177,628	172,712	350,340	100.00

(*a*) So described in individual Census Schedules.

CONJUGAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION

Conjugal Condition	Census, 30th June, 1954				Census, 30th June, 1961			
	Males	Females	Persons	Per Cent. of Total	Males	Females	Persons	Per Cent. of Total
Never Married—								
Under 15 years of age ..	49,645	47,803	97,448	31.56	59,814	57,484	117,298	33.48
15 years of age and over ..	32,123	22,877	55,000	17.82	33,939	24,101	58,040	16.57
Total	81,768	70,680	152,448	49.38	93,753	81,585	175,338	50.05
Married	68,356	67,826	136,182	44.11	76,861	76,153	153,014	43.68
Married but Permanently Separated	1,824	1,728	3,552	1.15	2,016	2,080	4,096	1.17
Widowed	3,835	10,194	14,029	4.54	3,817	11,746	15,563	4.44
Divorced	1,029	973	2,002	0.65	1,181	1,148	2,329	0.66
Not Stated	317	222	539	0.17	(a)	(a)	(a)	..
Grand Total	157,129	151,623	308,752	100.00	177,628	172,712	350,340	100.00

(a) In processing the 1961 Census data a conjugal condition was allocated prior to tabulation in all instances where this information was not stated.

BIRTHPLACES OF THE POPULATION

Birthplace	Census, 30th June, 1954				Census, 30th June, 1961			
	Males	Females	Persons	Per Cent. of Total	Males	Females	Persons	Per Cent. of Total
Australia	141,688	140,745	282,433	91.48	159,080	158,363	317,443	90.61
New Zealand	532	583	1,115	0.36	559	568	1,127	0.32
Europe—								
United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland	7,647	6,507	14,154	4.58	8,777	7,969	16,746	4.78
Germany	1,161	634	1,795	0.58	1,300	924	2,224	0.63
Greece	134	16	150	0.05	345	141	486	0.14
Italy	804	171	975	0.32	1,043	493	1,536	0.44
Malta	33	10	43	0.01	52	19	71	0.02
Netherlands	1,262	1,083	2,345	0.76	1,903	1,653	3,556	1.02
Poland	1,188	406	1,594	0.52	1,108	500	1,608	0.46
Other	1,900	854	2,754	0.89	2,414	1,206	3,620	1.03
Total Europe	14,129	9,681	23,810	7.71	16,942	12,905	29,847	8.52
Other Birthplaces	780	614	1,394	0.45	1,047	876	1,923	0.55
Grand Total	157,129	151,623	308,752	100.00	177,628	172,712	350,340	100.00

NATIONALITY (i.e., ALLEGIANCE) OF THE POPULATION

Nationality	Census, 30th June, 1954				Census, 30th June, 1961			
	Males	Females	Persons	Per Cent. of Total	Males	Females	Persons	Per Cent. of Total
British (a)—								
Born in Australia	141,688	140,745	282,433	91.48	159,080	158,363	317,443	90.61
Born outside Australia ..	9,591	7,898	17,489	5.66	13,603	11,353	24,956	7.12
Total British	151,279	148,643	299,922	97.14	172,683	169,716	342,399	97.73
Foreign—								
Dutch	1,267	1,101	2,368	0.77	1,180	1,061	2,241	0.64
German	916	346	1,262	0.41	756	468	1,224	0.35
Greek	111	14	125	0.04	264	117	381	0.11
Hungarian	131	51	182	0.06	115	56	171	0.05
Italian	764	161	925	0.30	818	396	1,214	0.35
Latvian, Lithuanian and Estonian	402	254	656	0.21	76	35	111	0.03
Polish	803	416	1,219	0.40	392	257	649	0.19
Ukrainian	206	114	320	0.10	68	35	103	0.03
Yugoslavian	245	79	324	0.10	303	94	397	0.11
Other (incl. Stateless) ..	1,005	444	1,449	0.47	973	477	1,450	0.41
Total Foreign	5,850	2,980	8,830	2.86	4,945	2,996	7,941	2.27
Grand Total	157,129	151,623	308,752	100.00	177,628	172,712	350,340	100.00

(a) All persons of individual citizenship status who by virtue of the Nationality and Citizenship Act 1948, are deemed to be British subjects. For purposes of this table Irish nationality is included with British.

POPULATION AND DWELLINGS IN LOCALITIES—TASMANIA

CENSUS 30TH JUNE, 1961

NOTE.—In the Rural Areas clearly defined boundaries of towns and other localities are not often available, and the figures shown below have been derived from Census schedules relating to the dwellings which were stated to be within the generally accepted limits of the town or district specified. Wherever the requisite information was available from Census Collectors or from Census maps, details of towns were compiled separately, but in the absence of information necessary to separate the town from the surrounding district, the whole area has been regarded as one locality, which may therefore cover a very wide area, especially in the less densely settled areas of the State. Dwellings located beyond the limits of a town for which details were separately recorded, and which were in an area which had no other recognised name, were recorded as "near" the appropriate town.

Locality	Dwellings (a)	Population		
		Males	Females	Persons
Beaconsfield	269	495	502	997
,, (near)	39	70	63	133
Bothwell	149	213	242	455
,, (near)	52	93	66	159
Bridport	345	276	237	513
Burnie	3,687	7,258	6,943	14,201
,, (near)	13	18	16	34
Cambridge	140	282	271	553
Campbell Town	307	509	531	1,040
,, (near)	76	155	151	306
Cressy	216	345	357	702
,, (near)	127	242	202	444
Currie	248	460	427	887
Cygnet	220	411	419	830
,, (near)	133	268	246	514
Deloraine	540	965	966	1,931
,, (near)	99	191	153	344
Devonport	3,720	6,492	6,576	13,068
,, (near)	26	44	35	79
Evandale	150	245	237	482
,, (near)	88	160	146	306
Fingal	180	340	313	653
Forest	118	224	213	437
,, (South)	49	124	94	218
Forth	169	320	288	608
Franklin	197	355	357	712
,, (near)	13	24	28	52
Geeveston	162	304	274	578
,, (near)	236	465	408	873
George Town	673	1,505	1,315	2,820
,, (near)	19	13	11	24
Glen Huon	147	265	261	526
Huonville-Ranelagh	493	743	748	1,491
,, (near)	192	367	340	707
Latrobe	547	1,036	1,090	2,126
,, (near)	35	77	73	150
Lauderdale	328	346	305	651
Lilydale	194	313	325	638
Longford	544	830	937	1,767
,, (near)	111	185	181	366
Margate	197	396	346	742
Maydena	169	393	318	711
Mole Creek	159	298	283	581
,, (South)	29	54	43	97
New Norfolk	1,138	2,729	2,716	5,445
,, (near)	98	179	136	315
Oatlands	200	350	346	696
,, (near)	29	42	32	74
Penguin	526	1,036	1,049	2,085
,, (near)	69	122	108	230
Perth	314	470	522	992
,, (near)	26	63	82	145
Poatina	289	1,066	642	1,708
Queenstown	1,138	2,518	2,083	4,601
,, (near)	10	15	8	23
Railton	244	456	445	901
,, (near)	41	90	81	171
Riana	84	183	154	337
,, (South)	77	171	123	294
Richmond	158	276	281	557
,, (near)	16	22	18	40
Ridgley	126	283	243	526
,, (East)	29	77	61	138
,, (West)	48	117	104	221
Ringarooma	159	316	277	593
Rosebery	377	1,156	767	1,923
,, (near)	3	3	4	7
Rossarden	162	449	376	825
Scottsdale	454	810	818	1,628
,, (near)	95	176	163	339
Sheffield	170	297	289	586
,, (near)	99	201	177	378
Smithton	709	1,415	1,256	2,671
,, (near)	35	76	54	130
Snug	181	315	288	603
,, (Lower)	28	43	56	99
Somerset	472	885	898	1,783
,, (near)	130	259	235	494
Sorell	211	414	365	779
,, (near)	9	15	16	31
St. Helens	212	342	339	681
,, (near)	89	52	52	104
St. Marys	205	362	357	719
,, (near)	67	103	117	220
Stanley	218	433	385	818
Swansea	164	263	288	551
,, (near)	14	22	17	39
Tarraleah	123	318	244	562
,, (near)	91	26	33	59
Triabunna	168	250	242	492
,, (near)	14	30	19	49
Ulverstone	1,800	2,938	3,024	5,962
,, (near)	56	124	98	222
Wayatinah	246	776	395	1,171
Westbury	341	534	534	1,068
,, (near)	63	122	112	234
Wynyard	816	1,531	1,590	3,121
,, (near)	70	157	134	291
Zeehan	219	404	376	780

(a) Includes unoccupied dwellings.

3. MIGRATION.

RECORDED ARRIVALS IN AND DEPARTURES FROM TASMANIA, INTERSTATE AND OVERSEAS

Period	Arrivals	Departures
1948	112,666	110,490
1949	117,614	113,232
1950	127,709	122,333
1951	137,341	129,514
1952	130,583	126,979
1953	127,484	125,812
1954	126,976	128,424
1955	137,834	137,144
1956	143,104	141,686
1957	143,601	141,310
1958—March Quarter	47,150	52,977
June Quarter	30,969	33,446
September Quarter	25,261	24,985
December Quarter	38,434	30,587
Total	141,814	141,995
1959—March Quarter	50,970	54,897
June Quarter	31,518	34,578
September Quarter	29,157	30,315
December Quarter	51,116	40,779
Total	162,761	160,569
1960—March Quarter	58,530	65,006
June Quarter	39,082	42,861
September Quarter	34,573	34,202
December Quarter	50,352	41,444
Total	182,537	183,513
1961—March Quarter	60,467	64,983
June Quarter	38,654	42,662
September Quarter	35,382	34,653
December Quarter	51,920	41,867
Total	186,423	184,165

4. MARRIAGES

NUMBER OF MARRIAGES ACCORDING TO MUNICIPALITIES AND RELIGION, 1961.

Municipality in Which Marriage Celebrated	Denomination												
	Church of England	Roman Catholic	Presbyterian	Methodist	Congregationalist or Independent	Baptist	Churches of Christ	Salvation Army	Seventh Day Adventist	Christian Brethren	Other	By Registrars	TOTAL
Beaconsfield	7	..	2	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	17
Bothwell	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Brighton	7	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
Bruny	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Burnie	50	29	4	35	..	20	..	5	..	6	..	15	164
Campbell Town	4	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	8
Circular Head	18	12	5	5	..	..	..	3	..	5	3	1	52
Clarence	13	10	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	33
Deloraine	14	8	2	10	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	37
Devonport	38	13	10	41	2	6	..	1	..	..	..	5	116
Esperance	3	2	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Evandale	6	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
Fingal	9	2	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	17
Flinders	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	7
George Town	11	4	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	17
Glamorgan	2	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
Glenorchy	52	75	3	10	..	6	..	4	1	..	..	..	151
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Green Ponds	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Hamilton	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	9
Hobart	306	162	32	111	14	16	10	2	4	2	16	227	902
Huon	7	6	..	6	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	21
Kentish	3	3	..	8	..	3	..	1	..	1	..	1	20
Kingborough	12	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	4	24
King Island	4	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	10
Latrobe	5	11	..	11	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	32
Launceston	210	94	49	68	5	12	5	6	4	1	1	79	534
Lilydale	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Longford	11	10	1	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	35
New Norfolk	26	11	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	44
Oatlands	5	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
Penguin	7	8	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	29
Port Cygnet	6	9	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
Portland	5	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	10
Queenstown	19	16	..	8	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	48
Richmond	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
Ringarooma	8	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
Ross	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
St. Leonards	3	13	1	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
Scottsdale	11	2	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
Sorell	8	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	9
Spring Bay	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
Strahan	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Tasman	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	5
Ulverstone	26	12	9	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	7	78
Waratah	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Westbury	7	2	3	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
Wynyard	19	16	..	12	..	4	2	..	..	1	..	..	54
Zeehan	2	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	12
TOTAL	974	567	152	406	31	76	23	25	10	17	34	362	2,677
Percentage of Total	36.4	21.2	5.7	15.2	1.1	2.8	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.3	13.5	100.0

NUMBER OF MARRIAGES ACCORDING TO RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS.

Year	Denomination												
	Church of England	Roman Catholic	Presbyterian	Methodist	Congregationalist or Independent	Baptist	Churches of Christ	Salvation Army	Seventh Day Adventist	Christian Brethren	Other	By Registrars	TOTAL
1952	936	489	133	440	60	64	16	17	9	21	14	354	2,553
1953	898	417	136	357	67	67	14	21	10	17	33	387	2,424
1954	918	458	153	385	53	76	15	12	10	18	14	400	2,512
1955	927	494	143	429	58	69	18	25	13	12	29	383	2,600
1956	970	481	136	408	48	56	14	15	7	22	14	430	2,601
1957	907	482	134	394	42	78	19	17	14	15	28	377	2,507
1958	929	521	124	366	38	55	16	23	5	16	21	361	2,475
1959	923	522	133	388	40	66	25	26	6	14	28	396	2,567
1960	975	564	138	439	36	61	22	27	4	24	28	395	2,713
1961	974	567	152	406	31	76	23	25	10	17	34	362	2,677

AGE AND CONJUGAL CONDITION OF BRIDEGROOMS AND BRIDES, TASMANIA—1961

Age (Years)	Bridegrooms					Brides				
	Bachelors	Widowers	Divorcees	All Bridegrooms	Per Cent of Total	Spinsters	Widows	Divorcees	All Brides	Per Cent of Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	%	No.	No.	No.	No.	%
13 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 ..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	8	0.30
16 ..	3	..	..	3	0.11	93	..	..	93	3.47
17 ..	5	..	..	5	0.19	185	..	..	185	6.91
18 ..	66	..	..	66	2.47	290	..	..	290	10.83
19 ..	132	..	..	132	4.93	358	..	1	359	13.41
20 ..	198	..	..	198	7.39	331	..	..	331	12.37
Minors	404	..	..	404	15.09	1,265	..	1	1,266	47.29
21 ..	282	..	..	282	10.53	368	2	2	372	13.90
22 ..	323	..	..	323	12.07	218	..	1	219	8.18
23 ..	295	..	..	295	11.02	149	1	3	153	5.72
24 ..	238	..	1	239	8.93	65	..	6	71	2.65
25 ..	160	..	2	162	6.05	67	1	7	75	2.80
26 ..	117	..	4	121	4.52	48	3	6	57	2.13
27 ..	109	..	4	113	4.22	22	3	4	29	1.08
28 ..	63	..	5	68	2.54	28	..	5	33	1.23
29 ..	73	..	6	79	2.95	16	2	8	26	0.97
30–34 ..	201	2	40	243	9.08	74	12	32	118	4.41
35–39 ..	71	9	29	109	4.07	35	14	39	88	3.29
40–44 ..	28	9	31	68	2.54	17	19	12	48	1.79
45–49 ..	22	18	22	62	2.32	17	18	13	48	1.79
50–54 ..	10	10	14	34	1.27	10	14	8	32	1.20
55–59 ..	5	16	8	29	1.08	5	12	2	19	0.71
60–64 ..	1	10	6	17	0.64	2	11	2	15	0.56
65 & over	1	26	2	29	1.08	..	7	1	8	0.30
Adults	1,999	100	174	2,273	84.91	1,141	119	151	1,411	52.71
Total ..	2,403	100	174	2,677	100.00	2,406	119	152	2,677	100.00

AVERAGE AGE OF BRIDEGROOMS AND BRIDES, TASMANIA

Year	Average Age of Bridegrooms (Years)				Average Age of Brides (Years)			
	Bachelors	Widowers	Divorcees	All Bridegrooms	Spinsters	Widows	Divorcees	All Brides
1952	25.60	50.90	38.81	27.53	22.51	43.72	34.85	24.34
1953	25.76	53.06	38.67	28.04	22.81	44.79	34.02	24.69
1954	25.77	52.35	39.09	27.78	22.55	43.38	34.57	24.29
1955	25.41	53.70	37.74	27.43	22.14	45.67	35.42	23.99
1956	25.28	53.64	39.51	27.45	21.88	47.32	35.67	24.14
1957	25.44	56.19	39.69	27.53	22.08	45.77	35.73	24.05
1958	25.04	56.03	39.81	26.97	21.64	46.64	36.00	23.64
1959	25.00	54.76	39.81	27.04	21.53	47.46	35.08	23.42
1960	24.96	56.06	40.25	27.17	21.22	49.33	35.99	23.36
1961	24.65	54.58	40.06	26.79	21.48	45.64	35.52	23.37

MARRIAGES IN EACH MONTH

Month	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	Annual Average 1951–60
January	197	221	236	216	236	211	189	260	261	248	222
February ..	214	188	176	223	243	219	215	196	234	218	212
March	234	176	207	187	281	233	225	247	196	227	230
April ..	260	258	266	350	219	293	278	189	333	300	267
May	215	221	217	183	209	174	196	207	200	187	201
June	196	203	174	190	230	222	219	209	195	184	209
July	162	130	199	176	140	146	145	158	187	165	159
August	227	186	173	155	160	184	212	180	189	170	185
September ..	173	190	186	191	221	192	185	203	188	235	194
October	179	213	226	225	190	163	157	227	230	210	200
November	253	195	192	216	206	218	212	219	247	223	217
December	243	243	260	288	266	252	242	272	259	310	259
Total	2,553	2,424	2,512	2,600	2,601	2,507	2,475	2,567	2,713	2,677	2,555

5. DIVORCES

PETITIONS FOR DIVORCE

Petitioner	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
Husband	130	120	123	136	154
Wife	161	148	160	138	168
Total Petitions	291	268	283	274	322

DECREES ABSOLUTE GRANTED

Year	Decrees Absolute (*a*) Granted on Petition of—							
	Husband on Grounds of				Wife on Grounds of			
	Adultery	Desertion	Other	Total	Adultery	Desertion	Other	Total
1926	3	10	—	13	5	15	1	21
1927	7	15	—	22	4	23	2	29
1928	7	16	—	23	1	29	2	32
1929	6	14	1	21	9	16	3	28
1930	2	14	1	17	1	23	1	25
1931	6	16	2	24	10	12	1	23
1932	3	9	—	12	4	16	1	21
1933	1	15	1	17	4	21	—	25
1934	8	11	1	20	9	29	2	40
1935	10	20	—	30	7	46	4	57
1936	9	14	—	23	4	31	4	39
1937	5	14	1	20	—	10	—	10
1938	13	37	1	51	13	45	—	58
1939	6	28	1	35	8	32	5	45
1940	12	18	1	31	13	32	7	52
1941	8	26	2	36	10	35	3	48
1942	8	31	1	40	5	36	2	43
1943	22	27	—	49	11	27	2	40
1944	24	43	1	68	9	33	5	47
1945	40	49	—	89	20	56	7	83
1946	56	50	—	106	29	80	4	113
1947	53	59	—	112	23	66	9	98
1948	35	61	3	99	20	63	3	86
1949	29	81	1	111	21	128	6	155
1950	23	58	—	81	10	55	6	71
1951	35	73	1	109	12	71	2	85
1952	28	73	1	102	18	95	2	115
1953	26	67	—	93	19	94	4	117
1954	39	63	1	103	21	106	8	135
1955	44	59	1	104	24	97	8	129
1956	28	59	2	89	18	85	5	108
1957	37	46	—	83	18	69	10	97
1958	29	56	2	87	16	70	3	89
1959	52	48	—	100	30	87	5	122
1960	49	44	—	93	20	91	6	117
1961 (*b*)	47	76(*c*)	1	124	34	120(*d*)	8	162

(*a*) Includes nullities of marriage and judicial separations.
(*b*) The Commonwealth Matrimonial Causes Act 1959, which came into operation on 1st February, 1961, supersedes the State Matrimonial Causes laws except in so far as the transitional provisions of the Act keep them in force for the purpose of completing pending proceedings.
(*c*) Includes 13 Dissolutions of Marriage on the grounds of "separation" (a new ground under the Commonwealth Matrimonial Causes Act 1959—see note (*b*)).
(*d*) Includes 18 Dissolutions of Marriage on the ground of "separation" (a new ground under the Commonwealth Matrimonial Causes Act 1959—see note (*b*)).

DECREES ABSOLUTE GRANTED, 1961—AGES OF PARTIES AT TIME OF MARRIAGE

Ages of Husbands (Years)	Ages of Wives (Years)											Total Husbands
	Under 21	21–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60 and Over	Not Stated	
Under 21	35	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43
21–24	68	40	8	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	119
25–29	19	33	19	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75
30–34	5	3	8	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
35–39	3	3	2	..	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	14
40–44	..	1	..	3	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	8
45–49	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
50–54	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2
55–59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 and Over	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	2
Not Stated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Total Wives ..	130	89	37	16	6	5	1	..	1	..	1	286

DECREES ABSOLUTE GRANTED, 1961—AGES OF PARTIES AT TIME OF DIVORCE

Ages of Husbands (Years)	Ages of Wives (Years)											Total Husbands
	Under 21	21–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60 and Over	Not Stated	
Under 21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21–24	..	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
25–29	1	15	14	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32
30–34	..	6	32	23	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	66
35–39	..	..	6	21	18	8	1	..	..	..	..	54
40–44	..	..	1	2	18	16	3	1	..	..	..	41
45–49	..	..	..	3	7	13	8	2	..	..	..	33
50–54	..	..	..	..	2	1	11	8	..	..	..	22
55–59	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3	2	..	..	10
60 and Over	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	8	7	..	19
Not Stated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Total Wives ..	1	27	55	51	50	39	30	15	10	7	1	286

DECREES ABSOLUTE GRANTED, 1961—DURATION OF MARRIAGE AND ISSUE

Duration of Marriage (Years)	Number of Children									Not Stated	Total Decrees Absolute	Total Number of Children Affected
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 and Over			
Under 1 Year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 and under 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 and under 3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
3 and under 4	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3
4 and under 5	4	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	7
5 and under 6	14	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	7
6 and under 7	7	5	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	18
7 and under 8	8	6	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	20	20
8 and under 9	4	8	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	18	23
9 and under 10	4	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	16
10 and under 11	2	4	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	12	20
11 and under 12	2	2	4	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	12	23
12 and under 13	3	4	3	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	12	19
13 and under 14	4	3	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	14
14 and under 15	1	1	2	2	..	2	..	1	..	..	9	28
15 and under 16	2	3	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	10	16
16 and under 17	2	..	3	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	12	32
17 and under 18	..	2	3	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	10	24
18 and under 19	2	1	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	18
19 and under 20	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	4
20 and under 25	5	7	11	5	4	1	2	1	1	..	37	92
25 and under 30	12	2	1	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	19	22
30 and under 35	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	3
35 and under 40	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3
40 and under 45	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
45 and over	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Not Stated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Decrees Absolute ..	95	72	65	29	13	5	3	3	1	..	286	..
Total Number of Children Affected	..	72	130	87	52	25	18	21	8	..	..	413

6. BIRTHS

NUMBER OF BIRTHS IN EACH MUNICIPALITY

Municipality	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	Rate per 1,000 Population, 1961
Hobart, City	1,229	1,152	1,103	1,086	1,047	1,149	1,059	1,070	1,094	1,197	21.90
Hobart, Suburbs (*a*)	1,084	1,149	1,177	1,296	1,343	1,405	1,511	1,556	1,679	1,612	25.73
Launceston and Suburbs	1,141	994	1,108	1,096	1,161	1,193	1,261	1,274	1,346	1,318	22.96
Total Urban Division	3,454	3,295	3,388	3,478	3,551	3,747	3,831	3,900	4,119	4,127	23.62
Burnie	378	399	407	387	418	449	434	460	465	483	
Circular Head	210	230	220	215	232	194	222	220	200	216	
Deloraine	141	139	147	143	149	130	139	152	145	138	
Devonport	348	332	276	364	318	332	365	381	389	395	
Kentish	116	118	110	125	89	94	104	95	97	107	
King Island	49	76	84	87	79	87	67	69	76	82	
Latrobe	133	107	92	91	115	101	116	79	105	90	
Penguin	76	92	81	81	96	105	96	98	129	115	
Ulverstone	226	210	180	224	190	216	230	222	231	252	
Wynyard	215	219	227	222	208	230	250	258	270	281	
Total N.W. Division	1,892	1,922	1,824	1,939	1,894	1,938	2,023	2,034	2,107	2,159	27.17
Beaconsfield (*b*)	116	121	122	148	135	137	140	152	129	135	
Fingal	127	127	110	142	128	138	132	122	123	116	
Flinders	29	30	20	33	33	32	37	40	41	44	
George Town	50	73	72	87	105	122	92	128	108	105	
Lilydale (*b*)	57	65	57	64	70	63	47	62	55	58	
Portland	37	25	34	33	34	37	34	35	32	36	
Ringarooma	72	81	93	87	78	81	98	71	74	77	
Scottsdale	85	98	87	84	91	107	90	80	83	98	
Total N.E. Division	573	620	595	678	674	717	670	690	645	669	26.47
Evandale	48	36	40	55	50	44	53	45	39	40	
Longford	106	92	109	108	110	131	145	161	179	154	
St. Leonards (*b*)	20	36	16	42	51	6	1	2	6	18	
Westbury (*b*)	93	84	84	98	86	76	95	96	92	88	
Total N.Mid. Division	267	248	249	303	297	257	294	304	316	300	22.80
Bothwell	50	46	39	30	28	41	33	29	26	35	
Campbell Town	65	58	54	60	71	68	58	62	52	55	
Hamilton	163	158	187	176	188	187	194	191	156	134	
Oatlands	94	71	95	75	78	65	87	89	71	58	
Ross	20	12	19	17	17	19	12	25	15	20	
Total Midland Division	392	345	394	358	382	380	384	396	320	302	27.84
Brighton	65	72	49	60	73	68	73	70	93	52	
Clarence (*c*)	58	81	71	51	51	59	58	53	57	69	
Glamorgan	32	28	21	24	25	30	32	28	27	30	
Green Ponds	18	13	18	17	15	25	11	17	11	16	
Richmond	38	43	38	37	43	43	46	32	41	43	
Sorell	74	50	68	62	60	64	57	72	69	78	
Spring Bay	20	20	27	31	35	28	23	26	21	27	
Total S.E. Division	305	307	292	282	302	317	300	298	319	315	25.26
Bruny	15	14	16	14	12	11	9	8	8	13	
Esperance	64	58	78	77	77	77	75	60	72	84	
Huon	200	211	183	172	165	209	210	210	207	192	
Kingborough (*c*)	129	132	116	107	132	115	121	104	106	125	
New Norfolk	261	240	266	297	272	293	288	279	284	288	
Port Cygnet	84	87	80	85	66	73	62	65	59	71	
Tasman	31	20	30	35	42	35	28	39	29	27	
Total S. Division	784	762	769	787	766	813	793	765	765	800	28.23
Gormanston	8	12	13	7	10	..	..	1	8	10	
Queenstown	134	111	141	133	104	160	157	114	135	157	
Strahan	15	19	9	18	9	12	11	11	10	13	
Waratah	16	12	17	12	18	6	12	10	7	12	
Zeehan	76	83	79	94	97	88	93	102	102	118	
Total W. Division	249	237	259	264	238	266	273	238	262	310	33.11
Total Country Divisions	4,462	4,441	4,382	4,611	4,553	4,688	4,737	4,725	4,734	4,855	27.14
Total Births	7,916	7,736	7,770	8,089	8,104	8,435	8,568	8,625	8,853	8,982	25.40
Birth-rate per 1,000 of Mean Population	26.53	25.25	24.98	25.63	25.24	25.68	25.55	25.26	25.52	25.40	

(*a*) Suburbs comprise Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston, Taroona, Howrah (from 1954) Warrane (from 1954), Blackman's Bay (from 1954) and Risdon Vale (1961 only).

(*b*) Excluding that part of the Municipality which is included as suburban Launceston.

(*c*) Excluding that part of the Municipality which is included as suburban Hobart.

NOTE —Births are allocated to the districts in which the mothers usually reside.

NUMBER OF BIRTHS, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO AGE OF MOTHER, &c.—TASMANIA, 1961

Usual Residence Of Mother	Age Group of Mothers																		Total Live Births
	10–14		15–19		20–24		25–29		30–34		35–39		40–44		45 and over		All Ages		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	No.
Hobart and Suburbs—																			
Nuptial—First Born	..	..	93	103	211	165	97	78	25	25	13	16	3	2	..	..	442	389	831
Subsequent Birth	..	..	29	20	229	250	297	307	197	194	130	105	29	29	..	3	911	908	1,819
Ex-Nuptial	..	..	33	21	25	20	8	15	11	6	8	7	3	..	..	..	90	69	159
Launceston and Suburbs—																			
Nuptial—First Born	..	..	43	37	93	93	34	38	13	22	9	6	..	2	..	..	192	198	390
Subsequent Birth	..	..	10	18	101	109	142	134	111	97	59	45	16	15	2	..	441	418	859
Ex-Nuptial	..	..	14	11	9	13	4	6	2	5	3	1	..	1	..	..	32	37	69
Total Urban Division—																			
Nuptial—First Born	..	..	136	140	304	258	131	116	38	47	22	22	3	4	..	..	634	587	1,221
Subsequent Birth	..	..	39	38	330	359	439	441	308	291	189	150	45	44	2	3	1,352	1,326	2,678
Ex-Nuptial	..	..	47	32	34	33	12	21	13	11	11	8	3	1	..	..	122	106	228
North-Western Division—																			
Nuptial—First Born	..	1	89	74	151	124	50	42	22	11	9	8	2	1	..	..	323	261	584
Subsequent Birth	..	..	26	30	231	187	222	211	167	170	99	86	30	38	2	6	777	728	1,505
Ex-Nuptial	..	..	13	14	11	10	4	3	7	2	2	1	..	3	..	..	37	33	70
North-East Division—																			
Nuptial—First Born	..	..	14	17	48	21	10	14	5	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	79	54	133
Subsequent Birth	..	..	8	6	84	82	76	66	54	51	38	25	9	8	3	..	272	238	510
Ex-Nuptial	..	..	7	5	4	1	2	3	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	14	12	26
North-Midland Division—																			
Nuptial—First Born	..	..	6	8	15	14	4	7	6	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	32	32	64
Subsequent Birth	..	..	2	4	23	28	24	40	35	28	15	19	5	2	..	..	104	121	225
Ex-Nuptial	..	..	1	2	3	2	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	7	4	11
Midland Division—																			
Nuptial—First Born	..	..	5	8	18	13	5	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	28	25	53
Subsequent Birth	..	..	6	2	37	33	46	30	21	19	19	18	2	8	..	..	131	110	241
Ex-Nuptial	..	..	..	3	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	5	8
South-East Division—																			
Nuptial—First Born	..	..	9	11	14	8	5	9	2	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	32	32	64
Subsequent Birth	..	..	3	5	28	31	35	36	25	28	14	17	6	6	..	..	111	123	234
Ex-Nuptial	..	..	4	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	8	9	17
Southern Division—																			
Nuptial—First Born	..	..	34	39	53	45	8	11	1	5	1	2	..	2	..	..	97	104	201
Subsequent Birth	..	..	10	12	89	82	101	87	56	50	34	32	12	7	2	..	304	270	574
Ex-Nuptial	..	..	2	6	3	6	3	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	12	13	25
Western Division—																			
Nuptial—First Born	..	..	8	14	19	22	2	8	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	32	46	78
Subsequent Birth	..	..	3	4	44	36	27	20	23	22	15	7	3	6	1	2	116	97	213
Ex-Nuptial	..	..	5	5	2	3	..	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	8	11	19
Total Rural Divisions—																			
Nuptial—First Born	..	1	165	171	318	247	84	93	39	23	14	15	3	4	..	..	623	554	1,177
Subsequent Birth	..	..	58	63	536	479	531	490	381	368	234	204	67	75	8	8	1,815	1,687	3,502
Ex-Nuptial	..	..	32	36	26	25	13	12	12	5	6	4	..	5	..	..	89	87	176
Total Tasmania—																			
Nuptial—First Born	..	1	301	311	622	505	215	209	77	70	36	37	6	8	..	..	1,257	1,141	2,398
Subsequent Birth	..	..	97	101	866	838	970	931	689	659	423	354	112	119	10	11	3,167	3,013	6,180
Ex-Nuptial	..	..	79	68	60	58	25	33	25	16	17	12	3	6	..	..	211	193	404
GRAND TOTAL	2	1	477	480	1,548	1,401	1,210	1,173	791	745	476	403	121	133	10	11	4,635	4,347	8,982

NOTE.—Plural Births: (i) With no previous issue—The first child born alive is included with "First Born" and the remaining child with "Subsequent Births."
(ii) With previous issue—Both children are included with "Subsequent Births."

NUMBER OF BIRTHS AND ANNUAL RATE IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS

Statistical Division	Mean Population	Number of Births			Annual Birth Rate Per 1,000 of Mean Population			
	1961	1959	1960	1961	1959	1960	1961	Average 3 Years ended 1960
Hobart City	54,666	1,070	1,094	1,197	19.8	20.2	21.9	19.7
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	62,646	1,556	1,679	1,612	27.7	28.6	25.7	28.6
Total Hobart and Suburbs	117,312	2,626	2,773	2,809	23.8	24.6	23.9	24.2
Launceston City and Suburbs	57,394	1,274	1,346	1,318	23.0	23.8	23.0	23.0
Total Urban Division	174,706	3,900	4,119	4,127	23.5	24.3	23.6	23.8
Rural Divisions—								
North-Western Division	79,451	2,034	2,107	2,159	26.7	27.2	27.2	26.9
North Eastern Division (*b*)	25,273	690	645	669	27.9	25.9	26.5	26.8
North Midland Division (*b*)	13,158	304	316	300	25.2	25.0	22.8	25.5
Midland Division	10,849	396	320	302	30.8	26.3	27.8	28.3
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	12,470	298	319	315	24.9	26.2	25.3	25.1
Southern Division (*c*)	28,342	765	765	800	27.5	27.1	28.2	27.5
Western Division	9,364	238	262	310	26.1	28.5	33.1	28.4
Total Rural Divisions	178,907	4,725	4,734	4,855	27.1	26.8	27.1	27.1
Tasmania	353,613	8,625	8,853	8,982	25.26	25.52	25.40	25.38

(*a*) Suburbs comprise Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston, Taroona, Howrah, Warrane, Blackmans Bay and Risdon Vale (1961 only).

(*b*) Excluding that part of the Division which is included as suburban Launceston.

(*c*) Excluding that part of the Division which is included as suburban Hobart.

PERCENTAGE OF EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS TO TOTAL BIRTHS

District	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	Average 1951–60
Hobart	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.4	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.7	5.7	4.6
Launceston	4.9	3.9	4.4	3.8	4.1	5.2	5.7	5.4	4.8	5.2	4.7
Other Districts	3.2	3.4	3.6	2.8	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.8	4.5	3.6	3.5
Tasmania	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.5	4.0
Australia	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.3

NOTE —Ex-Nuptial Births are allocated to the districts in which the mothers usually reside.

BIRTHS BY MONTHS

Percentage of Births Registered in Each Month to Total Births

Month	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	Average 1951–60
January	8.5	8.8	8.5	8.6	8.9	9.4	9.0	8.5	8.8	9.4	8.8
February	7.3	7.6	7.5	6.9	8.6	6.8	7.6	7.2	7.2	7.7	7.5
March	8.0	8.3	8.9	8.3	8.4	8.4	7.9	7.1	8.5	9.2	8.2
April	7.4	8.1	7.6	7.4	8.2	8.0	8.3	8.1	7.8	8.0	7.8
May	8.1	7.5	7.4	8.4	8.2	8.9	7.8	7.6	8.1	8.2	8.1
June	8.6	8.6	7.9	8.2	8.6	6.8	8.0	9.5	9.1	8.2	8.3
July	8.8	9.0	8.7	8.0	8.4	8.8	8.4	9.6	8.5	7.7	8.6
August	8.2	7.8	8.7	9.3	7.8	9.0	7.9	8.0	8.7	9.9	8.4
September	9.8	8.8	9.0	9.8	8.6	8.8	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.6	9.0
October	8.7	9.8	9.2	9.5	9.0	9.5	9.9	9.1	8.4	8.9	9.3
November	7.9	8.0	8.7	7.8	9.1	8.0	8.2	8.9	9.4	8.3	8.5
December	8.7	7.7	7.9	7.8	6.2	7.6	7.8	7.4	6.6	5.9	7.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

STILL-BIRTHS

Statistical Division	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
Hobart and Suburbs	36	39	36	25	31	36	41	36	33	24
Launceston and Suburbs ..	17	24	24	22	24	20	10	16	18	25
North-Western Division ..	33	30	28	33	32	25	29	19	29	23
North-Eastern Division ..	18	10	10	8	8	7	7	6	6	15
North Midland Division ..	10	4	5	2	4	2	3	6	7	4
Midland Division	5	6	4	2	6	4	7	7	4	3
South-Eastern Division ..	7	5	2	3	7	4	1	8	1	5
Southern Division	21	19	9	10	9	3	5	9	6	10
Western Division	7	4	6	4	1	3	2	2	2	2
Total Still-births	154	141	124	109	122	104	105	109	106	111
Percentage of Still-births to Births and Still-births combined	1.91	1.79	1.57	1.33	1.48	1.22	1.12	1.25	1.18	1.22

NOTE.—Still-births are allocated to the districts in which the mothers usually reside.

REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS IN TASMANIA

Registrations		1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
Births—Nuptial	Males ..	3,975	3,766	3,770	3,985	3,960	4,184	4,250	4,220	4,268	4,424
	Females	3,652	3,684	3,705	3,829	3,824	3,905	3,943	4,017	4,152	4,154
Births—Ex-nuptial	Males ..	151	127	149	137	168	181	198	203	215	211
	Females	138	159	146	139	152	165	176	185	218	193
Still-births	Males	86	72	70	60	61	77	63	56	58	60
	Females ..	67	67	54	49	61	27	42	53	48	51
	Undetermined Sex	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Births Legitimation Act		57	67	62	69	79	59	60	70	68	63

7. INFANTILE MORTALITY

INFANTILE MORTALITY IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS

Statistical Division	Total Live Births 1961	Number of Deaths Under 1 Year			Annual Infant Mortality Rate Per 1,000 Live Births			Number of Still Births		
		1959	1960	1961	1959	1960	1961	1959	1960	1961
Hobart City	1,197	19	37	34	18	34	29	14	15	7
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	1,612	34	13	19	22	8	12	22	18	17
Total Hobart and Suburbs	2,809	53	50	53	20	18	19	36	33	24
Launceston City and Suburbs	1,318	43	34	32	34	25	25	16	18	25
Total Urban Division	4,127	96	84	85	25	20	21	52	51	49
Rural Divisions—										
North-Western Division	2,159	46	37	32	23	18	15	19	29	23
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	669	12	9	3	17	14	5	6	6	15
North Midland Division (*b*)	300	4	7	5	13	22	17	6	7	4
Midland Division	302	7	11	5	18	34	17	7	4	3
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	315	7	5	2	23	16	6	8	1	5
Southern Division (*c*)	800	22	10	15	29	13	19	9	6	10
Western Division	310	8	6	4	34	23	13	2	2	2
Total Rural Divisions	4,855	106	85	66	22	18	14	57	55	62
Tasmania	8,982	202	169	151	23.4	19.1	16.7	109	106	111

(*a*) Comprise Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston, Taroona, Howrah, Warrane, Blackmans Bay and Risdon Vale (1961 only).

(*b*) Excluding that part of the Division which is included as suburban Launceston.

(*c*) Excluding that part of the Division which is included as suburban Hobart.

NOTE.—Births, Still-births and Infant Deaths are allocated to the Districts in which the mothers usually reside.

INFANTILE MORTALITY—FIRST MONTH AND SUBSEQUENT ELEVEN MONTHS

Mortality Rate Per 1,000 *Live Births*

Statistical Division	Under 1 Week			Under 1 Month			Subsequent Eleven Months		
	1959	1960	1961	1959	1960	1961	1959	1960	1961
Hobart City	15	21	23	16	24	25	2	10	4
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	8	2	6	12	2	7	10	6	5
Total Hobart and Suburbs	11	9	13	13	11	15	7	7	4
Launceston and Suburbs	17	19	18	23	21	21	11	4	4
Total Urban Division	13	12	15	17	14	17	8	6	4
Rural Divisions—									
North-Western Division	14	8	8	16	11	9	7	7	6
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	4	5	3	4	5	3	13	9	2
North Midland Division (*b*)	10	9	10	10	9	10	3	13	7
Midland Division	8	6	7	8	9	7	10	25	10
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	13	6	..	13	10	..	10	6	6
Southern Division (*c*)	18	6	9	21	6	11	8	7	8
Western Division	13	8	10	13	8	10	21	15	3
Total Rural Divisions	12	7	7	13	9	8	9	9	6
Tasmania	12.6	9.7	10.6	14.8	11.2	11.8	8.6	7.8	4.9

(*a*) Comprise Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston, Taroona, Howrah, Warrane, Blackmans Bay and Risdon Vale (1961 only).

(*b*) Excluding that part of the Division which is included as suburban Launceston.

(*c*) Excluding that part of the Division which is included as suburban Hobart.

NOTE.—Deaths in the first week correspond roughly with deaths from "Pre-natal" causes and in the subsequent period to deaths from "Preventable Causes."

INFANTILE MORTALITY.—CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR REGISTERED IN EACH MONTH, 1961.

Cause.		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	TOTAL Year
056	Whooping Cough	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
057	Meningococcal Infections	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
001-055, 058-326	Other General Diseases	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2
340	Meningitis	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
330–334, 341–398	Other Diseases of the Nervous System	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
400–468	Diseases of the Circulatory System	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
470–475	Acute Upper Respiratory Infections	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
480–483	Influenza	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
490–493	Pneumonia	1	..	1	3	1	..	3	1	3	1	3	..	17
500–502	Bronchitis	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2
510–527	Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
571	Gastro-Enteritis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
530–570, 572–587	Other Diseases of the Digestive System	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
590–594	Nephritis and Nephrosis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
600–637	Other Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
690–716	Diseases of the Skin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
720–749	Diseases of Bones and Organs of Movement	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
750–759	Congenital Malformations	4	3	2	5	3	1	2	1	2	4	4	1	32
760–769	Birth Injuries, Asphyxia, and Infections of Newborn	6	3	1	2	4	2	9	5	2	4	3	2	43
770–776	Other Diseases of Early Infancy	2	6	..	3	2	9	2	3	6	4	7	3	47
780–795	Ill-defined Conditions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
800–999	External Causes	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
	TOTAL	15	14	6	14	10	15	16	11	13	13	18	6	151

INFANTILE MORTALITY.—CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR IN CITIES AND COUNTRY, 1961.

Cause		Hobart (*a*)	L'ton (*a*)	Country	Total
056	Whooping Cough	..	..	..	..
057	Meningococcal Infections	..	..	..	..
001–055, 058–326	Other General Diseases	..	..	2	2
340	Meningitis	2	..	..	2
330–334, 341–398	Other Diseases of the Nervous System	1	..	..	1
400–468	Diseases of the Circulatory System	..	..	..	..
470–475	Acute Upper Respiratory Infections	..	..	1	1
480–483	Influenza	..	..	..	..
490–493	Pneumonia	6	2	9	17
500–502	Bronchitis	..	..	2	2
510–527	Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	..	..	..	..
571	Gastro-Enteritis	..	..	..	..
530–570, 572–587	Other Diseases of the Digestive System	..	..	..	..
590–594	Nephritis and Nephrosis	..	..	..	..
600–637	Other Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	..	..	..	..
690–716	Diseases of the Skin	..	..	..	..
720–749	Diseases of the Bones and Organs of Movement	1	..	..	1
750–759	Congenital Malformations	7	7	18	32
760–769	Birth Injuries, Asphyxia and Infections of the Newborn	15	6	22	43
770–776	Other Diseases of Early Infancy	21	16	10	47
780–795	Ill-defined Conditions	..	..	..	..
800–999	External Causes	..	1	2	3
	TOTAL	53	32	66	151

(*a*) Including suburbs.

DEATHS OF CHILDREN UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE: CAUSE OF DEATH AND AGE AT DEATH, TASMANIA, 1961

Cause of Death	Age at Death																															
	Under 1 Week		1 Week		2 Weeks		3 Weeks		1 Month(a)		2 Months		3 Months		4 Months		5 Months		6 Months		7 Months		8 Months		9 Months		10 Months		11 Months		Total Under 1 Year		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total
ALL CAUSES	**49**	**45**	**5**	..	..	**4**	**2**	**2**	**9**	..	**6**	**5**	**3**	**2**	**3**	**2**	..	**3**	**1**	**2**	..	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**2**	**81**	**70**	**151**
204 Leukaemia and aleukaemia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1
296 Purpura and other haemorrhagic conditions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
340 Meningitis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
351 Cerebral spastic infantile paralysis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
470–5 Acute upper respiratory infections	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
490 Lobar pneumonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1
491 Bronchopneumonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	3	1	..	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	5	14
493 Pneumonia unspecified	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
500 Acute bronchitis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
501 Bronchitis unspecified	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
744 Diseases of the muscle, tendon, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
750 Monstrosity	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3
751 Spina bifida and meningocele	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3
752 Congenital hydrocephalus	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	3
753 Other congenital malformations of nervous system and sense organs	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
754 Congenital malformations of circulatory system	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	5	8	13
755 Cleft palate and harelip	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
756 Congenital malformations of digestive system	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
757 Congenital malformations of genito-urinary system	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
759 Other and unspecified congenital malformations	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4
760 Intracranial and spinal injury at birth	2	9	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	9	13
761 Other birth injury	2	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	7	9
762 Post-natal asphyxia and atelectasis	6	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7	14
763 Pneumonia of the newborn	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	5
769 Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxaemia	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
770 Haemolytic disease of newborn	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
773 Ill-defined diseases of early infancy	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
774 Immaturity with mention of any other condition	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3
776 Immaturity unqualified	26	14	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	14	41
916 Accident caused by fire and explosion of combustible material	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
921 Asphyxia by vomitus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
925 Accidental suffocation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1

(a) Age four weeks and under two months.

8. DEATHS

NUMBER OF DEATHS IN EACH MUNICIPALITY

Municipality	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	Rate Per 1,000 Population, 1961
Hobart, City	631	565	648	575	609	614	586	581	594	638	11.67
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	257	233	247	252	270	322	329	347	300	338	5.40
Launceston and Suburbs	445	426	447	430	376	431	506	479	520	526	9.17
Total Urban Division	1,333	1,224	1,342	1,257	1,255	1,367	1,421	1,407	1,414	1,502	8.60
Burnie	93	97	129	95	110	115	103	99	98	86	
Circular Head	39	47	50	47	50	42	45	37	40	48	
Deloraine	32	46	47	50	44	47	43	41	42	46	
Devonport	101	97	83	109	83	123	119	147	110	124	
Kentish	36	24	46	36	24	25	26	40	27	35	
King Island	12	7	8	15	18	12	8	5	5	11	
Latrobe	39	37	34	38	38	42	32	40	37	42	
Penguin	17	13	16	19	12	17	23	27	24	21	
Ulverstone	72	66	60	58	78	70	71	79	61	74	
Wynyard	50	41	53	55	55	50	48	56	58	68	
Total N.W. Division	491	475	526	522	512	543	518	571	502	555	6.99
Beaconsfield (*b*)	37	49	42	47	49	41	57	48	40	43	
Fingal	16	38	32	30	29	39	34	38	31	31	
Flinders	10	7	11	7	9	7	10	5	5	6	
George Town	4	12	9	15	15	11	15	6	13	17	
Lilydale (*b*)	13	22	15	16	29	25	24	24	19	12	
Portland	10	13	11	14	14	8	11	10	12	16	
Ringarooma	27	18	16	14	13	18	18	27	26	30	
Scottsdale	15	30	27	30	21	21	33	39	29	18	
Total N.E. Division	132	189	163	173	179	170	202	197	175	173	6.85
Evandale	9	15	13	12	17	12	12	5	16	16	
Longford	57	56	57	48	38	47	57	65	52	57	
St. Leonards (*b*)	4	13	6	7	14	6	2	..	2	2	
Westbury (*b*)	30	43	34	29	41	30	32	35	31	40	
Total N.Mid. Division	100	127	110	96	110	95	103	105	101	115	8.74
Bothwell	10	11	14	11	8	5	5	3	16	13	
Campbell Town	21	23	12	12	16	10	14	15	23	17	
Hamilton	41	24	38	34	28	35	34	27	26	22	
Oatlands	22	21	23	21	25	11	26	34	18	25	
Ross	5	12	6	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Total Mid. Division	99	91	93	82	82	66	84	84	88	82	7.56
Brighton	22	25	24	18	12	22	26	21	21	8	
Clarence (*c*)	16	17	18	15	19	18	19	25	37	20	
Glamorgan	12	6	12	5	11	10	6	17	12	9	
Green Ponds	7	9	5	7	10	7	11	6	10	4	
Richmond	19	19	19	15	11	7	19	12	10	13	
Sorell	18	22	15	16	23	30	22	22	27	23	
Spring Bay	13	6	7	2	8	5	4	9	12	5	
Total S.E. Division	107	104	100	78	94	99	107	112	129	82	6.58
Bruny	6	2	5	2	3	4	6	6	4	6	
Esperance	26	14	16	24	22	26	23	31	27	20	
Huon	57	41	50	37	39	52	44	49	45	47	
Kingborough (*c*)	43	44	39	28	33	39	29	35	38	29	
New Norfolk	100	139	147	102	105	117	84	100	77	111	
Port Cygnet	25	14	21	22	19	18	18	22	11	10	
Tasman	4	15	11	5	6	6	9	8	9	10	
Total S. Division	261	269	289	220	227	262	213	251	211	233	8.22
Gormanston	3	4	2	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	
Queenstown	29	31	47	35	29	42	29	29	33	30	
Strahan	7	5	5	4	5	4	5	6	3	1	
Waratah	3	7	2	3	2	6	3	1	..	3	
Zeehan	14	25	17	16	17	15	23	17	14	13	
Total W. Division	56	72	73	61	54	68	60	53	50	47	5.02
Total Country Divisions	1,246	1,327	1,354	1,232	1,258	1,303	1,287	1,373	1,256	1,287	7.19
Total Deaths	2,579	2,551	2,696	2,489	2,513	2,670	2,708	2,780	2,670	2,789	7.89
Death-rate Per 1,000 Mean Population	8.64	8.33	8.67	7.89	7.83	8.13	8.07	8.14	7.70	7.89	

(*a*) Comprise Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston, Taroona, Howrah (from 1954), Warrane (from 1954), Blackmans Bay (from 1954) and Risdon Vale (1961 only).
(*b*) Excluding that part of the Municipality which is included as suburban Launceston.
(*c*) Excluding that part of the Municipality which is included as suburban Hobart.

NOTE—Deaths are allocated to the districts in which the deceased normally resided.

NUMBER OF DEATHS CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS AND PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEATHS

Particulars	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	Average 1951-60
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 1 Year of Age	172	177	186	189	170	170	167	202	169	151	180
1 Year of Age and Under 2	23	14	20	20	13	13	11	23	11	15	17
2 Years of Age and Under 3	10	12	16	4	11	19	9	2	6	8	10
3 Years of Age and Under 4	15	12	11	13	5	4	1	6	5	6	8
4 Years of Age and Under 5	5	5	4	4	6	9	4	8	4	5	6
Total Under 5 Years of Age	225	220	237	230	205	215	192	241	195	185	221
5 Years of Age and Under 10	37	27	18	19	21	21	18	22	22	20	23
10 Years of Age and Under 20	44	36	39	42	34	52	45	36	36	49	41
20 Years of Age and Under 30	65	60	56	46	61	57	75	67	57	43	63
30 Years of Age and Under 40	84	70	81	67	75	66	79	73	65	80	75
40 Years of Age and Under 50	155	151	147	142	122	138	160	162	144	173	146
50 Years of Age and Under 60	254	257	292	241	290	282	278	294	280	291	274
60 Years of Age and Under 65	233	199	224	214	182	208	215	203	232	222	210
Total 5 Years of Age and Under 65	872	800	857	771	785	824	870	857	836	878	832
65 Years of Age and Under 70	285	258	288	266	279	284	309	311	310	283	285
70 Years of Age and Under 80	638	658	685	660	668	755	726	743	747	792	693
80 Years of Age and Under 90	471	522	524	472	489	494	524	520	474	525	497
90 Years of Age and Under 100	86	92	98	88	83	94	85	105	107	121	92
100 Years of Age and Upwards	—	1	2	1	2	2	2	3	—	5	2
Total 65 Years of Age and Upwards	1,480	1,531	1,597	1,487	1,521	1,629	1,646	1,682	1,638	1,726	1,569
Age Not Known	2	—	5	1	2	2	—	—	1	..	1
GRAND TOTAL FOR ALL AGES	2,579	2,551	2,696	2,489	2,513	2,670	2,708	2,780	2,670	2,789	2,623
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Percentage of Deaths on the Total Number of Deaths For Each Particular Year or Period—											
Under 1 Year of Age	6.66	6.93	6.90	7.59	6.76	6.37	6.17	7.27	6.33	5.41	6.86
Under 5 Years of Age	8.72	8.62	8.79	9.24	8.16	8.05	7.09	8.67	7·30	6.60	8.42
5 Years of Age and Under 65	33.81	31.36	31.79	30.98	31.24	30.87	32.13	30.83	31.31	31.48	31.72
65 Years of Age and Upwards	57.39	60.02	59.24	59.74	60.52	61.01	60.78	60.50	61.35	61.92	59.82
Unspecified	0.08	—	0.18	0.04	0.08	0.07	—	—	0.04	..	0.04
All Ages	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Death-rate Per 1,000 of Mean Population	8.64	8.33	8.67	7.89	7.83	8.13	8.07	8.14	7.70	7.89	8.21

NUMBER OF DEATHS AND CRUDE DEATH RATES IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS

Statistical Division	Mean Population	Number of Deaths			Annual Death Rate per 1,000 of Mean Population			
	1961	1959	1960	1961	1959	1960	1961	Average 3 Years Ended 1960
Hobart City	54,666	581	594	638	10.7	11.0	11.7	10.8
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	62,646	347	300	338	6.2	5.1	5.4	5.9
Total Hobart and Suburbs	117,312	928	894	976	8.4	7.9	8.3	8.3
Launceston City and Suburbs	57,394	479	520	526	8.6	9.2	9.2	8.9
Total Urban Division	174,706	1,407	1,414	1,502	8.5	8.4	8.6	8.6
Rural Divisions—								
North-Western Division	79,451	571	502	555	7.5	6.5	7.0	6.9
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	25,273	197	175	173	8.0	7.0	6.9	7.7
North Midland Division (*b*)	13,158	105	101	115	8.7	8.0	8.7	8.6
Midland Division	10,849	84	88	82	6.5	7.2	7.6	6.6
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	12,470	112	129	82	9.4	10.6	6.6	9.6
Southern Division (*c*)	28,342	251	211	233	9.0	7.5	8.2	8.0
Western Division	9,364	53	50	47	5.8	5.4	5.0	6.0
Total Rural Divisions	178,907	1,373	1,256	1,287	7.9	7.1	7.2	7.4
Tasmania	353,613	2,780	2,670	2,789	8.14	7.70	7.89	7.95

NUMBER OF DEATHS IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS, 1961

Statistical Division	Under 1 Year	1 to 4 Years	5 to 19 Years	20 to 44 Years	45 to 64 Years	65 Years and Over	Age Unspecified	Total Number of Deaths
Hobart and Suburbs (*a*)	53	9	19	48	217	630	..	976
Launceston and Suburbs	32	5	8	42	99	340	..	526
Total Urban Division	85	14	27	90	316	970	..	1,502
North-Western Division	32	8	15	39	126	335	..	555
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	3	3	4	15	39	109	..	173
North-Midland Division (*b*)	5	1	3	4	23	79	..	115
Midland Division	5	1	3	10	17	46	..	82
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	2	2	..	5	24	49	..	82
Southern Division (*c*)	15	5	15	18	56	124	..	233
Western Division	4	..	2	6	21	14	..	47
Total Rural Divisions	66	20	42	97	306	756	..	1,287
Tasmania	151	34	69	187	622	1,726	..	2,789

PERCENTAGE OF DEATHS IN EACH AGE GROUP TO TOTAL DEATHS FOR EACH STATISTICAL DIVISION, 1961

Statistical Division	Under 1 Year	1 to 4 Years	5 to 19 Years	20 to 44 Years	45 to 64 Years	65 Years and Over	Age Unspecified	Total
Hobart and Suburbs (*a*)	5.4	0.9	2.0	4.9	22.2	64.6	..	100.00
Launceston and Suburbs	6.0	1.0	1.5	8.0	18.8	64.7	..	100.00
Total Urban Division	5.6	0.9	1.9	6.0	21.0	64.6	..	100.00
North-Western Division	5.8	1.4	2.7	7.0	22.7	60.4	..	100.00
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	1.7	1.7	2.3	8.7	22.6	63.0	..	100.00
North-Midland Division (*b*)	4.3	0.9	2.6	3.5	20.0	68.7	..	100.00
Midland Division	6.1	1.2	3.7	12.2	20.7	56.1	..	100.00
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	2.4	2.4	..	6.1	29.3	59.8	..	100.00
Southern Division	6.4	2.2	6.4	7.8	24.0	53.2	..	100.00
Western Division	8.5	..	4.2	12.8	44.7	29.8	..	100.00
Total Rural Divisions	5.1	1.6	3.3	7.5	23.8	58.7	..	100.00
Tasmania	5.4	1.2	2.5	6.7	22.3	61.9	..	100.00

(*a*) Comprise Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston, Taroona, Howrah, Warrane, Blackmans Bay and Risdon Vale (1961 only).
(*b*) Excluding that part of the Division which is included as suburban Launceston.
(*c*) Excluding that part of the Division which is included as suburban Hobart.

NUMBER OF DEATHS REGISTERED CLASSIFIED BY AGE GROUPS BY MONTHS, 1961

Age Group	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total Year	Per Cent of Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	%
Under 1 Month	12	10	3	7	8	11	12	9	9	8	13	5	107	3.8
1 Month and Under 3 Months	..	4	2	5	..	..	2	1	1	2	3	..	20	0.7
3 Months and Under 6 Months	2	..	1	2	..	3	1	1	..	2	..	1	13	0.5
6 Months and Under 12 Months	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	3	1	2	..	11	0.4
Total Under 1 Year	15	14	6	14	10	15	16	11	13	13	18	6	151	5.4
1 Year and Under 2 Years	2	..	1	2	1	2	1	..	1	1	3	1	15	0.5
2 Years and Under 5 Years	1	2	1	1	..	4	1	1	2	5	1	..	19	0.7
Total 1 Year and Under 5 Years	3	2	2	3	1	6	2	1	3	6	4	1	34	1.2
5 Years and Under 10 Years	2	2	..	3	..	1	2	3	..	..	1	6	20	0.7
10 Years and Under 20 Years	7	8	7	3	3	4	1	2	2	2	5	5	49	1.8
20 Years and Under 30 Years	5	11	6	2	2	4	2	1	..	2	4	4	43	1.5
30 Years and Under 40 Years	4	15	3	11	8	5	9	7	3	7	5	3	80	2.9
40 Years and Under 50 Years	15	14	14	18	10	15	23	12	14	15	10	13	173	6.2
50 Years and Under 60 Years	29	21	28	18	30	24	29	32	21	23	16	20	291	10.4
60 Years and Under 65 Years	14	13	18	16	19	19	23	20	23	15	22	20	222	8.0
65 Years and Under 70 Years	31	20	26	22	28	23	27	33	17	18	18	20	283	10.1
Total 5 Years and Under 70 Years	107	104	102	93	100	95	116	110	80	82	81	91	1,161	41.6
70 Years and Under 80 Years	60	59	56	52	65	86	73	81	67	74	70	49	792	28.4
80 Years and Under 90 Years	35	38	44	32	48	49	47	69	40	55	40	28	525	18.9
90 Years and Under 100 Years	12	12	6	7	5	15	10	17	11	14	9	3	121	4.3
100 Years and Over	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	5	0.2
Total 70 Years and Over	107	109	106	91	119	151	130	169	118	143	119	81	1,443	51.8
Age Not Known	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GRAND TOTAL	232	229	216	201	230	267	264	291	214	244	222	179	2,789	100.0
Percentage of Deaths Under Age Groups to Total Deaths During Each Month—														
Under 1 Year	6.4	6.1	2.8	6.9	4.4	5.6	6.1	3.8	6.1	5.3	8.1	3.4	5.4	..
1 Year and Under 5 Years	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.5	0.4	2.3	0.8	0.3	1.4	2.5	1.4	0.6	1.2	..
5 Years and Under 70 Years	46.1	45.0	47.2	46.3	43.5	35.6	43.9	37.8	37.4	33.6	36.9	50.8	41.6	..
70 Years and Over	46.1	48.0	49.1	45.3	51.7	56.5	49.2	58.1	55.1	58.6	53.6	45.2	51.8	..
Unspecified	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..

PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEATHS REGISTERED IN EACH MONTH

Month	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	Average 1951 to 1960
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
January	8.6	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.6	8.7	8.5	7.5	8.3	8.0
February	6.3	6.7	6.6	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.6	7.0	8.0	8.2	7.0
March	7.8	8.7	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.2	6.9	5.7	8.2	7.7	7.5
April	6.4	7.7	6.8	7.6	6.9	7.4	8.0	8.2	7.2	7.2	7.4
May	7.9	7.3	7.3	8.6	8.0	9.3	9.2	9.9	8.6	8.2	8.5
June	9.9	9.7	11.2	8.6	9.2	7.3	8.1	10.2	8.2	9.6	9.0
July	9.7	11.0	10.8	9.3	9.7	10.2	10.9	9.8	9.9	9.5	10.1
August	10.2	9.5	11.5	9.7	11.4	9.5	7.9	9.2	9.3	10.4	9.9
September	10.1	8.7	8.1	9.9	9.2	9.4	8.9	9.7	9.1	7.7	9.2
October	8.5	8.8	7.9	8.7	7.2	9.4	9.5	8.0	9.1	8.8	8.7
November	6.5	7.3	7.5	7.9	9.4	7.1	6.8	7.4	8.0	8.0	7.7
December	8.1	6.6	7.1	6.9	6.2	7.5	7.5	6.4	6.9	6.4	7.0
Total Year	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

NUMBER OF DEATHS, DEATH RATES AND MORTALITY INDEXES—TASMANIA

Year	Number of Deaths			Crude Death Rates Per 1,000 of Mean Population			Mortality Indexes (Base Year 1901=1.000) (a)			Ratio of Male to Female Mortality (a)
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	
1901	1,001	813	1,814	11.16	9.82	10.51	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.136
1911	1,037	890	1,927	10.70	9.55	10.14	0.959	0.973	0.965	1.120
1921	1,166	1,031	2,197	10.82	9.76	10.30	0.970	0.994	0.980	1.109
1931	1,093	964	2,057	9.65	8.65	9.15	0.865	0.881	0.871	1.116
1941	1,364	1,211	2,575	11.22	10.19	10.71	1.005	1.038	1.019	1.101
1943	1,342	1,185	2,527	10.96	9.84	10.41	0.982	1.002	0.990	1.114
1944	1,335	1,159	2,494	10.79	9.51	10.15	0.967	0.968	0.966	1.135
1945	1,286	1,127	2,413	10.28	9.12	9.71	0.921	0.929	0.924	1.127
1946	1,395	1,154	2,549	11.00	9.20	10.11	0.986	0.937	0.962	1.196
1947	1,309	1,054	2,363	10.11	8.23	9.17	0.906	0.838	0.873	1.228
1948	1,398	1,130	2,528	10.47	8.70	9.60	0.938	0.886	0.913	1.203
1949	1,264	1,125	2,389	9.18	8.48	8.84	0.822	0.864	0.841	1.083
1950	1,318	1,148	2,466	9.32	8.35	8.85	0.835	0.851	0.842	1.115
1951	1,412	1,155	2,567	9.66	8.13	8.93	0.866	0.828	0.850	1.188
1952	1,427	1,152	2,579	9.39	7.87	8.64	0.841	0.801	0.822	1.193
1953	1,414	1,137	2,551	9.05	7.57	8.33	0.811	0.771	0.793	1.196
1954	1,493	1,203	2,696	9.44	7.87	8.67	0.845	0.801	0.825	1.200
1955	1,351	1,138	2,489	8.46	7.30	7.89	0.758	0.743	0.751	1.159
1956	1,378	1,135	2,513	8.53	7.12	7.83	0.764	0.725	0.745	1.198
1957	1,514	1,156	2,670	9.19	7.06	8.13	0.824	0.719	0.774	1.302
1958	1,534	1,174	2,708	9.15	7.00	8.07	0.820	0.713	0.768	1.307
1959	1,553	1,227	2,780	9.13	7.16	8.14	0.818	0.729	0.775	1.275
1960	1,546	1,124	2,670	8.90	6.49	7.70	0.798	0.661	0.733	1.371
1961	1,601	1,188	2,789	9.01	6.76	7.89	0.807	0.688	0.751	1.333

(a) Based on " Crude Rates " only.

CRUDE DEATH RATES (a) IN EACH STATE

State	1921 (b)	1933 (b)	1947 (b)	1954 (b)	1961 (b)
New South Wales	9.50	8.58	9.53	9.46	8.95
Victoria	10.52	9.59	10.44	9.20	8.39
Queensland	9.37	8.83	9.15	8.64	8.42
South Australia	10.02	8.44	9.62	9.02	8.06
Western Australia	10.42	8.64	9.39	8.38	7.77
Tasmania	10.30	9.60	9.17	8.67	7.89
Australia	9.91	8.92	9.69	9.10	8.48

(a) Rate per 1,000 of Mean Population.
(b) Census Year.

DEATH RATES IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA

Death Rate Per 1,000 of Mean Population

Age Group	1932–34			1946–48			1953–55		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
0 to 4 Years	12.77	10.42	11.62	9.13	7.24	8.21	6.62	5.72	6.18
5 to 9 Years	2.08	1.54	1.81	1.15	0.69	0.92	0.68	0.56	0.62
10 to 14 Years	1.27	0.91	1.09	0.67	0.39	0.53	0.59	0.28	0.44
15 to 19 Years	2.05	2.22	2.14	1.62	1.46	1.54	1.97	0.50	1.25
20 to 24 Years	2.73	2.58	2.66	2.10	1.79	1.94	1.71	0.65	1.20
25 to 29 Years	2.98	3.74	3.35	2.12	1.74	1.93	1.47	0.96	1.23
30 to 34 Years	3.78	3.63	3.71	2.27	1.90	2.09	1.95	1.23	1.60
35 to 39 Years	4.71	4.43	4.56	3.10	2.59	2.85	1.93	1.26	1.60
40 to 44 Years	4.85	4.88	4.86	3.93	3.51	3.73	3.26	2.98	3.13
45 to 49 Years	6.90	5.44	6.19	5.88	4.66	5.28	5.05	4.34	4.72
50 to 54 Years	9.96	10.08	10.02	9.52	7.84	8.65	8.91	6.49	7.74
55 to 59 Years	14.47	11.62	13.09	16.98	10.03	13.44	15.37	10.05	12.65
60 to 64 Years	23.92	16.87	20.52	23.87	17.30	20.53	23.32	14.99	18.93
65 to 69 Years	35.11	30.46	32.87	41.82	27.35	34.56	36.68	22.98	29.45
70 to 74 Years	59.22	48.31	53.89	58.43	49.47	53.80	61.57	40.42	50.30
75 to 79 Years	94.23	83.58	88.97	103.22	77.00	89.78	92.09	73.50	82.08
80 to 84 Years	160.80	125.15	142.64	156.64	123.49	138.41	153.82	122.30	136.28
85 to 89 Years	204.45	195.28	199.07	256.56	198.35	222.49	230.41	211.41	220.11
90 and Over	401.97	363.63	376.36	434.21	317.76	366.12	307.25	312.17	310.31

DEATHS FROM MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (ALL FORMS), COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES

Year	Number of Deaths From Malignant Neoplasms			Death Rate From Malignant Neoplasms Per 100,000 of Mean Population	Deaths From Malignant Neoplasms Per Cent to Deaths From All Causes
	Males	Females	Persons		
1870–79 (*a*)	27	22	49	47	3.0
1880–89 (*a*)	33	30	63	50	3.2
1890–99 (*a*)	42	40	82	52	4.0
1900–09 (*a*)	51	53	104	57	5.4
1910–19 (*a*)	68	74	142	73	7.2
1920–29 (*a*)	92	93	185	86	8.9
1930–39 (*a*)	125	128	253	109	11.3
1940–49 (*a*)	138	149	287	115	11.6
1943	125	158	283	117	11.2
1944	129	141	270	110	10.8
1945	125	156	281	113	11.6
1946	153	143	296	117	11.6
1947	137	161	298	116	12.6
1948	151	143	294	111	11.6
1949	143	159	302	112	12.6
1950	159	164	323	115	13.1
1951	182	180	362	126	14.1
1952	171	188	359	120	13.9
1953	178	168	346	112	13.6
1954	196	197	393	126	14.6
1955	187	181	368	117	14.8
1956	191	185	376	117	15.0
1957	213	173	386	118	14.5
1958	200	191	391	117	14.4
1959	197	171	368	108	13.2
1960	230	177	407	117	15.2
1961	200	196	396	113	14.2

(*a*) Annual average for the ten year period.

DEATHS FROM TUBERCULOSIS (ALL FORMS) COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES

Year	Number of Deaths From Tuberculosis			Death Rate From Tuberculosis Per 100,000 of Mean Population	Deaths From Tuberculosis Per Cent. to Deaths From All Causes
	Males	Females	Persons		
1870–79 (*a*)	71	64	135	128	8.2
1880–89 (*a*)	80	74	154	124	7.7
1890–99 (*a*)	87	84	171	109	8.3
1900–09 (*a*)	81	84	165	91	8.4
1910–19 (*a*)	71	73	144	74	7.2
1920–29 (*a*)	74	71	145	67	7.0
1930–39 (*a*)	66	60	126	55	5.7
1940–49 (*a*)	59	47	106	43	4.3
1943	64	49	113	47	4.5
1944	55	50	105	43	4.2
1945	62	54	116	47	4.8
1946	66	52	118	47	4.6
1947	56	51	107	42	4.5
1948	51	35	86	33	3.4
1949	45	31	76	28	3.2
1950	27	44	71	25	2.9
1951	32	36	68	23	2.6
1952	36	19	55	18	2.1
1953	14	10	24	8	0.9
1954	27	8	35	11	1.3
1955	20	11	31	10	1.2
1956	20	12	32	10	1.3
1957	14	2	16	5	0.6
1958	20	11	31	9	1.1
1959	13	6	19	6	0.7
1960	14	8	22	6	0.8
1961	10	5	15	4	0.5

(*a*) Annual average for the ten year period.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1961

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																										Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
ALL CAUSES	M.	**1,601**	**81**	**10**	**4**	**4**	**2**	**101**	**13**	**10**	**23**	**19**	**16**	**16**	**29**	**41**	**68**	**89**	**114**	**137**	**165**	**209**	**232**	**167**	**95**	**50**	**7**	..	..	M ALL
	F.	**1,188**	**70**	**5**	**4**	**2**	**3**	**84**	**7**	**10**	**6**	**4**	**4**	**11**	**24**	**23**	**41**	**40**	**48**	**85**	**118**	**178**	**173**	**170**	**93**	**45**	**19**	**5**	..	F CAUSES
Class 1—INFECTIVE & PARASITIC DISEASES	M.	**19**	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	**2**	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	..	**2**	**2**	**4**	**1**	**2**	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	M Class 1
	F.	**15**	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**2**	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	..	**1**	**2**	**3**	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	**2**	..	..	..	..	F
001-019 Tuberculosis, all forms	M.	**10**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**2**	**1**	**2**	**1**	**2**	..	**1**		..	..	..	..	..	..	M 001-019
	F.	**5**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**2**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
001-008 Tuberculosis of respiratory system	M.	**9**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**2**	..	**2**	**1**	**2**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 001-008
	F.	**4**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
001 With mention of occupational disease of lung	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 001
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
002–008 Without mention of occupational disease of lung	M.	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	2	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 002–008
	F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
010-019 Tuberculosis, other forms	M.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 010-019
	F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
010 Meninges and central nervous system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 010
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
011 Intestines, peritoneum and mesenteric glands	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 011
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
012 Bones and joints, active or unspecified	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 012
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
013 Bones and joints, late effects	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 013
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
014 Skin and subcutaneous cellular tissue	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 014
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
015 Lymphatic system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 015
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
016 Genito-urinary system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 016
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
017 Adrenal glands	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 017
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
018 Other organs	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 018
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
019 Disseminated tuberculosis	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 019
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
020-029 Syphilis and its sequelae	M.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 020-029
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
020 Congenital syphilis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 020
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
021 Early syphilis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 021
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
022, 023 Cardiovascular syphilis	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 022, 023
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
024 Tabes dorsalis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 024
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
025 General paralysis of insane	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 025
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
026 Other syphilis of central nervous system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 026
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
027–029 All other forms	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 027–029
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 19

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1961—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																									Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class 1—INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES—*continued*																													
030-039	**Gonococcal infection and other venereal diseases**	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 030-039**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
030–035	Gonococcal infection	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 030–035
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
036–039	All other venereal diseases	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 036–039
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
040-049	**Infectious diseases commonly arising in intestinal tract**	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 040-049**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
040	Typhoid fever	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 040
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
041	Paratyphoid fever	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 041
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
042	Other Salmonella infections	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 042
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
043	Cholera	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 043
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
044	Brucellosis (undulant fever)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 044
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
045	Bacillary dysentery	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 045
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
046	Amoebiasis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 046
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
047	Other protozoal dysentery	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 047
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
048	Unspecified forms of dysentery	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 048
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
049	Food poisoning (infection and intoxication)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 049
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
050-064	**Other bacterial diseases**	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 050-064**
		F.	**4**	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
050	Scarlet fever	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 050
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
051	Streptococcal sore throat	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 051
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
052	Erysipelas	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 052
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
053	Septicaemia and pyaemia	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 053
		F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
054	Bacterial toxaemia	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 054
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
055	Diphtheria	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 055
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
056	Whooping cough	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 056
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
057	Meningococcal infections	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 057
		F.	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
058	Plague	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 058
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
059	Tularaemia	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 059
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
060	Leprosy	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 060
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
061	Tetanus	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 061
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
062	Anthrax	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 062
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 19.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1961—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																										Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class 1—INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES— *continued*																													
063	Gas gangrene	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 063
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
064	Other bacterial diseases	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 064
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
070-074	**Spirochaetal diseases; except syphilis**	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 070-074**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
072	Weil's disease	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 072
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
070, 071, 073, 074	All other spirochaetal diseases, except syphilis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 070, 071, 073, 074
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
080-096	**Diseases attributable to viruses**	**M.**	**5**	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	**2**	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 080-096**
		F.	**4**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	**F**
080	Acute poliomyelitis	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 080
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
081	Late effects of acute poliomyelitis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 081
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
082	Acute infectious encephalitis	M.	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 082
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
083	Late effects of acute infectious encephalitis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 083
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
084	Smallpox	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 084
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
085	Measles	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 085
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
086	Rubella (German measles)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 086
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
087	Chickenpox	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 087
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
088	Herpes zoster	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 088
		F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	F
089	Mumps	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 089
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
090	Dengue	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 090
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
091	Yellow fever	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 091
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
092	Infectious hepatitis	M.	3	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 092
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
093	Glandular fever (infectious mononucleosis)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 093
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
094	Rabies	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 094
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
095	Trachoma	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 095
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
096	Other diseases attributable to viruses	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 096
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
100-108	**Typhus and other rickettsial diseases**	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 100-108**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
110-117	**Malaria**	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 110-117**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 19.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1961—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years). 0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	Classification Number
Class I— INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES— *continued*																														
120-138	**Other infective and parasitic diseases**	**M.**	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M**	**120-138**
		F.	**2**	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**	
123	Schistosomiasis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	123
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
125	Hydatid disease	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	125
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
127	Filariasis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	127
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
129	Ankylostomiasis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	129
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
124, 126, 128, 130	All other diseases due to helminths	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	124, 126,
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	128, 130
120–122, 131–138	All other infective and parasitic diseases	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	120–122,
		F.	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	131–138
Class II—NEOPLASMS		**M.**	**204**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	**2**	..	..	**1**	**2**	**3**	**1**	**2**	**13**	**13**	**20**	**22**	**24**	**37**	**31**	**18**	**11**	**3**	..	..	..	**M**	**Class II**
		F.	**200**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	**2**	**2**	**1**	..	..	**1**	**4**	**11**	**4**	**12**	**13**	**12**	**23**	**27**	**24**	**25**	**24**	**13**	**1**	**1**	..	..	**F**	
140-199	**Malignant neoplasms**	**M.**	**182**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	**3**	**1**	**1**	**11**	**13**	**18**	**20**	**20**	**34**	**29**	**16**	**10**	**3**	..	..	..	**M**	**140-199**
		F.	**184**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	**4**	**9**	**4**	**11**	**12**	**12**	**21**	**25**	**23**	**24**	**24**	**11**	**1**	**1**	..	..	**F**	
140-148	**Malignant neoplasms of buccal cavity and pharynx**	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M**	**140-148**
		F.	**4**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	**F**	
140	Lip	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	140
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
141	Tongue	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	141
		F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	F	
142	Salivary gland	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	142
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
143	Floor of mouth	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	143
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
144	Other parts of mouth and mouth unspecified	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	144
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
145	Oral mesopharynx	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	145
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
146	Nasopharynx	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	146
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
147	Hypopharynx	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	147
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
148	Pharynx unspecified	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	148
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
150-159	**Malignant neoplasm of digestive organs and peritoneum**	**M.**	**70**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**2**	**2**	**3**	**9**	**8**	**14**	**11**	**9**	**6**	**2**	..	..	..	**M**	**150-159**
		F.	**71**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**4**	**1**	**3**	**7**	**12**	**12**	**14**	**12**	**5**	**1**	..	..	..	**F**	
150	Oesophagus	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M	150
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
151	Stomach	M.	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	2	1	1	8	5	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	M	151
		F.	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	6	4	5	6	4	1	..	..	..	..	F	
152	Small intestine, including duodenum	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	152
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 19

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1961—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years).																									Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class II—NEOPLASMS—*continued*																													
153 Large intestine, except rectum	M.	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	3	3	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	M 153
	F.	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	5	5	4	7	1	1	..	..	..	..	F
154 Rectum	M.	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	3	1	1	4	..	1	1	..	..	M 154
	F.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	F
155 Biliary passages and of liver (primary)	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 155
	F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
156 Liver (secondary and unspecified)	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 156
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
157 Pancreas	M.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	1	1	..	..	M 157
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	F
158 Peritoneum	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 158
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
159 Unspecified digestive organs	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 159
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
160-165 Malignant neoplasm of respiratory system	**M.**	**47**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**4**	**3**	**8**	**8**	**8**	**8**	**5**	**1**	**2**	..	..	..	**M 160-165**
	F.	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
160 Nose, nasal cavities, middle ear and accessory sinuses	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 160
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
161 Larynx	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 161
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
162 Trachea, and of bronchus and lung specified as primary	M.	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	8	7	5	5	3	1	..	..	..	..	M 162
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
163 Lung and bronchus, unspecified as to whether primary or secondary	M.	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	1	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	M 163
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
164 Mediastinum	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 164
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
165 Thoracic organs (secondary)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 165
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
170-181 Malignant neoplasm of breast and genito-urinary organs	**M.**	**41**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	**3**	**2**	**3**	**2**	**8**	**11**	**6**	**2**	**1**	..	..	**M 170-181**
	F.	**82**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**3**	**8**	**3**	**7**	**9**	**7**	**8**	**8**	**7**	**7**	**10**	**5**	..	..	..	**F**
170 Breast	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 170
	F.	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	3	6	4	5	5	4	3	2	4	..	..	..	F
171 Cervix uteri	F.	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	2	3	1	3	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	F 171
172 Corpus uteri	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	F 172
173 Other parts of uterus, including chorio-nepithelioma	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 173
174 Uterus, unspecified	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 174
175 Ovary, fallopian tube and broad ligament	F.	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	1	1	3	2	1	..	..	..	F 175
176 Other and unspecified female genital organs	F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	F 176
177 Prostate	M.	24	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	1	4	8	4	2	..	..	..	M 177
178 Testis	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 178
179 Other and unspecified male genital organs	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	M 179
180 Kidney	M.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 180
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	F
181 Bladder and other urinary organs	M.	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	M 181
	F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 19

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1961—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																									Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class II—NEOPLASMS— *continued*																												
190-199 Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified sites	**M.**	**24**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**4**	**5**	**5**	..	**2**	**4**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 190-199**
	F.	**24**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	**2**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**4**	**2**	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	**F**
190 Malignant melanoma of skin	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 190
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
191 Other malignant neoplasm of skin ..	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 191
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	F
192 Malignant neoplasm of eye	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 192
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
193 Malignant neoplasm of brain and other parts of nervous system	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 193
	F.	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
194 Malignant neoplasm of thyroid gland ..	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 194
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
195 Malignant neoplasm of other endocrine glands ..	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 195
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
196 Malignant neoplasm of bone (including jawbone)	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 196
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
197 Malignant neoplasm of connective tissue ..	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 197
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
198 Secondary and unspecified malignant neoplasm of lymph nodes	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 198
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
199 Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified sites	M.	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	1	2	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 199
	F.	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	1	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
200-205 Neoplasm of lymphatic and haematopoietic tissues	**M.**	**18**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	**2**	**3**	**3**	**1**	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**M 200-205**
	F.	**12**	1	1	..	..	..	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	**2**	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**F**
200 Lymphosarcoma and reticulosarcoma ..	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 200
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	F
201 Hodgkin's disease	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 201
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
202 Other forms of lymphoma (reticulosis) ..	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 202
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
203 Multiple myeloma (plasmocytoma) ..	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 203
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
204 Leukaemia and aleukaemia	M.	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	2	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	M 204
	F.	5	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
205 Mycosis fungoides	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 205
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
210-229 Benign neoplasm	**M.**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 210-229**
	F.	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**F**
214, 215 Uterus	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	F 214, 215
213, 216, 217 All other female genital organs ..	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 213, 216, 217
223 Brain and nervous system	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 223
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
210–212, 218–222, 224–229 All other and unspecified organs and tissues	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 210–212, 218–222,
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 224–229
230-239 Neoplasm of unspecified nature	**M.**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 230-239**
	F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
233 Uterus	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 233
234, 235 All other female genital organs	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 234, 235
237 Brain and nervous system	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 237
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
230–232, 236, 238, 239 All other and unspecified organs and tissues	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 230–232, 236, 238,
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 239

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 19.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1961—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																										Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class III—ALLERGIC, ENDOCRINE SYSTEM, METABOLIC AND NUTRITIONAL DISEASES	M.	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	2	3	3	6	5	4	5	1	1	..	..	..	M Class III
	F.	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	3	3	1	5	3	12	7	5	..	2	..	..	..	F
240-245 Allergic disorders	M.	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 240-245
	F.	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	2	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
240, 241 Hay fever and asthma	M.	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 240, 241
	F.	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	2	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
242–245 All other allergic disorders	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 242–245
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
250-254 Diseases of thyroid gland	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 250-254
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	F
250 Simple goitre	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 250
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
251 Non-toxic nodular goitre	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 251
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
252 Thyrotoxicosis with or without goitre	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 252
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
253 Myxoedema and cretinism	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	M 253
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
254 Other diseases of thyroid gland	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 254
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
260 Diabetes Mellitus	M.	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	5	2	3	5	1	1	..	..	..	M 260
	F.	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	5	1	9	6	4	..	1	..	..	..	F
270-277 Diseases of other endocrine glands	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 270-277
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
270 Disorders of pancreatic internal secretion other than diabetes mellitus	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 270
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
271 Diseases of parathyroid gland	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 271
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
272 Diseases of pituitary gland	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 272
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
273 Diseases of thymus gland	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 273
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
274 Diseases of adrenal glands	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 274
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
275–277 Ovarian, testicular and polyglandular dysfunction and other diseases of endocrine glands	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 275–277
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
280-289 Avitaminoses, and other metabolic diseases	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 280-289
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
280–286 Avitaminoses and nutritional deficiency states	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 280–286
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
287-289 All other metabolic diseases	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 287–289
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
Class IV—DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND BLOOD-FORMING ORGANS	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M Class IV
	F.	11	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	2	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	F
290-299 Diseases of blood and blood-forming organs	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 290-299
	F.	11	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	2	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	F
290 Pernicious and other hyperchromic anaemias	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 290
	F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 19

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1961—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																									Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class IV—DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND BLOOD-FORMING ORGANS—*continued*																													
291	Iron deficiency anaemias (hypochromic anaemias)	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 291
		F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	F
292	Other anaemias of specified type	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 292
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
293	Anaemia of unspecified type	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 293
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
294	Polycythaemia	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 294
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
295	Haemophilia	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 295
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
296	Purpura and other haemorrhagic conditions	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 296
		F.	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
297	Agranulocytosis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 297
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
298	Diseases of the spleen	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 298
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
299	Other diseases of blood and blood-forming organs	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 299
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
Class V—MENTAL, PSYCHONEUROTIC AND PERSONALITY DISORDERS		**M.**	**5**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**M Class V**
		F.	**7**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**2**	**1**	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	**F**
300-309 Psychoses		**M.**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**M 300-309**
		F.	**4**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	**F**
310-318 Psychoneurotic disorders		**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 310-318**
		F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
320-326 Disorders of character, behaviour and intelligence		**M.**	**4**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 320-326**
		F.	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
322	Alcoholism	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 322
		F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
325	Mental deficiency	M.	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 325
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
320, 321, 323, 324, 326	All other and unspecified character, behaviour and intelligence disorders	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 320, 321, 323, 324, 326
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
Class VI—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSE ORGANS		**M.**	**166**	**2**	**2**	..	..	..	**4**	..	..	**2**	..	**1**	**1**	**2**	**4**	**6**	**7**	**15**	**10**	**18**	**26**	**35**	**23**	**10**	**2**	..	..	**M Class VI**
		F.	**186**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**2**	**6**	**8**	**5**	**8**	**14**	**21**	**36**	**36**	**29**	**13**	**4**	**1**	**1**	**F**
330-334 Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system		**M.**	**144**	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**6**	**12**	**10**	**16**	**21**	**33**	**22**	**10**	**2**	..	..	**M 330-334**
		F.	**175**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**2**	**5**	**7**	**5**	**6**	**14**	**19**	**34**	**34**	**29**	**13**	**4**	**1**	**1**	**F**
330	Subarachnoid haemorrhage	M.	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	4	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 330
		F.	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
331	Cerebral haemorrhage	M.	71	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	5	6	7	10	8	9	10	8	1	..	..	M 331
		F.	92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	4	6	4	6	8	11	19	15	13	4	..	..	..	F
332	Cerebral embolism and thrombosis	M.	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	3	5	9	19	9	2	..	..	..	M 332
		F.	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	6	5	12	15	14	6	4	1	1	F
333	Spasm of cerebral arteries	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 333
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
334	Other and ill-defined vascular lesions affecting central nervous system	M.	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	4	3	..	1	..	..	M 334
		F.	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	2	3	..	..	..	F

(*a*) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 19.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1961—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																										Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class VI—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSE ORGANS—*continued*																													
340-345 Inflammatory diseases of central nervous system	M.	**6**	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 340-345**
	F.	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
340 Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous	M.	3	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 340
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
341 Phlebitis and thrombophlebitis of intracranial venous sinuses	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 341
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
342 Intracranial and intraspinal abscess ..	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 342
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
343 Encephalitis, myelitis and encephalomyelitis (except acute infectious)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 343
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
344 Late effects of intracranial abscess or pyogenic infection	M.	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 344
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
345 Multiple sclerosis	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 345
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
350-357 Other diseases of central nervous system	M.	**15**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	**2**	**5**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**M 350-357**
	F.	**9**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**2**	**2**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
350 Paralysis agitans	M.	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 350
	F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
351 Cerebral spastic infantile paralysis ..	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 351
	F.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
352 Other cerebral paralysis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 352
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
353 Epilepsy	M.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 353
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
354–357 All other diseases of central nervous system	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 354–357
	F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
360-369 Diseases of nerves and peripheral ganglia	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 360-369**
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
365 Erythroedema polyneuritica	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 365
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
360–364, 366 All other and unspecified forms of neuralgia and neuritis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 360–364,
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 366
367–369 All other diseases of nerves and peripheral ganglia	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 367–369
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
370-379 Inflammatory diseases of eye	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 370-379**
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
380-389 Other diseases and conditions of eye	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 380-389**
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
385 Cataract	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 385
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
387 Glaucoma	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 387
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
380–384, 386, 388, 389 All other diseases and conditions of eye	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	380–384, M 386, 388,
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 389
390-398 Diseases of ear and mastoid process	M.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 390-398**
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
391–393 Otitis media and mastoiditis	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 391–393
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
390, 394–398 All other diseases of ear and mastoid process	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 390, 394–
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 398

(*a*) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 19

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1961—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																									Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class VII—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM	**M.**	**645**	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**2**	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**6**	**10**	**25**	**35**	**48**	**64**	**80**	**101**	**117**	**82**	**44**	**23**	**4**	..	..	**M Class VII**
	F.	**430**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	**1**	..	**2**	**3**	**2**	**4**	**8**	**17**	**33**	**50**	**85**	**76**	**73**	**38**	**24**	**10**	**2**	..	**F**
400-402 Rheumatic fever	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 400-402**
	F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
400 Rheumatic fever without mention of heart involvement	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 400
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
401 Rheumatic fever with heart involvement	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 401
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
402 Chorea	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 402
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
410-443 Heart diseases	**M.**	**580**	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**6**	**9**	**24**	**34**	**44**	**60**	**75**	**83**	**106**	**75**	**38**	**18**	**3**	..	..	**M 410-443**
	F.	**369**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**2**	**2**	**2**	**4**	**8**	**16**	**30**	**46**	**76**	**69**	**60**	**26**	**18**	**8**	**1**	..	**F**
410-416 Chronic rheumatic heart disease	**M.**	**16**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	**3**	**3**	**1**	..	**4**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 410-416**
	F.	**17**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	**2**	**1**	**3**	**4**	**3**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
410 Diseases of mitral valve	M.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 410
	F.	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
411 Diseases of aortic valve specified as rheumatic	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 411
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
412 Diseases of tricuspid valve	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 412
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
413 Diseases of pulmonary valve specified as rheumatic	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 413
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
414 Other endocarditis specified as rheumatic	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 414
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
415 Other myocarditis specified as rheumatic	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 415
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
416 Other heart disease specified as rheumatic	M.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 416
	F.	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
420-422 Arteriosclerotic and degenerative heart disease	**M.**	**505**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**3**	**6**	**22**	**28**	**41**	**54**	**69**	**68**	**93**	**65**	**34**	**17**	**3**	..	..	**M 420-422**
	F.	**295**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	**1**	**5**	**14**	**24**	**37**	**63**	**57**	**48**	**21**	**14**	**7**	**1**	..	**F**
420 Arteriosclerotic heart disease, including coronary disease	M.	408	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	6	21	26	39	49	63	55	73	45	14	10	2	..	..	M 420
	F.	206	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	5	14	20	33	50	38	28	9	3	4	..	..	F
421 Chronic endocarditis not specified as rheumatic	M.	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 421
	F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	F
422 Other myocardial degeneration	M.	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	3	6	12	17	19	20	7	1	..	..	M 422
	F.	85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	12	18	19	11	11	3	1	..	F
430-434 Other diseases of heart	**M.**	**44**	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**2**	**1**	**1**	..	**2**	**5**	**8**	**8**	**9**	**4**	**1**	..	..	..	**M 430-434**
	F.	**39**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**3**	**2**	**5**	**7**	**6**	**5**	**3**	**1**	..	..	**F**
430 Acute and subacute endocarditis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 430
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
431 Acute myocarditis not specified as rheumatic	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 431
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
432 Acute pericarditis specified as non-rheumatic	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 432
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
433 Functional disease of heart	M.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	M 433
	F.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	F
434 Other and unspecified diseases of heart	M.	38	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	1	..	2	5	7	7	7	3	1	..	..	..	M 434
	F.	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	..	1	2	2	5	7	4	5	2	1	..	..	F
440-447 Hypertensive disease	**M.**	**32**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**2**	**2**	**3**	**5**	**2**	**7**	**7**	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	**M 440-447**
	F.	**32**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	**5**	**10**	**4**	**7**	**3**	**1**	..	..	..	**F**
440-443 Hypertension with heart disease	M.	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	3	1	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 440–443
	F.	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	5	3	6	..	1	..	..	..	F
444-447 Hypertension without mention of heart	M.	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	2	1	4	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	M 444–447
	F.	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	5	1	1	3	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 19.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1961—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years). 0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	Classification Number
Class VII—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM—*continued*																														
450-456 Diseases of arteries	**M.**	**47**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	**2**	**4**	**14**	**6**	**5**	**6**	**5**	**1**	..	..	**M 450-456**
	F.	**42**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**3**	**2**	**4**	**5**	**11**	**8**	**6**	**2**	**1**	..	**F**
450 General arteriosclerosis	M.	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	9	4	4	4	5	1	..	..	M 450
	F.	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	4	3	11	8	6	2	1	..	F
451 Aortic aneurysm specified as non-syphilitic, and dissecting aneurysm	M.	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	3	4	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	M 451
	F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
452 Other aneurysm, except of heart and aorta	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 452
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
453 Peripheral vascular disease	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 453
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
454 Arterial embolism and thrombosis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 454
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
455 Gangrene of unspecified cause	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 455
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
456 Other diseases of arteries	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 456
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
460-468 Diseases of veins and other diseases of circulatory system	**M.**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 460-468**
	F.	**4**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**F**
465 Pulmonary embolism and infarction	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 465
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
460–464, 466 All other diseases of veins	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 460–464, 466
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	F
467 Other diseases of circulatory system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 467
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
468 Certain diseases of lymph nodes and lymph channels	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 468
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
Class VIII—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM	**M.**	**151**	**13**	**4**	..	**2**	..	**19**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**2**	**2**	**5**	**9**	**14**	**17**	**16**	**21**	**20**	**13**	**9**	**2**	..	..	**M Class VIII**
	F.	**52**	**7**	..	..	..	..	**7**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**1**	..	**3**	**4**	**6**	**7**	**6**	**12**	**1**	**2**	..	..	**F**
470-475 Acute upper respiratory infections	**M.**	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**M 470-475**
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
480-483 Influenza	**M.**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 480-483**
	F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
480 Influenza with pneumonia	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 480
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
481 Influenza with other respiratory manifestations, and influenza unqualified	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	M 481
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
482 Influenza with digestive manifestations, but without respiratory symptoms	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 482
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
483 Influenza with nervous manifestations, but without digestive or respiratory symptoms	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 483
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
490-493 Pneumonia	**M.**	**67**	**10**	**1**	..	**1**	..	**12**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**2**	..	**4**	**3**	**3**	**4**	**6**	**8**	**13**	**6**	**3**	**1**	..	..	**M 490-493**
	F.	**40**	**7**	..	..	..	..	**7**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**4**	**4**	**6**	**4**	**11**	**1**	**2**	..	..	**F**
490 Lobar pneumonia	M.	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	M 490
	F.	6	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
491 Bronchopneumonia	M.	47	9	1	..	1	..	11	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	2	2	2	4	4	10	5	2	1	..	..	M 491
	F.	23	5	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	2	1	8	1	1	..	..	F
492 Primary atypical pneumonia	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 492
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
493 Pneumonia, other and unspecified	M.	8	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	M 493
	F.	10	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	3	..	1	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 19.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1961—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																									Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class VIII—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM—*continued*																													
500-502 Bronchitis	M.	**61**	**2**	**2**	..	..	..	**4**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**4**	**10**	**11**	**7**	**11**	**5**	**4**	**3**	**1**	..	..	**M 500-502**
	F.	**8**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**F**
500 Acute Bronchitis	M.	4	1	2	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 500
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
501 Bronchitis unqualified	M.	3	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 501
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
502 Chronic Bronchitis	M.	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	9	11	7	11	3	4	3	1	..	..	M 502
	F.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	F
510-527 Other diseases of respiratory system	M.	**19**	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	**2**	**1**	**1**	**3**	**2**	**2**	**3**	**1**	..	..	..	**M 510-527**
	F.	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
510 Hypertrophy of tonsils and adenoids	M.	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 510
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
511 Peritonsillar abscess (quinsy)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 511
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
512–517 Other diseases of upper respiratory tract	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 512–517
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
518 Empyema	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 518
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
519 Pleurisy	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 519
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
520 Spontaneous pneumothorax	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 520
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
521 Abscess of lung	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 521
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
522 Pulmonary congestion and hypostasis	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 522
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
523 Pneumoconiosis due to silica and silicates (occupational)	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 523
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
524 Other specified pneumoconiosis and pulmonary fibrosis of occupational origin	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 524
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
525 Other chronic interstitial pneumonia	M.	3	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 525
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
526 Bronchiectasis	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	M 526
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
527 Other diseases of lung and pleural cavity	M.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	M 527
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
Class IX—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM	M.	**47**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**3**	**5**	**5**	**5**	**8**	**5**	**7**	**2**	**3**	..	**2**	..	..	..	**M Class IX**
	F.	**36**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	**3**	**2**	**2**	**5**	**5**	**6**	**5**	**3**	**2**	..	..	..	**F**
530-539 Diseases of buccal cavity and oesophagus	M.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 530-539**
	F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
530–535 Diseases of teeth and supporting structures	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 530–535
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
536–538 All other diseases of buccal cavity	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 536–538
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
539 Diseases of oesophagus	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 539
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 19

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1961—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																										Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class IX—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM—*continued*																													
540-545 Diseases of stomach and duodenum	M.	**13**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**3**	**1**	**2**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**M 540-545**
	F.	**6**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	..	**1**	**2**	..	..	..	..	**F**
540 Ulcer of stomach	M.	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 540
	F.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	F
541 Ulcer of duodenum	M.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 541
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
542 Gastrojejunal ulcer	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 542
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
543 Gastritis and duodenitis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 543
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
544 Disorders of function of stomach	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 544
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
545 Other diseases of stomach and duodenum	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 545
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
550-553 Appendicitis	M.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**M 550-553**
	F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
560, 561 Hernia of abdominal cavity	M.	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 560, 561**
	F.	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**F**
560 Hernia of abdominal cavity without mention of obstruction	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 560
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
561 Hernia with obstruction	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 561
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	F
570-578 Other diseases of intestines and peritoneum	M.	**5**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 570-578**
	F.	**12**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**2**	**2**	**1**	**2**	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**F**
570 Intestinal obstruction without mention of hernia	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 570
	F.	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	F
571 Gastro-enteritis and colitis, except ulcerative, age four weeks and over	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 571
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
572 Chronic enteritis and ulcerative colitis	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 572
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
574, 575 Anal fissure, and fistula and abscess of anal and rectal region	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 574, 575
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
576 Peritonitis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 576
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
577 Peritoneal adhesions	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 577
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
573, 578 Other diseases of intestines and peritoneum	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 573, 578
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
580-587 Diseases of liver, gallbladder and pancreas	M.	**25**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**3**	**3**	**4**	**3**	**3**	**3**	**1**	**2**	..	**1**	..	..	..	**M 580-587**
	F.	**13**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	**2**	..	**1**	**1**	**3**	**2**	..	**1**	..	..	..	**F**
580 Acute and subacute yellow atrophy of liver	M.	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 580
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
581 Cirrhosis of liver	M.	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	2	2	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 581
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	F
584 Cholelithiasis	M.	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 584
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
585 Cholecystitis without mention of calculi	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	M 585
	F.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
582, 583, 586 Other diseases of liver, gallbladder and biliary ducts	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 582, 583, F 586
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
587 Diseases of pancreas	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 587
	F.	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 19.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1961—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years) 0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	Classification Number
Class X—DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM	M.	74	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	3	3	6	9	9	15	9	11	3	..	.	..	M Class X
	F.	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	4	..	3	..	3	2	7	6	2	1	2	..	..	F
590-594 Nephritis and nephrosis	M.	26	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	3	3	3	3	3	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	M 590-594
	F.	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	4	5	1	1	..	..	..	F
590 Acute nephritis	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 590
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
591 Nephritis with oedema, including nephrosis	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 591
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
592 Chronic nephritis	M.	19	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	3	2	1	3	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	M 592
	F.	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	3	4	1	1	..	..	..	F
593 Nephritis not specified as acute or chronic	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 593
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
594 Other renal sclerosis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 594
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
600-609 Other diseases of urinary system	M.	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	4	1	1	1	..	..	..	M 600-609
	F.	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	4	..	1	..	1	1	3	1	1	..	2	..	..	F
600 Infections of kidney	M.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 600
	F.	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	4	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	1	..	2	..	..	F
602, 604 Calculi of urinary system	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 602, 604
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
601, 603 All other diseases of kidney and ureter	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 601, 603
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
605 Cystitis	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 605
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
606 Other diseases of bladder	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 606
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
607–609 Diseases of urethra	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	M 607–609
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
610-617 Diseases of male genital organs	M.	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	5	4	10	6	7	2	..	..	..	M 610-617
610 Hyperplasia of prostate	M.	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	4	8	6	7	2	..	..	..	M 610
611, 612 All other diseases of prostate	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 611, 612
613–617 All other diseases of male genital organs	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 613–617
620-626 Diseases of breast, ovary fallopian tube, and parametrium	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 620-626
620, 621 Diseases of breast	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 620, 621
622–626 Diseases of ovary, fallopian tube and parametrium	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 622–626
630-637 Diseases of uterus and other female genital organs	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 630-637
630 Infective diseases of uterus, vagina and vulva	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 630
631, 632 Malpositions of uterus	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 631, 632
633 Other diseases of uterus	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 633
634–637 All other diseases of female genital organs	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 634–637

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 19.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1961—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																										Classification Number
			0	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class XI—DELIVERIES AND COMPLICATIONS OF PREGNANCY, CHILDBIRTH AND THE PUERPERIUM	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F **Class XI**
640-649 Complications of pregnancy	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F **640-649**
640, 641 Infections of genito-urinary tract during pregnancy	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 640, 641
642 Toxaemias of pregnancy	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 642
643, 644 Haemorrhage of pregnancy	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 643, 644
645 Ectopic pregnancy	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 645
646–649 All other complications of pregnancy	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 646–649
650-652 Abortion	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F **650-652**
650 Abortion without mention of sepsis or toxaemia–																													
(*a*) Spontaneous, therapeutic or unspecified	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
(*b*) Criminal abortion	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 650
651 Abortion with sepsis—																													
(*a*) Spontaneous, therapeutic or unspecified	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
(*b*) Criminal abortion	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 651
652 Abortion with toxaemia, without mention of sepsis—																													
(*a*) Spontaneous, therapeutic or unspecified	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
(*b*) Criminal abortion	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 652
660 Delivery without complication	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F **660**
670-678 Delivery with specified complication	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F **670-678**
670 Delivery complicated by placenta praevia or ante-partum haemorrhage	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 670
671 Delivery complicated by retained placenta	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 671
672 Delivery complicated by other post-partum haemorrhage	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 672
674 Delivery complicated by disproportion or malposition of foetus	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 674
673, 675–678 Delivery with all other complications of childbirth	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 673, 675–678
680-689 Complications of the puerperium	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F **680-689**
680 Puerperal urinary infection without other sepsis	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 680
681 Sepsis of childbirth and the puerperium	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 681
682 Puerperal phlebitis and thrombosis	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 682
683 Pyrexia of unknown origin during the puerperium	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 683
684 Puerperal pulmonary embolism	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 684
685 Puerperal eclampsia	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 685
686 Other forms of puerperal toxaemia	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 686
687 Cerebral haemorrhage in the puerperium	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 687
688 Other and unspecified complications of the puerperium	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 688
689 Mastitis and other disorders of lactation	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 689

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1961—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years). 0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	Classification Number
Class XII—DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE	M.	4	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M Class XII
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
690-698 Infections of skin and subcutaneous tissue	M.	3	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 690-698
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
690 Boil and carbuncle	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 690
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
691–693 Cellulitis, including abscess	M.	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 691–693
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
694 Acute lymphadenitis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 694
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
695–698 All other local infections of skin and subcutaneous tissue	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 695–698
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
700-716 All other diseases of skin and subcutaneous tissue	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 700-716
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
Class XIII—DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF MOVEMENT	M.	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	M Class XIII
	F.	5	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
720-727 Arthritis and rheumatism, except rheumatic fever	M.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 720-727
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
720, 721 Acute arthritis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 720, 721
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
722 Rheumatoid arthritis and allied conditions	M.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 722
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
723 Osteo-arthritis (arthrosis) and allied conditions	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 723
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
724, 725 Other and unspecified forms of arthritis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 724, 725
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
726, 727 Muscular rheumatism and rheumatism unspecified	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 726, 727
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
730-738 Osteomyelitis and other diseases of bone and joint	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 730-738
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
730 Osteomyelitis and periostitis	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 730
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
731–733 All other diseases of bone	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 731–733
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
737 Ankylosis of joint	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 737
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
734–736, 738 All other diseases of joint	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 734–736
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 738
740-749 Other diseases of musculoskeletal system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 740-749
	F.	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
745–749 Musculoskeletal deformities	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 745–749
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
740–744 All other diseases of musculoskeletal system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 740–744
	F.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 19.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1961—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																											Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class XIV—CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS	M.	26	17	2	..	..	..	19	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M Class XIV
	F.	29	15	2	..	1	..	18	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
750-759 Congenital malformations	M.	26	17	2	..	..	..	19	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 750-759
	F.	29	15	2	..	1	..	18	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
750 Monstrosity	M.	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 750
	F.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
751 Spina bifida and meningocele	M.	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 751
	F.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
752 Congenital hydrocephalus	M.	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 752
	F.	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
753 Other congenital malformations of nervous system and sense organs	M.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 753
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
754 Congenital malformations of circulatory system	M.	9	5	2	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 754
	F.	16	8	1	..	1	..	10	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
755 Cleft palate and harelip	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 755
	F.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
756 Congenital malformations of digestive system	M.	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 756
	F.	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
757 Congenital malformations of genito-urinary system	M.	5	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 757
	F.	5	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
758 Congenital malformations of bone and joint	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 758
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
759 Other and unspecified congenital malformations, not elsewhere classified	M.	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 759
	F.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
Class XV—CERTAIN DISEASES OF EARLY INFANCY	M.	46	46	..	..	..	..	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M Class XV
	F.	44	44	..	..	..	..	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
760-769 Birth injuries, asphyxia and infections of newborn	M.	17	17	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 760-769
	F.	26	26	..	..	..	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
760 Intracranial and spinal injury at birth	M.	4	4	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 760
	F.	9	9	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
761 Other birth injury	M.	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 761
	F.	7	7	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
762 Post-natal asphyxia and atelectasis	M.	7	7	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 762
	F.	7	7	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
763 Pneumonia of newborn	M.	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 763
	F.	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
764 Diarrhoea of newborn	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 764
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
765 Ophthalmia neonatorum	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 765
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
766 Pemphigus neonatorum	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 766
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
767 Umbilical sepsis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 767
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
768 Other sepsis of newborn	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 768
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
769 Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxaemia	M.	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 769
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
770-776 Other diseases peculiar to early infancy	M.	29	29	..	..	..	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 770-776
	F.	18	18	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
770 Haemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)	M.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 770
	F.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
771 Haemorrhagic disease of newborn	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 771
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 19.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1961—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																										Classification Number
			0 (*a*)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class XV—CERTAIN DISEASES OF EARLY INFANCY—*continued*																													
772	Nutritional maladjustment	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 772
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
773	Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 773
		F.	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
774	Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition	M.	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 774
		F.	2	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
775	Immaturity subsidiary to some other cause	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 775
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
776	Immaturity unqualified	M.	27	27	..	..	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 776
		F.	14	14	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
Class XVI—SYMPTOMS, SENILITY AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS		**M.**	**15**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**3**	**2**	**6**	..	..	..	**M Class XVI**
		F.	**18**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**2**	**5**	**7**	**2**	..	..	**F**
780-789	**Symptoms referable to systems or organs**	**M.**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**M 780-789**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
780, 781	Symptoms referable to nervous system and special senses	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 780, 781
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
782	Symptoms referable to cardiovascular and lymphatic system	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 782
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
783	Symptoms referable to respiratory system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 783
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
784	Symptoms referable to upper gastro-intestinal tract	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 784
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
785	Symptoms referable to abdomen and lower gastro-intestinal system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 785
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
786	Symptoms referable to genito-urinary system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 786
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
787	Symptoms referable to limbs and back	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 787
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
788	Other general symptoms	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 788
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
789	Abnormal urinary constituents of unspecified cause	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 789
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
790-795	**Senility and ill-defined diseases**	**M.**	**13**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**2**	**2**	**6**	..	..	..	**M 790-795**
		F.	**18**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**2**	**5**	**7**	**2**	..	..	**F**
794	Senility without mention of psychosis	M.	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	**2**	1	6	..	..	..	M 794
		F.	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	5	7	2	..	..	F
790–793, 795	Ill-defined and unknown causes	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 790–793, 795
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
Class XVII—ACCIDENTS, POISONINGS AND VIOLENCE (*b*)		**M.**	**156**	**3**	**1**	..	**1**	..	**5**	**6**	**8**	**18**	**14**	**8**	**9**	**15**	**14**	**14**	**14**	**9**	**6**	**4**	**4**	**3**	**2**	**2**	..	**1**	..	**M Class XVII**
		F.	**71**	..	**1**	**4**	..	**3**	**8**	**2**	**4**	**3**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**4**	**4**	**3**	**1**	**2**	**5**	..	**6**	**4**	**11**	**4**	**3**	**1**	**2**	..	**F**
800-962	**Accidents**	**M.**	**133**	**3**	**1**	..	**1**	..	**5**	**6**	**8**	**17**	**14**	**7**	**6**	**11**	**11**	**10**	**12**	**5**	**6**	**4**	**3**	**3**	**2**	**2**	..	**1**	..	**M 800-962**
		F.	**61**	..	**1**	**4**	..	**3**	**8**	**2**	**4**	**3**	**2**	..	..	**2**	**1**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**4**	..	**6**	**4**	**11**	**4**	**3**	**1**	**2**	..	**F**
800-802	**Railway accidents**	**M.**	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 800-802**
		F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
810-825	**Motor vehicle traffic accidents**	**M.**	**55**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**2**	**10**	**11**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**4**	**2**	**4**	**3**	**1**	**3**	**2**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**M 810-825**
		F.	**16**	..	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	**3**	..	**1**	**3**	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	**1**	..	**2**	..	**3**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
810	Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with railway train	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 810
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(*a*) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 19.
(*b*) The classification used for Class XVII is that according to external cause (the E code)

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1961—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																										Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class XVII—ACCIDENTS, POISONINGS AND VIOLENCE—(b) *continued*																													
811	Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with tramcar	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 811
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
812	Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedestrian	M.	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	2	2	..	..	..	3	..	..	3	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	M 812
		F.	12	..	1	1	..	1	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
813	Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedal cyclist	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 813
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
814	Motor vehicle traffic accident to rider or passenger of motor cycle, in collision with non-motor vehicle or object	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 814
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
815	Motor vehicle traffic accident to rider or passenger of motor cycle in collision with other motor vehicle	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 815
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
816	Other motor vehicle traffic accident involving two or more motor vehicles	M.	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	4	2	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 816
		F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
817	Motor vehicle traffic accident to occupant of motor vehicle in collision with pedestrian or pedal cycle	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 817
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
818	Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with animal or animal-drawn vehicle	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 818
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
819	Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with fixed or unspecified object	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 819
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
820, 822–825	Other motor vehicle (other than motor cycle) traffic accident	M.	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	..	2	3	1	2	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 820, 822–825
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
821	Other motor cycle traffic accident	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 821
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
830–835	**Motor vehicle non-traffic accidents**	**M.**	**4**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 830–835**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
840–845	**Other road vehicle accidents**	**M.**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 840–845**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
840, 841	Tramcar accidents, except collision with motor vehicle	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 840, 841
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
842–845	Other non-motor road vehicle accidents	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 842–845
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
850–858	**Water transport accidents**	**M.**	**6**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	**2**	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 850–858**
		F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
860–866	**Aircraft accidents**	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 860–866**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
860	Accident to personnel in military aircraft	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 860
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
861–863	Injury to occupant of civil aircraft	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 861–863
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
864–866	All other and unspecified aircraft accidents	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 864–866
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
870–888	**Accidental poisoning by solid and liquid substances**	**M.**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 870–888**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
870–878	Accidental poisoning by drugs	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 870–878
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
879	Accidental poisoning by noxious foods	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 879
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
880–888	Accidental poisoning by other and unspecified solid and liquid substances	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 880–888
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
890–895	**Accidental poisoning by gases and vapours**	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 890–895**
		F.	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	**F**

(*a*) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 19.
(b) The classification used for Class XVII is that according to external cause (the E code).

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1961—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																										Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class XVII—ACCIDENTS, POISONINGS AND VIOLENCE (*b*)—*continued*																													
900-904	**Accidental falls**	**M.**	**15**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**2**	**2**	**2**	**1**	..	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**2**	..	**1**	..	..	**M**	**900-904**
		F.	**24**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**2**	**2**	**9**	**4**	**3**	**1**	**2**	..	**F**	
910-936	**Other accidents**	**M.**	**45**	**3**	**1**	..	**1**	..	**5**	**3**	**2**	**5**	**3**	**3**	**1**	**4**	**4**	**4**	**5**	**2**	**2**	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M**	**910-936**
		F.	**17**	..	..	**3**	..	**2**	**5**	**2**	**3**	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**	
912	Accident caused by machinery	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	912
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
913	Accident caused by cutting and piercing instruments	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	913
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
914	Accident caused by electric current	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	914
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
916	Accident caused by fire and explosion of combustible material	M.	4	1	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	916
		F.	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
917, 918	Accident caused by hot substance, corrosive liquid, steam and radiation	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	917, 918
		F.	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
919	Accident caused by firearm	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	919
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
924, 925	Accidental mechanical suffocation	M.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	924, 925
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
926	Lack of care of infants under one year of age	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	926
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
927	Accidents caused by bites and stings of venomous animals	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	927
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
928	Other accidents caused by animals	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	928
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
929	Accidental drowning and submersion	M.	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	2	2	1	..	2	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	929
		F.	10	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
931	Excessive heat and insolation	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	931
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
932	Excessive cold	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	932
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
933	Hunger, thirst and exposure	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	933
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
934	Cataclysm	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	934
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
935	Lightning	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	935
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
910, 911, 915, 920–923, 930, 936	All other and unspecified accidents	M.	13	1	..	..	1	..	2	1	1	2	..	1	..	2	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	910, 911, 915, 920–923, 930, 936
		F.	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
940-946	**Complications due to non-therapeutic medical and surgical procedures**	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M**	**940-946**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**	
950-959	**Therapeutic misadventure and late complications of therapeutic procedures**	**M.**	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M**	**950-959**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**	
960-965	**Late effects of injury and poisoning**	**M.**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M**	**960-965**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**	
960–962	Late effect of accidental injury and poisoning	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	960–962
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
963	Late effect of self-inflicted injury	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	963
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
964	Late effect of injury purposely inflicted by another person (not in war)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	964
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
965	Late effects of injuries due to war operations	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	965
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	

(*a*) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 19.
(*b*) The classification used for Class XVII is that according to external cause (the E code).

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1961—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																										Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class XVII—ACCIDENTS, POISONINGS AND VIOLENCE (b)—*continued*																													
970-979	**Suicide and self-inflicted injury** ..	M. **20**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**3**	**3**	**2**	**4**	**2**	**4**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M **970-979**
		F. **9**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**3**	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
970	Poisoning by analgesic and soporific substances	M. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 970
		F. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
971	Poisoning by other solid and liquid substances	M. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 971
		F. 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
972	Poisoning by gases in domestic use ..	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 972
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
973	Poisoning by other gases	M. 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 973
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
974	By hanging or strangulation	M. 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 974
		F. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
975	By submersion (drowning)	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 975
		F. 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
976	By firearms and explosives..	M. 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 976
		F. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
977	By cutting and piercing instruments ..	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 977
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
978	By jumping from high place	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 978
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
979	By other and unspecified means	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 979
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
980-985	**Homicide and injury purposely inflicted by other persons (not in war)** ..	M. **3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 980-985**
		F. **1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
980	Non-accidental poisoning by another person	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 980
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
981	Assault by firearm and explosive	M. 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 981
		F. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
982	Assault by cutting and piercing instruments	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 982
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
983	Assault by other means	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 983
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
984	Injury by intervention of police .. .	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 984
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
985	Execution	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 985
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
990-999	**Injury resulting from operations of war**	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 990-999**
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
990–999	Injury resulting from operations of war ..	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 990–999
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 19.
(b) The classification used for Class XVII is that according to external cause (the E code).

9. MISCELLANEOUS

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, DIVORCES AND INFANT DEATHS

Number and Rates

Year	Mean Population	Number					Rate Per 1,000 of Mean Population			Infant Mortality Rate Per 1,000 Births
		Births	Deaths	Marriages	Divorces	Infant Deaths	Births	Deaths	Marriages	
1866–70 (*a*)	97,597	2,936	1,390	629	—	294	30.29	14.24	6.45	99
1871–75 (*a*)	103,164	3,062	1,609	658	—	312	29.69	15.58	6.38	102
1876–80 (*a*)	108,894	3,433	1,799	817	—	366	31.49	16.54	7.51	106
1881–85 (*a*)	122,003	4,288	1,958	1,000	—	466	35.13	16.04	8.20	109
1886–90 (*a*)	136,619	4,742	2,078	959	—	487	34.73	15.22	7.03	103
1891–95 (*a*)	150,821	4,955	2,025	905	5	467	33.09	13.44	6.00	94
1896–1900 (*a*)	165,591	4,681	2,063	1,098	4	457	28.29	12.46	6.61	98
1901	172,525	4,930	1,814	1,338	11	439	28.58	10.51	7.76	89
1902	175,173	5,085	1,914	1,313	3	402	29.03	10.93	7.50	79
1903	180,375	5,080	2,116	1,344	3	563	28.16	11.73	7.45	111
1904	183,007	5,292	1,974	1,350	2	480	28.92	10.79	7.38	91
1905	184,478	5,257	1,844	1,365	2	424	28.50	10.00	7.40	80
1906	184,272	5,333	2,011	1,398	5	487	28.94	10.91	7.59	91
1907	184,791	5,291	1,998	1,410	8	438	28.63	10.81	7.63	82
1908	187,485	5,615	2,129	1,432	7	426	29.95	11.36	7.64	76
1909	190,227	5,500	1,842	1,494	13	361	28.91	9.68	7.85	66
1910	191,005	5,586	2,120	1,493	6	569	29.25	11.10	7.82	101.9
1911	190,120	5,437	1,927	1,477	6	403	28.60	10.14	7.77	74.1
1912	190,769	5,853	2,057	1,506	8	393	30.68	10.78	7.89	67.1
1913	194,361	5,886	2,131	1,620	8	417	30.29	10.96	8.33	70.7
1914	196,041	6,017	1,918	1,543	7	431	30.69	9.78	7.87	71.6
1915	196,230	5,845	2,015	1,600	7	422	29.78	10.27	8.15	72.2
1916	194,265	5,642	2,056	1,433	2	423	29.05	10.58	7.38	75.0
1917	194,210	5,376	1,768	1,138	7	281	27.68	9.10	5.86	52.3
1918	198,193	5,280	1,802	1,131	4	321	26.64	9.09	5.71	60.8
1919	204,959	5,310	2,192	1,513	8	343	25.91	10.69	7.38	64.6
1920	210,350	5,740	2,036	1,999	18	374	27.29	9.68	9.50	65.2
1921	213,404	5,755	2,197	1,668	40	451	26.97	10.30	7.82	78.4
1922	215,379	5,817	1,997	1,674	33	324	27.01	9.27	7.77	55.7
1923	216,420	5,657	2,137	1,592	29	326	26.14	9.87	7.36	57.6
1924	216,274	5,383	2,123	1,529	20	296	24.89	9.82	7.07	55.0
1925	215,552	5,218	1,996	1,504	37	287	24.21	9.26	6.98	55.0
1926	213,800	4,988	1,912	1,435	34	232	23.33	8.94	6.71	46.5
1927	213,051	4,833	2,033	1,432	51	256	22.68	9.54	6.72	53.0
1928	215,471	4,691	2,132	1,498	55	300	21.77	9.89	6.95	64.0
1929	217,752	4,797	2,176	1,712	49	256	22.03	9.99	7.86	53.4
1930	220,933	4,785	1,948	1,450	42	242	21.66	8.82	6.56	50.6
1931	224,811	4,762	2,057	1,504	47	219	21.18	9.15	6.69	46.0
1932	227,084	4,491	2,022	1,506	33	185	19.78	8.90	6.63	41.2
1933	228,450	4,553	2,192	1,629	42	187	19.93	9.60	7.13	41.1
1934	229,289	4,470	2,345	1,678	60	189	19.50	10.23	7.32	42.3
1935	229,867	4,456	2,353	1,874	87	231	19.39	10.24	8.15	51.8
1936	231,426	4,581	2,387	2,073	62	227	19.79	10.31	8.96	49.6
1937	234,463	4,841	2,225	2,042	30	202	20.65	9.49	8.71	41.7
1938	236,328	4,907	2,288	2,082	109	195	20.76	9.68	8.81	39.7
1939	238,845	5,004	2,426	2,264	80	203	20.95	10.16	9.48	40.6
1940	241,134	4,994	2,387	2,476	83	176	20.71	9.90	10.27	35.2
1941	240,389	5,206	2,575	2,150	84	255	21.66	10.71	8.94	49.0
1942	241,087	5,305	2,430	2,431	83	224	22.00	10.08	10.08	42.4
1943	242,860	5,597	2,527	2,102	89	226	23.05	10.41	8.65	40.6
1944	245,618	5,200	2,494	1,935	115	199	21.17	10.15	7.88	38.3
1945	248,596	5,785	2,413	1,868	172	159	23.27	9.71	7.51	27.5
1946	252,192	6,847	2,549	2,650	219	207	27.15	10.11	10.51	30.2
1947	257,636	7,140	2,363	2,584	210	195	27.71	9.17	10.03	27.3
1948	263,445	6,979	2,528	2,428	185	193	26.49	9.60	9.22	27.7
1949	270,327	7,110	2,389	2,422	266	170	26.30	8.84	8.96	23.9
1950	278,785	7,242	2,466	2,560	152	172	25.96	8.85	9.18	23.8
1951	288,294	7,357	2,567	2,607	194	196	25.52	8.93	9.04	26.6
1952	298,361	7,916	2,579	2,553	217	172	26.53	8.64	8.56	21.7
1953	306,318	7,736	2,551	2,424	210	177	25.25	8.33	7.91	22.9
1954	311,055	7,770	2,696	2,512	238	186	24.98	8.67	8.08	23.9
1955	315,565	8,089	2,489	2,600	233	189	25.63	7.89	8.24	23.4
1956	321,039	8,104	2,513	2,601	197	170	25.24	7.83	8.10	21.0
1957	328,435	8,435	2,670	2,507	180	170	25.68	8.13	7.63	20.2
1958	335,382	8,568	2,708	2,475	176	167	25.55	8.07	7.38	19.5
1959	341,423	8,625	2,780	2,567	222	202	25.26	8.14	7.52	23.4
1960	346,913	8,853	2,670	2,713	210	169	25.52	7.70	7.82	19.1
1961	353,613	8,982	2,789	2,677	284	151	25.40	7.89	7.57	16.8

(*a*) Annual average for five year period.

BIRTHS, DEATHS AND NATURAL INCREASE IN 1961, IN MUNICIPALITIES

Municipality	Estimated Mean Population, 1961	Births			Deaths			Natural Increase			
		M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	Rate Per 1,000 Population
URBAN DIVISION—											
Hobart City	54,666	637	560	1,197	348	290	638	289	270	559	10.2
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	62,646	806	806	1,612	186	152	338	620	654	1,274	20.3
Launceston and Suburbs	57,394	665	653	1,318	283	243	526	382	410	792	13.8
Total Urban Division	174,706	2,108	2,019	4,127	817	685	1,502	1,291	1,334	2,625	15.0
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION:											
Burnie	16,944	258	225	483	49	37	86	209	188	397	
Circular Head	7,825	107	109	216	36	12	48	71	97	168	
Deloraine	5,640	66	72	138	27	19	46	39	53	92	
Devonport	14,445	226	169	395	67	57	124	159	112	271	
Kentish	4,217	59	48	107	21	14	35	38	34	72	
King Island	2,817	52	30	82	6	5	11	46	25	71	
Latrobe	4,419	48	42	90	24	18	42	24	24	48	
Penguin	4,728	67	48	115	17	4	21	50	44	94	
Ulverstone	9,476	120	132	252	42	32	74	78	100	178	
Wynyard	8,940	134	147	281	38	30	68	96	117	213	
Total N.W. Division	79,451	1,137	1,022	2,159	327	228	555	810	794	1,604	20.2
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION:											
Beaconsfield (*c*)	5,452	67	68	135	27	16	43	40	52	92	
Fingal	4,528	66	50	116	19	12	31	47	38	85	
Flinders	1,424	15	29	44	3	3	6	12	26	38	
George Town	3,721	62	43	105	12	5	17	50	38	88	
Lilydale (*c*)	2,309	38	20	58	8	4	12	30	16	46	
Portland	1,289	21	15	36	12	4	16	9	11	20	
Ringarooma	3,092	44	33	77	20	10	30	24	23	47	
Scottsdale	3,458	52	46	98	15	3	18	37	43	80	
Total N.E. Division	25,273	365	304	669	116	57	173	249	247	496	19.6
NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION:											
Evandale	1,627	17	23	40	10	6	16	7	17	24	
Longford	6,842	74	80	154	28	29	57	46	51	97	
St. Leonards (*c*)	820	9	9	18	2	..	2	7	9	16	
Westbury (*c*)	3,869	43	45	88	29	11	40	14	34	48	
Total N.Mid. Division	13,158	143	157	300	69	46	115	74	111	185	14.1
MIDLAND DIVISION :											
Bothwell	1,303	19	16	35	10	3	13	9	13	22	
Campbell Town	1,915	29	26	55	9	8	17	20	18	38	
Hamilton	4,228	69	65	134	16	6	22	53	59	112	
Oatlands	2,723	36	22	58	16	9	25	20	13	33	
Ross	680	9	11	20	3	2	5	6	9	15	
Total Midland Division	10,849	162	140	302	54	28	82	108	112	220	20.3
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION:											
Brighton	2,140	20	32	52	5	3	8	15	29	44	
Clarence (*b*)	2,435	38	31	69	13	7	20	25	24	49	
Glamorgan	1,141	14	16	30	5	4	9	9	12	21	
Green Ponds	980	9	7	16	2	2	4	7	5	12	
Richmond	1,693	18	25	43	9	4	13	9	21	30	
Sorell	2,912	37	41	78	13	10	23	24	31	55	
Spring Bay	1,169	15	12	27	3	2	5	12	10	22	
Total S.E. Division	12,470	151	164	315	50	32	82	101	132	233	18.7
SOUTHERN DIVISION:											
Bruny	510	6	7	13	4	2	6	2	5	7	
Esperance	3,477	40	44	84	11	9	20	29	35	64	
Huon	5,525	104	88	192	30	17	47	74	71	145	
Kingborough (*b*)	4,584	61	64	125	18	11	29	43	53	96	
New Norfolk	10,338	151	137	288	61	50	111	90	87	177	
Port Cygnet	2,787	38	33	71	7	3	10	31	30	61	
Tasman	1,121	13	14	27	5	5	10	8	9	17	
Total Southern Division	28,342	413	387	800	136	97	233	277	290	567	20.0
WESTERN DIVISION											
Gormanston	513	5	5	10	..	..	..	5	5	10	
Queenstown	4,679	79	78	157	21	9	30	58	69	127	
Strahan	572	4	9	13	1	..	1	3	9	12	
Waratah	371	9	3	12	2	1	3	7	2	9	
Zeehan	3,229	59	59	118	8	5	13	51	54	105	
Total Western Division	9,364	156	154	310	32	15	47	124	139	263	28.1
Total Country Divisions	178,907	2,527	2,328	4,855	784	503	1,287	1,743	1,825	3,568	19.9
Grand Total	353,613	4,635	4,347	8,982	1,601	1,188	2,789	3,034	3,159	6,193	17.51

(*a*) Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Howrah, Warrane, Kingston, Taroona, Blackmans Bay and Risdon Vale.
(*b*) Excluding that part of the Municipality which is included as suburban Hobart.
(*c*) Excluding that part of the Municipality which is included as suburban Launceston.

NOTE—Births and deaths are allocated to the districts of normal residence.

BIRTHS, DEATHS AND STILL BIRTHS IN EACH MONTH OF 1961

Month	Births				Deaths				Still-births	
	Total		Ex-Nuptial		Total		Infants under 1 year			
	No.	Annual Rate Per 1,000 Population	No.	Per Cent of Total Births	No.	Annual Rate Per 1,000 Population	Total	Rate Per 1,000 Births	No.	Rate Per 1,000 Births and Still-births Combined
January ..	846	28.71	38	4.49	232	7.87	15	17.73	12	13.99
February ..	692	23.48	20	2.89	229	7.77	14	20.23	8	11.43
March ..	826	28.03	27	3.27	216	7.33	6	7.26	12	14.32
April	716	24.30	36	5.03	201	6.82	14	19.55	17	23.19
May	742	25.18	21	2.83	230	7.81	10	13.48	6	8.02
June	734	24.91	42	5.72	267	9.06	15	20.44	9	12.11
July	694	23.55	34	4.90	264	8.96	16	23.06	8	11.40
August ..	887	30.10	31	3.50	291	9.88	11	12.40	12	13.35
September ..	772	26.20	41	5.31	214	7.26	13	16.84	8	10.26
October ..	797	27.05	43	5.40	244	8.28	13	16.31	10	12.39
November ..	745	25.28	43	5.77	222	7.53	18	24.16	6	7.99
December ..	531	18.02	28	5.27	179	6.07	6	11.30	3	5.62
Total Year..	8,982	25.40	404	4.50	2,789	7.89	151	16.81	111	12.21

RATE OF MASCULINITY IN RESPECT OF POPULATION, BIRTHS AND DEATHS

NOTE.—The figures indicate the number of Males per 100 *Females.*

Particulars	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
Mean Population	104	104	103	103	101	101	100	99	100	101
Births	109	101	102	104	104	107	108	105	103	107
Deaths in Age Groups—										
Under 1 year	136	139	100	99	130	150	135	130	132	116
1 year and under 5 years ..	152	186	168	156	84	96	213	77	136	154
5 years and under 20 years ..	376	215	217	271	206	217	200	346	164	192
20 years and under 45 years ..	178	177	143	148	155	276	175	244	205	182
45 years and under 65 years ..	131	140	153	129	151	177	162	174	186	191
Over 65 years	107	109	112	111	107	107	114	103	119	116
Total Deaths	124	124	124	119	121	131	131	127	138	135

NUMBER OF CASES OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES REPORTED TO DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH DURING THE YEAR 1961

Municipality	Poliomyelitis	Rheumatic Fever	Scarlet Fever	Meningitis	Malaria	Infantile Diarrhoea	Hydatids	Bacillary Dysentery	Glandular Fever	Rubella	Hepatitis	Tuberculosis	Totals
Beaconsfield	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	8	7	19
Bothwell	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Brighton	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	2
Bruny	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Burnie	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	7	15
Campbell Town	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	3
Circular Head	..	..	6	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	31	1	43
Clarence	..	..	2	1	..	3	..	..	..	4	2	6	18
Deloraine	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	1	9
Devonport	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	10
Esperance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	9
Evandale	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	9
Fingal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	6
Flinders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
George Town	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	23	3	27
Glamorgan	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Glenorchy	..	..	1	5	..	1	..	..	2	..	10	13	32
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Green Ponds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hamilton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Hobart	..	..	2	7	..	2	..	..	9	1	17	23	61
Huon	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	2
Kentish	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kingborough	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3
King Island	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Latrobe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Launceston	3	3	1	1	1	3	..	3	4	..	74	16	109
Lilydale	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	21	2	25
Longford	1	2	8	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	43	3	61
New Norfolk	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	2	8
Oatlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	5
Penguin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	3	8
Port Cygnet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
Richmond	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4
Ringarooma	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Ross	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scottsdale	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	5
Sorell	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spring Bay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Leonards	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	1	6
Strahan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Tasman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Ulverstone	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	5	9
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Westbury	1	2	10	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	17	1	33
Wynyard	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	8	5	17
Zeehan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Total	11	8	40	18	1	14	12	6	26	7	304	128	575

CASES OF VENEREAL DISEASES NOTIFIED IN 1961

Disease	Cases Notified					
	Males		Females		Persons	
	Married	Single	Married	Single	Married	Single
Gonorrhoea	37	160	11	26	48	186
Syphilis, Primary	1	5	..	3	1	8
Syphilis, Secondary	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syphilis, Tertiary	2	..	..	1	2	1
Ophthalmia Neonatorum	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	40	165	11	30	51	195

10. AUSTRALIAN LIFE TABLES

AUSTRALIAN MALE LIVES, 1953 TO 1955: ELEMENTARY VALUES

l_x = Number surviving at each age out of 100,000 born

d_x = Number dying in each year of age out of 100,000 born

p_x = Probability of surviving one year at each age

q_x = Probability of dying within one year at each age

μ_x = Force of mortality at each age

$\overset{\circ}{e}_x$ = Complete expectation of life at each age

Age x	l_x	d_x	p_x	q_x	μ_x	$\overset{\circ}{e}_x$	Age x	l_x	d_x	p_x	q_x	μ_x	$\overset{\circ}{e}_x$
0	100,000	2,521	.97479	.02521	..	67.14	55	83,132	1,165	.98598	.01402	.01340	19.00
1	97,479	269	.99724	.00276	..	67.86	56	81,967	1,270	.98451	.01549	.01485	18.26
2	97,210	174	.99821	.00179	..	67.05	57	80,697	1,375	.98296	.01704	.01639	17.54
3	97,036	128	.99868	.00132	.00150	66.17	58	79,322	1,480	.98134	.01866	.01800	16.84
4	96,908	97	.99900	.00100	.00114	65.26	59	77,842	1,586	.97963	.02037	.01969	16.15
5	96,811	76	.99922	.00078	.00087	64.32	60	76,256	1,694	.97779	.02221	.02150	15.47
6	96,735	69	.99929	.00071	.00074	63.37	61	74,562	1,804	.97580	.02420	.02345	14.81
7	96,666	63	.99935	.00065	.00068	62.42	62	72,758	1,918	.97364	.02636	.02557	14.17
8	96,603	59	.99939	.00061	.00063	61.46	63	70,840	2,035	.97128	.02872	.02790	13.54
9	96,544	56	.99942	.00058	.00059	60.49	64	68,805	2,154	.96870	.03130	.03044	12.93
10	96,488	54	.99944	.00056	.00057	59.53	65	66,651	2,274	.96588	.03412	.03321	12.33
11	96,434	54	.99944	.00056	.00055	58.56	66	64,377	2,397	.96276	.03724	.03628	11.74
12	96,380	60	.99938	.00062	.00058	57.59	67	61,980	2,520	.95934	.04066	.03966	11.18
13	96,320	71	.99926	.00074	.00067	56.63	68	59,460	2,644	.95554	.04446	.04343	10.63
14	96,249	87	.99910	.00090	.00082	55.67	69	56,816	2,762	.95138	.04862	.04759	10.10
15	96,162	105	.99891	.00109	.00100	54.72	70	54,054	2,873	.94685	.05315	.05216	9.59
16	96,057	124	.99871	.00129	.00119	53.78	71	51,181	2,970	.94197	.05803	.05713	9.11
17	95,933	143	.99851	.00149	.00139	52.85	72	48,211	3,049	.93676	.06324	.06250	8.63
18	95,790	159	.99834	.00166	.00158	51.93	73	45,162	3,103	.93130	.06870	.06820	8.17
19	95,631	171	.99821	.00179	.00173	51.01	74	42,059	3,132	.92554	.07446	.07422	7.74
20	95,460	178	.99814	.00186	.00184	50.10	75	38,927	3,136	.91945	.08055	.08062	7.33
21	95,282	179	.99812	.00188	.00188	49.20	76	35,791	3,115	.91296	.08704	.08743	6.92
22	95,103	177	.99814	.00186	.00188	48.29	77	32,676	3,074	.90593	.09407	.09480	6.54
23	94,926	172	.99819	.00181	.00184	47.38	78	29,602	3,013	.89822	.10178	.10293	6.17
24	94,754	166	.99825	.00175	.00178	46.46	79	26,589	2,931	.88975	.11025	.11190	5.81
25	94,588	161	.99830	.00170	.00173	45.54	80	23,658	2,829	.88042	.11958	.12189	5.47
26	94,427	158	.99833	.00167	.00169	44.62	81	20,829	2,702	.87030	.12970	.13298	5.14
27	94,269	156	.99835	.00165	.00166	43.69	82	18,127	2,548	.85941	.14059	.14505	4.84
28	94,113	155	.99835	.00165	.00165	42.76	83	15,579	2,370	.84787	.15213	.15809	4.55
29	93,958	157	.99833	.00167	.00166	41.83	84	13,209	2,170	.83572	.16428	.17210	4.28
30	93,801	159	.99830	.00170	.00168	40.90	85	11,039	1,953	.82308	.17692	.18694	4.01
31	93,642	163	.99826	.00174	.00172	39.97	86	9,086	1,728	.80987	.19013	.20266	3.77
32	93,479	168	.99820	.00180	.00177	39.04	87	7,358	1,501	.79605	.20395	.21938	3.54
33	93,311	174	.99813	.00187	.00183	38.11	88	5,857	1,280	.78152	.21848	.23717	3.33
34	93,137	182	.99805	.00195	.00191	37.18	89	4,577	1,070	.76618	.23382	.25621	3.12
35	92,955	191	.99795	.00205	.00200	36.25	90	3,507	877	.74991	.25009	.27673	2.93
36	92,764	202	.99782	.00218	.00211	35.33	91	2,630	703	.73258	.26742	.29908	2.74
37	92,562	217	.99766	.00234	.00226	34.40	92	1,927	551	.71422	.28578	.32352	2.56
38	92,345	233	.99748	.00252	.00243	33.48	93	1,376	420	.69490	.30510	.35023	2.40
39	92,112	251	.99727	.00273	.00262	32.56	94	956	311	.67462	.32538	.37849	2.24
40	91,861	273	.99703	.00297	.00285	31.65	95	645	224	.65337	.34663	.40956	2.10
41	91,588	297	.99676	.00324	.00311	30.75	96	421	155	.63120	.36880	.44299	1.95
42	91,291	324	.99645	.00355	.00340	29.84	97	266	104	.60813	.39187	.47682	1.82
43	90,967	355	.99610	.00390	.00372	28.95	98	162	67	.58422	.41578	.51440	1.70
44	90,612	391	.99569	.00431	.00411	28.06	99	95	42	.55955	.44045	.55614	1.57
45	90,221	431	.99522	.00478	.00455	27.18	100	53	25	.53423	.46577	..	..
46	89,790	477	.99469	.00531	.00505	26.31	101	28	14	.50837	.49163	..	..
47	89,313	528	.99409	.00591	.00562	25.44	102	14	7	.48215	.51785	..	..
48	88,785	585	.99341	.00659	.00626	24.59	103	7	4	.45576	.54424	..	..
49	88,200	647	.99266	.00734	.00697	23.75	104	3	2	.42944	.57056	..	..
50	87,553	717	.99181	.00819	.00778	22.92	105	1	1	.40343	.59657	..	..
51	86,836	794	.99086	.00914	.00869	22.11							
52	86,042	878	.98980	.01020	.00970	21.31							
53	85,164	968	.98863	.01137	.01083	20.52							
54	84,196	1,064	.98736	.01264	.01206	19.75							

AUSTRALIAN FEMALE LIVES, 1953 to 1955: ELEMENTARY VALUES

l_x = Number surviving at each age out of 100,000 born
d_x = Number dying in each year of age out of 100,000 born
p_x = Probability of surviving one year at each age
q_x = Probability of dying within one year at each age
μ_x = Force of mortality at each age
$\mathring{e}_x$ = Complete expectation of life at each age

Age x	l_x	d_x	p_x	q_x	μ_x	$\mathring{e}_x$	Age x	l_x	d_x	p_x	q_x	μ_x	$\mathring{e}_x$
0	100,000	1,989	.98011	.01989	..	72.75	55	88,739	701	.99210	.00790	.00762	22.81
1	98,011	241	.99754	.00246	..	73.22	56	88,038	753	.99145	.00855	.00825	21.99
2	97,770	128	.99869	.00131	..	72.40	57	87,285	809	.99073	.00927	.00894	21.18
3	97,642	89	.99909	.00091	.00102	71.49	58	86,476	871	.98993	.01007	.00970	20.37
4	97,553	82	.99916	.00084	.00086	70.55	59	85,605	940	.98902	.01098	.01056	19.57
5	97,471	66	.99932	.00068	.00076	69.61	60	84,665	1,019	.98797	.01203	.01155	18.78
6	97,405	55	.99944	.00056	.00062	68.66	61	83,646	1,104	.98680	.01320	.01267	18.01
7	97,350	46	.99953	.00047	.00051	67.70	62	82,542	1,199	.98548	.01452	.01393	17.24
8	97,304	40	.99959	.00041	.00044	66.73	63	81,343	1,300	.98402	.01598	.01535	16.49
9	97,264	36	.99963	.00037	.00039	65.76	64	80,043	1,410	.98238	.01762	.01691	15.75
10	97,228	34	.99965	.00035	.00036	64.78	65	78,633	1,528	.98057	.01943	.01866	15.02
11	97,194	34	.99965	.00035	.00035	63.80	66	77,105	1,656	.97852	.02148	.02063	14.31
12	97,160	36	.99963	.00037	.00036	62.83	67	75,449	1,794	.97622	.02378	.02284	13.61
13	97,124	39	.99960	.00040	.00038	61.85	68	73,655	1,943	.97362	.02638	.02535	12.93
14	97,085	43	.99956	.00044	.00042	60.87	69	71,712	2,099	.97073	.02927	.02817	12.27
15	97,042	47	.99952	.00048	.00046	59.90	70	69,613	2,262	.96750	.03250	.03131	11.62
16	96,995	50	.99948	.00052	.00050	58.93	71	67,351	2,430	.96392	.03608	.03482	11.00
17	96,945	54	.99944	.00056	.00054	57.96	72	64,921	2,601	.95993	.04007	.03874	10.39
18	96,891	57	.99941	.00059	.00057	56.99	73	62,320	2,773	.95550	.04450	.04311	9.80
19	96,834	60	.99938	.00062	.00060	56.03	74	59,547	2,946	.95052	.04948	.04803	9.23
20	96,774	62	.99936	.00064	.00063	55.06	75	56,601	3,113	.94500	.05500	.05354	8.69
21	96,712	64	.99934	.00066	.00065	54.10	76	53,488	3,272	.93883	.06117	.05972	8.17
22	96,648	66	.99932	.00068	.00067	53.13	77	50,216	3,414	.93202	.06798	.06663	7.66
23	96,582	67	.99931	.00069	.00069	52.17	78	46,802	3,537	.92443	.07557	.07434	7.18
24	96,515	69	.99929	.00071	.00070	51.20	79	43,265	3,632	.91605	.08395	.08297	6.72
25	96,446	71	.99926	.00074	.00072	50.24	80	39,633	3,691	.90686	.09314	.09255	6.30
26	96,375	74	.99923	.00077	.00075	49.28	81	35,942	3,707	.89687	.10313	.10313	5.89
27	96,301	77	.99920	.00080	.00078	48.31	82	32,235	3,672	.88610	.11390	.11473	5.51
28	96,224	82	.99915	.00085	.00082	47.35	83	28,563	3,582	.87459	.12541	.12731	5.16
29	96,142	87	.99910	.00090	.00088	46.39	84	24,981	3,436	.86247	.13753	.14083	4.83
30	96,055	92	.99904	.00096	.00093	45.43	85	21,545	3,236	.84982	.15018	.15522	4.52
31	95,963	99	.99897	.00103	.00099	44.48	86	18,309	2,991	.83664	.16336	.17041	4.23
32	95,864	106	.99889	.00111	.00107	43.52	87	15,318	2,713	.82291	.17709	.18648	3.95
33	95,758	115	.99880	.00120	.00115	42.57	88	12,605	2,413	.80853	.19147	.20353	3.70
34	95,643	124	.99870	.00130	.00125	41.62	89	10,192	2,105	.79343	.20657	.22168	3.46
35	95,519	135	.99859	.00141	.00135	40.67	90	8,087	1,800	.77748	.22252	.24130	3.24
36	95,384	147	.99846	.00154	.00148	39.73	91	6,287	1,505	.76054	.23946	.26243	3.03
37	95,237	160	.99832	.00168	.00161	38.79	92	4,782	1,231	.74261	.25739	.28529	2.83
38	95,077	173	.99818	.00182	.00175	37.85	93	3,551	981	.72383	.27617	.31022	2.64
39	94,904	189	.99801	.00199	.00190	36.92	94	2,570	760	.70421	.29579	.33671	2.47
40	94,715	206	.99783	.00217	.00208	36.00	95	1,810	572	.68373	.31627	.36487	2.31
41	94,509	224	.99763	.00237	.00227	35.07	96	1,238	418	.66244	.33756	.39546	2.15
42	94,285	244	.99741	.00259	.00248	34.15	97	820	295	.64035	.35965	.42866	2.00
43	94,041	267	.99716	.00284	.00271	33.24	98	525	201	.61750	.38250	.46381	1.87
44	93,774	293	.99688	.00312	.00298	32.34	99	324	132	.59395	.40605	.50232	1.75
45	93,481	319	.99659	.00341	.00327	31.44	100	192	83	.56977	.43023	..	..
46	93,162	348	.99626	.00374	.00357	30.54	101	109	50	.54505	.45495	..	..
47	92,814	380	.99591	.00409	.00392	29.65	102	59	28	.51992	.48008	..	..
48	92.434	413	.99553	.00447	.00429	28.77	103	31	16	.49449	.50551	..	..
49	92,021	448	.99513	.00487	.00468	27.90	104	15	8	.46895	.53105	..	..
50	91,573	485	.99470	.00530	.00509	27.03	105	7	4	.44347	.55653	..	..
51	91,088	524	.99425	.00575	.00554	26.18	106	3	2	.41826	.58174	..	..
52	90,564	565	.99376	.00624	.00601	25.32	107	1	1	.39357	.60643	..	..
53	89,999	607	.99325	.00675	.00651	24.48							
54	89,392	653	.99270	.00730	.00704	23.64							

COMPARATIVE EXPECTATION OF LIFE ($\mathring{e}x$)

Age	Expectation of Life ($\mathring{e}x$) at each Age according to experience of period											
	Male Lives						Female Lives					
	1891–1900	1901–10	1920–22	1932–34	1946–48	1953–55	1891–1900	1901–10	1920–22	1932–34	1946–48	1953–55
0 ..	51.06	55.20	59.15	63.48	66.07	67.14	54.76	58.84	63.31	67.14	70.63	72.75
5 ..	55.61	57.91	60.43	62.57	63.77	64.32	58.64	60.80	63.64	65.64	67.91	69.61
10 ..	51.43	53.53	56.01	58.02	59.04	59.53	54.46	56.39	59.20	61.02	63.11	64.78
15 ..	46.98	49.03	51.44	53.36	54.28	54.72	49.97	51.86	54.55	56.29	58.27	59.90
20 ..	42.81	44.74	46.99	48.81	49.64	50.10	45.72	47.52	50.03	51.67	53.47	55.06
25 ..	38.90	40.60	42.70	44.37	45.04	45.54	41.69	43.36	45.71	47.19	48.74	50.24
30 ..	35.11	36.52	38.44	39.90	40.40	40.90	37.86	39.33	41.48	42.77	44.08	45.43
35 ..	31.34	32.49	34.20	35.46	35.79	36.25	34.14	35.37	37.28	38.37	39.46	40.67
40 ..	27.65	28.56	30.05	31.11	31.23	31.65	30.49	31.47	33.14	34.04	34.91	36.00
45 ..	23.99	24.78	26.03	26.87	26.83	27.18	26.69	27.59	28.99	29.74	30.45	31.44
50 ..	20.45	21.16	22.20	22.83	22.67	22.92	22.93	23.69	24.90	25.58	26.14	27.03
55 ..	17.08	17.67	18.51	19.03	18.84	19.00	19.29	19.85	20.95	21.58	22.04	22.81
60 ..	13.99	14.35	15.08	15.57	15.36	15.47	15.86	16.20	17.17	17.74	18.11	18.78
65 ..	11.25	11.31	12.01	12.40	12.25	12.33	12.75	12.88	13.60	14.15	14.44	15.02
70 ..	8.90	8.67	9.26	9.60	9.55	9.59	9.89	9.96	10.41	10.98	11.14	11.62
75 ..	6.70	6.58	6.87	7.19	7.23	7.33	7.37	7.59	7.73	8.23	8.32	8.69
80 ..	5.00	4.96	5.00	5.22	5.36	5.47	5.49	5.73	5.61	6.01	6.02	6.30

RATES OF MORTALITY—RATIO OF RATES FOR ONE PERIOD TO RATES FOR THE PRECEDING PERIOD

Age	Male Lives, Ratio of—				Female Lives, Ratio of—			
	1920–22 to 1901–10	1932–34 to 1920–22	1946–48 to 1932–34	1953–55 to 1946–48	1920–22 to 1901–10	1932–34 to 1920–22	1946–48 to 1932–34	1953–55 to 1946–48
0	.75	.64	.70	.79	.70	.65	.69	.79
10	.87	.76	.61	.78	.80	.69	.57	.70
20	.77	.77	.77	1.10	.77	.73	.50	.70
30	.75	.69	.69	.91	.75	.72	.59	.58
40	.76	.75	.73	.88	.73	.77	.71	.76
50	.83	.83	.95	.89	.85	.92	.86	.83
60	.93	.92	1.03	.97	.82	.93	.93	.88
70	.86	.96	1.03	1.01	.86	.93	.95	.90
80	.97	.95	.95	1.00	.99	.90	.99	.93

L. G. SHEA, Government Printer, Tasmania.

PART IV



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIAN OFFICE

HOBART

TRADE AND SHIPPING

INTERSTATE & OVERSEA

1960-61

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THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

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PART IV

TRADE & SHIPPING, 1960-61

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1. TRADE

SCOPE AND DEFINITIONS

Scope: The statistics included in this volume relate to goods imported and exported by sea and air as part of Tasmania's trade with other Australian States and oversea countries.

Source of Data: Statistics of oversea trade are based on documents required by the Department of Customs and Excise under the Customs Act. Statistics of interstate trade by sea are compiled from trade warrants required under the authority of the Marine Act, 1921. Statistics of interstate trade by air are compiled from returns furnished direct to the Tasmanian Office of the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics by all those who use this medium for the transportation of goods.

Country of Origin and Destination: The countries shown are those from and to which *direct* shipments are made. Goods shown as imported from the other Australian States include those goods imported from oversea and transhipped to Tasmania; and similarly exports to other Australian States include goods exported for transhipment oversea.

Values: All values in this bulletin are expressed in terms of £ Australian. Basis of value for oversea imports is "transaction value, actual (f.o.b.)" or "domestic value (f.o.b.)" if higher. Oversea exports are valued at transaction value except goods sold on consignment. Interstate imports and exports are valued f.o.b. at port of shipment.

Quantities: Where quantities are shown, they are expressed, as far as possible, in terms of normal trade units. Quantities are not quoted in respect of those commodities for which there is no appropriate unit of quantity, e.g., Clothing, Fancy Goods, &c.

Tourist, &c., Motor Vehicles: Import and export details of motor cars and commercial vehicles include tourist, &c. vehicles entering and leaving the State. The inauguration of the vehicular ferry service by the "Princess of Tasmania" in October, 1959 resulted in a sharp increase in the transport of the latter type of vehicles. In 1960–61, approximately £7,000,000 of both import and export values derives from the movement of tourist vehicles.

Outside Packages: The value of containers, crates, &c., in which goods are ordinarily imported from oversea is omitted from all import tables. In 1960–61 these outside packages were valued at £269,308. For oversea exports, however, the value recorded for each item includes the value of the outside package.

General: For some individual articles of interstate imports, the quantities and values set opposite them are not complete, because the absence of itemised details necessitates their inclusion under general headings, e.g., some tea, coffee and other packaged goods would be included under "Groceries (Unspecified)"; similarly individual items of apparel and attire would be included under "Drapery (Unspecified)."

Classification of Imports and Exports: The tables of imports and exports in this Bulletin have been compiled according to a statistical classification divided into 21 classes, which came into operation on 1st July, 1945.

Tasmanian Ports: The names of ports in subsequent tables refer to the towns in which the controlling marine boards are located. Thus, "Hobart" includes Port Huon; "Launceston" includes Bell Bay, &c.

TOTAL TRADE OF TASMANIA

£

YEAR	IMPORTS				EXPORTS			
	BY SEA		BY AIR	TOTAL IMPORTS	BY SEA		BY AIR	TOTAL EXPORTS
	Oversea	Interstate	Interstate		Oversea	Interstate	Interstate	
1951-52 ..	20,711,476	38,011,588	10,236,645	68,959,709	18,512,350	35,841,459	3,009,431	57,363,240
1952–53 ..	13,315,552	38,329,548	9,967,605	61,612,705	21,848,408	36,401,415	5,783,704	64,033,527
1953–54 ..	13,048,652	43,719,595	11,081,927	67,850,174	17,733,366	40,743,387	6,790,261	65,267,014
1954–55 ..	15,128,907	44,978,796	9,574,354	69,682,057	18,761,985	42,687,573	7,247,445	68,697,003
1955–56 ..	12,442,312	49,804,011	10,583,127	72,829,450	20,304,571	50,314,989	9,380,748	80,000,308
1956–57 ..	13,882,173	52,893,298	10,010,239	76,785,710	22,502,626	54,326,959	9,055,895	85,885,480
1957–58 ..	12,733,067	56,817,673	9,561,491	79,112,231	22,253,130	54,825,575	9,177,140	86,255,845
1958–59 ..	13,187,395	60,568,410	9,859,166	83,614,971	21,965,874	57,212,018	8,792,471	87,970,363
1959–60 ..	13,803,229	65,006,724	9,605,220	88,415,173	23,865,410	68,764,972	10,408,698	103,039,080
1960–61 ..	18,604,763	70,542,766	9,677,925	98,825,454	21,294,208	71,517,842	10,972,318	103,784,368

BALANCE OF TRADE (SEA AND AIR)

YEAR	TOTAL VALUE OF		BALANCE OF TRADE	VALUE OF TRADE PER HEAD OF MEAN POPULATION		
	Imports	Exports	(Excess of Exports)	Imports	Exports	Balance of Trade (Excess of Exports)
	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1951–52	68,959,709	57,363,240	−11,596,469	235 1 8	195 11 0	−39 10 8
1952–53	61,612,705	64,033,527	2,420,822	203 12 7	211 12 8	8 0 1
1953–54	67,850,174	65,267,014	−2,583,160	219 5 10	210 18 10	−8 7 0
1954–55	69,682,057	68,697,003	−985,054	222 16 11	219 13 11	3 3 0
1955–56	72,829,450	80,000,308	7,170,858	228 16 0	251 6 7	22 10 7
1956–57	76,785,710	85,885,480	9,099,770	236 10 2	264 10 8	28 0 6
1957–58	79,112,231	86,255,845	7,143,614	238 5 2	259 15 5	21 10 3
1958–59	83,614,971	87,970,363	4,355,392	246 18 6	259 15 8	12 17 2
1959–60	88,415,173	103,039,080	14,623,907	256 18 9	299 8 9	42 10 0
1960–61	98,825,454	103,784,368	4,958,914	282 5 11	296 9 3	14 3 4

NOTE.—Minus sign (−) signifies excess of imports.

TRADE BY SEA AND AIR WITH OTHER AUSTRALIAN STATES, AND COMMONWEALTH AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES
(£'000)

YEAR	VALUE OF IMPORTS (Direct Shipments) FROM					VALUE OF EXPORTS (Direct Shipments) TO				
		Commonwealth Countries					Commonwealth Countries			
	Other Aust. States	United Kingdom	New Zealand	Other	Foreign Countries	Other Aust. States	United Kingdom	New Zealand	Other	Foreign Countries
1951–52 ..	48,248	10,424	259	2,555	7,474	38,851	11,762	179	1,441	5,130
1952–53 ..	48,297	6,670	108	1,715	4,823	42,185	14,220	862	1,535	5,232
1953–54 ..	54,802	6,015	615	1,408	5,010	47,534	8,998	127	2,379	6,229
1954–55 ..	54,553	6,525	1,012	2,710	4,882	49,935	8,300	233	2,716	7,513
1955–56 ..	60,387	5,489	815	1,221	4,917	59,696	9,055	457	2,922	7,870
1956–57 ..	62,903	5,684	1,060	1,860	5,279	63,383	8,890	350	3,566	9,696
1957–58 ..	66,379	5,390	1,037	1,953	4,353	64,003	9,344	281	2,861	9,767
1958–59 ..	70,427	4,343	1,164	2,303	5,378	66,004	10,045	427	3,173	8,321
1959–60 ..	74,612	4,136	875	2,524	6,268	79,174	9,940	368	3,069	10,488
1960–61 ..	80,221	6,481	1,173	3,123	7,828	82,490	7,211	488	4,223	9,372

TOTAL VALUE OF TRADE BY SEA

YEAR	Total Trade (Imports plus Exports)	Imports	Exports	Balance of Trade (Excess of Exports)	Percentage of Imports to Total Trade
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	%
1951–52	113,077	58,723	54,354	−4,369	51.9
1952–53	109,895	51,645	58,250	6,605	46.9
1953–54	115,245	56,768	58,477	1,709	49.3
1954–55	121,557	60,108	61,449	1,341	49.4
1955–56	132,866	62,246	70,620	8,374	46.8
1956–57	143,605	66,775	76,830	10,055	46.5
1957–58	146,629	69,551	77,078	7,527	47.4
1958–59	152,933	73,756	79,177	5,421	48.2
1959–60	171,440	78,810	92,630	13,820	46.0
1960–61	181,960	89,148	92,812	3,664	49.0

NOTE.—Minus sign (−) signifies excess of imports.

TOTAL VALUE OF TRADE BY AIR

YEAR	Total Trade (Imports plus Exports)	Imports	Exports	Balance of Trade (Excess of Exports)	Percentage of Imports to Total Trade
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	%
1951–52	13,246	10,237	3,009	−7,228	77.3
1952–53	15,752	9,968	5,784	−4,184	63.3
1953–54	17,872	11,082	6,790	−4,292	72.0
1954–55	16,822	9,574	7,248	−2,326	56.9
1955–56	19,964	10,583	9,381	−1,202	53.0
1956–57	19,066	10,010	9,056	−954	52.5
1957–58	18,739	9,562	9,177	−385	51.0
1958–59	18,652	9,859	8,793	−1,066	52.9
1959–60	20,014	9,605	10,409	804	48.0
1960–61	20,650	9,678	10,972	1,294	46.9

NOTE.—Minus sign (−) signifies excess of imports.

TOTAL VALUE OF TRADE BY SEA AND AIR—SUMMARY

(£)

Year	Value of Imports				Value of Exports			
	By Sea		By Air	Total	By Sea		By Air	Total
	Oversea	Interstate	Interstate		Oversea	Interstate	Interstate	
1824	(a)	(a)	..	62,000	(a)	(a)	..	14,500
1825	(a)	(a)	..	88,161	(a)	(a)	..	23,837
1830	(a)	(a)	..	255,298	(a)	(a)	..	145,980
1835	(a)	(a)	..	583,646	(a)	(a)	..	320,679
1840	(a)	(a)	..	988,356	(a)	(a)	..	867,007
1845	(a)	(a)	..	520,562	(a)	(a)	..	422,218
1850	(a)	(a)	..	658,540	(a)	(a)	..	613,850
1855	(a)	(a)	..	1,559,797	(a)	(a)	..	1,428,629
1860	843,394	225,017	..	1,068,411	771,680	190,490	..	962,170
1865	556,250	206,125	..	762,375	697,410	183,555	..	880,965
1870	348,558	444,358	..	792,916	280,385	368,324	..	648,709
1875	581,893	604,049	..	1,185,942	608,109	477,867	..	1,085,976
1880	369,192	1,000,031	..	1,369,223	783,604	728,327	..	1,511,931
1885	849,931	907,555	..	1,757,486	242,050	1,071,643	..	1,313,693
1890	796,591	1,100,921	..	1,897,512	395,986	1,091,006	..	1,486,992
1891	741,748	1,310,216	..	2,051,964	411,551	1,029,267	..	1,440,818
1892	589,578	907,583	..	1,497,161	346,473	1,000,492	..	1,346,965
1893	367,573	690,110	..	1,057,683	317,073	1,035,111	..	1,352,184
1894	339,154	640,522	..	979,676	250,457	1,238,584	..	1,489,041
1895	328,380	766,077	..	1,094,457	232,324	1,140,739	..	1,373,063
1896	418,750	773,660	..	1,192,410	199,537	1,297,039	..	1,496,576
1897	498,622	868,986	..	1,367,608	308,159	1,436,302	..	1,744,461
1898	555,114	1,094,904	..	1,650,018	479,632	1,323,737	..	1,803,369
1899	577,546	1,191,778	..	1,769,324	1,419,654	1,177,821	..	2,597,475
1900	701,105	1,372,552	..	2,073,657	1,538,788	1,071,829	..	2,610,617
1901	811,198	1,154,001	..	1,965,199	1,664,040	1,281,717	..	2,945,757
1902	732,616	1,710,129	..	2,442,745	1,443,675	1,800,833	..	3,244,508
1903	791,705	1,802,105	..	2,593,810	1,296,670	1,546,438	..	2,843,108
1904	795,559	1,758,895	..	2,554,454	631,050	2,358,550	..	2,989,600
1905	738,117	1,913,637	..	2,651,754	472,175	3,239,441	..	3,711,616
1906	759.105	2,271,409	..	3,030,514	451,998	3,300,503	..	3,752,501
1907	827,174	2,421,019	..	3,248,193	507,995	3,568,958	..	4,076,953
1908	837,494	2,534,368	..	3,371,862	543,722	3,487,044	..	4,030,766
1909	742,019	2,387,854	..	3,129,873	427,468	3,003,782	..	3,431,250
1910	831,137	(b)	..	(a)	520,495	(b)	..	(a)
1911	816,806	(b)	..	(a)	635,223	(b)	..	(a)
1912	1,009,198	(b)	..	(a)	507,414	(b)	..	(a)
1913	1,025,081	(b)	..	(a)	522,865	(b)	..	(a)
1914–15 ..	811,255	(b)	..	(a)	426,252	(b)	..	(a)
1915–16 ..	982,849	(b)	..	(a)	612,119	(b)	..	(a)
1916–17 ..	1,161,576	(b)	..	(a)	898,511	(b)	..	(a)
1917–18 ..	489,249	(b)	..	(a)	951,566	(b)	..	(a)
1918–19 ..	608,790	(b)	..	(a)	1,002,093	(b)	..	(a)
1919–20 ..	813,341	(b)	..	(a)	2,010,503	(b)	..	(a)
1920–21 ..	2,264,933	(b)	..	(a)	1,329,583	(b)	..	(a)
1921–22 ..	1,385,951	(b)	..	(a)	2,067,443	(b)	..	(a)
1922–23 ..	1,588,063	7,515,491	..	9,103,554	2,421,135	5,563,430	..	7,984,565
1923–24 ..	1,817,304	7,991,349	..	9,808,653	2,674,905	6,168,322	..	8,843,227
1924–25 ..	1,681,059	7,127,401	..	8,808,460	3,306,246	5,541,927	..	8,848,173
1925–26 ..	1,518,210	6,932,583	..	8,450,793	2,578,851	6,132,004	..	8,710,855
1926–27 ..	1,732,905	7,673,368	..	9,406,273	2,476,853	6,960,518	..	9,437,371
1927–28 ..	1,640,826	7,887,940	..	9,528,766	3,128,550	6,832,367	..	9,960,917
1928–29 ..	1,765,053	7,470,193	..	9,235,246	2,744,442	7,018,914	..	9,763,356
1929–30 ..	1,834,530	8,013,572	..	9,848,102	2,488,575	6,599,439	..	9,088,014
1930–31 ..	790,817	6,438,849	..	7,229,666	2,106,789	4,877,167	..	6,983,956
1931–32 ..	564,952	5,968,950	..	6,533,902	2,052,825	4,990,139	..	7,042,964
1932–33 ..	564,531	6,231,574	..	6,796,105	1,790,430	4,895,268	..	6,685,698
1933–34 ..	637,229	6,790,706	..	7,427,935	2,383,340	5,126,460	..	7,509,800
1934–35 ..	737,441	7,226,139	..	7,963,580	2,158,795	5,922,609	..	8,081,404
1935–36 ..	1,249,131	8,566,835	..	9,815,966	2,751,181	6,557,469	..	9,308,650
1936–37 ..	1,293,409	9,428,880	..	10,722,289	3,410,662	7,188,014	..	10,598,676
1937–38 ..	1,928,718	9,926,803	..	11,855,521	2,887,183	8,249,446	..	11,136,629
1938–39 ..	1,419,190	10,082,392	..	11,501,582	3,397,930	8,835,222	..	12,233,152
1939–40 ..	1,593,347	10,890,248	..	12,483,595	2,426,235	10,476,992	..	12,903,227
1940–41 ..	1,181,760	10,937,932	..	12,119,692	1,559,664	12,026,589	..	13,586,253
1941–42 ..	958,944	12,138,243	..	13,097,187	1,872,469	14,283,405	..	16,155,874
1942–43 ..	1,150,571	13,117,873	..	14,268,444	884,879	15,340,468	..	16,225,347
1943–44 ..	1,192,715	13,080,749	..	14,273,464	1,148,759	17,644,600	..	18,793,359
1944–45 ..	832,130	13,898,364	..	14,730,494	2,531,127	18,353,872	..	20,884,999
1945–46 ..	1,306,965	14,699,943	..	16,006,908	3,612,217	16,519,944	..	20,132,161
1946–47 ..	1,812,488	18,905,481	..	20,717,969	5,080,858	16,465,839	..	21,546,697
1947–48 ..	4,281,797	21,999,794	..	26,281,591	9,282,900	17,532,941	..	26,815,841
1948–49 ..	6,256,297	23,336,577	..	29,592,874	12,489,898	18,532,080	..	31,021,978
1949–50 ..	9,351,607	25,609,002	(c) 5,335,569	40,296,178	14,968,464	21,335,495	(c) 1,997,774	38,301,733
1950–51 ..	12,529,387	30,317,489	9,163,349	52,010,225	24,257,176	26,870,398	3,195,534	54,323,108
1951–52 ..	20,711,476	38,011,588	10,236,645	68,959,709	18,512,350	35,841,459	3,009,431	57,363,240
1952–53 ..	13,315,552	38,329,548	9,967,605	61,612,705	21,848,408	36,401,415	5,783,704	64,033,527
1953–54 ..	13,048,652	43,719,595	11,081,927	67,850,174	17,733,366	40,743,387	6,790,261	65,267,014
1954–55 ..	15,128,907	44,978,796	9,574,354	69,682,057	18,761,985	42,687,573	7,247,445	68,697,003
1955–56 ..	12,442,312	49,804,011	10,583,127	72,829,450	20,287,833	50,314,989	9,380,748	79,983,570
1956–57 ..	13,882,173	52,893,298	10,010,239	76,785,710	22,502,626	49,581,946	9,055,895	81,140,467
1957–58 ..	12,733,067	56,817,673	9,561,491	79,112,231	22,253,130	54,825,575	9,177,140	86,255,845
1958–59 ..	13,187,395	60,568,410	9,859,166	83,614,971	21,965,874	57,212,018	8,792,471	87,970,363
1959–60 ..	13,803,229	65,006,724	9,605,220	88,415,173	23,865,410	68,764,972	10,408,698	103,039,080
1960–61 ..	18,604,763	70,542,766	9,677,925	98,825,454	21,294,208	71,517,842	10,972,318	103,784,368

(a) Not available. (b) Collection discontinued until 1922–23. (c) Not collected before 1949–50.

IMPORTS BY SEA—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1960–61

Summary of Value of Imports According to Statistical Class and Country of Origin

(£)

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	NATURE AND VALUE OF IMPORTS									
	Classes I–IV Food, Drink and Tobacco	Classes V–VII Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances	Class VIII Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres	Classes IX and X Oils, Fats and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes	Class XI Stones and Minerals	Classes XII and XXI Metals and Manufactures of Metals, including Bullion and Specie	Classes XIII and XV Materials, Raw and Manufactured of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	Class XIV Timber and Manufactures of Wood	Classes XVI–XX Miscellaneous (N.E.I.)	Total All Classes
AUSTRALIAN STATES (*a*)—										
New South Wales	5,475,945	306,269	636,011	281,774	529,905	7,943,680	966,499	54,260	2,363,708	18,558,051
Victoria	10,087,085	2,068,527	1,215,922	3,857,967	709,571	22,183,426	772,643	101,842	3,603,202	44,600,185
Queensland	285,332	41,122	38,763	194,359	84,963	67,574	6,954	150,245	45,923	915,235
South Australia	1,385,903	189,946	68,001	5,367	2,889,741	982,789	23,704	4,174	697,987	6,247,612
Western Australia	..	1,306	..	55,343	163,994	600	..	..	440	221,683
Total Australian States	17,234,265	2,607,170	1,958,697	4,394,810	4,378,174	31,178,069	1,769,800	310,521	6,711,260	70,542,766
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES—										
United Kingdom	167,149	302,514	994,982	51,364	123,045	3,539,552	188,221	7,148	1,106,468	6,480,443
Canada	10,056	..	36,308	..	..	366,936	5,978	1,282	468,049	888,609
India and Ceylon	343	403	192,397	37,626	105,164	..	30	1	1,120	337,084
New Zealand	3,528	206,747	789	..	..	29,438	208	4,533	927,352	1,172,595
Other	1,302,957	1,124	54,991	7,238	202,629	3,243	391	11,493	313,240	1,897,306
Total Commonwealth Countries	1,484,033	510,788	1,279,467	96,228	430,838	3,939,169	194,828	24,457	2,816,229	10,776,037
FOREIGN COUNTRIES—										
Bahrain Islands	..	..	..	630,006	..	..	..	..	..	630,006
Belgium—Luxembourg	..	442	17,429	96	..	100,418	74,298	..	4,392	197,075
France	2,386	22	861	..	..	48,869	56,625	2	53,962	162,727
Germany, Federal Republic of	1,407	5,458	8,292	1,034	2,492	211,290	11,801	728	171,554	414,056
Indonesia, Republic of	..	..	..	257,588	..	..	..	..	100	257,688
Japan	261	2,062	178,392	..	..	283,364	11,492	890	98,131	574,592
Iran	..	2,160	..	304,147	..	..	..	..	..	306,307
Sweden	480	..	119	3	251	496,231	1,039	13,319	515,534	1,026,976
United States of America	7,813	158,109	127,500	104	181,520	893,459	6,621	19,247	731,950	2,126,323
Other Foreign Countries	489,244	59,825	257,247	120,852	57,375	526,651	11,527	49	610,206	2,132,976
Total Foreign Countries	501,591	228,078	589,840	1,313,830	241,638	2,560,282	173,403	34,235	2,185,829	7,828,726
Total Oversea Imports	1,985,624	738,866	1,869,307	1,410,058	672,476	6,499,451	368,231	58,692	5,002,058	18,604,763
TOTAL IMPORTS	19,219,889	3,346,036	3,828,004	5,804,868	5,050,650	37,677,520	2,138,031	369,213	11,713,318	89,147,529

(*a*) Includes the value of goods imported into other States from oversea and transhipped to Tasmania (see definition of "Country of Origin and Destination" on page 3).

EXPORTS BY SEA—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1960–61

Summary of Value of Exports According to Statistical Class and Country of Destination

(£)

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	NATURE AND VALUE OF EXPORTS										
	Classes I–IV Food, Drink and Tobacco	Classes V–VII Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances	Class VIII Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres	Classes IX and X Oils, Fats and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes	Class XI Stones and Minerals	Classes XII and XXI Metals and Manufactures of Metals including Bullion and Specie (*b*)	Classes XIII and XV Materials, Raw and Manufactured, of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	Class XIV Timber and Manufactures of Wood (*b*)	Classes XVI–XX Miscellaneous (N.E.I.) (*b*)	All Items in Classes XII, XIV, XV, XVI, XIX and XX for which separate details cannot be published (*c*)	Total All Classes
AUSTRALIAN STATES(*a*)—											
New South Wales	5,944,389	96,564	47,040	1,314,122	836,282	9,725,897	9,554	393,488	165,184	8,572,224	27,104,744
Victoria	5,270,096	972,972	48,580	1,046,658	1,520,477	10,795,683	101,531	3,933,593	622,746	7,933,460	32,245,796
Queensland	2,068,625	8,017	44,410	179,802	..	390,153	4,080	16,015	1,105,198	1,765,062	5,581,362
South Australia	1,199,798	18,538	1,617	262,324	3,878	960,734	3,753	415,496	273,679	1,409,446	4,549,263
Western Australia	620,547	28	35	94,011	..	252,747	..	30,483	267,634	771,192	2,036,677
Total Australian States	15,103,455	1,096,119	141,682	2,896,917	2,360,637	22,125,214	118,918	4,789,075	2,434,441	20,451,384	71,517,842
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES—											
United Kingdom	5,382,585	1,281,608	5,062	3,676	..	377,774	1	88,080	54,281	17,917	7,210,984
Canada	8,196	33,828	..	..	..	1,297	..	..	158,020	..	201,341
India and Ceylon	36,263	12,582	356	28,786	..	2,142,587	..	..	72,198	20	2,292,792
New Zealand	39,165	3,203	18,713	..	..	182,065	..	225	6,280	238,400	488,051
Singapore	555,838	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	270	31,114	587,222
Other	539,674	34,322	164	59,383	..	439,070	..	..	5,059	64,071	1,141,743
Total Commonwealth Countries	6,561,721	1,365,543	24,295	91,845	..	3,142,793	1	88,305	296,108	351,522	11,922,133
FOREIGN COUNTRIES—											
Belgium—Luxembourg	113,510	151,948	510	..	55,950	..	..	..	..	..	321,918
France	..	1,344,681	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,344,681
Germany, Federal Republic of	746,293	192,766	..	..	350	4,970	..	..	691	..	945,070
Italy	1,506	925,533	334	..	..	175	..	..	1,301	..	928,849
Japan	4,824	1,525,543	..	25,101	11,070	104,993	..	..	98	..	1,671,629
Sweden	178,687	5,405	..	..	..	..	..	..	134	..	184,226
United States of America	417,198	184,602	..	..	1,231,477	56,310	..	35,587	..	15	1,925,189
Other Foreign Countries	667,088	1,018,686	931	105,928	..	203,985	..	..	53,695	200	2,050,513
Total Foreign Countries	2,129,106	5,349,164	1,775	131,029	1,298,847	370,433	..	35,587	55,919	215	9,372,075
Total Oversea Exports	8,690,827	6,714,707	26,070	222,874	1,298,847	3,513,226	1	123,892	352,027	351,737	21,294,208
TOTAL EXPORTS	23,794,282	7,810,826	167,752	3,119,791	3,659,484	25,638,440	118,919	4,912,967	2,786,468	20,803,121	92,812,050

(*a*) Includes the value of goods exported to other States for transhipment oversea (see definition of "Country of Origin and Destination" on page 3).
(*b*) Incomplete in respect of items included in column preceding "Total All Classes".
(*c*) Items included are those for which value details are marked (*a*) on pages 17 and 18.

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1960–61

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class I.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin, not including Live Animals									
Meats, Poultry and Game–									
Fresh or Preserved by Cold Process—									
Beef	cwt.	..	..	1,123	10,685	..	..	1,123	10,685
Lamb and Mutton	cwt.	..	..	542	3,982	195	2,855	737	6,837
Pork	cwt.	..	..	10	102	..	..	10	102
Other	cwt.	..	..	1,154	20,775	3	50	1,157	20,825
Bacon and Ham	cwt.	..	..	50	613	..	3	50	616
Preserved in tins	lb.	1,024	175	558,264	55,163	..	..	559,288	55,338
Sausage Casings	lb.	20,799	4,622	113,444	25,157	190	43	134,433	29,822
Milk and Cream—									
Condensed	lb.	..	..	1,908,274	198,710	..	..	1,908,274	198,710
Dried or Powdered	lb.	..	..	3,635,141	294,980	..	..	3,635,141	294,980
Butter	cwt.	..	..	700	18,293	3	57	703	18,350
Butter Substitutes	cwt.	..	..	27,962	285,062	..	..	27,962	285,062
Cheese	cwt.	52	1,191	6,742	125,392	14	204	6,808	126,787
Eggs—									
In Shell	doz.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not in shell—In Liquid Form	lb.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dry	lb.	..	..	22,350	7,104	..	..	22,350	7,104
Infants' and Invalids' Foods	lb.	33,840	3,494	669,833	78,424	..	..	703,673	81,918
Honey	cwt.	..	..	653	4,411	..	..	653	4,411
Fish—									
Fresh or Frozen	cwt.	3,211	33,163	1,915	21,446	88	985	5,214	55,594
Preserved in tins	lb.	286,151	47,325	218,470	27,184	..	..	504,621	74,509
Smoked, Dried or Salted	lb.	176,724	13,319	672	54	4,263	345	181,659	13,718
All Other		..	(a)	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	(a)
Total Class I (b)		..	103,289	..	1,177,537	..	4,542	..	1,285,368
Class II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin									
Grains, Unprepared—									
Wheat	ton	..	..	55,773	1,585,159	..	..	55,773	1,585,159
Oats	ton	..	..	2,240	61,505	..	..	2,240	61,505
Other	ton	..	96	..	107,653	..	..	..	107,749
Grains Prepared—									
Rice	cwt.	..	..	4,420	18,016	..	..	4,420	18,016
Flour	ton	..	..	393	30,185	..	..	393	30,185
Cornflour	cwt.	..	..	3,516	17,100	..	..	3,516	17,100
Other		..	..	..	117,397	..	1,045	..	118,442
Biscuits	lb.	12,980	1,629	1,755,233	292,001	..	..	1,768,213	293,630
Vegetables—									
Fresh, Frozen or Dried–									
Onions	cwt.	..	..	29,347	64,164	..	..	29,347	64,164
Other	cwt.	1,143	4,045	91,151	202,493	14,909	33,165	107,203	239,703
Preserved in Liquid	lb.	4,524	492	363,370	32,675	..	..	367,894	33,167
Fruit—									
Fresh	bush.	..	..	339,706	657,960	3,025	6,041	342,731	664,001
Dried or Dehydrated—									
Currants and Raisins	lb.	..	..	1,012,588	91,522	..	..	1,012,588	91,522
Dates	lb.	172,765	5,347	114,742	8,394	..	..	287,507	13,741
Other	lb.	..	..	98,100	14,600	..	..	98,100	14,600
Preserved in Liquid	lb.	492	47	3,725,535	250,915	..	..	3,726,027	250,962
Fruit Juices and Syrups (Non-Spirituous)	gall.	1,158	340	62,944	56,965	197	179	64,299	57,484
Jams and Jellies	lb.	1,032	93	531,007	40,013	..	..	532,039	40,106
Nuts, Edible	lb.	862,570	230,540	550,339	70,801	..	..	1,412,909	301,341
Sugar and Sugar Syrups—									
Refined Cane Sugar	ton	..	..	21,546	2,051,808	..	..	21,546	2,051,808
Sugar Syrups	ton	..	..	359	24,165	..	..	359	24,165
Other	ton	650	29,814	884	79,381	..	..	1,534	109,195
Coffee Beans	lb.	..	..	24,729	6,300	1,244	359	25,973	6,659
Coffee and Chicory Preparations	lb.	..	..	676,137	145,874	461	90	676,598	145,964
Tea	lb.	600	136	1,782,850	538,873	..	..	1,783,450	539,009
Cocoa Beans		..	(a)	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	(a)
Cocoa Butter		..	(a)	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	(a)
Cocoa and Chocolate, Powdered or Granulated	lb.	672,000	59,694	32,700	6,516	..	..	704,700	66,210
Confectionery	lb.	17,574	2,588	2,299,476	673,157	44,268	12,982	2,361,318	688,727
Vinegar	gall.	..	..	63,385	36,452	..	..	63,385	36,452
Fodders—									
Hay and Chaff	ton	..	..	428	8,811	..	..	428	8,811
Bran and Pollard	ton	..	..	237	6,010	..	..	237	6,010
Other	ton	..	..	3,559	146,624	..	..	3,559	146,624
Groceries Unspecified		..	(a)	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	(a)
All Other		..	(a)	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	(a)
Total Class II (b)		..	334,861	..	7,443,489	..	53,861	..	7,832,211

(a) Included in "Classes I and II—All other Foodstuffs, &c." on page 9.
(b) Excludes items for which value details are marked (a).

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1960–61—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Classes I and II—All other foodstuffs including items for which separate details cannot be published (a)		..	1,479,191	..	1,947,581	..	12,684	..	3,439,456
Class III—Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors									
Ale, Beer and Stout—									
Bulk	gall.	..	..	168,886	126,759	..	..	168,886	126,759
Bottled and Canned	gall.	980	503	175,228	158,491	..	..	176,208	158,994
Cider	gall.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wines	gall.	865	1,359	377,249	327,982	..	..	378,114	329,341
Spirits (*b*)—									
Brandy	gall.	115	838	19,994	85,499	..	..	(*b*)	86,337
Gin and Schnapps	gall.	2,831	7,494	31,769	133,709	..	..	(*b*)	141,203
Rum	gall.	8,870	7,111	10,122	54,556	..	..	(*b*)	61,667
Whisky	gall.	15,057	41,810	51,140	271,463	95	501	(*b*)	313,774
Other	gall.	27	111	7,723	37,053	..	..	(*b*)	37,164
Total Class III		..	59,226	..	1,195,512	..	501	..	1,255,239
Class IV.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof									
Tobacco	lb.	446	289	343,191	882,336	305	787	343,942	883,412
Cigars and Cigarettes	lb.	10,593	8,768	1,787,974	4,587,810	9,457	24,305	1,808,024	4,620,883
Total Class IV		..	9,057	..	5,470,146	..	25,092	..	5,504,295
Class V.—Live Animals									
Cattle	no.	..	..	22	968	182	8,449	204	9,417
Horses	no.	6	3,132	43	12,280	..	..	49	15,412
Pigs	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sheep	no.	..	..	161	805	2,716	13,630	2,877	14,435
All Other		..	25	..	..	..	6,615	..	6,640
Total Class V		..	3,157	..	14,053	..	28,694	..	45,904
Class VI.—Animal Substances (Mainly unmanufactured), not Foodstuffs									
Hides and Skins—									
Sheepskins	lb.	2,765	517	1,395,495	217,713	..	..	1,398,260	218,230
Other	cwt.	..	4	1,858	25,299	..	..	1,858	25,303
Wool—									
Greasy (*c*)	lb.	2,178	492	5,655,035	1,691,758	..	..	5,657,213	1,692,250
Scoured	lb.	8,847	3,433	496,427	128,064	3,378	1,107	508,652	132,604
Tops, Noils, Waste &c.	lb.	2,588	1,529	750,787	334,469	..	..	753,375	335,998
All Other		..	188,609	..	20,453	..	67	..	209,129
Total Class VI		..	194,584	..	2,417,756	..	1,174	..	2,613,514
Class VII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres									
Seeds—									
Agricultural and Vegetable	lb.	3,938,317	123,706	180,462	12,714	40,040	2,860	4,158,819	139,280
Grass	lb.	871,595	90,675	538,617	51,238	12,616	1,202	1,422,828	143,115
Other	lb.	50,300	2,531	748,370	23,824	42,170	1,343	840,840	27,698
Fibres—									
Vegetable		..	3,359	..	32,547	..	..	..	35,906
Synthetic		..	97,797	..	21,385	..	9	..	119,191
Gums and Resins	cwt.	28,921	209,508	2,338	20,015	..	..	31,259	229,523
Tanning Substances	cwt.	299	923	423	1,333	..	..	722	2,256
Plants and Bulbs		..	..	..	3,129	..	8,607	..	11,736
Cork and Cork Manufactures		..	11,594	..	5,943	..	..	..	17,537
All Other		..	1,032	..	3,233	..	171	..	4,436
Total Class VII		..	541,125	..	175,361	..	14,192	..	730,678
Class VIII.—Yarns and Manufactured Fibres, Textiles and Apparel (i) *Manufactured Yarns and Fibres*									
Yarns—									
Woollen and Worsted	lb.	9,882	7,804	41,613	27,751	2,684	1,802	54,179	37,357
Other		..	685,781	..	199,935	..	739	..	886,455
Cordage and Twines		..	11,044	..	198,633	..	512	..	210,189
Bags and Sacks—									
Corn and Flour		..	31,776	..	56,888	..	..	..	88,664
Wool Packs		..	86,885	..	15,828	..	..	..	102,713
Other		..	2,300	..	79,585	..	783	..	82,668
Total Manufactured Yarns and Fibres		..	825,590	..	578,620	..	3,836	..	1,408,046

(*a*) Items included are those in Classes I and II for which value details are marked (*a*).
(*b*) Oversea imports of spirits are recorded in proof gallons; Interstate imports in liquid gallons.
(*c*) Excludes greasy wool imported on skins.

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1960–61—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class VIII.—Yarns and Manufactured Fibres, Textiles and Apparel—continued									
(ii) *Textiles*									
Blankets and Rugs		..	4,130	..	15,525	..	1,041	..	20,696
Piece Goods—									
Canvas and Duck		..	16,707	..	17,984	..	805	..	35,496
Woollens		..	745	..	882	..	32,910	..	34,537
Cottons		..	265,497	..	42,456	..	5,631	..	313,584
Silk		..	141,474	..	80	..	..	..	141,554
Linen		..	2,583	..	80	..	..	..	2,663
Felts		..	155,198	..	48,535	..	..	..	203,733
Other		..	101,085	..	27,231	..	177,527	..	305,843
Floor Coverings		..	260,499	..	327,714	..	97,460	..	685,673
All Other		..	41,201	..	85,545	..	150,379	..	277,125
Total Textiles		..	989,119	..	566,032	..	465,753	..	2,020,904
(iii) *Apparel*									
Apparel and Attire—									
Hosiery		..	2,986	..	585	..	144,520	..	148,091
Women's Outer Clothing		..	17,448	..	371	..	905,019	..	922,838
Men's and Boys' Outer Clothing		..	8,902	..	17,210	..	952,047	..	978,159
Underclothing		..	769	..	2,981	..	183,547	..	187,297
Gloves		..	6,386	..	3,336	..	4,715	..	14,437
Hats and Caps		..	2,741	..	134	..	76,388	..	79,263
Boots and Shoes		..	4,812	..	189,644	..	1,087,578	..	1,282,034
Other		..	4,633	..	18,311	..	549,646	..	572,590
Trimmings and Ornaments		..	4,207	..	20	..	3,952	..	8,179
Drapery Unspecified		..	1,714	..	581,453	..	1,890,650	..	2,473,817
Total Apparel		..	54,598	..	814,045	..	5,798,062	..	6,666,705
Total Class VIII		..	1,869,307	..	1,958,697	..	6,267,651	..	10,095,655
Class IX.—Oils, Fats and Waxes									
Waxes		..	1,486	..	12,038	..	..	..	13,524
Linseed Oil	gall.	..	1	46,473	37,462	15	12	46,488	37,475
Turpentine and Substitutes	gall.	..	2	50,931	11,351	..	..	50,931	11,353
Petroleum and Shale Oils—									
Motor Spirit (including Aviation)	gall.	24,111,032	1,252,288	21,508,536	1,414,541	..	..	45,619,568	2,666,829
Kerosene (including Aviation Turbine Fuel)	gall.	1,091,294	53,086	2,047,255	132,113	..	..	3,138,549	185,199
Fuel Oil (including Dieseline and Furnace Oil)	gall.	825,725	40,416	25,475,394	1,351,736	..	..	26,301,119	1,392,152
Lubricating Oil	gall.	296	122	1,299,149	667,063	..	..	1,299,445	667,185
Other	gall.	10,354	1,801	4,148	3,097	..	..	14,502	4,898
All Other		..	1,730	..	82,375	..	..	..	84,105
Total Class IX		..	1,350,932	..	3,711,776	..	12	..	5,062,720
Class X.—Pigments, Paints and Varnishes									
Coloured Pigments		..	29,611	..	30,485	..	..	..	60,096
Dyes		..	26,660	..	34,523	..	19,901	..	81,084
Putty	cwt.	..	..	418	2,866	8	62	426	2,928
Paints and Varnishes		..	2,855	..	615,160	..	3,047	..	621,062
Total Class X		..	59,126	..	683,034	..	23,010	..	765,170
Class XI.—Rocks, Minerals (including Ores and Concentrates) and Hydrocarbons									
Coal	ton	6,584	35,425	22,331	114,391	..	..	28,915	149,816
Coke	ton	9,608	136,418	15,728	156,497	..	..	25,336	292,915
Asphalt, Bitumen and Pitch	cwt.	49,735	47,230	161,764	254,613	..	..	211,499	301,843
Abrasives and Stones		..	1,556	..	20,746	..	1,284	..	23,586
Gypsum	ton	..	..	4,366	6,812	..	..	4,366	6,812
Sulphur	cwt.	..	1	6,968	11,889	..	..	6,968	11,890
Ores and Concentrates—									
Bauxite	ton	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Zinc	ton	..	..	254,514	3,426,309	..	..	254,514	3,426,309
Other (*b*)	ton	81,571	252,134	46,307	266,846	..	..	127,878	518,980
Foundry Sands	cwt.	..	..	1,014	1,738	..	..	1,014	1,738
All Other		..	199,712	..	118,333	..	111	..	318,156
Total Class XI		..	672,476	..	4,378,174	..	1,395	..	5,052,045

(*a*) Not available for publication; included with "Other Ores and Concentrates."
(*b*) Includes Bauxite; see note (*a*).

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1960–61—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit. of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class XII.—Metals, Metal Manufactures and Machinery									
(i) *Metals and Metal Manufactures*									
Iron and Steel—									
Pig and Scrap	cwt.	..	..	59,640	42,124	..	..	59,640	42,124
Bar, Rod, Angle, Ingot &c.	cwt.	41,578	119,667	287,143	699,453	..	..	328,721	819,120
Plate and Sheet—									
Tinned	cwt.	35,513	138,481	86,609	482,411	..	..	122,122	620,892
Galvanised, Corrugated	cwt.	..	..	77,593	343,106	..	..	77,593	343,106
Galvanised and Plain	cwt.	34,764	89,027	323,502	990,888	..	..	358,266	1,079,915
Pipes and Tubes (incl. Fittings)	cwt.	2,542	12,909	191,097	672,197	2,375	8,311	196,014	693,417
Structural	cwt.	31,260	83,311	137,978	340,212	..	..	169,238	423,523
Railway and Tramway Track Materials	cwt.	..	..	14,238	34,569	..	..	14,238	34,569
Castings and Forgings		..	2,410	..	17,909	..	..	..	20,319
Wire	cwt.	20,494	89,856	190,424	599,336	35	104	210,953	689,296
Iron and Steel n.e.i.	cwt.	9,082	62,767	1,857	10,094	..	..	10,939	72,861
Aluminium Strips, Pipes, Tubes &c.	cwt.	19,683	227,631	8,288	115,014	625	8,623	28,596	351,268
Alloys	cwt.	11	526	629	10,880	29	500	669	11,906
Lead	cwt.	..	..	9,295	65,293	..	..	9,295	65,293
Copper—									
Wire and Cable, uncovered	cwt.	..	..	6,983	126,338	..	..	6,983	126,338
Sheets, Pipes, Tubes &c.	cwt.	..	12	6,771	108,123	19	308	6,790	108,443
Metals Unmanufactured n.e.i.		..	125,451	..	121,684	..	30	..	247,165
Netting Wire	cwt.	551	3,553	7,652	46,771	..	..	8,203	50,324
Platedware and Cutlery		..	13,155	..	875	..	47,239	..	61,269
Kettles and Cooking Utensils		..	5,726	..	39,614	..	16,884	..	62,224
Gas Appliances, Stoves, &c.		..	2,395	..	7,267	..	6,552	..	16,214
Lamps and Lampware		..	13,783	..	9,399	..	274	..	23,456
Tools of Trade		..	68,381	..	79,142	..	23,264	..	170,787
Nails	cwt.	67	920	2,710	18,497	7	54	2,784	19,471
Metal Furniture		..	6,692	..	48,615	..	33,991	..	89,298
Manufactured Metals n.e.i.		..	324,361	..	2,414,801	..	415,289	..	3,154,451
Vehicles—									
Cycles, Motor Cycles and Parts		..	8,680	..	14,921	..	3,045	..	26,646
Railway and Tramway Vehicles and Parts n.e.i.		..	..	..	9,030	..	..	..	9,030
New Motor Cars and Commercial Vehicles	no.	365	231,228	8,058	7,745,246	30	28,434	8,453	8,004,908
Used Motor Cars and Commercial Vehicles (*a*)	no.	..	..	9,795	7,766,209	..	..	9,795	7,766,209
Motor Vehicle Chassis, Bodies and Parts		..	64,719	..	654,905	..	271,255	..	990,879
Vehicles and Parts n.e.i.		..	15,680	..	370,280	..	4,855	..	390,815
Total Metals and Metal Manufactures		..	1,711,321	..	24,005,203	..	869,012	..	26,585,536
(ii) *Dynamo Electrical Machinery and Appliances*									
Cable and Wire, Covered		..	1,498	..	570,989	..	304	..	572,791
Generating Plant, Dynamos, Electric Motors &c.		..	434,363	..	64,093	..	4,827	..	503,283
Radios, Radiograms and Parts		..	23,800	..	71,251	..	47,485	..	142,536
Refrigerators and Parts		..	11,543	..	235,004	..	101,769	..	348,316
Television Receivers, Transmitters, &c. and Parts		..	2,199	..	1,485,834	..	26,638	..	1,514,671
Washing Machines and Parts		..	6,361	..	188,866	..	14,492	..	209,719
Other Electrical Machinery and Appliances, n.e.i		..	497,951	..	1,013,851	..	197,544	..	1,709,346
Total Dynamo Electrical Machinery and Appliances		..	977,715	..	3,629,888	..	393,059	..	5,000,662

(*a*) Includes tourists' vehicles; see note on page 3.

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1960–61—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit. of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
(iii) *Machines and Machinery (except Dynamo Electrical)*									
Motive Power Machinery (except Electric)—									
Engines		..	1,063,034	..	629,080	..	8,969	..	1,701,083
Other		..	708	..	36,132	..	..	..	36,840
Business Machinery		..	82,406	..	82,274	..	22,013	..	186,693
Printing Machinery		..	44,618	..	14,863	..	1,922	..	61,403
Agricultural Implements and Machinery		..	74,167	..	617,956	..	192,416	..	884,539
Milk and Milk Products Machinery		..	29,892	..	4,914	..	5,536	..	40,342
Mining Machinery		..	66,957	..	20,722	..	7,853	..	95,532
Metal Working Machinery		..	77,871	..	47,299	..	..	..	125,170
Road Making Machinery		..	37,860	..	132,657	..	..	..	170,517
Textile Working Machinery (incl. Sewing Machines)		..	328,966	..	38,900	..	1,292	..	369,158
Machinery n.e.i.		..	2,003,936	..	1,918,181	..	163,101	..	4,085,218
Total Machines and Machinery		..	3,810,415	..	3,542,978	..	403,102	..	7,756,495
Total Class XII		..	6,499,451	..	31,178,069	..	1,665,173	..	39,342,693
Class XIII.—Rubber and Leather and Manufactures thereof and Substitutes therefor (except Apparel)									
Rubber Manufactures—									
Tyres and Tubes		..	57,358	..	819,072	..	1,543	..	877,973
Other		..	24,868	..	357,448	..	67,887	..	450,203
Leather—									
Manufactured		..	4,558	..	4,319	..	23,801	..	32,678
Unmanufactured		..	5	..	34,815	..	..	..	34,820
Belting		..	4,360	..	7,705	..	2,766	..	14,831
Total Class XIII		..	91,149	..	1,223,359	..	95,997	..	1,410,505
Class XIV.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured									
Wicker, Bamboo and Cane (not Furniture)		..	3,431	..	5,467	..	..	..	8,898
Timber—									
Logs and Spars in the rough	su. ft.	183,414	4,957	93,050	3,329	..	..	276,464	8,286
Undressed—									
Hardwood	su. ft.	21,189	4,974	29,874	1,904	..	..	51,063	6,878
Softwood	su. ft.	581,799	31,380	183,287	17,236	..	..	765,086	48,616
Dressed—									
Hardwood	su. ft.	60,159	4,333	..	..	..	..	60,159	4,333
Softwood	su. ft.	..	..	330	84	..	..	330	84
Shooks and Case Material	su. ft.	..	..	3,730	452	..	..	3,730	452
Plywood and Veneers		..	2,423	..	141,785	..	76	..	144,284
Furniture Wholly or Partly of Wood		..	2,402	..	24,880	..	119,306	..	146,588
Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.		..	4,792	..	115,384	..	2,083	..	122,259
Total Class XIV		..	58,692	..	310,521	..	121,465	..	490,678
Class XV.—Earthenware, Cements, China, Glass and Stoneware									
Cement (Portland)	ton	175	4,373	12	471	..	..	187	4,844
Asbestos and Fibrous Cement Sheets		..	2	..	4,014	..	4	..	4,020
Other Articles of Cement Asbestos &c.		..	..	..	12,721	..	..	..	12,721
Fibrous Plaster Sheets		..	..	..	14,040	..	..	..	14,040
Plaster		..	127	..	103,946	..	..	..	104,073
Tiles, Wall, Flooring and Roofing		..	19,250	..	89,030	..	1,123	..	109,403
Bricks	ton	457	16,039	2,216	47,232	..	..	2,673	63,271
Chinaware, Earthenware, Porcelainware &c.		..	76,634	..	48,141	..	10,335	..	135,110
Glass and Glassware—									
Sheet and Plate		..	112,142	..	123,390	..	857	..	236,389
Bottles, Flasks, Jars, Tubes &c.		..	911	..	14,319	..	12	..	15,242
Other		..	42,337	..	72,316	..	10,554	..	125,207
All Other		..	5,267	..	16,821	..	328	..	22,416
Total Class XV		..	277,082	..	546,441	..	23,213	..	846,736

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1960–61—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Class XVI.—Paper and Stationery (incl. Pulp)			£		£		£		£
Pulp for Manufacturing Paper	cwt.	1,105,200	2,597,932	..	..	..	..	1,105,200	2,597,932
Paper—									
Newsprint	cwt.	107,040	233,786	..	..	..	..	107,040	233,786
Fine Writing and Printing	cwt.	2,145	19,302	5,425	45,036	29	219	7,599	64,557
Wrapping—									
Fruit	cwt.	12,863	94,703	445	3,148	..	..	13,308	97,851
Other	cwt.	2,915	56,901	35,103	274,408	..	..	38,018	331,309
Boards incl. Container Boards	cwt.	947	7,172	141,000	564,778	..	..	141,947	571,950
Other excl. Paper Manufactures		..	17,730	..	163,004	..	1,868	..	182,602
Stationery and Paper Manufactures—									
Bags and Other Paper Containers		..	51	..	223,643	..	38	..	223,732
Books, Newspapers and Periodicals		..	237,100	..	325,576	..	145,529	..	708,205
Other Manufactured Paper (incl. stationery, Ink &c.)		..	20,053	..	502,829	..	114,222	..	637,104
Total Class XVI		..	3,284,730	..	2,102,422	..	261,876	..	5,649,028
Class XVII.—Sporting Material, Toys, Fancy Goods, Jewellery and Timepieces									
Sporting Goods		..	21,852	..	9,070	..	109,975	..	140,897
Fancy Goods		..	3,724	..	158,521	..	207,916	..	370,161
Toys		..	34,324	..	94,426	..	117,407	..	246,157
Pipes and Smoking Accessories		..	3,134	..	1,435	..	1,463	..	6,032
Jewellery (including Timepieces)		..	12,077	..	2,968	..	86,238	..	101,283
Total Class XVII		..	75,111	..	266,420	..	522,999	..	864,530
Class XVIII.—Optical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments and Appliances and Photographic Goods									
Films		..	2,216	..	55,490	..	40	..	57,746
Photographic Goods		..	3,721	..	65,501	..	75,287	..	144,509
Optical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments		..	15,730	..	59,514	..	31,217	..	106,461
All Other		..	28,427	..	5,307	..	8,108	..	41,842
Total Class XVIII		..	50,094	..	185,812	..	114,652	..	350,558
Class XIX.—Drugs, Chemicals, and Fertilizers									
Drugs and Medicines		..	6,494	..	241,825	..	131,013	..	379,332
Salt	ton	1,836	9,689	10,796	113,460	..	..	12,632	123,149
Perfumery and Toilet Preparations		..	2,393	..	255,121	..	58,126	..	315,640
Soap, Soap Substitutes and Detergents		..	9,307	..	444,469	..	..	..	453,776
Fertilizers—									
Superphosphate	ton	..	..	1,933	40,595	..	..	1,933	40,595
Rock Phosphate	ton	82,271	223,773	..	..	..	..	82,271	223,773
Other	ton	4,225	74,150	902	28,939	..	..	5,127	103,089
Salts of Acids—									
Sodium Salts		..	46,590	..	628,342	..	..	..	674,932
Other Salts		..	193,062	..	174,094	..	..	..	367,156
Acids		..	3,238	..	43,374	..	..	..	46,612
Gases		..	..	..	99,954	..	..	..	99,954
Insecticides and Disinfectants—									
Fruit Sprays		..	..	..	134,465	..	41	..	134,506
Washes and Dips		..	..	..	6,264	..	..	..	6,264
Other		..	5,433	..	79,251	..	..	..	84,684
Starch and Starch Flour		..	..	..	50,771	..	..	..	50,771
Glue, Sizes and Prepared Adhesives		..	1,401	..	75,149	..	200	..	76,750
All Other		..	124,271	..	368,533	..	75,223	..	568,027
Total Class XIX		..	699,801	..	2,784,606	..	264,603	..	3,749,010

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1960-61—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class XX.—Miscellaneous									
Arms, Ammunition and Explosives—									
Guns and Rifles ..		..	13,427	..	295	..	1,117	..	14,839
Ammunition		..	1,059	..	56,179	..	..	..	57,238
Fireworks		..	..	..	3,093	..	..	..	3,093
Explosives (including Detonators and Fuse)		..	3,705	..	355,415	..	..	..	359,120
Bags, Baskets, Boxes, Cases, Purses &c. ..		..	5,402	..	4,563	..	35,768	..	45,733
Brushware (including Carpet–sweepers)		..	2,994	..	29,392	..	13,772	..	46,158
Dressings and Polishes ..		..	104	..	49,493	..	..	..	49,597
Matches and Vestas ..		..	39	..	106,398	..	..	..	106,437
Musical Instruments ..		..	18,876	..	5,664	..	13,361	..	37,901
Plastics including Sheets and Manufactures n.e.i.		..	31,024	..	68,361	..	20,619	..	120,004
Vessels	no.	34	88,333	40	15,860	17	962	91	105,155
Wall and Ceiling Boards ..		..	1,741	..	190,913	..	50	..	192,704
Personal and Household Effects		..	90,956	..	185,428	..	..	..	276,384
Samples		..	..	..	264	..	..	..	264
Returned Empties ..	cwt.	..	..	233,210	69,006	..	..	233,210	69,006
All Other		..	634,662	..	231,676	..	89,490	..	955,828
Total Class XX ..		..	892,322	..	1,372,000	..	175,139	..	2,439,461
Class XXI.—Gold, Silver and Bronze Specie ..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GRAND TOTAL ALL CLASSES		..	18,604,763	..	70,542,766	..	9,677,925	..	98,825,454

EXPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1960–61

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class I.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin, not including Live Animals									
Meats, Poultry and Game–									
Fresh or Preserved by Cold Process—									
Beef and Veal	cwt.	20,087	318,488	14,089	178,442	19,489	246,418	53,665	743,348
Lamb	cwt.	33,444	296,513	2,060	16,960	3,801	32,470	39,305	345,943
Mutton	cwt.	5,798	55,372	14,353	121,924	2,595	17,578	22,746	194,874
Pork	cwt.	31	438	9,704	165,362	5,302	90,414	15,037	256,214
Offal	cwt.	4,041	51,878	..	..	..	..	4,041	51,878
Other	cwt.	152	1,700	508	6,907	..	..	660	8,607
Bacon and Ham	cwt.	..	..	581	13,010	..	..	581	13,010
Mutton Birds	lb.	..	..	32,928	5,085	..	..	32,928	5,085
Butter	cwt.	90,359	1,349,728	16,317	299,446	..	..	106,676	1,649,174
Cheese	cwt.	..	..	1,176	23,306	..	..	1,176	23,306
Honey	lb.	59,996	3,714	1,568	170	..	..	61,564	3,884
Infants' and Invalids' Foods		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Fish, Fresh or Preserved by Cold Process—									
Scallops	lb.	..	..	291,310	62,646	51,212	10,328	342,522	72,974
Crayfish	lb.	325,980	132,929	602,889	134,365	782,563	190,541	1,711,432	457,835
Other incl. Preserved in tins	cwt.	9	265	22,300	263,621	3,209	41,947	25,518	305,833
All Other		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Total Class I (*b*)		..	2,211,025	..	1,291,244	..	629,696	..	4,131,965
Class II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin									
Grains Unprepared	ton	..	3	56	3,118	..	..	56	3,121
Grains Prepared—									
Flour	ton	..	..	1,177	57,868	..	..	1,177	57,868
Other	ton	..	..	60	3,096	..	..	60	3,096
Vegetables—									
Fresh—									
Potatoes	ton	748	22,894	37,376	1,190,951	..	..	38,124	1,213,845
Swedes and Turnips	ton	..	..	1,884	37,495	..	..	1,884	37,495
Other	cwt.	501	1,386	..	..	..	..	501	1,386
Preserved—									
In Liquid	lb.								
Frozen	lb.	53,947	4,839	25,173,673	2,139,666	579,732	50,126	25,807,352	2,194,631
Dried or Dehydrated	lb.								
Pulse, Unprepared—									
Beans	bush.	..	..	7,544	14,827	..	..	7,544	14,827
Peas	bush.	12,030	18,670	50,534	94,350	..	..	62,564	113,020
Pulse Prepared—									
Split Peas	cwt.	..	..	3,876	13,183	..	..	3,876	13,183
Fruit—									
Fresh—									
Apples	bush.	3,916,964	4,491,170	572,982	615,219	..	..	4,489,946	5,106,389
Pears	bush.	348,807	505,184	3,580	3,042	..	..	352,387	508,226
Other including Fresh Frozen	lb.	..	..	924,010	79,826	70,115	6,403	994,125	86,229
Preserved in Liquid	lb.	2,467,463	194,288	16,354,076	913,603	..	..	18,821,539	1,107,891
Pulped	lb.	596,909	55,747	4,433,869	217,902	5,258	259	5,036,036	273,908
Dried—									
Apples	lb.	251,096	43,397	596,550	76,506	..	..	847,646	119,903
Other	lb.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fruit Juices and Syrups	gall.	92,220	119,656	95,314	188,618	..	..	187,534	308,274
Jams and Jellies	lb.	1,623,308	152,265	5,205,782	383,105	..	..	6,829,090	535,370
Cocoa Butter		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Cocoa and Chocolate, Powdered or Granulated		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Confectionery		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Hops	lb.	..	..	2,629,699	859,222	..	..	2,629,699	859,222
Animal Fodder	ton	224	3,680	398	15,185	..	..	622	18,865
All Other		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Total Class II (*b*)		..	5,613,179	..	6,906,782	..	56,788	..	12,576,749
Class I and II.—All Other foodstuffs including items for which separate details cannot be published (*c*)		..	862,925	..	6,888,427	..	34,145	..	7,785,497

(*a*) Included in "Classes I and II—All other foodstuffs, &c." following "Total Class II" on this page.
(*b*) Excludes items for which value details are marked (*a*).
(*c*) Items included are those in Classes I and II for which value details are marked (*a*).

EXPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1960–61—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit. of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Class III.—Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors			£		£		£		£
Ale, Beer and Stout	gall.	72	64	1,264	1,131	..	..	1,336	1,195
Cider	gall.	..	..	5,078	3,561	..	..	5,078	3,561
Spirits and Wines (*a*)	gall.	1,185	3,634	3,643	10,487	..	..	(*a*)	14,121
Total Class III		..	3,698	..	15,179	..	..	..	18,877
Class IV.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof	lb.	..	..	1,470	1,823	..	..	1,470	1,823
Class V.—Live Animals									
Cattle	no.	..	..	4,147	141,299	316	18,433	4,463	159,732
Horses	no.	..	..	31	4,740	..	..	31	4,740
Pigs	no.	..	..	283	3,485	92	2,797	375	6,282
Sheep	no.	..	..	20,077	49,635	4,803	77,688	24,880	127,323
All Other		..	3,082	..	..	..	..	..	3,082
Total Class V		..	3,082	..	199,159	..	98,918	..	301,159
Class VI.—Animal Substances (Mainly Unmanufactured) not Foodstuffs									
Hides and Skins—									
Furred Skins—									
Rabbit	lb.	60,929	33,689	4,010	1,715	..	..	64,939	35,404
Other	lb.	59,505	35,313	3,750	590	..	..	63,255	35,903
Cattle, Calf and Horse	cwt.	1,848	13,220	27,196	217,636	..	..	29,044	230,856
Sheep—									
With Wool	lb.	6,119,582	828,586	424,113	40,718	..	..	6,543,695	869,304
Without Wool	lb.	4,638	495	222,465	23,176	..	..	227,103	23,671
Wool—									
Greasy (*b*)	lb. (*c*)	21,745,101	5,710,955	2,383,315	510,315	274,764	58,836	24,403,180	6,280,106
Scoured and Washed	lb. (*d*)	43,163	9,391	99,572	15,226	..	..	142,735	24,617
Tops	lb.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Noils	lb.	210,924	55,138	123,516	26,190	..	..	334,440	81,328
Waste	lb.	110,796	21,435	228,042	39,634	..	..	338,838	61,069
All Other		..	1,619	..	2,016	..	..	..	3,635
Total Class VI		..	6,709,841	..	877,216	..	58,836	..	7,645,893
Class VII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres									
Agricultural and Vegetable Seeds	cwt.	7	136	543	3,441	..	..	550	3,577
Straw	ton	..	..	30	270	..	..	30	270
Bark, Tanning	ton	32	1,638	268	11,440	..	..	300	13,078
Plants, Trees and Bulbs		..	..	..	2,734	..	..	..	2,734
All Other		..	10	..	1,859	..	..	..	1,869
Total Class VII		..	1,784	..	19,744	..	..	..	21,528
Class VIII.—Yarns and Manufactured Fibres, Textiles and Apparel									
Woollen Manufactures and Other Textiles		..	26,070	..	64,871	..	9,502,774	..	9,593,715
Boots and Shoes		..	..	..	72,425	..	28,584	..	101,009
Apparel and Attire		..	..	..	..	..	389,945	..	389,945
Drapery		..	..	..	4,386	..	7,417	..	11,803
Total Class VIII		..	26,070	..	141,682	..	9,928,720	..	10,096,472
Class IX.—Oils, Fats and Waxes									
Tallow	cwt.	73,152	221,713	13,809	32,576	..	..	86,961	254,289
Oils, Fats and Waxes		..	1,161	..	3,468	..	..	..	4,629
Total Class IX		..	222,874	..	36,044	..	..	..	258,918
Class X.—Pigments, Paints and Varnishes									
Pigments, Paints and Varnishes		..	..	..	2,860,873	..	..	..	2,860,873

(*a*) Oversea exports expressed in proof gallons; Interstate exports in liquid gallons.

(*b*) Excludes greasy wool exported on skins.

(*c*) Number of bales, Oversea, 78,941; Interstate, 8,162; Air, 1,043; Total, 88,044.

(*d*) Number of bales, Oversea, 198; Interstate, 341; Air, Nil; Total, 539.

EXPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1960—61—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class XI.—Rocks, Minerals (including Ores and Concentrates) and Hydrocarbons									
Ores and Concentrates—									
Pyrites	ton	..	..	65,254	186,442	..	..	65,254	186,442
Wolfram	ton	..	..	1,102	856,140	..	..	1,102	856,140
Scheelite	ton	..	..	807	469,005	..	..	807	469,005
Copper	ton	456	10,000	..	..	..	..	456	10,000
Silver-Lead	ton	21,779	1,287,427	..	..	..	..	21,779	1,287,427
Zinc	ton	15	1,420	190	116,929	..	..	205	118,349
Tin	ton	..	..	728	452,215	..	..	728	452,215
All Other	ton	..	..	2,723	279,906	..	..	2,723	279,906
Total Class XI		..	1,298,847	..	2,360,637	..	..	..	3,659,484
Class XII.—Metals, Metal Manufactures and Machinery									
Metals—									
Refined—									
Aluminium		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Cadmium	ton	..	..	301	468,681	..	..	301	468,681
Copper	ton	7	1,579	7,141	2,470,589	..	..	7,148	2,472,168
Zinc	ton	32,034	3,379,156	75,898	7,130,662	..	..	107,932	10,509,818
Manufactures (including Electrodes)		..	6,257	..	2,246,767	..	18,826	..	2,271,850
Other—									
Scrap	ton	5,071	80,823	4,258	214,905	..	..	9,329	295,728
Pipes, Tubes, Strips &c.	ton	2,281	21,981	3,371	1,735,173	..	..	5,652	1,757,154
Vehicles—									
Cycles and Motor Cycles and Parts		..	120	..	7,055	..	..	..	7,175
Motor Cars and Commercial Vehicles (*b*)	no.	2	975	9,142	7,247,075	..	..	9,144	7,248,050
Other and Parts		..	1,045	..	148,310	..	2,959	..	152,314
Machinery—									
Agricultural		..	754	..	70,971	..	..	..	71,725
Other		..	20,536	..	385,026	..	7,073	..	412,635
Total Class XII (*c*)		..	3,513,226	..	22,125,214	..	28,858	..	25,667,298
Class XIII.—Rubber and Leather and Manufactures thereof and Substitutes therefor (except Apparel)									
Rubber and Rubber Manufactures	cwt.	..	..	1,495	10,785	..	..	1,495	10,785
Leather and Leather Manufactures		..	..	..	1,228	..	..	..	1,228
Total Class XIII		..	..	..	12,013	..	..	..	12,013
Class XIV.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured									
Timber—									
Logs—									
Eucalypts	su. ft.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Hardwood	su. ft.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Softwood	su. ft.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Undressed—									
Eucalypts	su. ft.	..	..	45,965,600	2,838,567	..	..	45,965,600	2,838,567
Other Hardwood	su. ft.	142,416	13,625	2,423,798	168,815	..	..	2,566,214	182,440
Softwood	su. ft.	..	..	126,139	10,283	..	..	126,139	10,283
Dressed or Moulded—									
Eucalypts	su. ft.	15,209	3,806	14,009,308	1,632,578	..	..	14,024,517	1,636,384
Other Hardwood	su. ft.	735,854	108,478	2,740	358	..	..	738,594	108,836
Softwood	su. ft.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Plywood		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Pegs		..	..	..	58,735	..	..	..	58,735
Furniture		..	..	..	71,454	..	20,476	..	91,930
Manufactures of Wood n.e.i.		..	51	..	8,285	..	..	..	8,336
Total Class XIV (*b*)		..	125,960	..	4,789,075	..	20,476	..	4,935,511

(*a*) Not available for publication; included in "Classes XII, XIV, XV, XVI, XIX, and XX" on page 18.
(*b*) Includes tourist vehicles; see note on page 3.
(*c*) Excludes items for which value details are marked (*a*).

EXPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1960–61—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class XV.—Earthenware, China, Cement, Glass and Stoneware									
Asbestos Cement Sheets		..	(a)	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	(a)
Cement, Constructional	ton	..	..	8,487	84,920	..	..	8,487	84,920
Glass and Glassware		..	1	..	21,985	..	..	..	21,986
All Other		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Class XV (b)		..	1	..	106,905	..	..	..	106,906
Class XVI.—Fine Paper, Newsprint, Paper Manufactures and Stationery		..	(a)	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	(a)
Class XVII.—Sporting Goods, Toys, Fancy Goods, Jewellery and Timepieces		..	..	..	..	..	42,903	..	42,903
Class XVIII.—Optical Surgical and Scientific Instruments and Appliances and Photographic Goods		..	378	..	45,855	..	47,223	..	93,456
Class XIX.—Drugs, Chemicals and Fertilizers									
Proprietary Medicines		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aluminium Oxide (Alumina)		..	(a)	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	(a)
Fertilizers	ton	6,250	105,294	65,282	2,054,199	..	..	71,532	2,159,493
Calcium Carbide		..	(a)	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	(a)
Other		..	172,848	..	20,872	..	..	..	193,720
Total Class XIX (b)		..	278,142	..	2,075,071	..	..	..	2,353,213
Class XX.—Miscellaneous									
Vessels	no.	..	..	4	7,150	..	..	4	7,150
Personal and Household Effects		..	13,905	..	32,356	..	..	..	46,261
Returned Empties		..	..	..	60,566	..	..	..	60,566
Hardboard		..	(a)	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	(a)
Other and Unspecified		..	63,832	..	2,446	..	330	..	66,608
Total Class XX (b)		..	77,737	..	102,518	..	330	..	180,585
Classes XII, XIV, XV, XVI, XIX and XX.—All items for which separate details cannot be published (c)		..	345,439	..	20,662,381	..	25,425	..	21,033,245
Class XXI.—Gold, Silver and Bronze Specie		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GRAND TOTAL ALL CLASSES		..	21,294,208	..	71,517,842	..	10,972,318	..	103,784,368

(a) Not available for publication; included in "Classes XII, XIV, XV, XVI, XIX, and XX" following "Total Class XX" on this page.

(b) Excludes items for which value details are marked (a).

(c) Items included are those in Classes XII, XIV, XV, XVI, XIX, and XX for which value details are marked (a).

IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY SEA AND AIR
(VALUES)
(£)

Commodity	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Food, Drink and Tobacco—					
Alcoholic Beverages—					
Ale, Beer, Stout and Cider	196,584	280,561	233,250	252,636	285,753
Wines	317,980	282,839	313,012	278,639	329,341
Spirits	639,350	674,667	612,789	685,015	640,145
Biscuits	246,857	320,014	321,385	325,433	293,630
Butter Substitutes	166,156	134,709	247,509	245,944	285,062
Cheese	136,852	160,681	147,001	157,820	126,787
Confectionery	893,887	629,113	879,706	904,701	688,727
Fruit—					
Fresh	536,157	691,398	615,552	724,722	664,001
Dried	150,664	112,496	136,243	111,312	119,863
Grains Unprepared—					
Wheat	1,243,736	1,392,847	1,539,504	1,497,838	1,585,159
Other	117,610	212,262	84,972	148,644	169,254
Infants' and Invalids' Foods	103,406	80,928	93,260	87,311	81,918
Meals	111,709	109,502	127,277	116,710	118,442
Meat and Fish	207,072	223,539	217,349	212,210	268,046
Milk and Cream, Preserved	371,165	369,466	442,896	449,318	493,690
Nuts, Edible	171,738	258,817	212,530	328,588	301,341
Sugar	1,626,362	1,935,210	1,818,007	2,003,112	2,185,168
Tea	483,816	484,185	521,193	338,855	539,009
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes	3,466,942	3,884,402	4,382,870	3,675,731	5,504,295
Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	273,243	227,401	222,170	263,383	337,034
Other Food and Drink	3,425,138	3,511,593	3,980,398	3,998,324	4,299,904
TOTAL FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO	14,886,424	15,976,630	17,148,873	16,806,246	19,316,569
Asphalt, Bitumen and Natural Pitch	272,877	272,924	348,017	423,507	301,843
Chemicals—					
Drugs and Medicines	441,824	456,850	459,350	438,776	379,332
Fertilizers	262,649	355,068	414,743	318,071	367,457
Other (including Sprays)	1,662,944	2,276,977	2,827,908	2,029,557	2,425,296
Coal	179,389	175,419	156,520	124,901	149,816
Coke	240,641	282,704	295,232	370,972	292,915
Drapery, Clothing and Textiles—					
Bags and Sacks	292,606	354,507	246,365	255,678	274,045
Boots and Shoes	1,102,461	1,118,925	1,002,630	1,241,357	1,282,034
Cordage, Rope and Twine	133,696	128,390	160,018	150,996	210,189
Piece Goods	2,569,167	2,443,025	2,668,697	2,249,012	1,037,410
Other	5,195,523	4,574,860	5,099,250	5,670,450	7,291,977
Earthenware and China	180,179	172,441	198,883	152,596	135,110
Effects, Personal and Household	168,755	175,727	190,662	284,576	276,384
Explosives	423,207	459,881	326,378	391,099	359,120
Glass and Glassware	273,067	294,583	316,847	326,421	376,838
Gums and Resins	127,770	52,274	157,265	152,015	229,523
Live Animals	47,361	62,635	24,684	36,752	45,904
Matches	91,203	98,190	109,043	113,898	106,437
Metals, Metal Manufactures and Machinery—					
Galvanised Iron, Corrugated and Plain	1,178,893	906,012	855,331	1,078,740	1,423,021
Machines and Machinery	5,102,577	5,687,952	5,454,947	5,573,435	7,756,495
Motor Cars and Commercial Vehicles (*a*)	6,942,668	9,063,397	9,629,086	14,574,016	15,771,117
Motor Vehicle Chassis and Parts	981,146	887,997	871,570	897,062	990,879
Pipes and Tubes	456,692	593,737	557,475	630,219	693,417
Tinned Metal Sheets	746,191	315,955	365,912	312,388	620,892
Wire	354,256	383,738	404,982	415,021	689,296
Other	9,730,094	9,989,888	10,773,595	10,723,084	11,397,576
Ores	3,387,251	2,836,744	3,191,938	2,797,993	3,945,289
Paints and Varnishes	797,029	801,386	893,437	727,238	765,170
Petroleum and Shale Oils—					
Motor Spirit (including Aviation Spirit)	2,573,670	2,537,706	2,742,400	3,095,322	2,666,829
Kerosene(including Aviation Turbine Fuel)	138,857	198,934	247,265	174,509	185,199
Other	1,810,636	2,200,233	1,698,948	2,042,508	2,064,235
Paper and Stationery (including Wood Pulp)	5,101,578	4,748,731	5,586,591	5,118,244	5,649,028
Rubber Goods	1,463,491	1,374,102	1,631,271	1,365,835	1,328,176
Salt	68,467	96,548	91,256	114,236	123,149
Seeds, Agricultural, Grass, &c.	237,637	238,608	257,644	212,217	310,093
Sheepskins	143,116	187,147	95,672	274,703	218,230
Soap	509,834	523,342	511,971	492,152	453,776
Sporting, Jewellery and Fancy Goods	623,406	662,585	849,229	839,536	864,530
Timber, Dressed and Undressed	88,273	80,848	68,932	69,413	68,649
Wall and Ceiling Boards	156,385	170,004	223,088	166,757	192,704
Wood Manufactures (including Furniture)	457,728	294,372	317,180	337,650	268,847
Wool—					
Greasy (*b*)	1,510,804	1,537,917	1,136,551	1,627,944	1,692,250
Scoured	217,217	239,876	179,558	148,998	132,604
Tops and Noils	1,163,340	1,101,701	153,496	241,409	335,998
Not Elsewhere Included	2,292,731	1,720,761	2,674,281	2,827,664	3,359,806
TOTAL IMPORTS	76,785,710	79,112,231	83,614,971	88,415,173	98,825,454

(*a*) Includes new and used vehicles, including tourist vehicles; see note on page 3.
(*b*) Excludes the value of greasy wool imported on skins.

IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY SEA AND AIR

(QUANTITIES)

Commodity	Unit of Quantity	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Food, Drink and Tobacco—						
Alcoholic Beverages—						
Ale, Beer, Stout and Cider	gall.	249,964	354,894	296,384	310,667	345,094
Wines	gall.	372,076	350,408	369,046	399,670	378,114
Spirits—Oversea	proof gall.	16,178	20,241	19,908	29,709	24,900
Interstate	gall.	129,619	130,153	125,051	129,349	122,748
Biscuits	lb.	1,540,912	1,845,329	1,824,373	1,833,642	1,768,213
Butter Substitutes	cwt.	36,471	15,013	26,017	26,834	27,692
Cheese	cwt.	7,454	9,425	7,072	9,670	6,808
Confectionery	lb.	2,798,166	2,405,554	2,736,816	2,726,513	2,361,318
Fruit—						
Fresh	bush.	224,434	276,683	288,769	364,210	342,731
Dried	lb.	2,091,918	1,371,202	1,670,129	1,388,465	1,398,195
Grains, Unprepared—						
Wheat	ton	46,626	51,896	56,243	54,525	55,773
Other	ton	1,639	1,334	1,590	3,587	2,240
Infants' and Invalids' Foods	lb.	1,304,027	1,034,512	997,012	1,078,952	703,673
Meat and Fish	cwt.	16,934	17,692	17,476	15,812	20,612
Milk and Cream, Preserved	lb.	3,329,414	3,751,364	3,748,334	4,215,750	5,543,415
Nuts, Edible	lb.	964,736	1,868,998	1,410,893	1,471,882	1,412,909
Sugar	ton	20,260	24,251	22,741	25,636	23,439
Tea	lb.	1,432,340	1,575,820	1,654,140	1,696,137	1,783,450
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes	lb.	1,394,475	1,557,902	1,757,124	1,476,847	2,151,966
Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	cwt.	96,258	93,253	89,247	74,972	139,835
Asphalt, Bitumen and Natural Pitch	cwt.	206,016	201,231	221,366	301,225	211,499
Coal	ton	36,590	32,912	30,640	26,801	28,915
Coke	ton	22,736	21,680	24,125	30,779	25,336
Fertilizers	ton	53,943	69,925	86,600	58,834	89,331
Gums and Resins	cwt.	28,968	9,894	34,932	28,475	31,259
Live Animals	no.	721	977	532	585	3,130
Metals and Metal Manufactures—						
Galvanised Iron, Corrugated and Plain	cwt.	368,428	260,136	266,113	315,654	435,859
Motor Cars and Commercial Vehicles (*a*)	no.	8,116	9,935	10,594	16,055	18,248
Pipes and Tubes	cwt.	134,884	171,141	140,415	155,629	196,014
Tinned Metal Sheets	cwt.	133,188	52,919	59,274	57,543	122,122
Wire	cwt.	117,877	115,792	131,462	140,996	210,953
Ores	ton	290,413	257,219	311,343	267,980	382,392
Petroleum and Shale Oils—						
Motor Spirit (including Aviation Spirit)	gall.	35,584,354	37,665,999	41,660,042	49,073,099	45,619,568
Kerosene (including Aviation Turbine Fuel)	gall.	2,457,545	3,069,471	3,661,043	3,053,838	3,138,549
Salt	ton	5,437	6,420	6,919	7,248	12,632
Seeds—						
Grass	lb.	1,133,136	1,840,094	1,577,061	1,370,900	1,422,828
Agricultural and Other	lb.	3,491,585	2,691,294	2,153,844	1,500,081	4,999,659
Sheepskins	lb.	348,250	746,736	608,378	1,549,742	1,398,260
Timber, Dressed and Undressed	sup. ft.	966,737	937,712	740,973	828,851	1,156,832
Wool—						
Greasy (*b*)	lb.	3,625,529	4,100,348	3,887,754	4,835,932	5,657,213
Scoured	lb.	639,210	660,113	618,556	462,386	508,652
Tops and Noils	lb.	1,403,168	1,601,052	393,095	515,365	753,375

(*a*) Includes new and used vehicles, including tourist vehicles; see note on page 3.
(*b*) Excludes greasy wool imported on skins.

EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY SEA AND AIR
(VALUES)
(£)

Commodity	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Food and Drink—					
Butter	1,726,042	1,709,528	2,413,569	2,694,811	1,649,174
Confectionery	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)
Fish—					
Crayfish	213,623	270,577	294,124	362,158	457,835
Other	594,898	327,141	213,647	319,026	378,807
Fruit—					
Fresh—Apples	3,713,061	6,647,614	5,250,000	4,347,545	5,106,389
Pears	254,610	685,873	418,926	397,810	508,226
Preserved in Liquid	1,170,177	1,015,356	1,215,865	1,166,497	1,107,891
Pulped	449,042	359,550	319,011	324,485	273,908
Dried	226,743	121,376	161,890	88,817	119,903
Fruit Juices and Syrups	114,634	185,559	166,972	266,345	308,274
Grains, Prepared—					
Flour	31,832	37,130	70,959	76,409	57,868
Other	6,069	4,339	3,376	1,296	3,096
Hops	829,681	624,399	882,048	964,101	859,222
Jams and Jellies	569,993	540,572	570,111	657,506	535,370
Meat—					
Beef	65,642	141,565	301,694	927,269	743,348
Lamb and Mutton	197,407	228,019	547,519	493,039	540,817
Pork	59,019	106,888	195,975	316,920	256,214
Bacon and Ham	96,090	36,038	63,715	24,738	13,010
Other	117,939	116,329	148,481	163,177	65,570
Pulse, Unprepared—					
Peas (not split)	288,848	299,769	365,154	302,099	113,020
Vegetables—					
Fresh—Potatoes	3,518,040	908,650	1,189,470	828,263	1,213,845
Other	44,621	58,011	31,173	45,960	38,881
Preserved	1,694,135	2,590,084	2,949,636	2,539,620	2,194,631
Dried					
Other Food and Drink (*b*)	5,049,491	5,136,077	5,929,602	6,589,186	7,967,789
TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK	21,031,637	22,150,444	23,702,917	23,897,077	24,513,088
Calcium Carbide	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)
Cement, Constructional	198,134	171,262	293,473	86,845	84,920
Fertilizers	298,227	1,524,331	1,821,390	1,448,914	2,159,493
Hardboard	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)
Hides and Skins—					
Furred Skins	94,511	33,180	46,787	158,655	71,307
Sheepskins, with and without wool	898,384	837,001	644,444	1,039,234	892,975
Other	176,497	190,060	233,525	316,321	230,856
Live Animals—					
Sheep	134,398	133,216	131,964	91,795	127,323
Other	7,115	13,423	59,946	135,048	173,836
Machinery and Metal Manufactures	952,235	1,016,839	1,273,533	1,678,494	2,915,699
Metals and Ores—					
Aluminium	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)
Cadmium	401,456	531,467	412,980	368,860	468,681
Copper	1,548,346	2,233,276	2,457,466	2,510,929	2,472,168
Silver-Lead Ore	1,702,515	1,725,496	1,269,120	1,477,881	1,287,427
Tin Ore	834,029	673,605	837,618	753,580	452,215
Zinc	9,830,624	9,094,614	10,027,150	11,461,362	10,509,818
Other	5,476,733	4,063,213	2,573,318	3,010,794	3,692,818
Motor Cars and Commercial Vehicles (*d*)	1,590,950	1,718,969	1,827,418	6,550,495	7,248,050
Paper and Stationery	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)
Pigments, Paints and Varnishes	1,286,406	1,887,574	2,181,202	2,604,626	2,860,873
Plywood	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)
Tallow	266,547	274,256	236,719	278,172	254,289
Tanning Bark	57,197	35,170	7,946	12,185	13,078
Timber—					
Dressed	213,868	446,285	366,354	1,328,001	1,745,220
Undressed	3,212,078	2,761,606	3,055,278	3,148,134	3,031,290
Wood Manufactures	158,648	104,803	127,960	84,220	67,071
Wool—					
Greasy (*e*)	8,098,775	7,129,512	6,053,031	7,626,507	6,280,106
Tops and Noils	79,120	67,174	44,303	43,858	81,328
Other	180,547	81,670	58,647	156,601	85,686
Woollen Manufactures	7,882,994	8,055,827	7,083,201	8,761,623	9,593,715
Not Elsewhere Included (*f*)	19,273,509	19,301,572	21,142,673	24,008,869	22,471,038
TOTAL EXPORTS	85,885,480	86,255,845	87,970,363	103,039,080	103,784,368

(*a*) Not available for publication; included in "Other Food and Drink."
(*b*) Includes confectionery; see note (*a*).
(*c*) Not available for publication; included in "Not Elsewhere Included."
(*d*) Includes new and used vehicles, including tourist vehicles; see note on page 3.
(*e*) Excludes the value of greasy wool exported on skins.
(*f*) Includes items marked (*c*).

EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY SEA AND AIR (QUANTITIES)

Commodity	Unit of Quantity	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Food, Drink and Tobacco—						
Butter	cwt.	120,089	116,909	139,061	154,789	106,673
Confectionery		(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Fish—						
Crayfish	cwt.	9,375	12,519	11,359	13,312	15,281
Other	cwt.	43,296	30,803	20,873	30,412	28,576
Fruit—						
Fresh—Apples	bush.	2,903,212	4,617,431	4,276,796	3,852,134	4,489,946
Pears	bush.	172,819	406,300	308,836	357,456	352,387
Preserved in Liquid	lb.	19,627,267	14,002,284	18,168,696	18,329,248	18,821,539
Pulped	lb.	7,294,327	5,482,275	5,185,962	4,989,151	5,036,036
Dried	lb.	2,118,902	995,329	1,311,749	727,998	847,646
Fruit Juices and Syrups	gall.	58,739	83,773	93,286	143,598	187,534
Grains, Prepared—						
Flour	ton	778	892	1,636	1,663	1,177
Other	ton	1,960	683	208	23	60
Hops	lb.	2,833,200	1,986,720	2,727,600	2,954,500	2,629,699
Jam and Jellies	lb.	9,069,340	7,444,912	8,125,445	8,844,084	6,829,090
Meat—						
Beef	cwt.	8,358	17,189	32,834	85,438	53,665
Lamb and Mutton	cwt.	19,557	22,385	55,709	67,818	62,051
Pork	cwt.	3,651	5,888	11,570	19,127	15,037
Bacon and Ham	cwt.	4,828	1,810	2,761	1,052	581
Othe	cwt.	9,127	13,345	6,450	9,206	4,995
Pulse, Unprepared—						
Peas (not split)	bush.	164,010	252,705	360,125	172,968	62,564
Vegetables—						
Fresh—Potatoes	ton	50,146	51,015	58,599	44,001	38,124
Other	ton	2,872	2,884	2,276	2,811	2,385
Preserved	lb.	19,507,741	27,316,872	29,059,073	27,315,608	25,807,352
Dried	lb.					
Calcium Carbide		(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Cement, Constructional	ton	27,923	30,705	43,638	12,381	8,487
Fertilizers	ton	8,591	43,251	53,918	55,051	71,532
Hardboard		(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Hides and Skins—						
Furred Skins	lb.	141,776	93,163	139,130	454,956	128,194
Sheepskins—with Wool	lb.	4,546,981	4,624,861	5,577,643	6,867,584	6,543,695
without Wool	lb.	131,179	88,400	77,454	222,517	227,103
Other	lb.	3,253,152	3,330,208	3,879,568	3,800,944	3,252,928
Live Animals—						
Sheep	no.	6,719	6,183	10,650	11,171	24,880
Other	no.	149	332	1,568	3,248	4,869
Metals and Ores—						
Aluminium		(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Cadmium	ton	248	356	286	257	301
Copper	ton	6,661	8,342	7,881	7,624	7,148
Silver-Lead Ore	ton	20,071	25,932	20,056	23,583	21,779
Tin Ore	ton	1,194	1,221	1,500	1,351	728
Zinc	ton	103,650	103,874	114,434	113,853	107,932
Motor Cars and Commercial Vehicles (b)	no.	2,650	2,885	3,393	8,694	9,144
Paper and Stationery		(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Plywood		(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Tallow	cwt.	74,661	66,973	60,454	90,053	86,961
Tanning Bark	ton	3,283	1,329	620	419	300
Timber—						
Dressed	sup. ft.	2,781,209	4,220,892	4,168,891	17,634,125	14,763,111
Undressed	sup. ft.	58,806,676	51,684,427	60,828,435	57,767,029	48,657,953
Wool—						
Greasy (c)	lb.	20,706,932	23,658,793	25,166,582	27,977,041	24,403,180
Tops and Noils	lb.	283,860	222,714	202,144	162,060	334,440
Other	lb.	454,479	368,012	317,158	227,335	481,573

(a) Not available for publication.
(b) Includes new and used vehicles, including tourist vehicles; see note on page 3.
(c) Excludes greasy wool exported on skins.

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL IMPORTS BY SEA CLASSIFIED BY PORTS, 1960–61

(£)

Commodity	Port									Total
	Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	Launceston	Smithton	Stanley	Strahan	Ulverstone	Currie (a)	
Food, Drink and Tobacco—										
Alcoholic Beverages—										
Ale, Beer, Stout & Cider	78,438	4,161	116,712	33,609	..	3,290	36	..	49,507	285,753
Wines	3,581	37,233	186,447	102,035	..	..	..	..	45	329,341
Spirits	3,485	27,317	441,712	165,829	..	..	..	..	1,301	639,644
Biscuits	24,996	75,246	131,016	57,696	..	130	1,498	470	2,578	293,630
Butter Substitutes	2,022	43,249	151,473	85,884	..	..	..	2,434	..	285,062
Cheese	2,204	3,116	111,220	9,331	..	..	712	..	..	126,583
Confectionery	3,540	40,233	398,673	231,885	..	..	..	1,273	141	675,745
Fruit—Fresh	5,834	604,741	32,738	12,677	..	..	..	40	1,930	657,960
Dried	8,408	9,859	77,494	21,564	..	..	528	1,889	121	119,863
Grains Unprepared—										
Wheat	206	150,144	650,216	734,753	17,391	13,777	1,071	..	17,601	1,585,159
Other	13,625	6,401	116,902	20,127	996	3,170	..	7,763	270	169,254
Infants' and Invalids' Foods	..	34,889	32,069	14,385	..	..	575	..	..	81,918
Meals	9,095	6,660	62,921	35,120	..	..	302	2,785	514	117,397
Meat and Fish	15,388	22,806	161,922	61,949	..	224	1,370	..	106	263,765
Milk and Cream	32,212	61,622	280,128	93,604	..	1,595	14,007	10,210	312	493,690
Nuts, Edible	2,242	3,363	292,605	3,075	..	..	56	..	..	301,341
Sugar	104,776	106,466	1,306,832	633,874	..	13,397	8,818	5,809	5,196	2,185,168
Tea	29,735	192,110	215,797	91,277	..	2,444	4,421	..	3,225	539,009
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes	..	1,354,336	3,593,589	521,593	..	..	..	..	9,685	5,479,203
Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	9,298	161,551	98,845	31,049	..	297	904	348	1,577	303,869
Other Food and Drink	177,249	404,967	2,915,039	713,379	925	26,187	9,037	21,087	18,665	4,286,535
TOTAL FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO	526,334	3,350,470	11,374,350	3,674,695	19,312	64,511	43,335	54,108	112,774	19,219,889
Asphalt and Bitumen	5,907	14,671	124,401	137,317	..	14,376	1,750	3,211	210	301,843
Chemicals—										
Drugs and Medicines	2,474	1,658	162,749	80,855	..	135	..	..	448	248,319
Fertilizers	24,676	..	293,562	8,387	..	237	..	..	40,595	367,457
Other Chemicals	595,554	34,211	852,862	772,055	..	1,722	3,270	4,621	27,411	2,291,706
Coal	27,566	140	71,749	47,069	..	..	2,859	..	433	149,816
Coke	1,152	252	37,967	143,513	..	..	109,554	..	477	292,915
Drapery, Clothing and Textiles—										
Bags and Sacks	39,868	12,987	163,003	43,636	..	4,931	..	8,732	105	273,262
Boots and Shoes	..	..	121,305	72,462	..	..	197	..	492	194,456
Cordage, Rope and Twine	25,667	8,418	76,938	82,049	..	6,843	513	7,140	2,109	209,677
Piece Goods	136,442	137,713	440,323	105,677	..	42	340	..	..	820,537
Other	110,304	312,216	1,046,678	848,863	..	2,443	1,375	2,283	5,910	2,330,072
Earthenware and China	12,638	8,160	70,413	32,421	..	415	415	74	239	124,775
Effects	17,890	152,451	73,816	31,609	..	..	99	342	177	276,384
Explosives	25,446	938	50,813	127,308	..	..	147,930	6,685	..	359,120
Glass and Glassware	34,024	15,422	209,358	103,244	..	153	743	1,936	535	365,415
Gums and Resins	197,604	..	30,949	190	..	..	..	..	780	229,523
Live Animals	150	3,157	9,930	3,018	..	..	..	..	955	17,210
Matches	4,936	66	47,991	51,768	..	816	522	..	338	106,437
Metals, Metal Manufactures and Machinery—										
Galvanised Iron—Corrugated and Plain	118,789	70,467	917,922	300,819	..	..	6,572	4,264	4,188	1,423,021
Machines and Machinery	2,313,545	557,830	3,031,049	1,301,098	1,478	35,049	54,528	4,997	53,819	7,353,393
Motor Cars and Commercial Vehicles (b)	1,279,343	11,200,615	2,176,730	722,085	..	315,265	..	..	48,645	15,742,683
Motor Vehicle Chassis and Parts	61,477	11,868	331,255	296,408	..	13,896	..	..	4,720	719,624
Pipes and Tubes	93,126	32,986	329,217	224,818	..	2,558	1,698	42	661	685,106
Tinned Metal Sheets	..	179,740	433,394	378	..	..	..	7,380	..	620,892
Wire	21,063	5,374	394,191	256,534	..	71	11,674	..	285	689,192
Other	749,184	1,928,126	5,386,942	2,179,238	673	15,590	87,175	30,563	66,118	10,443,609
Ores	259,335	..	3,432,757	253,197	..	..	..	..	..	3,945,289
Paints and Varnishes	63,919	60,316	360,063	250,281	..	459	25	4,886	2,211	742,160
Petroleum and Shale Oils—										
Motor Spirit (inc. Aviation Spirit)	..	789,021	1,140,468	702,779	..	12	..	1,676	32,873	2,666,829
Kerosene (inc. Aviation Turbine Fuel)	..	33,189	149,188	..	..	..	..	..	2,822	185,199
Other	416,182	401,882	784,905	344,687	600	1,246	21,184	17,675	75,874	2,064,235
Paper and Stationery (inc. Wood Pulp)	1,804,973	219,748	2,339,136	1,005,934	..	8,128	2,155	1,832	5,246	5,387,152
Rubber Goods	114,002	133,941	574,221	418,567	30	240	13,027	2,780	1,938	1,258,746
Salt	53,982	6,030	35,109	23,085	1,092	345	139	3,043	324	123,149
Seeds, Agric., Grass, &c.	33,962	142,890	69,118	51,788	..	3,630	55	607	2,638	304,688
Sheepskins	..	..	..	218,230	..	..	..	..	..	218,230
Soap	45,092	192,466	98,125	110,886	..	2,934	2,568	512	1,193	453,776
Sporting, Jewellery and Fancy Goods	4,206	248	242,047	92,223	..	560	237	1,610	400	341,531
Timber	9,893	2,514	51,712	4,321	..	162	..	..	47	68,649
Wall and Ceiling Boards	42,751	11,120	87,066	49,653	..	40	..	1,378	646	192,654
Wood Manufactures	3,847	19,432	88,287	32,930	..	452	..	1,722	788	147,458
Wool—										
Greasy (c)	7,950	6,027	..	1,540,617	..	..	..	137,656	..	1,692,250
Scoured	..	..	..	131,497	..	..	..	..	..	131,497
Tops and Noils	..	..	..	335,998	..	..	..	..	..	335,998
Not Elsewhere Included	357,038	455,722	1,364,521	812,576	..	4,431	26,439	7,104	3,875	3,031,706
TOTAL IMPORTS	9,642,291	20,514,482	39,076,580	18,026,763	23,185	501,692	540,378	318,859	503,299	89,147,529

(a) Interstate only; details of intrastate shipments are not recorded.
(b) Includes new and used vehicles, including tourist vehicles; see note on page 3
(c) Excludes the value of greasy wool imported on skins.

QUANTITIES OF PRINCIPAL IMPORTS BY SEA CLASSIFIED BY PORTS, 1960–61

Commodity	Unit of Qty.	Port									Total
		Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	Launceston	Smithton	Stanley	Strahan	Ulverstone	Currie (a)	
Food, Drink and Tobacco—											
Alcoholic Beverages—											
Ale, Beer, Stout and Cider ..	gall.	93,104	4,662	144,719	42,835	..	3,640	40	..	56,094	345,094
Wines	gall.	4,005	38,130	204,937	131,002	..	..	..	..	40	378,114
Spirits (Oversea)	pr. gall.	..	191	20,743	5,966	..	..	..	..	..	26,900
Spirits (Interstate)	gall.	862	6,036	78,986	34,558	..	..	..	..	306	120,748
Biscuits	'000 lb.	167	501	776	297	..	1	8	3	15	1,768
Butter Substitutes	cwt.	194	4,027	14,332	9,184	..	..	..	225	..	27,962
Cheese	cwt.	112	189	5,766	689	..	..	38	..	..	6,794
Confectionery ..	'000 lb.	15	144	1,357	797	..	..	..	3	1	2,317
Fruit—Fresh ..	bush.	3,070	312,713	16,530	6,397	..	..	..	20	976	339,706
Dried ..	'000 lb.	146	132	850	245	..	..	5	19	1	1,398
Grains, Unprepared—											
Wheat	ton	7	5,342	23,051	25,791	616	383	32	..	551	55,773
Other	ton	452	226	3,992	754	32	102	..	248	6	5,812
Infants' and Invalids' Foods ..	lb.	..	335,000	248,620	115,453	..	..	4,600	..	..	703,673
Meat and Fish ..	cwt.	1,168	2,164	12,064	4,794	..	11	77	..	9	20,287
Milk and Cream ..	'000 lb.	428	830	2,883	973	..	13	92	321	3	5,543
Nuts, Edible ..	'000 lb.	26	37	1,309	40	..	..	1	..	..	1,413
Sugar	ton	1,226	1,292	15,328	5,156	..	166	128	82	61	23,439
Tea	'000 lb.	100	626	719	304	..	8	15	..	11	1,783
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes ..	'000 lb.	..	535	1,396	207	..	..	..	..	4	2,142
Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved ..	cwt.	4,014	76,157	33,437	10,451	..	117	97	26	627	124,926
Asphalt, Bitumen and Pitch	cwt.	4,420	14,109	74,544	105,966	..	8,970	1,400	1,970	120	211,499
Coal	ton	3,379	10	17,267	7,929	..	..	286	..	44	28,915
Coke	ton	96	21	5,610	10,428	..	..	9,140	..	41	25,336
Fertilizers	ton	1,554	..	85,355	481	..	8	..	..	1,933	89,331
Gums and Resins ..	cwt.	28,826	..	2,301	26	..	..	..	..	106	31,259
Live Animals ..	no.	1	6	31	32	..	..	..	..	162	232
Metals and Metal Manufactures—											
Galvanised Iron—											
Corrugated and Plain	ton	1,501	838	14,770	4,503	..	..	79	53	49	21,793
Motor Cars and Commercial Vehicles (b)	no.	1,502	13,370	2,178	788	..	332	..	..	48	18,218
Pipes and Tubes ..	cwt.	29,260	9,096	90,723	62,517	..	1,551	292	12	188	193,639
Tinned Metal Sheets	cwt.	..	31,368	89,348	66	..	..	..	1,340	..	122,122
Wire	cwt.	5,519	1,319	121,272	80,696	..	20	2,022	..	70	210,918
Ores	ton	46,195	..	254,590	81,607	..	..	..	..	..	382,392
Petroleum and Shale Oils —											
Motor Spirit (incl. Aviation Spirit)	'000 gal.	..	13,418	19,069	12,619	..	..	..	10	504	45,620
Kerosene (incl. Aviation Turbine Fuel)	'000 gal.	..	642	2,472	..	..	..	..	..	25	3,139
Salt	ton	7,408	339	3,296	1,302	63	20	8	179	17	12,632
Seeds—											
Grass	'000 lb.	271	318	380	389	..	40	..	6	6	1,410
Agric. and Other ..	'000 lb.	204	3,804	777	108	..	1	1	5	17	4,917
Sheepskins	'000 lb.	..	..	..	1,398	..	..	..	..	..	1,398
Timber, Dressed and Undressed	sup. ft.	21,368	22,220	810,446	21,937	..	..	..	..	667	876,638
Wool—											
Greasy (c)	'000 lb.	32	18	..	5,115	..	..	..	492	..	5,657
Scoured	'000 lb.	..	..	..	505	..	..	..	..	..	505
Tops and Noils ..	'000 lb.	..	..	..	753	..	..	..	..	..	753

(a) Interstate only; details of intrastate shipments are not recorded.
(b) Includes new and used vehicles, including tourist vehicles; see note on page 3.
(c) Excludes greasy wool imported on skins.

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL EXPORTS BY SEA CLASSIFIED BY PORTS, 1960–61

(£)

Commodity	Port									Total
	Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	Launceston	Smithton	Stanley	Strahan	Ulverstone	Currie (a)	
Food and Drink—										
Butter	971,737	4,793	60	374,058	..	..	..	..	298,526	1,649,174
Confectionery	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Fish—										
Crayfish	38,155	..	214,471	14,195	..	..	..	..	473	267,294
Other	..	8,772	314,956	2,364	..	440	..	..	..	326,532
Fruit—										
Fresh—Apples	808	247,573	4,141,535	716,473	..	..	..	..	..	5,106,389
Pears	..	442	367,190	140,594	..	..	..	..	..	508,226
Preserved in Liquid	2,688	33,483	1,042,929	28,791	..	..	..	..	..	1,107,891
Pulped	..	4,699	268,950	..	..	..	..	..	..	273,649
Dried	..	300	119,603	..	..	..	..	..	..	119,903
Fruit Juices and Syrups	..	6,190	302,084	..	..	..	..	..	..	308,274
Grains, Prepared—										
Flour	..	..	23,466	34,402	..	..	..	..	..	57,868
Other	..	..	..	3,096	..	..	..	..	..	3,096
Hops	..	148,287	710,935	..	..	..	..	..	..	859,222
Jams and Jellies	560	20,995	513,815	..	..	..	..	..	..	535,370
Meat—										
Beef	58,736	143,923	17,826	276,445	..	..	..	..	..	496,930
Lamb and Mutton	98,892	112,513	45,379	233,985	..	..	..	..	..	490,769
Pork	57,434	88,608	5,565	14,193	..	..	..	..	..	165,800
Bacon and Ham	..	11,234	960	750	66	..	..	..	..	13,010
Other	17,922	13,887	2,497	31,264	..	..	..	..	..	65,570
Pulse, Unprepared—										
Peas (not split)	6,508	32,073	12,832	61,327	..	280	..	..	..	113,020
Vegetables—										
Fresh—Potatoes	565,954	536,356	17,262	12,804	..	54,327	..	27,142	..	1,213,845
Other	3,680	3,597	1,386	..	..	30,218	..	..	..	38,881
Preserved	106,633	1,474,691	72,948	62,920	..	93,535	..	333,778	..	2,144,505
Dried										
Other Food and Drink (c)	41,228	1,618,485	6,234,974	29,292	22	2,160	..	1,080	..	7,927,241
TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK	1,970,935	4,510,901	14,431,623	2,036,953	88	180,960	..	362,000	298,999	23,792,459
Calcium Carbide	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
Cement, Constructional	198	84,722	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84,920
Fertilizers	..	440	2,159,053	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,159,493
Hardboard	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
Hides and Skins—										
Furred Skins	1,665	140	43,385	26,117	..	..	..	..	..	71,307
Sheepskins	22,199	3,100	794,679	51,049	..	..	..	..	21,948	892,975
Other	17,683	84,590	61,936	52,722	..	..	..	..	13,925	230,856
Live Animals—										
Sheep	620	5,469	..	1,160	..	..	..	..	42,386	49,635
Other	5,188	6,058	6,622	750	..	..	..	..	133,988	152,606
Machinery and Metal Manufactures	59,737	838,485	1,933,054	48,065	..	2,029	..	35	5,436	2,886,841
Metals and Ores—										
Aluminium	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
Cadmium	..	..	468,681	..	..	..	..	..	..	468,681
Copper	..	..	1,579	..	..	..	2,470,589	..	..	2,472,168
Silver-Lead Ore	1,287,427	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,287,427
Tin Ore	129,568	19,200	..	303,447	..	..	..	..	..	452,215
Zinc	..	5,885	10,503,933	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,509,818
Other	37,267	1,386,921	1,377,452	234,784	..	..	187,162	..	469,232	3,692,818
Motor Cars and Commercial Vehicles (e)	2,875	7,219,505	19,020	6,650	..	..	..	..	..	7,248,050
Paper and Stationery	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
Pigments, Paints and Varnishes	2,739,368	74,540	34,028	3,557	..	..	..	9,380	..	2,860,873
Plywood	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
Tallow	9,998	80,549	106,897	55,001	..	..	304	70	1,470	254,289
Tanning Bark	..	..	13,078	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,078
Timber—										
Dressed	36,294	503,713	148,707	707,745	..	320,471	..	28,290	..	1,745,220
Undressed	615,078	420,770	557,180	966,046	..	413,140	..	59,076	..	3,031,290
Wood Manufactures	4,482	9,373	51,325	73,299	..	..	..	46	..	138,525
Wool—										
Greasy (f)	110,710	297,989	2,832,398	2,919,591	..	660	..	..	59,922	6,221,270
Tops and Noils	13,101	..	984	67,243	..	..	..	..	..	81,328
Other	8,329	1,136	4,801	71,420	..	..	..	..	..	85,686
Woollen Manufactures	..	70	74,405	16,466	..	..	..	..	..	90,941
Not Elsewhere Included (g)	11,299,627	298,647	7,417,073	2,662,295	..	137	154,607	2,676	2,219	21,837,281
TOTAL EXPORTS	18,372,349	15,852,203	43,041,893	10,304,360	88	917,397	2,812,662	461,573	1,049,525	92,812,050

(a) Interstate only; details of intrastate shipments are not recorded.
(b) Not available for publication; included in "Other Food and Drink."
(c) Includes Confectionery; see note (b).
(d) Not available for publication; included in "Not Elsewhere Included."
(e) Includes new and used vehicles, including tourist vehicles; see note on page 3.
(f) Excludes the value of greasy wool exported on skins.
(g) Includes items marked (d).

QUANTITIES OF PRINCIPAL EXPORTS BY SEA CLASSIFIED BY PORTS, 1960–61

Commodity	Unit of Qty.	Port									Total
		Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	Launceston	Smithton	Stanley	Strahan	U'stone	Currie (a)	
Food, Drink and Tobacco—											
Butter	cwt.	64,587	272	6	25,559	..	..	..	..	16,252	106,676
Confectionery		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Fish—											
Crayfish	cwt.	918	..	7,118	237	..	..	..	..	20	8,293
Other	cwt.	..	649	23,736	320	..	205	..	..	..	24,910
Fruit—											
Fresh—Apples	'000 bush.	1	237	3,653	599	..	..	..	..	..	4,490
Pears	'000 bush.	..	..	256	96	..	..	..	..	..	352
Preserved in Liquid	'000 lb.	32	400	18,026	364	..	..	..	..	..	18,822
Pulped	'000 lb.	..	94	4,937	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,031
Dried	'000 lb.	..	2	846	..	..	..	..	..	..	848
Fruit Juices and Syrups	gall.	..	4,857	182,677	..	..	..	..	..	..	187,534
Grains, Prepared—											
Flour	ton	..	..	508	669	..	..	..	..	..	1,177
Other	ton	..	..	..	60	..	..	..	..	..	60
Hops	'000 lb.	..	462	2,168	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,630
Jams and Jellies	'000 lb.	5	244	6,580	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,829
Meat—											
Beef	cwt.	4,030	10,903	1,276	17,967	..	..	..	..	..	34,176
Lamb & Mutton	cwt.	10,574	13,313	5,539	26,229	..	..	..	..	..	55,655
Pork	cwt.	3,530	5,057	300	848	..	..	..	..	..	9,735
Bacon and Ham	cwt.	..	456	91	31	3	..	..	..	..	581
Other	cwt.	1,245	939	246	2,565	..	..	..	..	..	4,995
Pulse, Unprepared—											
Peas (not split)	bush.	3,578	17,510	7,770	33,554	..	152	..	..	..	62,564
Vegetables—											
Fresh—Potatoes	ton	17,926	16,248	684	379	..	1,675	..	1,212	..	38,124
Other	ton	172	232	25	..	..	1,480	..	..	..	1,909
Preserved	'000 lb.	1,493	19,959	334	189	..	1,028	..	2,225	..	25,228
Dried											
Calcium Carbide		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Cement, Constructional	ton	25	8,462	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,487
Fertilizers	ton	..	13	71,519	..	..	..	..	..	..	71,532
Hardboard		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Hides and Skins—											
Furred Skins	'000 lb.	3	1	73	51	..	..	..	..	..	128
Sheepskins—											
with Wool	'000 lb.	175	33	5,832	365	..	..	..	..	139	6,544
without Wool	'000 lb.	..	..	38	108	..	..	..	..	81	227
Other	'000 lb.	257	1,287	737	773	..	..	..	..	199	3,253
Live Animals—											
Sheep	no.	262	1,021	..	485	..	..	..	..	18,309	20,077
Other	no.	130	338	21	5	..	..	..	..	3,967	4,461
Metals and Ores—											
Aluminium		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Cadmium	ton	..	..	301	..	..	..	..	..	..	301
Copper	ton	..	..	7	..	..	..	7,141	..	..	7,148
Silver-Lead Ore	ton	21,779	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21,779
Tin Ore	ton	209	30	..	489	..	..	..	..	..	728
Zinc	ton	..	53	107,879	..	..	..	..	..	..	107,932
Motor Cars and Commercial Vehicles (c)	no.	3	9,114	20	7	..	..	..	..	..	9,144
Paper and Stationery		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Plywood		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Tallow	cwt.	4,257	26,273	37,113	18,464	..	..	152	35	667	86,961
Tanning Bark	ton	..	..	300	..	..	..	..	..	..	300
Timber—											
Dressed	'000 s. f.	200	4,465	1,327	5,822	..	2,703	..	246	..	14,763
Undressed	'000 s. f.	8,518	6,754	9,375	16,132	..	6,745	..	1,134	..	48,658
Wool—											
Greasy (d)	'000 lb.	459	1,256	10,939	11,139	..	3	..	..	332	24,128
Tops and Noils	'000 lb.	46	..	5	283	..	..	..	..	..	334
Other	'000 lb.	39	6	29	408	..	..	..	..	..	482

(a) Interstate only; details of intrastate shipments are not recorded.
(b) Not available for publication.
(c) Includes new and used vehicles, including tourist vehicles; see note on page 3.
(d) Excludes greasy wool exported on skins.

TRADE WITH OVERSEA COUNTRIES

(Direct Shipments Only (*a*))

(£)

Country	1959–60		1960–61	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
Commonwealth Countries—				
United Kingdom	4,135,894	9,940,471	6,480,443	7,210,984
Australian Territories—				
Nauru	141,421	..	223,773	..
New Guinea	254,373	670	175,370	68
Borneo (North)	3,778	10,058	4,957	12,640
Canada	745,658	198,073	888,609	201,341
Ceylon	1,310	41,985	439	63,772
Fiji	50	4,094	76	4,927
Gambia	(*b*)	705	(*b*)	..
Ghana	(*b*)	..	(*b*)	..
Hong Kong	15,008	519,377	56,664	618,806
India, Republic of	213,689	1,433,056	336,645	2,229,020
Ireland, Republic of	..	72,951	..	..
Jamaica	1,558	..	3,623	..
Malaya, Federation of	162,746	190,872	145,798	349,082
New Zealand	875,480	367,793	1,172,595	488,051
Rhodesia and Nyasaland	6,112	1,898	22,517	11,030
Singapore	755	515,020	17,046	586,632
South Africa (*c*)	48,146	32,185	68,400	46,406
Re-Imported Goods of Australian Origin	4,535	..	54,970	..
Other Commonwealth Countries	925,128	48,551	1,124,112	98,192
Total Commonwealth Countries	7,535,641	13,377,759	10,776,037	11,920,951
Foreign Countries—				
Arabian States—				
Bahrain Islands	838,339	..	630,006	1,476
Saudi Arabia	..	..	90,714	335
Austria	29,850	2,372	19,419	..
Belgium—Luxembourg	71,836	443,058	197,075	321,918
Brazil	18,924	..	125,857	..
Burma	..	8,980	..	21,755
China, Republic of—				
Formosa	..	37,085	..	56,718
Mainland	404,467	431,863	124,671	148,890
Czechoslovakia	6,531	135,043	6,814	164,067
Denmark	98,082	4,464	74,478	263
Finland	273,594	7,397	372,072	7,082
France	141,028	1,481,117	162,727	1,344,681
Germany, Federal Republic of	382,060	1,117,645	414,056	945,070
Indonesia, Republic of	560,135	1,006	257,688	1,998
Iran	113,679	..	306,307	..
Iraq	3,902	..	5,345	..
Italy	289,415	1,642,057	227,625	928,849
Japan	191,343	1,347,432	574,592	1,671,629
Mexico	..	82,397	..	62,625
Netherlands	130,294	148,280	311,797	286,520
New Guinea (West)	..	4,685	..	1,698
Norway	138,242	34,812	225,751	34,417
Philippines Republic	..	189,065	..	122,897
Portugal	16,176	7,264	45,363	13,595
Romania	..	32,559	..	7,308
Spain	2,247	..	48,207	12,324
Sweden	934,100	280,210	1,026,976	184,226
Switzerland	177,447	92,439	264,893	123,796
Thailand	..	378,717	..	306,907
Turkey, Republic of	165,634	55,478	83,703	69,080
United States of America	1,260,163	2,053,117	2,126,323	1,925,189
U.S.S.R.	11	..	..	266,811
Yugoslavia	..	151,089	..	108,773
Other Foreign Countries	20,089	42,933	106,267	123,649
Total Foreign Countries	6,267,588	10,212,564	7,828,726	9,264,546
"For Orders" (*d*)	..	275,087	..	108,711
Total Oversea Trade	13,803,229	23,865,410	18,604,763	21,294,208

(*a*) See definition under "Country of Origin and Destination" on page 3.
(*b*) Not available for publication; included in "Other Commonwealth Countries."
(*c*) Although South Africa ceased to be a Commonwealth country on 31st May, 1961, 1960–61 figures cover the whole year's trading.
(*d*) Country of consignment not determined at the time of shipment.

SELECTED OVERSEA EXPORTS—COUNTRIES OF CONSIGNMENT

Country of Consignment	Quantity					Value (£'000)				
	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
MEATS (PRESERVED BY COLD PROCESS)										
	cwts.	cwts.	cwts.	cwts.	cwts.					
United Kingdom	20,729	30,154	63,216	74,540	42,536	225	329	681	714	407
Other Commonwealth Countries	..	..	501	3,591	3,116	..	..	4	32	29
United States of America	..	..	..	8,946	17,484	..	..	..	133	284
Other Foreign Countries	..	441	..	372	417	..	7	..	3	4
Total	20,729	30,595	63,717	87,449	63,553	225	336	685	882	724
BUTTER										
	cwts.	cwts.	cwts.	cwts.	cwts.					
United Kingdom	108,587	98,810	121,633	127,544	90,087	1,519	1,353	2,059	2,236	1,345
Other Commonwealth Countries	..	..	..	130	272	..	..	..	3	5
Foreign Countries	..	..	..	8,605	..	..	..	..	114	..
Total	108,587	98,810	121,633	136,279	90,359	1,519	1,353	2,059	2,353	1,350
APPLES (FRESH OR PRESERVED BY COLD PROCESS)										
	'000 bush.	'000 bush.	'000 bush.	'000 bush.	'000 bush.					
United Kingdom	1,533	2,613	2,813	2,221	2,433	2,030	3,861	3,465	2,496	2,774
Hong Kong	..	33	41	69	74	..	53	57	92	99
Singapore	74	72	76	43	76	107	111	100	55	92
Other Commonwealth Countries	81	62	94	76	87	114	97	117	94	107
Germany, Federal Republic of	314	387	216	651	644	396	561	256	714	738
Netherlands	17	274	117	74	230	19	372	138	86	258
Sweden	178	399	208	246	160	220	569	260	275	179
Other Foreign Countries	131	342	51	105	195	165	481	63	122	222
"For Orders" (*a*)	..	49	11	44	18	..	71	14	54	22
Total	2,328	4,231	3,627	3,529	3,917	3,051	6,176	4,470	3,988	4,491
PRESERVED FRUIT										
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.					
United Kingdom	5,674	3,611	5,769	4,840	2,846	404	379	485	417	249
New Zealand	374	200	572	438	205	44	21	65	40	18
Other Commonwealth Countries	521	293	200	138	181	57	38	20	19	18
Foreign Countries	399	1	118	166	80	48	..	10	15	8
"For Orders" (*a*)	..	..	42	..	3	..	..	4	..	..
Total	6,968	4,105	6,701	5,582	3,315	553	438	584	491	293
SHEEPSKINS WITH WOOL										
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.					
United Kingdom	443	482	452	802	567	84	80	49	108	70
France	3,777	3,608	4,254	5,167	4,899	732	662	496	804	674
Other Foreign Countries	223	348	531	485	654	41	62	59	69	85
Total	4,443	4,438	5,237	6,454	6,120	857	804	604	981	829
WOOL (GREASY)										
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.					
United Kingdom	6,801	6,627	7,298	7,556	4,445	2,703	1,967	1,743	2,101	1,175
Other Commonwealth Countries	197	50	371	398	348	84	15	90	119	79
Czechoslovakia	141	..	464	477	445	63	..	123	135	164
France	2,253	2,673	2,924	2,087	2,696	809	725	643	558	670
Germany, Federal Republic of	1,420	1,765	1,371	1,155	665	605	573	360	338	168
Italy	3,577	4,081	4,005	5,310	3,143	1,485	1,344	1,054	1,567	872
Japan	1,841	3,718	3,828	4,280	5,838	781	1,251	926	1,179	1,515
United States of America	418	..	881	493	363	196	..	203	138	90
Yugoslavia	241	145	202	534	445	104	52	53	151	109
Other Foreign Countries	1,155	1,191	1,368	1,489	3,071	455	296	304	400	787
"For Orders" (*a*)	358	228	228	472	286	128	72	56	132	82
Total	18,402	20,478	22,940	24,251	21,745	7,413	6,295	5,555	6,818	5,711
ORES AND CONCENTRATES										
	ton	ton	ton	ton	ton					
Commonwealth Countries	205	41	10	6	..	11	17	2	..	..
Belgium—Luxembourg	..	..	766	5,138	1,120	..	..	54	279	56
United States of America	18,062	25,054	17,557	18,570	20,659	1,525	1,666	1,150	1,249	1,232
Other Foreign Countries	4,152	2,160	2,564	1,029	471	204	89	116	21	11
"For Orders" (*a*)	..	40	..	..	..	..	15	..	..	..
Total	22,419	27,295	20,897	24,743	22,250	1,740	1,787	1,322	1,549	1,299
REFINED ZINC										
	ton	ton	ton	ton	ton					
United Kingdom	10,103	3,801	7,651	8,931	3,455	1,190	307	684	976	365
Hong Kong	359	861	1,994	2,817	4,003	43	70	175	302	439
India	16,881	20,367	22,878	12,632	20,581	2,000	1,790	1,956	1,372	2,131
New Zealand	1,101	915	775	931	1,503	137	80	79	100	169
Pakistan	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	1	..
China, Republic of—Mainland	..	..	1,916	1,071	298	..	..	159	113	33
Philippines	..	..	3,057	1,376	575	..	..	255	144	62
United States of America	10,002	3,001	5,842	2,922	500	1,145	260	499	260	56
Other Foreign Countries	..	..	..	318	1,165	..	..	..	37	124
Total	38,446	28,945	44,113	31,009	32,080	4,515	2,507	3,807	3,305	3,379

(*a*) Country of consignment not determined at time of shipment.

IMPORTS FROM PRINCIPAL OVERSEA COUNTRIES—SUMMARY

Commodity	Value (£'000)						
	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
UNITED KINGDOM							
Food and Drink	105	107	93	121	96	202	166
Yarns, Natural and Synthetic	57	82	163	13	164	199	353
Piece Goods	483	408	540	353	337	260	323
Metals and Metal Manufactures	1,934	1,377	1,183	589	554	490	755
Machinery, including Electrical	2,392	2,255	2,175	2,809	1,918	1,670	2,785
Earthenware, Cement and Glassware	148	126	117	107	128	114	140
Paper Manufactures and Stationery	364	500	441	343	395	307	356
Drugs, Chemicals and Medicines	123	67	151	141	123	155	207
Other	774	567	811	908	628	739	1,395
Total	6,380	5,489	5,674	5,384	4,343	4,136	6,480
CANADA							
Aluminium Ingots	..	..	..	..	94	223	224
Metal Manufactures and Machinery	26	61	50	67	57	143	143
Paper Pulp and Newsprint	..	64	28	34	198	339	464
Other	52	13	74	43	56	41	58
Total	78	138	152	144	405	746	889
NEW ZEALAND							
Grass and Vegetable Seeds	92	160	148	146	144	105	203
Paper Pulp and Fine Paper	814	576	851	845	973	738	896
Other	103	79	61	46	47	32	74
Total	1,009	815	1,060	1,037	1,164	875	1,173
BAHRAIN ISLANDS							
Petroleum and Shale Spirit	515	656	228	371	414	838	630
CHINA, REPUBLIC OF—MAINLAND							
Piece Goods	..	..	..	118	248	400	118
Other	1	1	..	6	3	4	7
Total	1	1	..	124	251	404	125
FRANCE							
Metals and Metal Manufactures	25	75	24	7	6	2	37
Glassware	..	2	1	1	3	22	30
Fertilizers	37	26	50	51	27	24	31
Other	119	39	37	47	169	93	65
Total	181	142	112	106	205	141	163
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF							
Metals and Metal Manufactures	54	59	55	60	137	68	36
Machinery, including Electrical	52	73	46	83	67	196	175
Aluminium Salts	..	..	..	45	36	35	106
Fertilizers	4	15	10	6	19	22	26
Other	38	38	107	95	104	61	71
Total	148	185	218	289	363	382	414
ITALY							
Motor Vehicles and Parts	..	..	..	..	6	35	46
Machinery, including Electrical	22	84	47	125	135	186	153
Other	70	7	46	13	17	68	29
Total	92	91	93	138	158	289	228
JAPAN							
Yarns, Natural and Synthetic	..	..	..	..	5	8	100
Piece Goods	157	76	199	201	102	86	66
Iron and Steel, Plate and Other	84	219	2	24	17	6	102
Motor Vehicles and Parts	..	..	..	..	..	..	68
Machinery, including Electrical	..	..	..	..	1	21	102
Paper Pulp and Other Paper Manufactures	..	..	..	..	92	..	74
Other	6	42	7	41	39	70	63
Total	247	337	208	266	256	191	575
SWEDEN							
Machinery, including Electrical	10	25	66	131	50	110	472
Paper Pulp and Other Paper Manufactures	860	1,025	1,169	426	970	780	506
Other	28	43	32	40	42	44	49
Total	898	1,093	1,267	597	1,062	934	1,027
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA							
Gums and Resins	84	74	99	25	114	97	156
Yarns, Natural and Synthetic	..	..	..	..	..	51	119
Coke	..	..	74	85	98	127	136
Metals and Metal Manufactures	276	140	205	93	58	97	169
Machinery, including Electrical	702	502	644	522	399	711	725
Paper Pulp and Other Paper Manufactures	30	143	213	77	131	138	475
Other	93	73	14	17	13	39	346
Total	1,185	932	1,249	819	813	1,260	2,126

EXPORTS TO PRINCIPAL OVERSEA COUNTRIES—SUMMARY

Commodity	Unit of Quantity	Quantity				Value (£'000)			
		1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
UNITED KINGDOM									
Meat, Fresh or Preserved	cwt.	30,154	62,984	74,540	42,536	329	669	714	407
Butter	cwt.	98,810	121,633	127,543	90,087	1,353	2,059	2,236	1,345
Fruit, Fresh—Apples	'000 bush.	2,602	2,813	2,222	2,433	3,834	3,465	2,496	2,772
Pears	'000 bush.	400	306	356	349	675	415	397	505
Fruit, Pulped and Preserved	'000 lb.	3,740	5,769	4,840	2,866	380	485	417	247
Wool, Greasy	'000 lb.	6,627	7,298	7,556	4,445	1,967	1,743	2,101	1,175
Zinc, Refined	ton	3,801	7,651	8,932	3,455	307	684	976	364
Timber, Dressed and Undressed	'000 s. ft.	415	400	703	709	42	44	86	90
Other		..	..	..	..	443	481	517	305
Total		..	..	..	..	9,330	10,045	9,940	7,210
HONG KONG									
Infants' and Invalids' Foods	'000 lb.	29	104	325	145	10	25	78	35
Fruit, Fresh, Apples	'000 bush.	33	41	69	74	53	57	92	99
Zinc, Refined	ton	861	1,994	2,817	4,003	70	175	302	439
Other		..	..	..	..	7	24	47	46
Total		..	..	..	..	140	281	519	619
NEW ZEALAND									
Zinc, Refined	ton	917	775	931	1,503	80	79	100	169
Paper	cwt.	6,208	31,665	25,891	38,702	52	252	209	238
Other		..	..	..	..	149	96	59	81
Total		..	..	..	..	281	427	368	488
SINGAPORE									
Infants' and Invalids' Foods	'000 lb.	1,110	1,122	1,780	1,711	326	272	425	414
Fruit, Fresh, Apples	'000 bush.	72	76	43	75	111	100	55	92
Other		..	..	..	..	41	55	35	81
Total		..	..	..	..	478	427	515	587
INDIA, REPUBLIC OF									
Zinc, Refined	ton	18,136	22,878	12,632	20,581	1,647	1,956	1,372	2,131
Other		..	..	..	..	218	53	61	98
Total		..	..	..	..	1,865	2,009	1,433	2,229
BELGIUM—LUXEMBOURG									
Fruit, Fresh, Apples	'000 bush.	108	..	26	92	149	..	29	107
Wool, Greasy	'000 lb.	511	529	378	675	101	95	88	141
Other		..	..	..	..	54	94	326	74
Total		..	..	..	..	304	189	443	322
CHINA, REPUBLIC OF—MAINLAND									
Tallow	cwt.	..	676	23,933	26,595	..	3	75	73
Zinc, Refined	ton	..	1,916	1,071	298	..	159	113	33
Fertilizers	ton	..	..	18,000	3,000	..	..	243	40
Other		..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3
Total		..	..	..	..	..	163	432	149
FRANCE									
Sheepskins with Wool	'000 lb.	3,608	4,241	5,167	4,899	662	495	804	674
Wool, Greasy	'000 lb.	2,673	2,924	2,087	2,691	725	643	558	670
Other		..	..	..	..	4	7	123	1
Total		..	..	..	..	1,391	1,145	1,485	1,345
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF									
Fruit, Fresh, Apples	'000 bush.	387	216	651	644	561	256	714	738
Wool, Greasy	'000 lb.	1,765	1,371	1,155	665	573	360	338	168
Other		..	..	..	..	92	136	66	39
Total		..	..	..	..	1,226	752	1,118	945
ITALY									
Sheepskins with Wool	'000 lb.	164	199	152	269	40	26	26	38
Wool, Greasy	'000 lb.	4,081	4,005	5,310	3,143	1,344	1,054	1,567	872
Other		..	..	..	..	24	8	49	19
Total		..	..	..	..	1,408	1,088	1,642	929
JAPAN									
Wool, Greasy	'000 lb.	3,718	3,828	4,280	5,838	1,251	926	1,179	1,515
Tallow	cwt.	11,592	11,321	3,392	7,456	55	49	11	25
Scrap Metal	cwt.	62,671	85,139	123,800	102,066	56	57	102	88
Other		..	..	..	..	36	19	55	44
Total		..	..	..	..	1,398	1,051	1,347	1,672
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA									
Meat, Fresh or Preserved	cwt.	..	..	8,946	17,484	..	..	133	285
Crayfish	'000 lb.	107	134	279	324	57	69	131	132
Wool, Greasy	'000 lb.	..	881	493	363	..	203	138	90
Lead Ores and Concentrates	ton	25,055	17,517	18,445	20,660	1,666	1,134	1,199	1,231
Zinc, Refined	ton	3,001	5,842	2,922	500	260	499	260	56
Timber, Dressed	'000 s. ft.	51	349	516	164	10	55	79	32
Other		..	..	..	..	1	49	113	99
Total		..	..	..	..	1,994	2,009	2,053	1,925

OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES—SUMMARY

Year	Butter		Fresh Fruit		Potatoes		Hops		Wool, Greasy	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	cwt.	£'000	'000 bush.	£'000	ton	£'000	'000 lb.	£'000	'000 lb.	£'000
1927–28	19,600	159	4,075	1,050	90,248	622	2,783	233	8,581	899
1928–29	29,115	272	2,356	916	73,692	659	2,530	206	10,932	977
1929–30	33,743	302	3,704	821	57,484	579	1,593	144	10,054	552
1930–31	44,227	313	3,674	922	60,803	316	1,655	141	9,310	361
1931–32	40,677	263	5,350	1,098	59,466	376	2,233	175	8,182	389
1932–33	55,684	318	4,671	679	68,566	352	1,493	122	9,294	463
1933–34	35,946	171	4,632	805	68,812	363	1,643	122	9,340	899
1934–35	50,413	261	3,971	1,131	62,002	484	1,623	131	8,974	468
1935–36	47,889	301	3,932	830	58,533	490	1,739	152	9,607	719
1936–37	47,594	299	4,144	952	75,889	435	1,777	137	8,793	829
1937–38	55,554	365	4,733	1,239	83,697	521	2,270	167	9,210	596
1938–39	52,534	360	5,402	1,529	77,047	974	2,037	147	11,731	622
1939–40	55,428	371	3,910	1,135	117,700	779	1,584	118	9,092	688
1940–41	43,591	303	1,695	481	76,552	581	1,712	134	6,679	486
1941–42	38,836	279	2,156	704	78,315	812	2,207	184	12,246	795
1942–43	32,785	249	1,665	522	69,692	956	2,156	196	6,000	437
1943–44	21,504	168	1,618	646	132,408	1,631	1,905	180	5,424	432
1944–45	26,387	223	1,565	663	147,937	1,834	2,375	240	14,523	1,133
1945–46	25,453	203	3,507	947	163,839	2,123	2,715	281	9,068	719
1946–47	26,378	344	1,046	514	123,066	1,517	1,680	181	11,631	1,353
1947–48	37,917	399	2,917	2,102	110,673	1,420	1,550	214	9,802	2,103
1948–49	48,721	634	1,649	1,183	93,240	1,546	1,937	278	14,033	3,379
1949–50	42,886	639	2,963	2,174	84,896	1,651	1,767	305	9,101	3,101
1950–51	38,548	615	3,386	3,414	91,470	1,985	2,228	454	12,008	9,344
1951–52	44,078	633	2,959	3,705	87,119	2,860	1,206	282	14,748	4,683
1952–53	47,192	901	4,042	5,804	95,824	3,130	1,993	536	16,850	6,015
1953–54	40,223	800	4,065	5,108	80,010	2,906	1,392	385	15,474	5,657
1954–55	77,629	1,513	4,112	4,505	72,938	1,790	2,031	586	17,663	6,095
1955–56	98,183	1,731	4,845	5,795	52,938	2,691	2,765	852	18,491	5,570
1956–57	120,089	1,726	3,076	3,968	50,146	3,518	2,833	830	20,707	8,099
1957–58	116,909	1,710	5,024	7,332	51,015	909	1,987	624	23,659	7,130
1958–59	139,061	2,414	4,585	5,669	58,599	1,189	2,728	882	25,167	6,053
1959–60	154,789	2,695	4,210	4,745	44,001	828	2,955	964	27,977	7,627
1960–61	106,676	1,649	4,842	5,613	38,124	1,214	2,630	859	24,403	6,280

Year	Sheepskins		Woollen Manufactures	Copper		Zinc		Ores and Concentrates	Timber	
	Quantity	Value	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Value	Quantity	Value
	'000 lb.	£'000	£'000	ton	£'000	ton	£'000	£'000	'000 su. ft.	£'000
1927–28	2,316	121	533	5,515	294	55,581	1,581	307	28,554	357
1928–29	1,908	121	607	6,887	511	45,556	1,236	385	27,914	342
1929–30	1,962	82	648	8,101	594	47,767	1,160	351	28,434	341
1930–31	2,045	62	563	12,333	533	56,626	907	305	10,523	113
1931–32	2,612	45	780	10,561	355	56,449	874	285	14,528	149
1932–33	2,540	51	729	10,426	299	55,203	903	336	21,695	224
1933–34	2,237	87	622	7,898	253	52,896	1,012	393	29,963	318
1934–35	2,153	61	778	10,959	292	56,688	944	491	40,992	431
1935–36	2,089	78	921	12,502	420	67,297	1,357	493	48,146	529
1936–37	2,187	100	774	13,324	649	74,386	1,879	786	47,673	509
1937–38	2,376	102	837	12,367	505	62,763	1,580	981	48,997	541
1938–39	2,078	61	922	12,602	569	70,817	1,368	976	49,883	571
1939–40	2,285	93	1,337	11,738	708	70,909	1,428	1,072	50,858	619
1940–41	1,177	50	2,163	10,238	737	71,168	1,433	954	61,928	779
1941–42	1,322	72	2,729	11,589	893	80,885	1,553	1,084	56,111	781
1942–43	2,523	115	2,391	11,627	1,109	64,355	1,421	933	52,116	836
1943–44	586	29	2,628	10,256	823	71,809	1,607	864	46,149	812
1944–45	1,244	58	2,887	7,559	713	79,660	1,897	829	36,198	621
1945–46	4,168	163	2,287	7,842	730	74,262	2,107	834	31,023	566
1946–47	3,993	240	2,291	9,033	947	79,108	2,337	1,149	31,929	614
1947–48	2,123	226	2,823	8,485	1,212	65,362	2,453	1,537	40,762	792
1948–49	2,657	282	3,315	3,918	622	77,424	4,416	1,916	49,198	1,052
1949–50	3,307	408	2,770	4,253	739	80,704	4,982	2,038	62,136	1,465
1950–51	2,235	844	3,386	4,801	1,062	79,559	7,527	2,852	57,493	1,615
1951–52	3,162	616	3,557	5,368	1,437	75,872	9,303	5,857	57,042	2,214
1952–53	3,334	510	5,254	7,238	1,985	90,111	9,671	4,861	51,798	2,561
1953–54	2,938	549	6,886	5,613	1,724	96,051	8,611	4,272	57,528	3,350
1954–55	4,917	795	6,238	4,818	1,673	86,360	8,287	4,069	62,460	3,578
1955–56	4,129	678	7,337	4,439	1,120	99,022	9,944	5,418	59,726	3,285
1956–57	4,678	898	7,883	4,380	1,519	103,650	9,831	5,350	62,084	3,437
1957–58	4,713	837	8,056	7,099	2,208	103,874	9,095	4,044	56,041	3,208
1958–59	5,655	644	7,083	7,881	2,457	114,434	10,027	2,412	64,998	3,422
1959–60	7,090	1,039	8,762	7,624	2,511	113,853	11,461	2,976	75,403	4,476
1960–61	6,771	893	9,594	7,148	2,472	107,932	10,510	3,380	63,421	4,777

TOTAL VALUE OF SEA TRADE
Classified According to Port

Port	IMPORTS		EXPORTS		TOTAL SEA TRADE		Percentage of Total Sea Trade	
	1959–60	1960–61	1959–60	1960–61	1959–60	1960–61	1959–60	1960–61
	£	£	£	£	£	£	%	%
Burnie	4,853,369	9,642,291	19,784,540	18,372,349	24,637,909	28,014,640	14.4	15.4
Devonport	15,026,650	20,514,482	12,700,628	15,852,203	27,727,278	36,366,685	16.2	20.0
Hobart	37,820,842	39,076,580	41,902,177	43,041,893	79,723,019	82,118,473	46.5	45.1
Currie	512,945	503,299	676,988	1,049,525	1,189,933	1,552,824	0.7	0.9
Launceston	19,041,212	18,026,763	13,663,141	10,304,360	32,704,353	28,331,123	19.1	15.6
Smithton	150,243	23,185	67,791	88	218,034	23,273	0.1	..
Stanley	217,833	501,692	746,531	917,397	964,364	1,419,089	0.5	0.8
Strahan	876,255	540,378	2,778,340	2,812,662	3,654,595	3,353,040	2.1	1.8
Ulverstone	310,604	318,859	310,246	461,573	620,850	780,432	0.4	0.4
Total Tasmanian Ports	78,809,953	89,147,529	92,630,382	92,812,050	171,440,335	181,959,579	100.0	100.0
Total Oversea	13,803,229	18,604,763	23,865,410	21,294,208	37,668,639	39,898,971	22.0	21.9
Interstate	65,006,724	70,542,766	68,764,972	71,517,842	133,771,696	142,060,608	78.0	78.1

TOTAL VALUE OF SEA TRADE—PORT PERCENTAGES
(Percentage)

Year	Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	Launceston	Smithton	Stanley	Strahan	Ulverstone	Currie	Total
1956–57	14.3	6.3	50.5	23.7	0.2	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.8	100.0
1957–58	13.9	5.9	52.7	22.1	0.2	0.7	2.3	0.8	1.4	100.0
1958–59	15.3	5.6	50.8	23.5	0.1	0.6	2.4	1.2	0.5	100.0
1959–60	14.4	16.2	46.5	19.1	0.1	0.5	2.1	0.4	0.7	100.0
1960–61	15.4	20.0	45.1	15.6	..	0.8	1.8	0.4	0.9	100.0

TOTAL VALUE OF AIR TRADE
Classified According to Air Port

Airport	IMPORTS		EXPORTS		TOTAL AIR TRADE		Percentage of Total Air Trade	
	1959–60	1960–61	1959–60	1960–61	1959–60	1960–61	1959–60	1960–61
	£	£	£	£	£	£	%	%
Cambridge (Hobart)	4,911,497	5,116,580	675,911	947,164	5,587,408	6,063,744	27.9	29.3
Western Junction (Launceston)	3,494,549	3,289,051	9,053,959	9,219,432	12,548,508	12,508,483	62.7	60.6
Pardoe (Devonport)	393,819	459,292	302,285	257,435	696,104	716,727	3.5	3.5
Wynyard (Burnie) (*a*)	665,739	630,992	159,470	207,624	825,209	838,616	4.1	4.1
King Island	116,468	137,866	205,594	312,881	322,062	450,747	1.6	2.2
Flinders Island	23,148	44,144	11,479	27,782	34,627	71,926	0.2	0.3
Total	9,605,220	9,677,925	10,408,698	10,972,318	20,013,918	20,650,243	100.0	100.0

(*a*) Including Smithton.

SHIPS' STORES
Quantity and Value of Stores Shipped on Board Oversea Vessels from Tasmanian Ports, 1960–61

Article	Unit of Quantity	Quantity			Value		
		Aust. Produce	Other Produce	Total	Aust. Produce	Other Produce	Total
Meat—					£	£	£
Fresh or Preserved by Cold Process	lb.	7,904	..	7,904	1,058	..	1,058
Other	lb.	1,512	..	1,512	401	..	401
Tea	lb.	..	92	92	..	28	28
Milk and Cream, Preserved	lb.	2,848	..	2,848	314	..	314
Butter	lb.	2,522	..	2,522	428	..	428
Eggs in Shell	dozen	1,515	..	1,515	427	..	427
Sea Foods—							
Fresh or Preserved by Cold Process	lb.	3,769	..	3,769	810	..	810
Grain, Prepared, Flour	cental	25	..	25	70	..	70
Vegetables—							
Fresh or Preserved by Cold Process	cwt.	2,359	..	2,359	2,398	..	2,398
Other	lb.	7,004	..	7,004	483	..	483
Fruit—							
Fresh or Preserved by Cold Process	cental	337	..	337	779	..	779
Other	lb.	4,508	..	4,508	431	..	431
Other Foodstuffs for Human Consumption	..	..	..	..	259	..	259
Ale, Porter, Beer, &c.	gall.	3,146	..	3,146	1,219	..	1,219
Wine, Spirits and Liqueurs	gall.	..	16	16	..	67	67
Tobacco and Cigarettes	lb.	13	..	13	15	..	15
Oil—							
Fuel	gall.	50,106	..	50,106	4,728	..	4,728
Other	gall.	..	9,958	9,958	..	1,018	1,018
Ships' Fittings installed in Australian Ports	..	..	..	..	..	250	250
All Other Ships' Stores, including Miscellaneous Ships' Stores (except Tea) valued at less than £50 on any one entry	..	..	..	..	16,658	..	16,658
Total		..	..	..	30,478	1,363	31,841

2. SHIPPING

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE

Country of Origin and Destination of Vessels Entered and Cleared, Tasmania, 1960–61

Australian State or Country from which Entered or for which Cleared	Vessels Entered		Vessels Cleared	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
OTHER AUSTRALIAN STATES				
New South Wales—Direct	277	342,059	274	306,462
New South Wales—Via States	..	..	..	..
Victoria—Direct	657	871,301	629	806,993
Victoria—Via States	..	..	..	..
Queensland—Direct	26	46,564	48	86,524
Queensland—Via States	..	..	..	..
South Australia—Direct	131	176,074	151	282,989
South Australia—Via States	..	..	..	..
Western Australia—Direct	9	36,271	18	48,771
Western Australia—Via States	..	..	..	..
Northern Territory—Direct	..	..	2	2,565
Total Other Australian States—Direct	1,100	1,472,269	1,122	1,534,304
Total Other Australian States—Via States	..	..	..	..
Total Other Australian States—Total	1,100	1,472,269	1,122	1,534,304
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES				
United Kingdom—Direct	3	7,451	7	35,525
United Kingdom—Via States	34	172,014	49	304,055
Hong Kong—Direct	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong—Via States	6	22,766	5	20,487
India, Pakistan and Ceylon—Direct	2	7,164	1	1,928
India, Pakistan and Ceylon—Via States	16	71,052	16	57,170
Singapore—Direct	2	9,361	1	4,166
Singapore—Via States	4	19,671	5	21,565
South Africa—Direct	2	11,560	1	5,200
South Africa—Via States	6	20,065	3	8,056
Canada, East Coast—Direct	2	7,230	1	5,867
Canada, East Coast—Via States	5	20,777	1	5,797
Canada, West Coast—Direct	..	..	..	..
Canada, West Coast—Via States	6	21,438	1	2,891
New Zealand—Direct	26	71,770	15	54,487
New Zealand—Via States	5	7,571	17	27,296
Nauru Trust Territory—Direct	7	32,948	1	3,071
Nauru Trust Territory—Via States	1	4,338	2	11,033
Fiji—Direct	..	..	..	..
Fiji—Via States	..	..	1	2,891
Other Commonwealth Countries—Direct	7	27,497	1	253
Other Commonwealth Countries—Via States	10	46,701	3	9,063
Total Commonwealth Countries—Direct	51	174,981	28	110,497
Total Commonwealth Countries—Via States	93	406,393	103	470,304
Total Commonwealth Countries—Total	144	581,374	131	580,801
FOREIGN COUNTRIES				
Denmark—Direct	..	..	..	..
Denmark—Via States	5	24,682	3	15,243
France—Direct	..	..	..	..
France—Via States	..	..	3	11,954
Indonesia—Direct	..	..	..	..
Indonesia—Via States	5	28,512	..	..
Japan—Direct	1	5,997	1	4,103
Japan—Via States	21	84,708	17	71,803
Netherlands—Direct	1	4,081	..	..
Netherlands—Via States	1	3,904	2	8,353
Norway—Direct	1	3,690	1	6,438
Norway—Via States	11	40,542	9	35,168
Sweden—Direct	..	..	..	..
Sweden—Via States	4	11,021	6	21,338
U.S.A. East Coast—Direct	2	7,849	2	8,236
U.S.A. East Coast—Via States	25	106,443	14	61,093
U.S.A. West Coast—Direct	..	..	4	14,628
U.S.A. West Coast—Via States	8	33,767	3	14,589
Other—Direct	4	21,707	6	52,355
Other—Via States	21	115,930	17	83,889
Total Foreign Countries—Direct	9	43,324	14	85,760
Total Foreign Countries—Via States	101	449,509	74	323,430
Total Foreign Countries—Total	110	492,833	88	409,190
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Direct	1,160	1,690,574	1,164	1,730,561
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Via States	194	855,902	177	793,734
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Total	1,354	2,546,476	1,341	2,524,295

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE

Vessels Entering and Clearing Tasmanian Ports, 1960–61

Port (*a*)	VESSELS ENTERED						VESSELS CLEARED					
	With Cargo		In Ballast		Total		With Cargo		In Ballast		Total	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
Hobart ..	407	1,040,288	22	98,443	429	1,138,731	390	1,012,740	44	95,309	434	1,108,049
Launceston	204	358,889	..	..	204	358,889	163	322,428	..	..	163	322,428
Burnie ..	200	450,045	33	45,920	233	495,965	212	392,101	29	112,204	241	504,305
Currie ..	71	14,882	14	1,680	85	16,562	86	10,462	2	6,407	88	16,869
Devonport	253	457,568	7	10,861	260	468,429	250	438,442	12	61,187	262	499,629
Smithton ..	8	1,370	..	..	8	1,370	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stanley ..	39	14,219	2	528	41	14,747	66	25,863	1	124	67	25,987
Strahan ..	34	25,919	26	20,234	60	46,153	53	41,567	..	..	53	41,567
Ulverstone	25	3,563	7	1,827	32	5,390	28	4,737	4	604	32	5,341
Lady Barron	2	240	..	..	2	240	1	120	..	..	1	120
Total .	1,243	2,366,983	111	179,493	1,354	2,546,476	1,249	2,248,460	92	275,835	1,341	2,524,295

(*a*) The figures given for each port do *not* take into account coastal movements of shipping. Ships are recorded as arrivals at the *first* Tasmanian port of call only, and as departures only at the *last* port of call in Tasmania. A vessel coming direct to Stanley from Melbourne, calling at Burnie, Ulverstone, Devonport and Launceston and leaving the latter port for Sydney, would be recorded only as an arrival at Stanley and a departure from Launceston. For total shipping (including coastwise) at each port, see page 36.

Summary of Vessels Entering Tasmanian Ports (a)

Port (*a*)	1955–56		1956–57		1957–58		1958–59		1959–60		1960–61	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
Hobart ..	290	742,637	324	723,956	361	843,616	373	927,908	399	1,024,609	429	1,138,731
Launceston	212	355,102	272	458,684	299	469,217	272	448,431	246	433,630	204	358,889
Burnie ..	176	281,274	177	290,342	172	310,302	200	358,804	192	379,771	233	495,965
Currie ..	71	8,043	87	31,479	72	19,825	75	10,698	76	10,046	85	16,562
Devonport	132	141,753	141	181,678	168	161,735	152	149,522	246	379,904	260	468,429
Smithton ..	20	2,470	13	1,612	23	2,415	25	2,722	15	2,140	8	1,370
Stanley ..	22	13,434	12	5,873	38	10,652	44	12,630	38	9,585	41	14,747
Strahan ..	71	34,590	106	38,622	61	46,245	59	46,599	52	40,310	60	46,153
Ulverstone	36	6,244	29	5,088	47	8,005	57	8,987	44	7,187	32	5,390
Lady Barron	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	240
Total .	1,030	1,585,547	1,161	1,737,334	1,241	1,872,012	1,257	1,966,301	1,308	2,287,182	1,354	2,546,476

(*a*) See note (*a*) to table above.

Summary of Vessels Entered, Cleared and on Tasmanian Registers

Year	Vessels Entered		Vessels Cleared		Vessels on Tasmanian Registers at 31st December (*a*)	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
1951–52	902	1,323,498	896	1,287,750	170	10,472
1952–53	1,012	1,479,849	1,039	1,534,562	171	10,451
1953–54	1,060	1,507,513	1,052	1,483,315	176	10,652
1954–55	1,081	1,619,692	1,061	1,589,394	176	10,652
1955–56	1,030	1,585,547	1,063	1,620,976	180	11,807
1956–57	1,161	1,737,334	1,168	1,739,506	180	11,607
1957–58	1,241	1,872,012	1,273	1,922,555	184	13,653
1958–59	1,257	1,966,301	1,255	1,979,912	195	16,425
1959–60	1,308	2,287,182	1,297	2,284,871	201	16,503
1960–61	1,354	2,546,476	1,341	2,524,295	203	17,509

(*a*) For details of current registrations, see page 35.

COUNTRY OF REGISTRATION OF SHIPPING, TASMANIA, 1960–61

Vessels Registered at Ports in—	VESSELS ENTERED						VESSELS CLEARED					
	With Cargo		In Ballast		Total		With Cargo		In Ballast		Total	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
Commonwealth Countries—												
Australia ..	919	896,870	77	62,619	996	959,489	932	850,752	51	72,067	983	922,819
United Kingdom	148	795,625	15	83,142	163	878,767	149	803,600	16	91,192	165	894,792
Canada ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong ..	10	30,983	..	..	10	30,983	8	24,688	1	4,314	9	29,002
New Zealand ..	27	39,879	2	3,339	29	43,218	26	39,918	..	..	26	39,918
South Africa ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	5	22,748	9	2,349	14	25,097	13	20,109	..	..	13	20,109
Total Commonwealth	1,109	1,786,105	103	151,449	1,212	1,937,554	1,128	1,739,067	68	167,573	1,196	1,906,640
Foreign Countries—												
Denmark ..	8	37,881	..	..	8	37,881	7	36,848	2	2,196	9	39,044
Netherlands ..	27	86,991	3	10,420	30	97,411	29	88,682	2	12,137	31	100,819
France	1	3,908	..	..	1	3,908	1	3,908	..	..	1	3,908
Japan	7	32,938	..	..	7	32,938	6	28,271	1	4,667	7	32,938
Norway ..	33	165,403	3	11,761	36	177,164	30	140,758	6	30,083	36	170,841
Panama ..	10	60,058	..	..	10	60,058	6	37,572	5	29,217	11	66,789
Sweden ..	27	92,307	2	5,863	29	98,170	23	77,867	4	22,644	27	100,511
U.S.A.	10	44,719	..	..	10	44,719	11	49,554	..	..	11	49,554
Other	11	56,673	..	..	11	56,673	8	45,933	4	7,318	12	53,251
Total Foreign	134	580,878	8	28,044	142	608,922	121	509,393	24	108,262	145	617,655
Grand Total .	1,243	2,366,983	111	179,493	1,354	2,546,476	1,249	2,248,460	92	275,835	1,341	2,524,295

VESSELS ON TASMANIAN REGISTERS

NOTE.—The Merchant Shipping Act does not make it necessary to register vessels under 15 tons burden if engaged in river or coastal trade. Larger vessels are also exempt from registration if not engaged in trade. Yachts and small trading vessels may be registered at the request of the owners.

Total Vessels on Registers at 31st December, 1961

Steam		Motor (including Auxiliary)		Sailing		Dredges and Hulks, &c., not self-propelled		Total	
Vessels	Net Tons	Vessels	Net Tons	Vessels	Net Tons	Vessels	Net Tons	Vessels	Net Tons
23	2,122	135	14,004	42	693	3	690	203	17,509

Australian-Built Vessels Registered During Each Year

Year Ended 31st December	Steam or Oil (including Auxiliary)			Sailing			Total		
	No.	Tonnage		No.	Tonnage		No.	Tonnage	
		Gross	Net		Gross	Net		Gross	Net
1952 ..	12	2,819	1,572	..	..	..	12	2,819	1,572
1953 ..	4	219	209	..	..	..	4	219	209
1954 ..	7	515	354	..	..	..	7	515	354
1955 ..	7	2,864	1,324	2	9	9	9	2,873	1,333
1956 ..	3	61	40	..	..	..	3	61	40
1957 ..	3	1,641	815	..	..	..	3	1,641	815
1958 ..	2	31	21	..	..	..	2	31	21
1959 ..	8	1,050	528	..	..	..	8	1,050	528
1960 ..	8	154	109	..	..	..	8	154	109
1961 ..	2	1,988	1,001	..	..	..	2	1,988	1,001

SHIPPING—OVERSEA, INTERSTATE AND INTRASTATE VESSELS ENTERING TASMANIAN PORTS

Port	1956–57		1957–58		1958–59		1959–60		1960–61	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
Hobart	363	875,515	409	1,028,198	432	1,107,200	455	1,224,126	481	1,302,733
Launceston ..	450	522,075	504	542,925	452	565,042	499	563,211	468	501,189
Burnie	245	372,893	266	422,235	293	502,990	313	548,901	326	641,180
Currie	189	39,193	176	28,512	184	22,806	169	22,039	238	25,684
Devonport	247	220,517	257	235,307	225	222,327	328	495,806	331	548,580
Smithton	18	2,338	26	2,730	29	3,040	16	2,342	8	1,370
Stanley	99	29,968	108	25,114	92	24,533	108	27,665	98	28,320
Strahan	108	39,742	63	47,861	60	47,455	63	48,246	65	50,235
Ulverstone	65	9,316	101	12,384	111	13,508	79	10,686	65	8,166
Lady Barron ..	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	107	6,026

(a) Not available.

CARGO DISCHARGED AND SHIPPED

NOTE.—Part of the cargo is recorded in tons weight and part in tons measurement. As the total cannot be stated accurately as either tons weight or tons measurement, each is recorded and published separately. "1 ton measurement" equals 40 cubic feet.

Port and Year	DISCHARGED				SHIPPED			
	Oversea		Interstate		Oversea		Interstate	
	Tons Weight	Tons Measurement	Tons Weight	Tons Measurement	Tons Weight	Tons Measurement	Tons Weight	Tons Measurement
PRINCIPAL PORTS, 1960–61								
Hobart ..	151,625	15,757	459,986	158,986	37,394	123,712	217,684	149,205
Launceston ..	152,198	5,065	102,879	57,355	32,548	5,105	34,336	46,558
Burnie ..	51,461	4,605	95,325	34,639	33,103	1,025	35,076	135,797
Currie ..	..	..	15,385	2,524	..	..	3,363	5,573
Devonport ..	11,826	795	66,312	243,678	1,664	8,107	14,248	201,507
Smithton ..	..	..	794	21	..	..	..	14
Stanley ..	..	..	4,109	1,582	..	..	20,686	7,968
Strahan ..	..	..	19,255	744	..	..	51,647	20,914
Ulverstone ..	309	..	4,576	1,179	..	..	5,608	1,197
Lady Barron .	..	..	6	39	..	..	30	43
Total ..	367,419	26,222	768,627	500,747	104,709	137,949	382,678	568,776
TASMANIA, 1951–52 TO 1960–61								
1951–52 ..	195,662	87,595	385,618	318,883	68,484	118,174	347,649	255,368
1952–53 ..	199,479	59,221	445,672	223,872	111,289	107,968	394,632	230,280
1953–54 ..	198,827	37,229	476,702	236,518	103,359	123,614	422,556	239,208
1954–55 ..	237,870	36,686	630,089	168,527	133,280	55,690	493,150	242,306
1955–56 ..	224,045	45,953	698,207	230,791	126,428	143,074	516,183	303,690
1956–57 ..	279,993	19,156	614,970	289,402	137,616	89,953	388,204	391,538
1957–58 ..	303,352	30,376	710,932	229,566	128,455	148,540	541,167	288,705
1958–59 ..	244,252	33,410	691,164	244,920	126,787	138,485	598,754	272,966
1959–60 ..	293,310	37,908	664,887	401,165	151,198	129,213	457,984	399,079
1960–61 ..	367,419	26,222	768,627	500,747	104,709	137,949	382,678	568,776

Percentage of Total Cargo Tonnage (a) Handled at Each Port
(Percentage)

Year	Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	Launceston	Smithton	Stanley	Strahan	Ulverstone	Currie	Total
1956–57	12.8	8.5	48.7	21.8	0.2	1.6	4.2	0.7	1.5	100.0
1957–58	13.6	7.8	51.3	19.8	0.2	1.5	4.3	0.7	0.8	100.0
1958–59	14.6	7.7	51.9	18.2	0.2	1.5	4.2	0.9	0.8	100.0
1959–60	14.3	13.1	47.8	18.0	0.1	1.3	3.9	0.6	0.9	100.0
1960–61	13.7	19.2	46.0	15.3	0.0	1.2	3.2	0.5	0.9	100.0

(a) On the basis of tons weight and tons measurement combined.

L. G. SHEA, Government Printer, Tasmania.

PART V (i)



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIAN OFFICE

HOBART

PRODUCTION STATISTICS

PRIMARY INDUSTRIES, 1960-61 AND METEOROLOGY, 1961

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

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PRODUCTION—PRIMARY INDUSTRIES

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RURAL INDUSTRY STATISTICS

(I) SOURCES OF INFORMATION

The statistics are, in the main, compiled from census returns of agricultural, pastoral and dairying production collected from some 11,000 rural holdings in Tasmania at 31st March each year. In conjunction with the general census, certain supplementary collections from farms are conducted where the harvesting of certain crops has not been completed by 31st March (e.g. apples, potatoes).

Additional information is also obtained from a number of entirely separate collections covering such data as slaughterings, meat production and dairy production and from various outside authorities.

(II) PERIOD COVERED

Data relating to area sown, production, yield per acre and number of holdings growing crops are, in general. for the season ended 31st March. In cases where harvesting has not been completed by 31st March (e.g. potatoes) total production is nevertheless included.

Livestock numbers are reported as at 31st March but production of livestock products have, in general, been shown for the twelve months ended 30th June.

A seasonal calendar showing approximate dates of planting and harvesting, shearing, lambing and slaughtering for export appears on page fifty-three of this Bulletin.

Farm machinery on rural holdings is reported as at 31st March.

(III) DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATORY NOTES

RURAL HOLDINGS—A "rural holding" is defined for the purpose of these statistics as a piece of land of one acre or more in extent, used for the production of agricultural products or for the raising of livestock and the production of livestock products. In cases where land owners or occupiers possess or work more than one holding, separate returns are required for each except where the holdings are in close proximity and are worked as one, in which case one return only is submitted covering the two or more holdings concerned.

AREA OF CROPS—Total area of land sown or planted to crops is shown irrespective of whether the whole area was subsequently harvested or whether a portion or whole of the crop failed and was not harvested.

Where two successive crops are grown on the same land during the one season, the land is included twice in area of crops. Where two crops are grown together, however, the area is counted once only and is divided between the different crops according to the proportion of each crop grown. No data on the area planted to individual varieties of orchard fruits are collected but estimates are included in this Bulletin based on the reported total acreage and number of trees of each variety planted.

YIELD PER ACRE—Statistics published in this Bulletin relate to yield per acre sown or planted. Data as to acreages of crops harvested are not collected and consequently particulars of yield per acre harvested are not available. In the case of fruit and hops the yields shown are per acre of bearing crops.

PERSONS WORKING ON HOLDINGS—Details are collected on the general farm census of persons working on rural holdings at 31st March. Persons working permanently full-time include all other than casual or seasonal workers and females engaged principally in domestic duties, children attending schools and other persons working only part-time. Casual or seasonal workers, including contractors for shearing, fencing etc. are shown as temporary employees.

Attention is drawn to the difficulty encountered in obtaining data on persons employed on a comparable basis from year to year. The difficulty applies mainly to females and arises because of the tendency of many farmers to include part-time family helpers as full-time workers in their returns.

CLASSIFICATION OF GREASY WOOL ACCORDING TO QUALITY—Statistics of greasy wool sold at auction according to the predominant quality of the wool are compiled by the Wool Statistical Service. The quality of the wool (expressed as 64's, 60's, 58's, &c. is a measure of the fineness and texture of wool for spinning purposes. Broadly, it means the maximum number of hanks (lengths of yarn each of 560 yards) which can be spun from 1 lb. of combed wool. For instance, wool of 64's quality is of a fineness and texture which will produce 64 hanks from 1 lb. of tops (combed wool) of that particular wool.

LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTERED AND MEAT PRODUCTION—Monthly returns are collected from principal slaughterers (abattoirs, meat works and bacon factories) and these, together with annual returns for all other slaughterers (the general census return from farms and a special return from other small slaughterers), provide the necessary data for compiling both monthly and annual estimates of all live stock slaughtered and meat production.

Livestock shown as slaughtered for human consumption exclude those slaughtered for human consumption and subsequently condemned.

Statistics of meat production are recorded in terms of carcass (bone-in) weight. Edible offal other than kidneys and pigs' tongues are excluded.

DAIRY PRODUCTION—Total whole milk production has been estimated by the conversion of butter, cheese and cream production (both factory and farm) to milk equivalents together with estimates of fluid milk consumption which have been based on data supplied by the Milk Board.

Milk production per dairy cow has been based on the number of dairy cows which were in milk during any part of the year (the mean of the numbers of dairy cows, dry and in milk at 31st March of the current year and at 31st March of the previous year has been taken for this purpose). It is lower than for cows kept entirely for milking purposes or for cows yielding during the greater part of the year.

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES—Cereals, orchard fruits and certain other products are generally recorded in bushels. Whilst the weight of a bushel varies according to the nature of the product it is also subject to considerable variation for the individual products on account of such things as variety and method of packing. However, average bushel equivalent weights, as set out below, may be used for the conversion of each of these products to pounds weight avoirdupois.

BUSHEL WEIGHTS
(lb. per bushel)

Product	lb. per bush.	Product	lb. per bush.	Product	lb. per bush.
Apples	42	Lucerne Seed	60	Peas in Pod (Green)	28
Apricots	48	Mustard Seed	50	Plums and Prunes	58
Barley	50	Nectarines	50	Quinces	42
Beans, French (Green)	20	Oats	40	Rye	60
Beans, Horse (Tic)	60	Peaches	45	Tares	60
Cherries	48	Pears	45	Tomatoes	48
Grass Seed	20	Peas, field (dry)	60	Wheat	60

NON-RURAL INDUSTRIES

MINING STATISTICS

(i) DEFINITION

For statistical purposes, the mining and quarrying industry is defined as including all mining and quarrying, and the recovering of minerals from ore dumps, tailings, &c.; ore dressing and elementary smelting of metallic minerals (e.g. in the case of gold) when carried out at or near the mine are included. However, establishments primarily engaged in smelting and/or refining (including the smelting and refining sections of Mt. Lyell), are omitted and are classified to the manufacturing industry (Part V. (ii), Secondary Industries).

This definition differs from that of the State Mines Department which includes in its statistics the smelting and refining operations carried out at Mt. Lyell, and, in respect of minerals originating in Tasmania, at Risdon. For Mt. Lyell, only those operations up to the point of production of copper concentrate are included in the Bureau's mining statistics, while smelting and refining are included in factory statistics. Refining operations carried out at Risdon are also included in factory statistics.

Also included in the mining and quarrying industry are quarries operated by brickworks, cement works, &c., and those winning direct construction materials such as sand, gravel, building stone, and broken and crushed stone for roadmaking, &c.

(ii) METHOD OF COLLECTION

An annual census of mines and quarries is conducted by the Bureau and details are collected for calendar years. The main table covering employment, materials used, salaries and wages, &c., is compiled for mines and quarries employing four or more persons to achieve uniformity with other Australian States; value of output is shown in two ways, firstly for all mines and quarries and secondly for mines and quarries employing four or more persons.

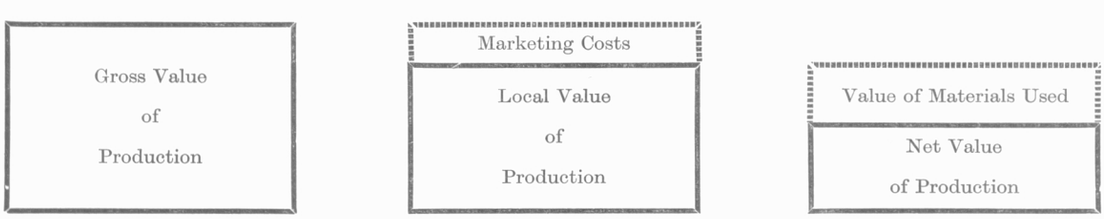
VALUE OF PRODUCTION

(i) SOURCES OF INFORMATION

The data used are those concerning quantity of primary production (see page 3) together with information collected from various sources on prices realised in the principal markets for different products, the costs of marketing these products and the costs of certain materials used in their production.

Price and cost data are obtained from statutory authorities (e.g., Dairy Produce Equalisation Committee), market reports, special returns collected from wholesalers, brokers, auctioneers, &c., annual factory returns (showing cost of raw material delivered to factory) and from oversea trade statistics.

(ii) DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATORY NOTES



(For full definition of terms in diagram, see page 38)

The net value of production is obtained as a residue after assigning to the recorded production of all primary products the value calculated by applying the wholesale prices realised in the principal markets and deducting the marketing costs and the value of materials used in the process of production. The net value of production exceeds the net return to producers since no deductions are made for depreciation, maintenance, interest on borrowed money, wages and a number of other production costs.

1. LAND SETTLEMENT

LAND UTILIZATION ON RURAL HOLDINGS—SUMMARY

Area (Acres)

Particulars	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Area Used for crops (*a*)	229,677	212,639	176,806	197,573	199,008	210,948	195,699
Land Lying Fallow (*b*)	66,763	74,945	69,236	68,919	72,399	72,802	77,229
Area of Improved Pastures (*c*)	993,933	1,114,759	1,172,145	1,233,862	1,295,139	1,335,840	1,385,742
Other Land Used for Grazing	3,631,806	3,414,202	3,404,984	3,590,816	3,419,445	3,223,253	3,266,457
Balance of Holding	1,681,678	1,811,818	1,684,815	1,455,765	1,587,442	1,668,639	1,585,519
Total Area all Holdings	6,603,857	6,628,363	6,507,986	6,546,935	6,573,433	6,511,482	6,510,646

Proportion of Total Area (Per cent)

Area Used for Crops (*a*)	3.5	3.2	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.0
Land Lying Fallow (*b*)	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
Area of Improved Pastures (*c*)	15.0	16.8	18.0	18.8	19.7	20.5	21.3
Other Land Used for Grazing	55.0	51.5	52.3	54.9	52.0	49.5	50.1
Balance of Holding	25.5	27.4	25.9	22.2	24.2	25.6	24.4
Total Area of Holdings	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(*a*) Includes orchards and small fruits but excludes area of clover and grasses cut for hay, seed and silage.
(*b*) Excludes short or summer fallow.
(*c*) Includes area cut for hay, seed, and silage.

SIZE OF RURAL HOLDINGS

Classification by Divisions—1960 (*a*)

Area of Holding Acres	Division																	
	Urban		North-Western		North-Eastern		North-Midland		Midland		South-Eastern		Southern		Western		Total	
	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres
Under 50 ..	211	3,616	630	14,000	321	6,950	180	2,768	108	2,120	241	4,282	863	20,406	7	152	2,561	54,294
50 & under 100	33	2,185	826	60,720	259	18,879	54	3,593	57	4,291	92	6,595	510	36,013	4	344	1,835	132,620
100 ,, 500	39	6,783	2,455	495,891	722	168,417	431	114,215	232	56,884	340	85,907	691	141,727	10	2,706	4,920	1,072,530
500 ,, 1,000	2	1,016	213	141,861	173	116,608	154	104,209	88	61,979	141	97,779	87	63,195	1	965	859	587,612
1,000 ,, 5,000	1	3,052	81	162,155	179	357,632	111	236,431	161	411,321	192	410,345	67	125,319	3	5,660	795	1,711,915
5,000 ,, 10,000	..	..	12	77,695	17	117,183	17	117,037	50	352,227	33	217,546	3	19,347	..	..	132	901,035
10,000 ,, 20,000	..	..	2	28,470	15	200,531	2	22,866	34	445,913	15	195,681	1	19,437	..	..	69	912,898
20,000 ,, 50,000	..	..	1	26,170	9	266,302	3	88,185	13	415,338	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	795,995
50,000 and over..	..	..	1	56,950	3	203,633	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	82,000	5	342,583
Total ..	286	16,652	4,221	1,063,912	1,698	1,456,135	952	689,304	743	1,750,073	1,054	1,018,135	2,222	425,444	26	91,827	11,202	6,511 482

Classification—Summary

Year	Under 50 Acres	50 and Under 100 Acres	100 and Under 500 Acres	500 and Under 1,000Acres	1,000 and Under 5,000 Acres	5,000 and Under 10,000 Acres	10,000 and Under 20,000 Acres	20,000 and Under 50,000 Acres	50,000 Acres and Over	Total
					Number of Holdings					
1928	3,164	2,108	4,779	726	775	146	67	29	5	11,799
1931	2,768	2,168	4,859	718	729	132	68	33	6	11,481
1934	2,829	2,131	4,999	756	795	141	62	32	9	11,754
1937	2,791	2,120	4,993	734	801	138	64	31	8	11,680
1940	2,795	2,059	4,985	725	779	143	59	30	8	11,583
1945	3,302	2,165	5,027	726	729	133	58	30	9	12,179
1950	2,917	2,048	4,842	736	773	134	59	32	7	11,548
1956	2,916	2,003	4,922	791	777	135	67	30	6	11,647
1958	2,721	1,921	4,905	810	796	140	60	31	5	11,389
1960†	2,561	1,835	4,920	859	795	132	69	26	5	11,202
					Area of Holdings (Acres)					
1928	58,351	147,259	1,095,434	593,506	1,600,262	1,017,754	924,784	812,306	383,633	6,633,289
1931	59,523	154,647	1,011,299	488,451	1,567,040	918,022	924,025	931,647	437,573	6,492,227
1934	64,481	153,745	1,022,488	518,233	1,699,923	976,907	833,856	850,901	692,443	6,812,977
1937	62,980	151,147	1,042,546	503,880	1,724,001	925,092	878,272	853,509	613,434	6,754,861
1940	63,433	147,319	1,052,355	493,265	1,669,213	966,711	810,866	862,030	601,544	6,666,736
1945	67,987	153,767	1,058,186	488,935	1,543,342	916,439	768,218	845,786	667,688	6,510,348
1950	62,426	147,696	1,023,649	501,538	1,652,135	903,555	763,438	899,316	457,052	6,410,805
1956	60,418	143,932	1,049,577	539,484	1,688,417	909,223	870,770	911,243	455,299	6,628,363
1958	57,440	138,455	1,056,943	550,836	1,699,716	963,340	794,884	912,921	372,400	6,546,935
1960†	54,294	132,620	1,072,530	587,612	1,711,915	901,035	912,898	795,995	342,583	6,511,482

† Not available for 1961; this classification is carried out at irregular intervals.

LAND UTILIZATION ON RURAL HOLDINGS, 1960–61

Muncipality	Rural Holdings	Total Area of Municipality	Land Utilization on Rural Holdings						Percentage of Municipality used for Rural Holdings
			Area used for crops (*a*)	Land lying fallow (*b*)	Area of improved pastures (*c*)	Other land used for grazing	Balance of Holdings	Total area all Holdings	
	Number	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	%
Hobart	63	17,760	54	4	283	1,089	929	2,359	13.3
Launceston	21	6,530	62	54	754	2,760	241	3,871	59.3
Glenorchy	213	28,350	716	144	1,933	2,758	6,744	12,295	43.4
Total Urban Division	297	52,640	832	202	2,970	6,607	7,914	18,525	35.2
Burnie	364	133,500	3,630	1,441	26,391	15,208	13,864	60,534	45.3
Circular Head	608	1,163,400	7,411	3,908	80,797	114,506	64,217	270,839	23.3
Deloraine	562	797,000	9,427	3,548	70,518	69,913	48,361	201,767	25.3
Devonport	243	27,970	3,892	333	10,073	1,877	4,539	20,714	74.1
Kentish	525	288,730	5,130	1,604	40,394	9,874	36,062	93,064	32.2
King Island	272	272,000	1,131	5,939	76,158	36,641	40,254	160,123	58.9
Latrobe	280	134,300	8,702	1,060	22,264	23,076	22,669	77,771	57.9
Penguin	288	121,000	4,464	887	21,348	2,893	6,815	36,407	30.1
Ulverstone	477	120,000	7,928	1,261	32,758	7,202	17,469	66,618	55.5
Wynyard	580	216,600	6,875	2,703	50,686	12,819	23,104	96,187	44.4
Total N. W. Division	4,199	3,274,500	58,590	22,684	431,387	294,009	277,354	1,084,024	33.1
Beaconsfield	435	137,000	4,191	1,737	22,792	43,800	33,240	105,760	77.2
Fingal	153	660,000	5,372	2,721	44,048	275,917	69,802	397,860	60.3
Flinders	161	511,000	1,042	7,156	76,268	34,016	81,598	200,080	39.2
George Town	119	153,000	1,656	795	9,854	50,470	24,546	87,321	57.1
Lilydale	316	166,050	2,660	1,606	20,841	31,404	41,622	98,133	59.1
Portland	90	389,000	783	220	15,601	26,035	64,918	107,557	27.7
Ringarooma	235	419,000	3,946	1,361	43,747	129,789	66,857	245,700	58.6
Scottsdale	222	307,000	2,765	2,364	40,188	98,394	70,981	214,692	69.9
Total N. E. Division	1,731	2,742,050	22,415	17,960	273,339	689,825	453,564	1,457,103	53.1
Evandale	108	251,500	5,567	1,451	30,933	119,401	1,248	158,600	63.1
Longford	287	254,720	16,791	4,646	96,630	101,659	33,943	253,669	99.6
St. Leonards	187	217,790	2,260	510	15,734	51,558	42,430	112,492	51.7
Westbury	369	230,500	11,491	4,958	62,948	62,150	24,405	165,952	72.0
Total N. Mid. Division	951	954,510	36,109	11,565	206,245	334,768	102,026	690,713	72.4
Bothwell	64	634,000	3,044	1,467	29,081	326,568	63,454	423,614	66.8
Campbell Town	77	348,000	9,055	2,165	51,105	139,626	39,003	240,954	69.2
Hamilton	244	1,425,600	5,968	3,364	49,023	313,552	48,943	420,850	29.5
Oatlands	328	376,000	12,154	3,105	81,361	277,932	42,983	417,535	(*d*)
Ross	35	312,000	4,389	1,149	47,184	157,070	26,627	236,419	75.8
Total Mid. Division	748	3,095,600	34,610	11,250	257,754	1,214,748	221,010	1,739,372	56.2
Brighton	196	114,650	5,337	3,253	21,475	51,473	27,106	108,644	94.8
Clarence	176	70,500	2,791	919	13,029	15,020	13,389	45,148	64.0
Glamorgan	81	394,000	2,304	393	19,916	182,113	16,966	221,692	56.3
Green Ponds	117	110,500	1,552	621	20,983	54,721	28,650	106,527	96.4
Richmond	194	140,550	4,586	1,570	34,536	74,156	30,345	145,193	(*d*)
Sorell	218	188,800	3,924	2,078	25,995	87,986	41,027	161,010	85.3
Spring Bay	83	283,000	1,872	675	13,438	123,126	79,930	219,041	77.4
Total S. E. Division	1,065	1,302,000	22,366	9,509	149,372	588,595	237,413	1,007,255	77.4
Bruny	69	90,000	419	116	4,251	25,041	15,948	45,775	50.9
Esperance	329	1,434,500	2,850	202	3,722	5,737	19,068	31,579	2.2
Huon	498	189,800	5,385	687	12,612	9,254	48,865	76,803	40.5
Kingborough	477	91,000	3,219	1,348	7,940	12,168	24,567	49,242	54.1
New Norfolk	361	335,400	4,068	1,012	18,497	51,874	47,228	122,679	36.6
Port Cygnet	321	61,000	3,381	253	7,801	3,706	26,602	41,743	68.4
Tasman	133	124,000	1,377	241	8,721	24,711	20,324	55,374	44.7
Total S. Division	2,188	2,325,700	20,699	3,859	63,544	132,491	202,602	423,195	18.2
Gormanston	..	713,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	5	38,000	..	..	..	3,081	35	3,116	8.2
Strahan	8	940,000	..	..	45	1,570	1,782	3,397	0.3
Waratah	4	571,000	6	..	386	421	255	1,068	0.2
Zeehan	5	769,000	72	200	700	342	81,564	82,878	10.8
Total W. Division	22	3,031,000	78	200	1,131	5,414	83,636	90,459	3.0
Total Tasmania	11,201	16,778,000	195,699	77,229	1,385,742	3,266,457	1,585,519	6,510,646	38.8

(*a*) Includes orchards and small fruits but excludes area of clover and grasses cut for hay seed and silage.
(*b*) Excludes short or summer fallow.
(*c*) Includes area cut for hay, seed and silage.
(*d*) Area of holdings exceeds area of Municipality; where a rural holding extends across a municipal boundary the location of the homestead determines the municipality to which the whole holding is allocated.

II AGRICULTURE

AREA OF CROPS

(*acres*)

Crop	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Cereals for Grain—										
Barley	4,241	8,039	9,436	7,256	6,320	7,079	8,384	9,333	12,396	15,330
Oats	26,539	20,049	20,118	22,621	28,675	16,559	20,711	22,199	22,017	23,350
Rye	372	352	711	355	798	185	464	153	491	1,122
Wheat	3,603	6,688	9,690	7,302	6,224	3,900	5,884	6,438	8,264	6,912
Total Cereals for Grain	34,755	35,128	39,955	37,534	42,017	27,723	35,443	38,123	43,168	46,714
Hay—										
Barley	696	721	570	509	1,120	606	626	505	705	765
Grass and Clover	60,359	78,786	89,945	67,694	107,384	105,554	92,639	133,600	106,528	154,626
Lucerne	781	764	782	543	1,276	1,219	709	1,236	1,088	1,177
Oaten	32,668	25,398	28,393	24,564	23,668	12,664	12,953	15,689	15,843	12,361
Rye	807	732	505	591	972	1,053	771	781	311	342
Wheaten	2,452	3,644	3,054	2,595	2,737	2,054	2,466	2,011	2,069	1,741
Total Hay	97,763	110,045	123,249	96,496	137,157	123,150	110,164	153,822	126,544	171,012
Green Fodder—										
Barley	696	1,478	885	1,224	831	1,445	1,906	1,199	957	1,827
Chou Moellier	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	5,296	3,936
Grass and Clover (cut area only)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	13,831	13,330	9,508	18,207	12,454	22,280
Kale	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	739	133
Lucerne	919	626	829	797	1,553	966	1,117	828	995	515
Maize	320	240	366	483	460	323	210	160	292	438
Millet	79	11	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	346	408
Oats	39,151	43,674	39,941	48,635	33,683	32,333	31,615	41,586	42,292	43,563
Rape	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	8,060	5,263
Ryecorn	1,853	1,564	1,841	2,336	1,668	1,329	1,892	1,303	1,420	1,641
Wheat	1,099	2,898	2,251	2,385	1,218	1,031	2,021	1,454	1,832	1,839
Total Green Fodder	72,548	78,070	82,127	96,340	68,208	61,745	63,602	79,529	74,683	81,843
Vegetables for Stock Fodder—(*b*)										
Legume—Field Peas (*c*)	8,130	7,886	14,991	8,838	5,574	4,127	6,626	6,029	7,702	4,747
Horse Beans	1,021	841	1,416	1,049	429	166	354	459	738	285
Turnips—Swede	2,059	1,891	2,227	2,535	3,244	2,133	2,590	3,354	3,484	2,761
White	11,285	9,656	12,570	15,014	15,426	12,408	14,542	16,537	20,181	14,859
Other	82	47	89	86	116	154	304	264	333	277
Total Vegetables for Stock Fodder	22,577	20,321	31,293	27,522	24,789	18,988	24,416	26,643	32,438	22,929
Grass Seed—										
Clover	868	899	626	1,171	1,183	2,648	493	1,569	1,005	782
Lucerne	12	21	53	3	47	5	..	..	12	5
Other	1,901	1,370	1,386	1,966	4,728	3,408	507	2,516	1,429	4,352
Total Grass Seed	2,781	2,290	2,065	3,140	5,958	6,061	1,000	4,085	2,446	5,139
Industrial Crops—										
Hops—Bearing	1,313	1,296	1,281	1,331	1,312	1,405	1,410	1,430	1,436	1,406
Non-Bearing	65	36	69	36	65	33	31	13	25	41
Mustard	445	434	412	591	666	405	253	274	318	324
Total Industrial Crops	1,823	1,766	1,762	1,958	2,043	1,843	1,694	1,717	1,779	1,771
Vegetables for Human Consumption (*b*)—										
Peas—Green	4,443	5,002	2,407	3,605	4,733	7,988	9,033	7,479	8,119	10,165
Blue	7,605	3,487	5,335	5,663	5,768	8,275	7,223	2,476	3,176	3,292
Potatoes	31,514	35,347	34,524	26,209	20,842	19,125	21,696	16,186	15,525	10,875
Turnips—Swede	1,390	935	1,662	1,376	1,792	1,112	1,019	1,204	979	793
White	292	255	354	320	430	290	276	227	126	67
Other Vegetables	1,278	1,203	1,273	1,253	1,518	1,543	1,457	1,377	1,441	1,440
Total Vegetables for Human Consumption	46,522	46,229	45,555	38,426	35,083	38,333	40,704	28,949	29,366	26,632
Orchard Fruit—										
Bearing—Apples	17,973	17,791	17,753	17,025	17,175	16,690	16,812	16,435	16,083	15,825
Apricots	1,110	923	898	944	891	801	772	725	667	520
Cherries	61	62	60	69	58	47	43	36	32	30
Nectarines	10	10	10	9	9	10	9	10	9	9
Peaches	77	84	80	61	53	45	40	46	44	31
Pears	1,683	1,702	1,631	1,592	1,644	1,500	1,388	1,476	1,460	1,451
Plums and Prunes	230	206	174	158	138	120	97	95	89	92
Quinces	28	26	25	30	28	26	24	18	15	14
Other	..	..	..	3	3	3	..	..	..	..
Total Bearing	21,172	20,804	20,631	19,891	19,999	19,242	19,185	18,841	18,399	17,972
Non-Bearing—Apples	869	971	875	999	1,094	1,119	1,250	1,614	1,650	1,726
Apricots	237	211	152	89	66	84	94	74	34	35
Pears	123	117	106	77	64	100	86	122	123	160
Other	73	84	79	86	43	66	46	36	37	50
Total Non-Bearing	1,302	1,383	1,212	1,251	1,267	1,369	1,476	1,846	1,844	1,971
Total Orchards	22,474	22,187	21,843	21,142	21,266	20,611	20,661	20,687	20,243	19,943
Small Fruit—										
Bearing—Currants (Black and Red)	1,542	1,411	1,064	892	844	820	779	817	844	916
Gooseberries	223	206	101	55	49	45	35	35	39	35
Loganberries	211	218	215	235	207	210	203	212	222	210
Raspberries	1,809	1,826	1,453	1,200	1,156	1,051	1,027	1,024	992	853
Strawberries	141	101	75	74	114	118	92	85	86	55
Other	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..
Total Bearing	3,927	3,763	2,908	2,458	2,370	2,244	2,136	2,175	2,183	2,069
Non-Bearing—Currants (Black and Red)	40	47	19	20	47	57	100	130	144	130
Raspberries	73	34	23	20	45	48	65	102	95	26
Other	38	44	25	47	67	34	51	74	48	26
Total Non-Bearing	151	125	67	87	159	139	216	306	287	182
Total Small Fruit	4,078	3,888	2,975	2,545	2,529	2,383	2,352	2,481	2,470	2,251
All Other Crops	931	1,325	966	933	1,116	1,014	1,064	976	987	1,111
Total Area of Crops (*d*)	306,252	321,249	351,790	326,036	340,166	301,851	301,100	357,012	334,124	379,345

(*a*) Not available separately.
(*b*) For further details see pages 20 and 21.
(*c*) Excludes blue peas—See under vegetables for human consumption.
(*d*) Includes area double cropped.

PRODUCTION OF CROPS

Crop	Unit of Qty.	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Cereals for Grain—											
Barley	bush.	149,613	216,939	296,479	199,793	190,904	235,028	270,146	294,634	418,502	344,137
Oats	bush.	594,181	285,813	460,949	451,659	548,039	252,655	481,895	490,633	511,796	391,285
Rye	bush.	6,917	3,716	15,443	5,589	14,047	1,934	5,242	2,937	7,086	15,886
Wheat	bush.	94,028	156,402	263,296	158,605	128,686	88,555	153,493	163,660	181,728	148,128
Hay—											
Barley	tons	1,211	1,127	1,028	780	1,724	1,114	1,263	884	1,216	1,381
Grass and Clover	tons	105,810	140,855	167,122	112,105	207,283	206,937	171,629	262,047	186,266	297,895
Lucerne	tons	1,261	1,484	1,422	982	2,830	2,405	1,427	3,506	2,014	2,400
Oaten	tons	58,467	41,796	65,622	38,764	41,663	22,205	24,493	30,348	27,644	20,720
Rye	tons	1,341	1,147	1,028	1,035	2,385	2,083	1,294	1,413	572	612
Wheaten	tons	4,196	5,795	5,360	4,294	5,538	3,639	4,669	3,877	3,515	2,966
Total Hay	tons	172,286	192,204	241,582	157,960	261,423	238,383	204,775	302,075	221,227	325,974
Vegetables for Stock Fodder—											
Legume—Field Peas (*a*)	bush.	204,546	167,393	327,147	153,958	91,784	80,272	145,675	126,428	145,070	48,011
Horse Beans	bush.	25,067	20,742	44,351	20,981	11,552	4,840	7,092	11,555	16,554	3,329
Turnips—Swede	tons	13,378	10,918	14,107	16,351	20,217	14,668	16,489	21,100	24,007	13,328
White	tons	63,067	48,097	84,901	102,850	99,461	81,228	95,213	116,174	164,067	94,863
Grass Seed—											
Clover	cwt.	1,014	840	624	957	988	1,929	545	1,642	608	472
Lucerne	cwt.	23	..	53	1	54	8	..	..	7	..
Other	cwt.	3,617	1,509	3,589	2,535	6,921	(*b*) 6,193	(*b*) 1,730	(*b*) 6,158	(*b*) 2,546	(*b*) 7,500
Total Grass Seed	cwt.	4,654	2,349	4,266	3,493	7,963	8,130	2,275	7,800	3,161	7,972
Industrial Crops—											
Hops (dry weight)	lb.	1,716,260	3,014,420	2,144,684	2,983,153	3,168,514	2,147,448	2,869,600	3,384,470	2,800,200	2,819,100
Mustard	lb.	156,418	143,030	203,504	169,120	240,016	161,000	140,440	90,420	163,045	94,196
Vegetables for Human Consumption—											
Peas—Green (*c*)	bush.	857,628	741,226	423,683	599,023	995,937	1,184,713	1,471,531	1,193,019	1,670,556	1,145,495
Blue	bush.	196,123	69,903	113,766	113,654	135,579	186,967	141,600	47,828	78,919	44,021
Potatoes	tons	150,500	114,500	144,300	101,000	77,930	89,700	101,500	85,900	98,000	39,050
Turnips—Swede	tons	7,285	4,575	11,444	9,306	12,590	7,589	6,563	7,242	7,191	3,034
White	tons	1,384	1,409	2,253	2,094	2,035	1,841	1,439	1,311	796	497
Orchard Fruit—											
Apples	bush.	4,930,000	3,757,000	5,304,000	5,009,000	5,926,000	3,401,300	6,635,000	4,983,000	5,473,000	5,594,000
Apricots	bush.	67,518	78,742	70,587	90,700	76,728	40,810	89,400	49,500	64,900	30,500
Cherries	bush.	4,576	4,826	8,720	7,142	6,080	5,130	5,202	3,700	3,200	3,490
Nectarines	bush.	743	1,124	1,115	1,509	970	980	1,029	1,100	1,090	1,070
Peaches	bush.	8,890	9,609	11,612	8,266	4,982	4,820	6,700	7,000	6,260	2,600
Pears	bush.	306,662	323,914	360,833	426,420	537,950	291,620	566,400	433,000	463,000	461,000
Plums and Prunes	bush.	57,229	45,823	23,515	28,700	25,560	17,360	29,600	22,000	16,800	19,600
Quinces	bush.	2,808	4,025	4,074	4,130	3,900	3,850	4,166	3,500	2,800	3,100
Small Fruit—											
Currants (Black and Red)	lb.	5,573,000	2,619,000	2,900,000	2,482,000	2,935,200	2,578,200	2,908,900	3,337,000	2,966,000	3,097,000
Gooseberries	lb.	1,824,000	829,000	390,000	352,000	363,850	303,000	350,500	344,000	356,000	389,000
Loganberries	lb.	1,713,000	1,045,000	1,418,000	1,149,500	1,505,100	1,018,000	904,700	1,528,000	1,526,000	1,196,000
Raspberries	lb.	8,980,000	5,876,000	5,673,000	5,022,200	6,060,700	4,750,400	4,845,900	5,535,000	5,254,000	3,291,000
Strawberries	lb.	656,000	344,000	242,000	252,500	465,100	503,000	407,400	487,000	367,000	172,000

(*a*) Excludes blue peas—See under vegetables for human consumption.
(*b*) Includes seed harvested from areas sown to oats for grain.
(*c*) Includes pod equivalent of peas for processing.

YIELD PER ACRE OF CROPS

Crop	Unit of Qty.	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	Average for Ten Seasons 1951–60	1960–61
Cereals for Grain—												
Barley	Bush.	35.28	26.99	31.42	27.53	30.21	33.20	32.22	31.57	33.76	31.19	22.45
Oats	Bush.	22.39	14.26	22.91	19.97	19.11	15.26	23.27	22.10	23.25	20.22	16.76
Rye	Bush.	18.59	10.56	21.72	15.74	17.60	10.45	11.30	19.20	14.43	16.08	14.16
Wheat	Bush.	26.10	23.39	27.17	21.72	20.68	22.71	26.09	25.42	22.00	23.43	21.43
Hay—												
Barley	Tons	1.74	1.56	1.80	1.53	1.54	1.84	2.02	1.75	1.72	1.69	1.81
Grass and Clover	Tons	1.75	1.79	1.86	1.66	1.93	1.96	1.85	1.96	1.75	1.84	1.93
Lucerne	Tons	1.61	1.94	1.82	1.81	2.22	1.97	2.01	2.84	1.85	2.03	2.04
Oaten	Tons	1.79	1.65	2.13	1.58	1.76	1.75	1.89	1.93	1.74	1.80	1.68
Rye	Tons	1.66	1.57	2.04	1.75	2.45	1.98	1.68	1.81	1.84	1.86	1.79
Wheaten	Tons	1.71	1.59	1.76	1.65	2.02	1.77	1.89	1.93	1.70	1.74	1.70
Total Hay	Tons	1.76	1.75	1.96	1.64	1.91	1.94	1.86	1.96	1.75	1.83	1.91
Vegetables for Stock Fodder—												
Legume—Field Peas(*a*)	Bush.	25.16	21.23	21.82	17.42	16.47	19.45	21.99	20.97	18.84	20.76	10.11
Horse Beans	Bush.	24.55	24.66	31.32	20.00	26.93	29.16	20.03	25.17	22.43	25.38	11.68
Turnips—Swede	Tons	6.50	5.77	6.33	6.45	6.23	6.88	6.37	6.29	6.89	6.32	5.19
White	Tons	5.59	4.98	6.75	6.85	6.45	6.55	6.55	7.03	8.13	6.64	6.38
Grass Seed—												
Clover	Cwt.	1.17	0.93	0.99	0.82	0.84	0.73	1.11	1.05	0.60	0.91	0.60
Lucerne	Cwt.	1.92	..	1.00	0.33	1.15	1.60	..	..	0.58	0.99	..
Other	Cwt.	1.90	1.10	2.59	1.29	1.46	1.48	1.72	1.83	1.61	1.77	1.72
Total Grass Seed	Cwt.	1.67	1.03	2.07	1.11	1.34	1.15	1.42	1.53	1.19	1.45	1.55
Industrial Crops—												
Hops (dry weight)	Lb.	1,307	2,326	1,764	2,241	2,415	1,528	2,035	2,367	1,950	1,979	2,005
Mustard	Lb.	351	330	494	286	360	398	555	330	513	372	291
Vegetables for Human Consumption—												
Peas—Green	Bush.	193.03	148.19	176.02	166.16	210.42	148.31	162.91	159.52	205.76	168.11	112.69
Blue	Bush.	25.79	20.05	21.32	20.07	23.51	22.59	19.60	19.32	24.85	21.86	13.37
Potatoes	Tons	4.78	3.24	4.18	3.85	3.74	4.69	4.68	5.31	6.31	4.31	3.59
Turnips—Swede	Tons	5.24	4.98	6.89	6.76	7.03	6.82	6.44	6.01	7.35	6.27	3.83
White	Tons	4.74	5.53	6.36	6.54	4.73	6.35	5.21	5.78	6.32	5.61	7.42
Orchard Fruit—												
Apples	Bush.	274	211	299	294	345	204	395	303	340	292	353
Apricots	Bush.	61	85	79	96	86	51	116	68	97	84	59
Cherries	Bush.	75	78	145	104	105	109	121	103	100	101	116
Nectarines	Bush.	74	112	112	168	108	98	114	110	121	109	112
Peaches	Bush.	115	114	145	136	94	107	168	152	142	126	84
Pears	Bush.	182	190	221	268	327	194	408	293	317	254	318
Plums and Prunes	Bush.	249	222	135	182	185	145	305	232	189	207	213
Quinces	Bush.	100	155	163	138	139	148	174	194	187	163	221
Small Fruit—												
Currants (black & red)	Lb.	3,614	1,956	2,726	2,783	3,478	3,144	3,734	4,084	3,514	3,120	3,381
Gooseberries	Lb.	8,179	4,024	3,861	6,400	7,426	6,733	10,014	9,829	9,128	6,682	11,114
Loganberries	Lb.	8,118	4,794	6,595	4,891	7,271	4,848	4,457	7,208	6,874	6,059	5,695
Raspberries	Lb.	4,964	3,218	3,904	4,185	5,243	4,520	4,719	5,405	5,296	4,533	3,858
Strawberries	Lb.	4,652	3,406	3,227	3,412	4,080	4,263	4,428	5,729	4,267	4,124	3,127

(*a*) Excludes blue peas—See under vegetables for human consumption.

AREA OF CROPS BY MUNICIPALITIES—SEASON 1960-61.

(acres)

Municipality	Cereals for Grain				Hay		Green Fodder	Vegetables for Stock Fodder				Grass Seed (*d*)	Industrial Crops			Vegetables for Human Consumption					Orchard Fruit (*f*)	Small Fruit (*f*)	Other Crops	Total Area of Crops
								Legume		Turnips (*c*)	Other		Hops		Mustard	Peas		Potatoes	Turnips (*e*)	Other				
	Barley	Oats	Rye	Wheat	Oaten	Other (*a*)		Field Peas (*b*)	Horse Beans				Bearing	Non-bearing		Blue	Green							
Hobart	..	..	..	..	10	24	7	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	9	4	1	21	81
Launceston	..	..	..	..	..	8	50	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	6	..	..	3	70
Glenorchy	..	..	..	..	9	173	141	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	28	58	40	161	252	123	7	994
Total Urban Division	..	..	..	..	19	205	198	..	..	1	2	3	..	....	..	..	28	61	41	176	256	124	31	1,145
Burnie	..	..	..	142	16	14	..	317	6,018	1,728	9	..	532	9	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	185	1,324	7	32	..	1	..	10,339
Circular Head	..	..	1,108	139	10	20	617	11,730	4,186	39	..	1,920	47	11	..	..	..	24	573	401	412	14	1	..	16	21,268
Deloraine	..	..	1,086	240	..	370	723	11,227	4,143	102	50	1,538	27	311	..	..	..	161	1,139	112	2	2	3	..	60	21,296
Devonport	..	..	652	123	17	223	288	1,985	937	130	19	16	10	94	..	..	8	175	533	441	14	40	518	1	51	6,275
Kentish	..	..	1,088	143	1	65	351	9,765	1,255	200	67	375	35	90	..	..	..	161	543	1,008	5	9	23	..	7	15,191
King Island	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	4,913	1,215	..	..	715	13	..	..	..	..	..	3	12	..	5	5	..	1	6,897
Latrobe	..	..	2,600	509	41	527	253	4,111	2,418	169	44	134	13	290	..	..	..	478	752	1,085	1	149	407	..	43	14,024
Penguin	..	..	230	10	8	33	398	4,563	1,598	23	..	430	6	6	..	..	..	14	707	1,268	12	23	2	1	19	9,351
Ulverstone	..	..	326	98	23	95	392	6,595	2,304	165	..	284	37	44	..	..	..	198	2,314	1,348	12	269	2	1	502	15,009
Wynyard	..	..	440	29	25	89	568	11,620	3,711	86	..	1,146	16	45	..	..	..	2	368	1,612	21	13	7	..	18	19,816
Total N.W. Division			7,672	1,307	139	1,422	3,922	72,527	23,495	923	180	7,090	213	896	..	..	8	1,213	7,117	8,611	486	556	968	4	717	139,466
Beaconsfield	..	..	42	78	80	..	137	3,468	944	31	3	309	2	142	..	..	..	59	4	42	19	57	2,697	..	..	8,114
Fingal	..	..	145	1,307	124	93	523	3,144	2,493	91	55	500	..	223	..	..	..	12	..	50	5	2	8	..	..	8,775
Flinders	..	..	..	..	..	..	121	1,795	915	..	..	136	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,967
George Town	..	..	137	61	3	9	124	955	970	37	..	192	..	32	..	..	..	54	160	25	2	5	419	..	..	3,185
Lilydale	..	..	108	115	..	16	137	3,437	791	136	15	273	1	140	..	..	30	29	370	179	21	48	470	..	122	6,438
Portland	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	916	249	2	..	497	1	..	..	..	..	..	34	2	5	..	5	..	..	1,721
Ringarooma	..	..	258	17	10	..	306	6,484	2,916	9	..	629	19	105	..	..	75	..	261	295	19	94	3	..	34	11,534
Scottsdale	..	..	298	132	38	2	58	4,521	1,162	41	..	285	12	111	..	..	111	..	567	299	14	105	38	1	34	7,829
Total N.E. Division			998	1,710	255	120	1,406	24,720	10,440	347	73	2,821	35	753	..	..	216	154	1,396	892	85	311	3,640	1	190	50,563
Evandale	..	..	284	1,447	32	418	520	2,252	2,603	545	30	229	..	16	..	..	..	131	..	3	1	14	1	..	72	8,598
Longford	..	..	1,213	4,825	316	301	1,294	2,1314	6,996	1,066	..	574	..	1,003	..	..	..	805	..	10	4	..	4	..	..	30,725
St. Leonards	..	..	183	140	..	64	242	1,955	751	174	..	499	..	..	..	..	..	207	28	15	6	25	1	..	2	4,292
Westbury	..	..	1,565	1,327	48	233	1,066	10,128	4,800	380	..	802	5	486	..	..	..	698	1,530	61	2	1	..	..	52	23,184
Total N.Mid. Division			3,245	7,739	396	1,016	3,122	26,649	15,150	2,165	30	2,104	5	1,505	..	..	..	1,841	1,558	89	13	40	6	..	126	66,799

For notes—see page 11

AREA OF CROPS BY MUNICIPALITIES—SEASON 1960-61 (*continued*)

(acres)

Municipality	Cereals for Grain				Hay		Green Fodder	Vegetables for Stock Fodder				Grass Seed (*d*)	Industrial Crops			Vegetables for Human Consumption					Orchard Fruit (*f*)	Small Fruit (*f*)	Other Crops	Total Area of Crops
								Legume		Turnips (*c*)	Other		Hops		Mustard	Peas		Potatoes	Turnips (*e*)	Other			
	Barley	Oats	Rye	Wheat	Oaten	Other (*a*)		Field Peas (*b*)	Horse Beans				Bearing	Non-bearing		Blue	Green						
Bothwell	38	762	50	183	36	1,143	1,856	..	..	190	..	626	..	..	22	..	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	4,913
Campbell Town	110	3,967	70	483	178	2,842	5,829	168	..	378	..	386	..	..	..	78	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	14,490
Hamilton	166	1,875	49	238	315	3,541	3,364	..	..	313	..	30	235	17	..	..	1	47	5	..	4	256	..	10,456
Oatlands	471	1,149	25	850	623	3,435	5,645	164	..	3,053	14	67	..	..	..	5	7	570	156	..	..	..	..	16,234
Ross	33	1,728	58	102	38	1,819	2,330	32	..	71	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,228
Total Midland Div.	818	9,481	252	1,856	1,190	12,780	19,024	364	..	4,005	14	1,126	235	17	22	83	8	623	161	2	4	256	..	52,321
Brighton	770	571	25	924	767	3,166	2,113	415	..	61	..	216	..	..	..	..	5	49	..	61	231	27	..	9,401
Clarence	227	122	..	147	130	2,263	1,747	36	..	113	..	119	..	..	..	..	27	95	1	120	751	..	7	5,905
Glamorgan	140	242	24	126	60	725	1,596	12	..	134	..	116	..	..	..	..	1	7	..	1	3	..	..	3,187
Green Ponds	64	351	3	26	97	1,236	910	86	..	138	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	4	15	15	..	2,985
Richmond	759	685	22	534	628	3,333	1,272	315	..	200	..	114	..	..	78	1	6	95	5	12	23	1	..	8,083
Sorell	451	404	..	552	417	3,536	2,404	52	..	78	..	162	..	..	..	..	7	15	1	3	183	1	..	8,266
Spring Bay	..	310	..	72	126	1,171	828	..	..	279	..	85	..	..	..	..	..	5	31	..	220	..	..	3,127
Total S.E. Division	2,411	2,685	74	2,381	2,225	15,430	10,870	916	..	1,003	..	829	..	..	78	1	46	289	38	201	1,426	44	7	40,954
Bruny	8	..	..	11	..	351	152	1	..	15	..	8	..	..	..	..	1	9	3	3	187	16	..	765
Esperance	..	..	6	..	7	440	185	..	..	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	1	1	2,623	49	..	3,354
Huon	..	..	..	..	16	1,126	247	7	..	113	2	..	164	8	..	..	....	51	3	39	4,628	382	33	6,740
Kingborough	7	..	..	..	47	1,133	499	10	..	131	..	..			..	..	3	56	6	55	1,927	654		4,607
New Norfolk	171	428	..	106	338	1,494	1,140	5	2	15	4	19	1,007	16	..	..	8	90	21	55	406	611	7	5,943
Port Cygnet	..	..	..	..	30	1,111	123	5	..	105	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	2	..	2,990	109	..	4,515
Tasman	..	..	..	..	39	685	248	4	..	206	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	1	882	1	..	2,095
Total Southern Div.	186	428	6	117	477	6,340	2,594	32	2	593	8	27	1,171	24	..	..	12	307	36	154	13,643	1,822	40	28,019
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	....	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	6
Zeehan	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72
Total Western Div.	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	78
Total Tasmania	15,330	23,350	1,122	6,912	12,361	158,651	81,843	4,747	285	17,620	277	5,139	1,406	41	324	3,292	10,165	10,875	860	1,440	19,943	2,251	1,111	379,345

(*a*) Includes hay—barley, 765 acres; wheaten, 1,741 acres; rye, 342 acres; lucerne 1,177 acres; and grass and clover, 154,626 acres.
(*b*) Excludes blue peas—see under vegetables for human consumption.
(*c*) Includes turnips—swede, 2761 acres; white and soft, 14,859 acres.
(*d*) Includes seed—lucerne, 5 acres; clover, 782 acres; other grass, 4,352 acres.
(*e*) Including turnips—swede, 793 acres; white and soft, 67 acres.
(*f*) Bearing and non-bearing areas.

PRODUCTION OF CROPS BY MUNICIPALITIES—SEASON 1960–61

Municipality	Cereals for Grain				Hay		Vegetables for Stock Fodder			Grass Seed (c)	Industrial Crops		Vegetables for Human Consumption			
							Legume						Peas		Potatoes	Turnips
	Barley	Oats	Rye	Wheat	Oaten	Other (a)	Field Peas (b)	Horse Beans	Turnips		Hops (dry) (d)	Mustard	Blue	Green		
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Tons	Tons	Bush.	Bush.	Tons	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Bush.	Bush.	Tons	Tons
Hobart	..	..	..	..	20	28	..	..	..	100	..	..	..	..	4	5
Launceston	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Glenorchy	..	..	..	..	12	421	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	,523	234	186
Total Urban Division	..	..	..	..	32	459	..	..	1	100	..	..	..	2,523	240	191
Burnie	2,978	320	196	..	679	11,653	160	..	3,900	635	..	..	..	41,359	4,037	36
Circular Head	23,978	2,644	134	303	1,180	24,937	576	..	7,642	1,370	..	..	210	80,303	1,490	1,304
Deloraine	20,188	6,338	..	11,155	1,412	20,404	916	820	8,706	75,380	..	..	2,124	61,073	267	2
Devonport	21,613	3,165	239	10,382	563	4,008	1,716	390	35	23,660	..	4,080	3,865	108,007	2,199	55
Kentish	23,497	4,264	35	1,761	620	19,707	1,463	644	2,270	22,020	..	..	1,976	39,321	2,896	38
King Island	..	..	..	..	5	9,631	..	..	3,825	..	..	..	..	200	38	..
Latrobe	75,435	19,688	460	24,044	448	8,934	3,168	680	921	57,722	..	..	7,958	107,574	4,988	3
Penguin	7,284	270	143	1,051	818	9,715	242	..	3,765	1,740	..	..	154	85,757	3,939	96
Ulverstone	8,957	2,851	506	3,049	677	13,857	2,510	..	1,800	8,746	..	..	4,979	318,963	4,613	16
Wynyard	14,539	690	442	4,696	1,205	22,771	828	..	7,563	8,350	..	..	10	66,204	5,455	130
Total N.W. Division	198,469	40,230	2,155	56,441	7,607	145,617	11,579	2,534	40,427	199,623	..	4,080	21,276	908,761	29,922	1,680
Beaconsfield	215	1,085	1,100	..	223	6,002	F	60	1,385	20,140	..	..	820	110	37	119
Fingal	5,140	20,707	2,525	1,930	736	6,164	610	280	3,277	31,776	..	..	200	..	185	13
Flinders	..	..	..	..	189	3,111	..	..	940	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
George Town	2,558	908	30	90	165	1,520	535	..	653	2,400	..	..	1,050	18,456	112	F
Lilydale	924	3,095	..	70	243	6,400	530	400	1,035	21,500	..	6,000	256	26,684	572	139
Portland	90	..	..	..	..	1,733	35	..	1,811	..	..	..	..	1,659	7	25
Ringarooma	5,155	447	360	..	572	13,470	F	..	4,332	9,342	..	17,552	..	16,782	1,738	162
Scottsdale	7,105	2,945	1,010	80	89	8,689	262	..	2,772	30,550	..	36,620	..	42,671	1,090	97
Total N.E. Division	21,187	29,187	5,025	2,170	2,217	47,089	1,972	740	16,205	115,708	..	60,172	2,326	106,362	3,741	555
Evandale	4,507	21,200	360	5,905	715	3,778	5,504	F	1,550	11,050	..	..	2,007	..	3	3
Longford	21,061	48,091	3,358	3,668	2,204	21,624	8,042	..	3,707	172,233	..	..	7,426	..	17	28
St. Leonards	2,115	1,620	..	1,029	325	3,213	2,428	..	2,378	..	..	..	3,083	1,155	52	12
Westbury	18,110	22,076	496	4,354	1,750	17,410	3,611	..	5,977	97,820	..	..	6,143	121,636	98	7
Total N. Midland Division	45,793	92,987	4,214	14,956	4,994	46,025	19,585	F	13,612	281,103	..	..	18,659	122,791	170	50

For notes—see page 13.

PRODUCTION OF CROPS BY MUNICIPALITIES—SEASON 1960–61 — *Continued*

Municipality	Cereals for Grain				Hay		Vegetables for Stock Fodder			Grass Seed (c)	Industrial Crops		Vegetables for Human Consumption			
							Legume						Peas			
	Barley	Oats	Rye	Wheat	Oaten	Other (a)	Field Peas (b)	Horse Beans	Turnips		Hops (dry) (d)	Mustard	Blue	Green	Potatoes	Turnips
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Tons	Tons	Bush.	Bush.	Tons	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Bush.	Bush.	Tons	Tons
Bothwell	1,330	17,258	900	4,740	95	2,157	..	..	1,575	54,020	..	16,444	..	..	11	..
Campbell Town	2,876	60,909	300	8,839	313	5,979	1,730	..	2,736	88,740	..	..	1,590	..	2	..
Hamilton	5,409	40,994	1,077	4,795	571	8,720	..	..	1,236	5,720	390,330	..	..	16	117	31
Oatlands	15,835	15,686	380	12,205	952	7,030	2,344	..	23,128	26,600	..	..	150	520	2,756	715
Ross	990	32,614	1,270	2,587	52	3,422	F	..	355	4,100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Midland Division	26,440	167,461	3,927	33,166	1,983	27,308	4,074	..	29,030	179,180	390,330	16,444	1,740	536	2,886	746
Brighton	14,829	8,312	60	15,143	929	4,894	4,439	..	311	29,640	..	..	..	310	162	..
Clarence	4,418	2,387	..	1,121	158	4,472	380	..	850	20,600	..	..	..	2,214	298	7
Glamorgan	3,513	5,485	180	1,770	106	1,366	55	..	678	13,460	..	..	..	130	27	..
Green Ponds	810	6,635	30	405	83	3,034	505	..	692	2,660	..	..	..	..	45	..
Richmond	16,200	15,259	211	9,611	870	6,032	3,784	..	1,013	23,730	..	13,500	20	389	380	26
Sorell	5,705	5,436	..	10,266	688	5,849	1,150	..	670	18,940	..	..	..	380	41	3
Spring Bay	..	5,590	..	1,350	220	2,330	..	..	1,364	5,206	..	..	..	..	16	62
Total S.E. Division	45,475	49,104	481	39,666	3,054	27,977	10,313	..	5,578	114,236	..	13,500	20	3,423	969	98
Bruny	220	..	..	425	..	623	30	..	89	255	..	..	..	52	49	21
Esperance	..	..	84	..	17	641	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	102	6
Huon	..	..	..	..	28	1,655	102	..	1,070	..	401,484	..	..	..	178	16
Kingborough	150	..	..	..	76	1,752	150	..	951	..		..	..	222	280	31
New Norfolk	6,403	12,316	..	1,304	615	2,857	70	55	18	2,642	2,027,286	..	..	825	298	128
Port Cygnet	..	..	..	..	51	2,145	36	..	444	..	..	..	..	..	110	9
Tasman	..	..	..	..	46	1,106	100	..	732	..	..	..	..	..	88	..
Total Southern Division	6,773	12,316	84	1,729	833	10,779	488	55	3,308	2,897	2,428,770	..	..	1,099	1,105	211
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	17	..
Zeehan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Western Division	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	17	..
Total Tasmania	344,137	391,285	15,886	148,128	20,720	305,254	48,011	3,329	108,191	892,847	2,819,100	94,196	44,021	1,145,495	39,050	3,531

(a) Includes hay—barley, 1,381 tons; wheaten, 2,966 tons; rye, 612 tons; lucerne, 2,400 tons; and grass, 297,895 tons.
(b) Excludes blue peas—see under vegetables for human consumption.
(c) Includes clover, 52,885 lb.; other grasses, 731,977 lb. In addition 107,985 lbs. of seed were harvested from areas sown to oats for grain.
(d) Total production (green weight) was 11,050,721 lb.

NOTE—F, if inserted, indicates total failure.

YIELD PER ACRE OF CROPS BY MUNICIPALITIES, SEASON 1960-61

NOTE.—When the area under any crop in a Municipality is less than 10 acres, the average yield is omitted.

Municipality	Cereals for Grain				Hay		Vegetables for Stock Fodder			Grass Seed	Industrial Crops		Vegetables for Human Consumption			
							Legume						Peas			
	Barley	Oats	Rye	Wheat	Oaten	Other	Field Peas (a)	Horse Beans	Turnips		Hops (dry)	Mustard	Blue	Green	Potatoes	Turnips
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons	tons	bush.	bush.	tons	lb.	lb.	lb.	bush.	bush.	tons	tons
Hobart	..	..	..	..	2.0	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.0	..
Launceston	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	..
Glenorchy	..	..	..	..	..	2.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	90.1	4.0	4.7
Average Urban Div.	..	..	..	..	1.7	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	90.1	3.9	4.7
Burnie	..	..	21.0	20.0	14.0	..	2.1	1.9	..	..	7.3	..	..	..	..	223.6	3.0	..
Circular Head	..	....	21.6	19.0	13.4	15.2	1.9	2.1	14.8	..	4.0	125	..	..	8.8	140.1	3.7	3.2
Deloraine	..	..	18.6	26.4	..	30.2	2.0	1.8	9.0	16.4	5.1	242	..	..	13.2	53.6	2.4	..
Devonport	..	..	33.2	25.7	14.1	46.6	2.0	2.0	13.2	20.5	2.2	252	..	..	22.1	191.8	5.0	3.9
Kentish	..	..	21.6	29.8	..	27.1	1.8	2.0	7.3	9.6	6.1	245	..	..	12.3	72.4	2.9	..
King Island	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	2.0	..	..	5.4	..	..	..	..	..	3.2	..
Latrobe	..	..	29.0	38.7	11.2	45.6	1.8	2.2	18.8	15.5	6.9	197	..	..	16.7	143.1	4.6	..
Penguin	..	..	31.7	27.0	..	31.9	2.1	2.1	10.5	..	8.8	..	..	..	11.0	121.3	3.1	8.0
Ulverstone	..	..	27.5	29.1	22.0	32.1	1.7	2.1	15.2	..	6.3	199	..	..	25.2	137.8	3.4	1.3
Wynyard	..	..	33.0	23.8	17.7	52.8	2.1	2.0	9.6	..	6.6	186	..	..	..	179.9	3.4	6.2
Average N.W. Div.			25.9	30.1	15.5	39.7	1.9	2.0	12.5	14.1	5.7	222	..	..	17.5	127.7	3.4	3.5
Beaconsfield	..	..	5.1	13.9	13.8	..	1.6	1.7	..	..	4.5	142	..	..	13.9	..	0.9	6.3
Fingal	..	..	35.5	15.8	20.4	20.8	1.4	2.0	6.7	5.1	6.6	88	..	..	16.7	..	3.7	..
Flinders	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	1.7	..	..	6.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
George Town	..	..	18.7	14.9	..	..	1.3	1.6	14.5	..	3.4	75	..	..	19.4	115.4	4.5	..
Lilydale	..	..	8.6	26.9	..	43.8	1.8	1.9	3.9	26.7	3.8	154	..	200	8.8	72.1	3.2	6.6
Portland	..	..	9.0	..	..	..	..	1.9	..	..	3.6	..	..	..	..	48.8	3.5	..
Ringarooma	..	..	20.0	26.3	36.0	..	1.9	2.1	..	..	6.9	89	..	234	..	64.3	5.9	8.5
Scottsdale	..	..	23.8	22.3	26.6	..	1.5	1.9	6.4	..	9.7	272	..	330	..	75.3	3.6	6.9
Average N.E. Div.			21.2	17.1	19.7	18.1	1.6	1.9	5.7	10.1	5.7	137	..	279	15.1	76.2	4.2	6.5
Evandale	..	..	15.9	14.7	11.2	14.1	1.4	1.7	10.1	..	6.8	201	..	..	15.3	..	1.0	..
Longford	..	..	17.4	10.0	10.6	12.2	1.7	1.8	7.5	..	6.5	140	..	..	9.2	..	1.7	..
St. Leonards	..	..	11.6	11.6	..	16.1	1.3	1.6	14.0	..	4.8	..	..	..	14.9	41.3	3.5	..
Westbury	..	..	11.6	16.6	10.3	18.7	1.6	1.7	9.5	..	7.5	195	..	..	8.8	79.5	1.6	..
Average N.Mid. Div.			14.1	12.0	10.6	14.7	1.6	1.7	9.1	..	6.5	159	..	..	10.1	78.8	1.9	3.9
Bothwell	..	..	35.0	22.7	18.0	25.9	2.6	1.9	..	..	8.3	82	..	747	..	..	2.2	..
Campbell Town	..	..	26.2	15.4	4.3	18.3	1.8	2.1	10.3	..	7.2	170	..	..	20.4	..	2.0	..
Hamilton	..	..	32.6	21.9	22.0	20.2	1.8	2.5	..	..	4.0	87	1,661	..	..	..	2.5	..
Oatlands	..	..	33.6	13.7	15.2	14.4	1.5	2.1	14.3	..	7.6	215	..	..	..	..	4.8	4.6
Ross	..	..	30.0	18.9	21.9	25.4	1.4	1.9	..	..	5.0	118	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average Mid. Div.			32.3	17.7	15.6	17.9	1.7	2.1	11.2	..	7.3	121	1,661	747	21.0	..	4.6	4.6
Brighton	..	..	19.3	14.6	2.4	16.4	1.2	1.6	10.7	..	5.1	133	..	..	..	..	3.3	..
Clarence	..	..	19.5	19.6	..	7.6	1.2	2.0	10.6	..	7.5	173	..	..	..	82.0	3.1	..
Glamorgan	..	..	25.1	22.7	7.5	14.1	1.8	1.9	4.6	..	5.1	104	..	..	..	..	3.9	..
Green Ponds	..	..	12.7	18.9	..	15.6	0.9	2.5	5.9	..	5.0	156	..	..	..	..	2.0	..
Richmond	..	..	21.3	22.3	9.6	18.0	1.4	1.8	12.0	..	5.1	173	..	173	..	..	4.0	..
Sorell	..	..	12.7	13.4	..	18.6	1.7	1.7	22.1	..	8.6	105	..	..	..	..	2.7	..
Spring Bay	..	..	..	18.0	..	18.8	1.8	2.0	..	..	4.9	61	..	..	..	..	3.2	2.0
Average S.E. Div.			18.9	18.3	6.5	16.7	1.4	1.8	11.3	..	5.6	128	..	173	..	74.4	3.4	2.6
Bruny	..	..	..	..	..	38.6	..	1.8	..	..	5.9	..	..	..	..	..	5.4	..
Esperance	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.4	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.1	..
Huon	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.8	1.5	..	..	9.5	..	..	..	..	..	3.5	..
Kingborough	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	1.6	15.0	..	7.3	..	2,448	..	..	..	5.0	..
New Norfolk	..	..	37.4	28.8	..	12.3	1.8	1.9	..	..	1.2	97	2,013	..	..	..	3.3	6.1
Port Cygnet	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.7	1.9	..	..	4.2	..	..	..	..	..	2.8	..
Tasman	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	1.6	..	..	3.6	..	..	..	..	..	3.0	..
Average S. Div.	..		36.4	28.8	14.0	14.8	1.8	1.7	15.3	..	5.6	78	2,074	..	..	91.6	3.6	5.9
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.7	..
Average W. Div.	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average for Tasmania	..	..	22.5	16.8	14.2	21.4	1.7	1.9	10.1	11.7	6.1	153	2,005	291	13.4	112.7	3.6	4.1

(a) Excludes blue peas—See under vegetables for human consumption.

AREA UNDER SOWN GRASSES AND CLOVERS

(Includes Areas Cut For Hay, Seed, Silage & Green Fodder)

(Acres)

Municipality	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Hobart	242	226	184	191	299	421	218	227	388	283
Launceston ..	312	60	157	33	73	158	32	675	730	754
Glenorchy ..	1,285	1,428	1,903	1,706	1,626	2,400	1,973	2,260	1,751	1,933
Total Urban Div. ..	1,839	1,714	2,244	1,930	1,998	2,979	2,223	3,162	2,869	2,970
Burnie	17,657	16,976	17,581	18,509	20,892	22,414	22,337	23,822	25,348	26,391
Circular Head ..	60,112	61,130	61,750	63,924	67,402	72,236	70,893	70,093	78,650	80,797
Deloraine	44,224	49,217	52,604	55,217	61,755	60,906	62,197	64,654	67,666	70,518
Devonport ..	8,448	8,104	8,633	8,553	9,240	9,440	9,614	10,065	9,970	10,073
Kentish	27,038	26,056	28,526	30,897	32,626	34,280	36,780	38,590	39,524	40,394
King Island ..	56,970	46,693	50,918	56,038	71,118	76,476	76,342	75,881	78,538	76,158
Latrobe	18,827	18,051	19,186	19,200	21,191	20,062	21,476	22,385	21,652	22,264
Penguin	18,439	15,346	16,860	18,136	18,560	19,935	19,757	20,478	20,836	21,348
Ulverstone ..	25,066	25,429	28,874	27,024	30,093	29,437	31,042	31,789	33,099	32,758
Wynyard	38,301	39,320	38,735	39,493	44,523	46,189	47,585	51,172	53,067	50,686
Total N.W. Div. ..	315,082	306,322	323,667	336,991	377,400	391,375	398,023	408,929	428,350	431,387
Beaconsfield ..	11,688	11,810	13,192	14,015	15,109	16,724	18,442	19,955	21,226	22,792
Fingal	24,536	25,397	26,230	27,874	31,267	34,125	34,991	39,064	40,368	44,048
Flinders	38,020	38,843	37,951	44,861	48,787	47,713	61,942	78,372	85,770	76,268
George Town ..	5,196	6,190	6,373	6,124	7,131	7,435	8,200	9,063	8,764	9,854
Lilydale	11,746	10,468	12,178	13,882	15,557	16,065	17,740	17,696	19,067	20,841
Portland	8,778	11,706	10,814	10,888	12,437	10,317	9,561	10,051	10,476	15,601
Ringarooma ..	26,482	24,721	25,800	25,778	27,320	32,339	34,579	35,758	38,359	43,747
Scottsdale ..	25,718	23,307	25,040	26,670	36,439	36,873	40,212	42,299	38,632	40,188
Total N.E. Div. ..	152,164	152,442	157,578	170,092	194,047	201,591	225,667	252,258	262,662	273,339
Evandale	22,420	25,468	26,322	25,913	28,142	30,210	29,875	28,773	28,028	30,933
Longford	62,621	67,188	69,803	75,424	83,889	88,704	92,498	93,017	96,353	96,630
St. Leonards ..	10,729	12,339	12,625	14,066	14,602	15,588	16,059	13,678	15,188	15,734
Westbury	41,666	41,524	44,268	47,352	53,864	56,498	58,795	58,447	60,700	62,948
Total N. Mid. Div.	137,436	146,519	153,018	162,755	180,497	191,000	197,227	193,915	200,269	206,245
Bothwell	17,859	15,570	16,657	17,685	18,478	23,564	24,655	28,133	27,691	29,081
Campbell Town ..	25,176	28,771	28,771	30,667	35,301	41,234	43,118	47,039	46,667	51,105
Hamilton	23,842	25,042	25,977	28,166	31,227	38,099	39,401	42,677	45,338	49,023
Oatlands	54,085	58,611	59,075	56,587	69,640	69,593	75,356	76,149	75,749	81,361
Ross	18,436	25,478	27,260	30,242	34,302	39,031	38,107	41,676	44,643	47,184
Total Mid. Div. ..	139,398	153,472	157,740	163,347	188,948	211,521	220,637	235,674	240,088	257,754
Brighton	12,335	11,552	12,156	13,200	16,309	17,246	18,651	19,087	19,019	21,475
Clarence	9,139	9,391	10,129	10,779	11,131	12,537	12,265	12,424	12,711	13,029
Glamorgan ..	8,656	9,687	10,316	11,465	12,925	13,132	15,907	17,410	19,158	19,916
Green Ponds ..	15,385	15,028	16,513	15,839	16,228	16,423	16,432	20,461	18,983	20,983
Richmond	22,507	26,347	25,110	27,207	29,379	25,183	32,680	32,327	32,997	34,536
Sorell	15,004	15,754	17,469	17,605	19,368	22,761	24,218	25,175	23,439	25,995
Spring Bay ..	6,972	7,787	8,820	9,402	10,732	10,342	10,767	12,585	12,859	13,438
Total S.E. Div. ..	89,998	95,546	100,513	105,497	116,072	117,624	130,920	139,469	139,166	149,372
Bruny	2,133	2,220	2,352	2,628	2,840	2,986	3,500	3,806	3,965	4,251
Esperance ..	3,933	3,831	3,170	3,537	3,825	3,793	3,880	4,258	4,169	3,722
Huon	9,546	9,369	10,470	9,963	10,765	11,025	10,623	11,493	11,309	12,612
Kingborough ..	5,053	4,806	5,277	5,964	6,603	6,770	7,283	8,119	8,185	7,940
New Norfolk ..	15,585	15,565	14,710	16,144	16,763	16,900	17,706	17,861	18,097	18,497
Port Cygnet ..	4,982	5,899	5,813	6,890	7,021	6,891	7,929	7,754	7,823	7,801
Tasman	7,704	7,485	7,726	7,857	7,757	7,388	7,902	8,033	8,049	8,721
Total S. Div. ..	48,936	49,175	49,518	52,983	55,574	55,753	58,823	61,324	61,597	63,544
Gormanston ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown ..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan	117	99	82	110	54	58	52	37	44	45
Waratah	247	459	365	172	115	182	205	205	238	386
Zeehan	2	10	5	56	54	62	85	166	557	700
Total W. Div. ..	379	568	452	338	223	302	342	408	839	1,131
Total Tasmania ..	885,232	905,758	944,730	993,933	1,114,759	1,172,145	1,233,862	1,295,139	1,335,840	1,385,742

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, AND PRODUCTION BY MUNICIPALITIES—SEASON 1960-61

Municipality	No. of Orchards (one acre and over)	Apples			Apricots			Cherries			Nectarines			Peaches			Pears			Plums and Prunes			Quinces		
		Trees		Production (Bush.)	Trees		Production (Bush.)	Trees		Production (Bush.)	Trees		Production (Bush.)	Trees		Production (Bush.)	Trees		Production (Bush.)	Trees		Production (Bush.)	Trees		Production (Bush.)
		Non-Bearing	Bearing		Non-Bearing	Bearing		Non-Bearing	Bearing		Non-Bearing	Bearing		Non-Bearing	Bearing		Non-Bearing	Bearing		Non-Bearing	Bearing		Non-Bearing	Bearing	
Hobart	2	80	..	..	50	70	50	..	..	..	25	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	13	..	..	..
Launceston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glenorchy	44	240	7,876	9,467	733	8,639	3,942	70	572	240	76	153	86	343	605	294	127	1,179	1,669	339	4,033	5,343	1	459	339
Total Urban Div.	46	320	7,876	9,467	783	8,709	3,992	70	572	240	101	153	86	373	605	294	127	1,179	1,669	339	4,053	5,356	1	459	339
Burnie	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Circular Head	1	..	19	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Deloraine	2	..	56	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	6	7	..	..	..
Devonport	31	7,646	54,600	133,002	13	4	12	..	..	..	352	376	240	438	92	203	20	2,348	6,380	33	106	204	..	100	183
Kentish	3	10	2,205	1,974	1	..	..	10	10	65	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	5	6	49	1	1	4
King Island	1	..	7	6	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	F	274	95	148	..	..	..
Latrobe	26	5,943	46,842	97,126	1	2	3	..	6	3	..	27	18	..	3	5	..	2,719	3,807	2	98	104	1	350	514
Penguin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ulverstone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wynyard	3	..	250	127	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total N.W. Div.	67	13,599	103,979	232,292	91	6	15	10	25	82	352	406	260	443	97	210	20	5,075	10,191	314	320	530	2	454	701
Beaconsfield	137	22,620	220,613	476,780	78	103	56	183	239	70	72	118	29	353	403	294	1,956	48,782	113,613	49	307	412	72	102	115
Fingal	1	80	140	267	..	30	17	..	40	65	100	120	175	..	180	80	..	12	22	..	18	57	..	4	31
Flinders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
George Town	21	2,489	39,006	82,709	..	..	..	..	3	F	30	3	F	70	4	3	349	7,651	17,103	..	7	2	15	9	6
Lilydale	26	2,858	42,463	81,687	..	8	7	..	39	7	33	36	31	92	30	25	335	5,257	11,029	..	51	69	4	6	1
Portland	2	..	70	96	..	..	..	4	6	2	..	..	..	50	43	50	6	30	10	2	2	8	..	2	4
Ringarooma	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scottsdale	3	13	3,966	8,391	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	12	19	5	6	8	5	139	388	3	4	13	..	6	6
Total N.E. Div.	190	28,060	306,258	649,930	78	141	80	188	327	144	236	289	254	570	666	460	2,651	61,871	142,165	54	389	561	91	129	163
Evandale	..	..	10	F	..	4	F	..	..	..	..	1	F	..	1	F	..	4	F	..	4	F	..	..	..
Longford	2	26	224	F	..	..	..	..	1	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	22	F	..	3	F	..	1	F
St. Leonards	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Westbury	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total N.Mid. Div.	2	26	234	F	..	4	F	..	1	F	..	1	F	..	1	F	38	26	F	..	7	F	..	1	F

F—If inserted indicates total failure.

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES AN D PRODUCTION BY MUNICIPALITIES—SEASON 1960-61—*Continued.*

Municipality	No. of Orchards (one acre and over)	Apples			Apricots			Cherries			Nectarines			Peaches			Pears			Plums and Prunes			Quinces		
		Trees		Production (Bush.)	Trees		Production (Bush.)	Trees		Production (Bush.)	Trees		Production (Bush.)	Trees		Production (Bush.)	Trees		Production (Bush.)	Trees		Production (Bush.)	Trees		Production (Bush.)
		Non-Bearing	Bearing		Non-Bearing	Bearing		Non-Bearing	Bearing		Non-Bearing	Bearing		Non-Bearing	Bearing		Non-Bearing	Bearing		Non-Bearing	Bearing		Non-Bearing	Bearing	
Bothwell	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Campbell Town	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hamilton	2	..	282	429	..	6	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oatlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ross	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Mid. Div.	2	..	282	429	..	6	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brighton	26	56	250	203	1,270	14,358	5,598	101	699	247	..	72	31	11	110	55	50	75	72	50	819	1,179	..	17	12
Clarence	60	190	8,007	7,698	1,790	28,863	11,203	50	371	91	..	24	4	190	951	309	1,534	19,591	19,669	99	911	398	100	191	101
Glamorgan	2	14	18	3	3	3	6	6	7	3	3	2	F	6	6	3	2	5	10	2	7	13	..	2	F
Green Ponds	3	..	770	479	..	200	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	151	171	..	553	1,159	..	2	3
Richmond	6	..	38	14	..	1,668	1,108	..	60	250	3	15	5	32	170	70	..	15	..	8	8	16	..	5	2
Sorell Spring Bay	24	66	14,669	31,042	216	11,244	4,919	4	4	2	3	53	F	117	10	F	1,625	14,618	41,310	67	136	132	2	71	21
Total S.E. Div.	121	326	23,752	39,439	3,279	56,336	22,869	161	1,141	593	9	166	40	356	1,249	438	3,211	34,455	61,232	226	2,434	2,897	102	288	139
Bruny	16	2,212	22,910	47,957	362	343	161	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	210	2,400	6,921	3	..	..	..	..	..
Esperance	201	50,582	394,526	885,718	..	2	6	350	449	295	1	9	12	..	76	74	930	7,922	21,187	..	66	211	..	4	3
Huon	311	78,717	646,846	1,932,022	6	15	15	299	350	691	282	97	133	793	182	431	4,592	30,003	60,145	75	402	594	1	66	124
Kingborough	165	28,464	244,095	532,511	32	2,854	388	208	690	839	18	12	10	104	75	46	5,104	20,851	40,709	37	4,567	7,662	20	25	54
New Norfolk	39	987	27,689	82,594	539	7,440	2,963	272	806	599	53	219	133	230	1,308	366	209	3,437	14,797	206	1,075	1,598	51	545	1,568
Port Cygnet	265	44,645	440,880	984,792	4	15	11	2	10	4	42	2	2	65	84	243	2,078	15,995	33,928	17	57	156	..	9	3
Tasman	36	3,772	88,492	196,849	..	9	F	..	2	3	..	6	140	1	168	41	4,179	28,459	68,056	..	17	35	..	5	6
Total S. Division	1,033	209,379	1,865,438	4,662,443	943	10,678	3,544	1,131	2,307	2,431	399	345	430	1,194	1,893	1,201	17,302	109,067	245,743	338	6,184	10,256	72	654	1,758
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total W. Division	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Tasmania	1,461	251,710	2,307,819	5,594,000	5,174	75,880	30,500	1,560	4,373	3,490	1,097	1,360	1,070	2,936	4,513	2,603	23,349	211,675	461,000	1,271	13,387	19,600	268	1,985	3,100

F—If inserted indicates total failure.

SMALL FRUIT—AREA AND PRODUCTION BY MUNICIPALITIES, SEASON 1960–61

Municipality	Holdings with Small Fruit (one acre and over)	Currants (Black and Red)			Gooseberries			Loganberries			Raspberries			Strawberries		
		Area		Production	Area		Production	Area		Production	Area		Production	Area		Production
		Non-Bearing	Bearing		Non-Bearing	Bearing		Non-Bearing	Bearing		Non-Bearing	Bearing		Non-Bearing	Bearing	
	No.	Acres	Acres	'000 lb.	Acres	Acres	'000 lb.	Acres	Acres	'000 lb.	Acres	Acres	'000 lb.	Acres	Acres	'000 lb.
Hobart	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3
Launceston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glenorchy	40	3	73	143	..	2	15	1	13	62	1	29	74	..	1	2
Total Urban Div.	40	3	73	143	..	2	15	1	13	62	1	29	74	..	2	5
Burnie	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
Circular Head	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Deloraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Devonport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4
Kentish	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
King Island	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latrobe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Penguin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3
Ulverstone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..
Wynyard	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total N.W. Div.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	3	9
Beaconsfield	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fingal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Flinders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
George Town	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lilydale	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ringarooma	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scottsdale	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
Total N.E. Div.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
Evandale	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Leonards	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Westbury	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total N.Mid. Div.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bothwell	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Campbell Town	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hamilton	50	44	171	886	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	35	196	1	4	19
Oatlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ross	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Mid. Div.	50	44	171	886	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	35	196	1	4	19
Brighton	7	3	12	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	14	..	2	2
Clarence	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glamorgan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Green Ponds	6	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	5	3	3	2
Richmond	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sorell	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spring Bay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total S.E. Div.	14	3	16	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	19	3	5	4
Bruny	8	1	10	20	..	..	..	..	1	5	..	4	19	..	..	..
Esperance	17	5	27	82	..	1	21	..	6	26	1	9	56	..	..	..
Huon	113	11	103	314	..	2	12	1	86	485	1	177	642	..	1	3
Kingborough	152	21	220	734	1	21	203	2	78	505	6	299	1,316	2	4	10
New Norfolk	131	32	259	780	..	1	8	5	22	100	12	237	807	10	33	115
Port Cygnet	28	10	37	116	..	8	130	..	3	10	5	44	158	..	2	5
Tasman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..
Total S. Div.	449	80	656	2,046	1	33	374	8	196	1,131	25	771	3,000	12	40	133
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total W. Div.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Tasmania	553	130	916	3,097	1	35	389	9	210	1,196	26	853	3,291	16	55	172

NOTE—In addition to the small fruits shown above, 248,000 lb. blackberries were processed in factories during 1960-61

F—If inserted indicates total failure.

POTATOES

AREA, PRODUCTION, YIELD & CLASSIFICATION OF HOLDINGS ACCORDING TO SIZE OF AREA SOWN—1960-61

Municipality	Area			Production	Yield Per Acre	Holdings with following areas planted with potatoes:					
	Early Crop	Main Crop	Total			1 to 5 Acres	Over 5 and up to 10 Acres	Over 10 and up to 15 Acres	Over 15 and up to 20 Acres	Over 20 Acres	Total Holdings with 1 Acre or more
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Tons	Tons	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	1	..	1	4	4.00	..	..	..	..	..	..
Launceston	..	2	2	2	1.00	1	..	..	..	..	1
Glenorchy	14	44	58	234	4.03	16	..	1	..	..	17
Total Urban Div.	15	46	61	240	3.93	17	..	1	..	..	18
Burnie	312	1,012	1,324	4,037	3.04	90	49	28	7	5	179
Circular Head	75	326	401	1,490	3.71	88	10	1	2	3	104
Deloraine	40	72	112	267	2.38	40	2	..	1	..	43
Devonport	368	73	441	2,199	4.98	26	20	3	1	5	55
Kentish	282	726	1,008	2,896	2.87	97	41	13	8	4	163
King Island	2	10	12	38	3.16	6	..	..	..	..	6
Latrobe	866	219	1,085	4,988	4.59	36	26	15	10	13	100
Penguin	402	866	1,268	3,939	3.11	71	48	19	7	10	155
Ulverstone	489	859	1,348	4,613	3.42	97	69	22	9	5	202
Wynyard	287	1,325	1,612	5,455	3.38	132	65	27	11	8	243
Total N.W. Div.	3,123	5,488	8,611	29,922	3.37	683	330	128	56	53	1,250
Beaconsfield	13	29	42	37	0.88	14	1	..	..	..	15
Fingal	10	40	50	185	3.70	14	2	..	..	..	16
Flinders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
George Town	16	9	25	112	4.48	7	2	..	..	..	9
Lilydale	41	138	179	572	3.19	40	8	2	..	..	50
Portland	1	1	2	7	3.50	1	..	..	..	..	1
Ringarooma	43	252	295	1,738	5.89	47	9	2	1	2	61
Scottsdale	128	171	299	1,090	3.64	33	12	4	5	..	54
Total N.E. Div.	252	640	892	3,741	4.19	156	34	8	6	2	206
Evandale	..	3	3	3	1.00	2	..	..	..	..	2
Longford	3	7	10	17	1.70	8	..	..	..	..	8
St. Leonards	2	13	15	52	3.46	8	..	..	..	..	8
Westbury	15	46	61	98	1.59	22	1	1	..	..	24
Total N.Mid. Div.	20	69	89	170	1.91	40	1	1	..	..	42
Bothwell	1	4	5	11	2.20	4	..	..	..	..	4
Campbell Town	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hamilton	10	38	48	119	2.48	23	..	..	..	..	23
Oatlands	54	516	570	2,756	4.83	63	33	5	3	1	105
Ross	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Mid. Div.	65	558	623	2,886	4.63	90	33	5	3	1	132
Brighton	23	26	49	162	3.30	16	1	..	..	..	17
Clarence	90	5	95	298	3.14	25	4	..	..	..	29
Glamorgan	5	2	7	27	3.86	2	..	..	..	..	2
Green Ponds	6	17	23	45	1.96	6	1	..	..	..	7
Richmond	21	74	95	380	4.00	32	..	..	..	..	32
Sorell	5	10	15	41	2.73	8	..	..	..	..	8
Spring Bay	1	4	5	16	3.20	4	..	..	..	..	4
Total S.E. Div.	151	138	289	969	3.35	93	6	..	..	..	99
Bruny	3	6	9	49	5.44	4	..	..	..	..	4
Esperance	11	22	33	102	3.09	14	..	..	..	..	14
Huon	7	44	51	178	3.49	19	2	..	..	..	21
Kingborough	27	29	56	280	5.00	20	1	..	..	..	21
New Norfolk	17	73	90	298	3.31	45	..	..	..	..	45
Port Cygnet	18	21	39	110	2.82	21	..	..	..	..	21
Tasman	7	22	29	88	3.03	13	1	..	..	..	14
Total S. Div.	90	217	307	1,105	3.59	136	4	..	..	..	140
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waratah	..	3	3	17	5.67	1	..	..	..	..	1
Zeehan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total W. Div.	..	3	3	17	5.67	1	..	..	..	..	1
Total Tasmania	3,716	7,159	10,875	39,050	3.59	1,216	408	143	65	56	1,888

VEGETABLES FOR SALE FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION

Area Harvested, Summary

(*Acres*)

Description	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Beans, Broad	15	19	94	124	51	14	25	18	42	40
Beans, French and Runner ..	18	13	38	62	64	149	142	163	246	244
Beetroot	61	22	41	34	93	133	122	86	71	84
Cabbages	250	169	216	166	198	179	178	156	151	180
Carrots	199	244	236	262	230	191	243	222	240	226
Cauliflowers	165	162	183	144	188	230	216	214	228	181
Lettuces	62	57	62	56	67	51	57	64	68	66
Onions	50	49	18	21	22	28	37	21	29	59
Parsnips	98	71	86	43	63	82	127	79	77	61
Peas, Blue	7,605	3,487	5,335	5,663	5,768	8,275	7,223	2,476	3,176	3,292
Peas, Green	4,443	5,002	2,407	3,605	4,733	7,988	9,033	7,479	8,119	10,165
Potatoes	31,514	35,347	34,524	26,209	20,842	19,125	21,696	16,186	15,525	10,875
Pumpkins	83	80	84	81	68	56	51	58	69	83
Silver Beet and Spinach ..	11	15	21	19	34	15	16	35	14	16
Tomatoes	221	223	168	198	207	215	157	166	147	158
Turnips, Swede	1,390	935	1,662	1,376	1,792	1,112	1,019	1,204	979	793
Turnips, White	292	255	354	320	430	290	276	227	126	67
Other Vegetables	139	79	26	43	233	200	86	95	59	42
TOTAL	46,616	46,229	45,555	38,426	35,083	38,333	40,704	28,949	29,366	26,632

VEGETABLES FOR ANIMAL FODDER

Area Harvested, Summary

(*Acres*)

Description	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Beans, Horse	1,021	841	1,416	1,049	429	166	354	459	738	285
Fodder Beet	..	..	5	11	28	116	231	195	247	235
Mangolds	81	46	84	74	86	33	73	69	86	42
Peas, Grey	7,742	7,464	13,862	7,976	5,242	3,585	6,222	5,488	7,321	4,434
Peas, Other (excl. Blue Peas)	388	422	1,129	862	332	542	404	541	381	313
Turnips, Swede	2,059	1,891	2,227	2,535	3,244	2,133	2,590	3,354	3,484	2,761
Turnips, White	11,285	9,656	12,570	15,014	15,426	12,408	14,542	16,537	20,181	14,859
Other	1	1	..	1	2	5	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	22,577	20,321	31,293	27,522	24,789	18,988	24,416	26,643	32,438	22,929

VEGETABLES FOR SALE FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION

Area Harvested, Season 1960–61

(*Acres*)

Description	STATISTICAL DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
Beans, Broad	3	20	11	..	..	4	2	..	40
Beans, French and Runner	6	229	5	..	..	2	2	..	244
Beetroot	6	65	5	2	..	4	2	..	84
Cabbages	39	31	55	7	..	12	36	..	180
Carrots	21	61	99	10	2	19	14	..	226
Cauliflowers	37	53	36	9	..	25	21	..	181
Lettuces	21	9	7	4	..	9	16	..	66
Onions	2	20	17	..	..	16	4	..	59
Parsnips	9	7	35	1	..	1	8	..	61
Peas, Blue	..	1,213	154	1,841	83	1	..	..	3,292
Peas, Green	28	7,117	1,396	1,558	8	46	12	..	10,165
Potatoes	61	8,611	892	89	623	289	307	3	10,875
Pumpkins	9	19	7	2	..	28	18	..	83
Silver Beet and Spinach	5	1	3	1	..	3	3	..	16
Tomatoes	16	26	10	4	..	76	26	..	158
Turnips, Swede	41	450	75	13	148	32	34	..	793
Turnips, White	..	36	10	..	13	6	2	..	67
Other Vegetables	2	15	21	..	..	2	2	..	42
TOTAL	306	17,983	2,838	3,541	877	575	509	3	26,632

VEGETABLES FOR ANIMAL FODDER

Area Harvested, Season 1960–61

(*Acres*)

Description	STATISTICAL DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
Beans, Horse	..	180	73	30	..	..	2	..	285
Fodder Beet	1	195	29	4	..	..	6	..	235
Mangolds	1	18	6	1	14	..	2	..	42
Peas, Grey	..	849	343	2,044	254	913	31	..	4,434
Peas, Other (excl. Blue Peas)	..	74	4	121	110	3	1	..	313
Turnips, Swede	1	1,222	675	399	155	119	187	3	2,761
Turnips, White	..	5,868	2,146	1,705	3,850	884	406	..	14,859
TOTAL	3	8,406	3,276	4,304	4,383	1,919	635	3	22,929

SELECTED CROPS—SUMMARY

Season	Barley for Grain			Oats for Grain			Wheat for Grain			Blue Peas		
	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre.	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre.	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre.
	Acres	Bush.	Bush.	Acres	Bush.	Bush.	Acres	Bush.	Bush.	Acres	Bush.	Bush.
1921–22	7,241	166,960	23.06	54,642	1,543,617	28.25	27,985	577,178	20.62	10,333	191,503	18.99
1922–23	5,706	152,027	26.86	58,813	1,674,751	28.47	25,244	569,587	22.56	8,728	160,830	18.43
1923–24	4,230	94,634	22.37	51,460	1,359,785	26.42	14,503	305,628	21.08	7,232	159,670	22.08
1924–25	3,010	50,729	16.85	46,175	1,065,933	23.08	12,954	231,388	17.86	7,691	123,548	16.06
1925–26	5,223	90,619	17.35	36,741	835,473	22.74	19,091	395,603	20.72	8,214	106,220	12.93
1926–27	5,665	149,800	26.43	48,361	1,357,000	28.05	23,194	537,000	22.13	7,519	149,000	19.83
1927–28	5,101	141,407	27.72	42,950	1,399,824	32.59	29,448	773,142	26.26	9,073	206,884	22.80
1928–29	4,613	99,085	21.47	37,602	1,011,367	26.90	22,570	455,336	20.18	9,785	169,918	17.37
1929–30	6,935	167,784	24.19	39,061	1,175,041	30.08	16,805	408,849	24.33	10,124	221,584	21.89
1930–31	6,192	168,625	27.23	35,919	1,052,768	29.31	19,107	391,490	20.49	7,064	149,189	21.12
1931–32	8,377	119,725	14.29	18,412	356,847	19.38	11,722	182,913	15.60	6,026	76,386	12.68
1932–33	8,595	211,570	24.62	30,652	828,239	27.02	20,985	433,031	20.63	9,110	208,984	22.94
1933–34	7,840	172,267	21.97	31,199	854,239	27.38	24,097	560,665	23.27	13,994	242,219	17.31
1934–35	5,779	175,503	30.37	36,611	1,054,256	28.80	16,656	307,525	18.46	13,054	173,493	13.29
1935–36	5,227	92,714	17.74	23,928	556,776	23.27	10,404	186,014	17.88	10,172	126,016	12.39
1936–37	6,947	240,693	34.65	21,953	751,244	34.22	21,317	570,895	26.78	6,457	143,726	22.26
1937–38	9,296	306,164	32.94	32,439	1,032,443	31.83	21,081	526,007	24.95	4,651	99,446	21.38
1938–39	8,694	208,168	23.94	24,831	644,960	25.97	9,849	205,263	20.84	4,415	75,340	17.06
1939–40	7,723	195,643	25.33	23,110	529,415	22.91	7,495	107,719	14.41	5,222	125,197	23.97
1940–41	5,650	147,378	26.08	17,543	416,271	23.73	8,038	140,375	17.46	9,464	192,048	20.29
1941–42	5,319	117,582	22.11	27,287	838,605	27.07	6,414	145,191	22.63	18,495	310,539	16.79
1942–43	2,728	62,851	23.04	13,159	292,059	22.19	4,128	73,320	17.76	27,155	402,752	14.83
1943–44	3,436	94,616	27.54	9,744	299,086	30.69	4,839	122,141	25.24	37,500	580,000	15.47
1944–45	5,408	159,125	29.42	14,770	419,619	28.41	3,832	92,650	24.18	21,815	478,192	21.92
1945–46	6,746	123,338	18.28	13,976	281,618	20.15	4,982	66,637	13.38	23,278	291,061	12.50
1946–47	6,256	155,655	24.88	22,687	595,385	26.24	7,539	139,235	18.47	11,794	233,834	19.83
1947–48	8,149	218,288	26.79	17,076	360,156	21.09	7,776	118,207	15.20	6,878	144,681	20.71
1948–49	7,329	208,039	28.39	11,697	261,576	22.36	6,867	155,820	22.69	6,486	146,941	22.66
1949–50	4,346	130,892	30.12	22,812	577,442	25.31	5,473	127,294	23.26	7,662	145,303	18.96
1950–51	3,261	90,683	27.81	23,441	429,115	18.31	5,318	94,868	17.84	8,389	170,110	20.28
1951–52	4,241	149,613	35.28	26,539	594,181	22.39	3,603	94,028	26.10	7,605	196,123	25.79
1952–53	8,039	216,939	26.99	20,049	285,813	14.26	6,688	156,402	23.39	3,487	69,903	20.05
1953–54	9,436	296,479	31.42	20,118	460,949	22.91	9,690	263,296	27.17	5,335	113,766	21.32
1954–55	7,256	199,793	27.53	22,621	451,659	19.97	7,302	158,605	21.72	5,663	113,654	20.07
1955–56	6,320	190,904	30.21	28,675	548,039	19.11	6,224	128,686	20.68	5,768	135,579	23.51
1956–57	7,079	235,028	33.20	16,559	252,655	15.26	3,900	88,555	22.71	8,275	186,967	22.59
1957–58	8,384	270,146	32.22	20,711	481,895	23.27	5,884	153,493	26.09	7,223	141,600	19.60
1958–59	9,333	294,634	31.57	22,199	490,633	22.10	6,438	163,660	25.42	2,476	47,828	19·32
1959–60	12,396	418,502	33.76	22,017	511,796	23.25	8,264	181,728	21.99	3,176	78,919	24.85
1960–61	15,330	344,137	22.45	23,350	391,285	16.76	6,912	148,128	21.43	3,292	44,021	13.37

Season	Potatoes			Turnips			Hops			Hay		
	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Bearing Area	Total Production (Dry Weight)	Yield Per Acre	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre
	Acres	Tons	Tons	Acres	Tons	Tons	Acres	Lb.	Lb.	Acres	Tons	Tons
1921–22	36,795	107,624	2.92	2,600	14,555	5.60	1,413	2,194,218	1,553	91,443	136,991	1.50
1922–23	34,407	101,201	2.94	2,519	11,764	4.67	1,479	2,173,307	1,469	100,088	167,282	1.67
1923–24	37,040	99,936	2.70	3,681	18,987	5.16	1,493	2,292,906	1,536	97,183	144,298	1.48
1924–25	36,171	83,377	2.30	3,041	16,152	5.31	1,494	2,224,504	1,489	87,945	121,110	1.38
1925–26	33,190	67,341	2.03	3,542	16,431	4.64	1,193	1,743,183	1,461	92,595	114,920	1.24
1926–27	33,984	114,100	3.36	4,457	21,800	4.89	1,305	2,146,778	1,645	98,289	151,200	1.54
1927–28	44,359	138,837	3.13	4,340	27,723	6.39	1,270	2,467,355	1,943	85,769	124,924	1.46
1928–29	37,299	75,222	2.02	4,317	23,487	5.44	1,187	1,929,647	1,626	80,190	119,427	1.49
1929–30	33,722	92,137	2.73	4,575	25,125	5.49	1,167	1,923,410	1,648	80,153	119,800	1.49
1930–31	37,229	95,289	2.56	4,604	26,950	5.85	972	1,674,530	1,723	83,268	128,957	1.55
1931–32	36,390	95,389	2.62	5,491	32,372	5.90	853	1,597,911	1,873	84,307	92,595	1.10
1932–33	35,769	98,232	2.75	5,262	30,578	5.81	792	1,384,000	1,747	92,668	141,138	1.52
1933–34	36,518	81,274	2.22	6,229	28,861	4.63	810	1,608,577	1,986	77,625	109,397	1.41
1934–35	36,358	70,018	1.93	6,004	39,571	6.59	826	1,831,511	2,217	96,019	150,083	1.56
1935–36	34,719	85,806	2.47	4,161	18,312	4.40	871	2,163,618	2,484	74,741	96,888	1.30
1936–37	36,967	138,557	3.75	6,004	40,468	6.70	903	2,093,663	2,319	89,394	136,871	1.53
1937–38	32,468	99,969	3.08	9,595	65,091	6.78	881	2,111,270	2,397	73,047	112,985	1.55
1938–39	26,696	89,330	3.34	10,015	63,829	6.37	921	2,295,694	2,493	79,959	109,533	1.36
1939–40	30,452	114,409	3.75	8,922	50,221	5.62	909	1,780,528	1,958	96,264	141,404	1.46
1940–41	37,364	114,041	3.05	11,792	74,441	6.31	913	2,977,426	3,261	76,082	95,180	1.25
1941–42	30,640	109,850	3.58	11,964	74,919	6.26	1,054	2,821,184	2,677	92,636	101,442	1.59
1942–43	40,424	135,891	3.36	14,013	68,623	4.90	1,106	2,606,977	2,357	82,062	109,956	1.34
1943–44	60,500	217,800	3.60	13,937	84,519	6.06	1,075	2,793,797	2,599	99,283	121,301	1.60
1944–45	81,092	345,232	4.26	15,032	89,818	5.98	1,090	2,428,576	2,228	96,012	145,911	1.52
1945–46	56,245	236,140	4.20	13,903	76,679	5.52	1,099	1,992,349	1,813	99,758	117,079	1.17
1946–47	43,227	170,621	3.95	10,223	59,099	5.78	1,210	2,216,660	1,832	104,014	169,384	1.58
1947–48	40,382	142,746	3.53	9,491	53,260	5.61	1,251	2,454,074	1,962	84,354	137,648	1.63
1948–49	32,319	131,800	4.08	11,812	72,362	6.13	1,255	1,530,867	1,220	90,579	150,699	1.66
1949–50	34,110	122,000	3.58	14,477	90,148	6.23	1,280	2,153,700	1,683	91,335	155,653	1.70
1950–51	31,581	124,000	3.93	15,300	87,656	5.73	1,280	2,480,200	1,938	96,388	160,722	1.67
1951–52	31,514	150,500	4.78	15,026	85,114	5.66	1,313	1,716,260	1,307	97,763	172,286	1.76
1952–53	35,347	114,500	3.24	12,737	64,999	5.10	1,296	3,014,420	2,326	110,045	192,204	1.75
1953–54	34,524	144,300	4.18	16,813	112,705	6.70	1,281	2,144,684	1,674	123,249	241,582	1.96
1954–55	26,209	101,000	3.85	19,245	130,601	6.79	1,331	2,983,153	2,241	96,496	157,960	1.64
1955–56	20 842	77,930	3.74	20,892	134,303	6.41	1,312	3,168,514	2,354	137,157	261,423	1.91
1956–57	19,125	89,700	4.69	15,943	105,326	6.61	1,405	2,147,448	1,528	123,150	238,383	1.94
1957–58	21,696	101,500	4.68	18,427	119,704	6.50	1,410	2,869,600	2,035	110,164	204,775	1.86
1958–59	16,186	85,900	5.31	21,322	145,827	6.84	1,430	3,384,470	2,367	153,822	302,075	1.96
1959–60	15,525	98,000	6.31	24,770	196,061	7.92	1,436	2,800,200	1,950	126,544	221,227	1.75
1960–61	10,875	39,050	3.59	18,480	111,722	6.05	1,406	2,819,100	2,005	171,012	325,974	1.91

SELECTED CROPS—SUMMARY

Season	Apples			Apricots			Pears			Plums and Prunes		
	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre
	Acres	Bush.	Bush.	Acres	Bush.	Bush.	Acres	Bush.	Bush.	Acres	Bush.	Bush.
1921–22	26,760	2,990,550	112	1,450	129,619	89	2,000	207,175	104	500	58,921	118
1922–23	25,630	3,127,509	122	1,450	112,823	78	1,930	204,297	106	540	58,765	109
1923–24	25,681	1,889,826	74	1,425	110,439	78	1,936	183,349	95	552	50,654	94
1924–25	25,658	2,210,000	86	1,516	105,979	70	1,920	172,298	90	593	44,136	75
1925–26	25,478	4,132,000	164	1,503	102,139	68	1,904	219,943	116	581	47,615	82
1926–27	25,008	2,900,000	116	1,440	43,200	30	1,949	242,000	124	608	54,200	89
1927–28	25,296	4,673,000	185	1,504	156,141	104	2,006	174,000	87	572	73,888	129
1928–29	25,252	2,500,000	99	1,510	110,000	73	2,042	187,000	92	561	60,000	107
1929–30	23,628	3,950,000	167	1,371	126,000	92	1,977	274,000	139	542	70,000	129
1930–31	23,901	3,800,000	159	1,342	111,100	83	2,025	302,800	150	575	64,100	111
1931–32	23,172	5,844,000	252	1,373	120,000	87	1,906	279,000	146	599	108,000	180
1932–33	23,234	4,410,000	190	1,370	150,000	109	1,915	285,000	149	623	130,000	208
1933–34	23,316	4,953,000	212	1,384	120,000	87	1,936	222,300	115	618	55,000	89
1934–35	23,439	3,934,000	168	1,325	107,000	81	2,017	280,000	139	577	56,000	97
1935–36	22,971	3,950,000	172	1,251	138,000	110	2,042	211,000	103	520	86,000	165
1936–37	21,609	4,611,000	213	1,201	94,700	79	2,063	270,000	131	520	98,000	188
1937–38	21,946	4,792,000	218	1,167	140,500	120	2,091	214,000	102	455	60,700	133
1938–39	21,459	5,724,000	266	1,162	161,000	138	2,085	376,000	180	404	84,000	207
1939–40	21,870	5,148,000	235	1,154	73,500	63	2,192	315,500	144	400	63,000	157
1940–41	21,765	(*a*)5,946,000	273	1,008	131,350	130	2,676	529,500	198	359	97,000	270
1941–42	22,165	(*a*)6,356,800	287	1,140	161,500	142	2,230	409,100	183	398	73,400	184
1942–43	21,965	(*a*)5,742,800	261	1,130	51,830	46	2,210	519,300	235	394	74,300	188
1943–44	21,983	(*a*)8,022,800	365	1,066	97,210	91	2,134	590,400	277	367	86,560	236
1944–45	21,556	(*a*)6,569,820	305	1,139	119,780	105	2,220	550,330	248	356	63,950	180
1945–46	21,503	(*a*)8,522,210	396	1,217	64,520	53	2,225	524,370	236	345	45,180	131
1946–47	21,112	(*a*)4,228,204	200	1,157	21,230	18	2,254	527,916	234	344	26,851	78
1947–48	20,360	(*a*)7,894,403	388	1,006	115,316	114	2,155	600,897	279	318	94,810	298
1948–49	19,338	2,562,565	133	1,175	118,343	101	1,799	271,985	151	303	55,350	183
1949–50	18,931	4,794,000	253	1,034	64,050	62	1,738	268,950	155	269	48,876	182
1950–51	18,231	4,848,000	266	990	106,448	108	1,711	306,964	179	229	52,092	227
1951–52	17,973	4,930,000	274	1,110	67,518	61	1,683	306,662	182	230	57,229	249
1952–53	17,791	3,757,000	211	923	78,742	85	1,702	323,914	190	206	45,823	222
1953–54	17,753	5,304,000	299	898	70,587	79	1,631	360,833	221	174	23,515	135
1954–55	17,025	5,009,000	294	944	90,700	96	1,592	426,420	268	158	28,700	182
1955–56	17,175	5,926,000	345	891	76,728	86	1,644	537,950	327	138	25,560	185
1956–57	16,690	3,401,300	204	801	40,810	51	1,500	291,620	194	120	17,360	145
1957–58	16,812	6,635,000	395	772	89,400	116	1,388	566,400	408	97	29,600	305
1958–59	16,435	4,983,000	303	725	49,500	68	1,476	433,000	293	95	22,000	232
1959–60	16,083	5,473,000	340	667	64,900	97	1,460	463,000	317	89	16,800	189
1960–61	15,825	5,594,000	353	520	30,500	59	1,451	461,000	318	92	19,600	213

Season	Currants (black & red)			Gooseberries			Raspberries			Strawberries		
	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre
	Acres	'000 Lb.	Lb.	Acres	'000 Lb.	Lb.	Acres	'000 Lb.	Lb.	Acres	'000 Lb.	Lb.
1921–22	..	1,889	..	..	282	..	..	4,092	..	..	146	..
1922–23	..	2,071	..	..	345	..	..	4,154	..	..	130	..
1923–24	..	1,756	..	..	221	..	..	3,810	..	..	171	..
1924–25	..	2,436	..	..	330	..	..	5,214	..	..	240	..
1925–26	..	2,938	..	..	272	..	..	5,623	..	..	438	..
1926–27	..	2,879	..	..	500	..	..	5,549	..	..	891	..
1927–28	..	3,049	..	..	717	..	..	4,728	..	..	579	..
1928–29	..	2,025	..	..	831	..	..	5,820	..	..	1,445	..
1929–30	..	1,350	..	..	1,080	..	..	5,200	..	..	1,017	..
1930–31	..	1,287	..	..	635	..	..	3,944	..	..	680	..
1931–32	..	1,621	..	..	921	..	..	3,757	..	..	734	..
1932–33	(*c*) ..	2,275	..	..	1,072	..	(*b*) 1,221	6,348	5,199	..	865	..
1933–34	(*c*) ..	3,000	..	..	1,015	..	1,352	6,070	4,490	..	889	..
1934–35	(*c*) (*b*) 712	2,212	3,107	..	740	..	1,383	4,603	3,328	..	1,207	..
1935–36	(*c*) 782	2,690	3,440	..	910	..	1,455	6,981	4,798	..	1,356	..
1936–37	(*c*) 887	3,039	3,426	(*b*) 104	1,008	9,692	1,595	7,757	4,863	(*b*) 291	960	3,299
1937–38	(*c*) 872	2,440	2,798	98	643	6,561	1,476	6,564	4,447	275	970	3,527
1938–39	(*c*) 980	2,691	2,746	96	758	7,896	1,590	7,460	4,692	312	982	3,147
1939–40	(*c*) 1,029	3,673	3,569	92	794	8,630	1,531	7,843	5,123	289	1,006	3,481
1940–41	(*c*) 1,183	3,281	2,773	95	933	9,821	1,490	7,112	4,773	256	1,139	4,449
1941–42	(*c*) 1,465	5,865	4,003	122	1,147	9,402	1,600	7,380	4,613	304	1,606	5,283
1942–43	(*c*) 1,595	5,493	3,444	134	838	6,254	1,742	8,773	5,036	331	1,202	3,631
1943–44	.. 1,731	4,648	2,685	155	1,069	6,897	1,992	8,854	4,448	375	1,020	2,720
1944–45	.. 1,922	4,192	2,181	172	1,119	6,506	2,069	9,204	4,449	344	694	2,017
1945–46	.. 2,022	4,282	2,118	192	913	4,755	2,106	6,360	3,020	294	408	1,388
1946–47	.. 2,055	5,961	2,901	198	1,070	5,404	2,049	6,230	3,041	260	632	2,431
1947–48	.. 2,016	6,063	3,007	220	1,555	7,068	2,076	9,859	4,749	257	699	2,720
1948–49	.. 2,006	6,030	3,006	209	1,632	7,809	2,086	7,603	3,645	250	871	3,484
1949–50	.. 1,875	3,677	1,961	210	1,326	6,314	2,028	8,036	3,962	208	879	4,226
1950–51	.. 1,699	5,125	3,016	202	1,503	7,441	1,905	8,939	4,692	175	652	3,726
1951–52	.. 1,542	5,573	3,614	223	1,824	8,179	1,809	8,980	4,964	141	656	4,652
1952–53	.. 1,411	2,619	1,856	206	829	4,024	1,826	5,876	3,218	101	344	3,406
1953–54	.. 1,064	2,900	2,726	101	390	3,861	1,453	5,673	3,904	75	242	3,227
1954–55	.. 892	2,482	2,783	55	352	6,400	1,200	5,022	4,185	74	253	3,419
1955–56	.. 844	2,935	3,477	49	364	7,429	1,156	6,061	5,243	114	465	4,079
1956–57	.. 820	2,578	3,144	45	303	6,733	1,051	4,750	4,520	118	503	4,263
1957–58	.. 779	2,909	3,734	35	351	10,029	1,027	4,846	4,719	92	407	4,424
1958–59	.. 817	3,337	4,084	35	344	9,829	1,024	5,535	5,405	85	487	5,729
1959–60	.. 844	2,966	3,514	39	356	9,128	992	5 254	5,296	86	367	4,267
1960–61	.. 916	3,097	3,381	35	389	11,114	853	3,291	3,858	55	172	3,127

(*a*) Production figures for these years represent the crop as measured by Apple and Pear Board assessors, not the *marketed* crop.
(*b*) Particulars for earlier years not available.
(*c*) Areas include non-bearing areas.

III. PASTORAL

NUMBERS OF LIVESTOCK AT 31ST MARCH, 1961

Cattle

Municipality	Holdings With Cattle	Dairy Cattle						Beef Cattle					Total All Cattle
		Dairy Cows	Heifers, One year and over	Calves under one year		Bulls One Year and Over	Total Dairy Cattle	Cows incl. Heifers	Calves Under One Year	Bulls 1 Year and Over	Other incl. Speyed Cows, Bullocks, &c.	Total Beef Cattle	
				Heifer	Other								
Hobart ..	30	72	38	28	3	6	147	1	11	1	2	15	162
Launceston ..	7	22	7	6	9	3	47	53	48	6	12	119	166
Glenorchy ..	81	388	92	141	45	17	683	73	51	6	37	167	850
Total Urban Div.	118	482	137	175	57	26	877	127	110	13	51	301	1,178
Burnie	337	5,746	1,410	1,594	488	203	9,441	1,777	2,070	135	1,467	5,449	14,890
Circular Head ..	558	21,073	5,325	6,757	701	543	34,399	4,304	3,867	159	4,979	13,309	47,708
Deloraine ..	502	11,164	2,664	3,298	883	396	18,405	2,539	3,193	160	2,706	8,598	27,003
Devonport ..	162	1,812	506	543	172	67	3,100	584	569	34	734	1,921	5,021
Kentish ..	471	8,635	2,111	2,710	760	330	14,546	1,474	2,319	111	1,560	5,464	20,010
King Island ..	263	8,167	2,460	2,579	760	182	14,148	5,369	3,539	154	2,669	11,731	25,879
Latrobe ..	229	3,170	899	906	341	114	5,430	1,516	1,275	91	2,158	5,040	10,470
Penguin ..	257	4,753	1,274	1,519	363	159	8,068	1,287	1,087	52	1,183	3,609	11,677
Ulverstone ..	439	6,687	1,832	2,083	610	217	11,429	1,632	2,218	146	2,575	6,571	18,000
Wynyard ..	546	12,292	3,306	3,826	872	428	20,724	2,048	2,233	107	2,259	6,647	27,37
Total N.W. Div.	3,764	83,499	21,787	25,815	5,950	2,639	139,690	22,530	22,370	1,149	22,290	68,339	208,029
Beaconsfield ..	300	2,556	709	887	346	114	4,612	1,250	784	59	337	2,430	7,042
Fingal	110	1,415	354	412	107	42	2,330	4,304	2,808	123	2,044	9,279	11,609
Flinders ..	137	925	265	318	152	27	1,687	4,467	2,574	142	1,684	8,867	10,554
George Town ..	87	680	135	213	116	20	1,164	458	521	22	218	1,219	2,383
Lilydale ..	236	2,631	665	806	285	69	4,456	885	768	63	552	2,268	6,724
Portland ..	69	1,468	390	486	171	35	2,550	382	462	33	86	963	3,513
Ringarooma ..	219	6,972	1,939	2,404	647	233	12,195	1,363	1,215	62	1,824	4,464	16,659
Scottsdale ..	214	3,726	987	1,093	325	139	6,270	2,905	2,453	102	1,829	7,289	13,559
Total N.E. Div.	1,372	20,373	5,444	6,619	2,149	679	35,264	16,014	11,585	606	8,574	36,779	72,043
Evandale ..	92	765	240	215	112	19	1,351	1,827	1,064	66	340	3,297	4,648
Longford ..	234	2,419	620	731	352	76	4,198	4,716	3,347	247	1,061	9,371	13,569
St. Leonards ..	139	1,198	342	361	161	28	2,090	1,479	943	47	413	2,882	4,972
Westbury ..	323	4,871	1,637	1,574	510	210	8,802	2,924	2,206	155	1,391	6,676	15,478
Total N.Mid. Div.	788	9,253	2,839	2,881	1,135	333	16,441	10,946	7,560	515	3,205	22,226	38,667
Bothwell ..	45	187	67	57	31	4	346	2,798	1,509	93	291	4,691	5,037
Campbell Town	52	268	53	46	52	2	421	3,312	1,693	93	596	5,694	6,115
Hamilton ..	194	1,455	473	331	117	46	2,422	4,771	2,751	172	611	8,305	10,727
Oatlands ..	271	1,303	371	319	113	35	2,141	4,290	2,627	164	801	7,882	10,023
Ross	21	116	30	24	27	..	197	1,895	1,104	61	297	3,357	3,554
Total Mid. Div.	583	3,329	994	777	340	87	5,527	17,066	9,684	583	2,596	29,929	35,456
Brighton ..	130	588	190	179	50	30	1,037	460	340	30	232	1,062	2,099
Clarence ..	101	432	170	120	33	20	775	242	164	19	171	596	1,371
Glamorgan ..	52	90	23	15	11	..	139	953	567	31	151	1,702	1,841
Green Ponds ..	75	184	73	88	40	9	394	1,007	611	31	252	1,901	2,295
Richmond ..	157	769	230	241	76	38	1,354	1,158	732	53	134	2,077	3,431
Sorell	171	1,219	395	327	63	54	2,058	899	763	108	659	2,429	4,487
Spring Bay ..	56	129	44	34	19	11	237	1,028	660	26	170	1,884	2,121
Total S.E. Div. ..	742	3,411	1,125	1,004	292	162	5,994	5,747	3,837	298	1,769	11,651	17,645
Bruny	49	222	48	86	32	10	398	433	343	17	26	819	1,217
Esperance ..	217	423	83	170	61	14	751	609	293	25	194	1,121	1,872
Huon	315	1,479	516	376	73	56	2,500	1,183	704	82	648	2,617	5,117
Kingborough ..	321	1,425	389	374	89	70	2,347	518	318	34	187	1,057	3,404
New Norfolk ..	223	919	330	285	110	37	1,681	934	598	44	241	1,817	3,498
Port Cygnet ..	239	931	292	276	112	35	1,646	532	391	29	277	1,229	2,875
Tasman ..	122	822	136	151	55	38	1,202	648	500	43	89	1,280	2,482
Total S. Div.	1,486	6,221	1,794	1,718	532	260	10,525	4,857	3,147	274	1,662	9,940	20,465
Gormanston ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown ..	2	3	1	..	2	..	6	35	20	2	7	64	70
Strahan ..	6	40	5	8	1	4	58	79	63	3	6	151	209
Waratah ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	87	65	2	4	158	158
Zeehan ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	104	79	4	101	288	288
Total W. Div. ..	15	43	6	8	3	4	64	305	227	11	118	661	725
Total Tasmania	8,868	126,611	34,126	38,997	10,458	4,190	214,382	77,592	58,520	3,449	40,265	179,826	394,208

NUMBERS OF LIVESTOCK AT 31ST MARCH, 1961 (*continued*)

Sheep

Municipality	Holdings With Sheep	Number at 31st March, 1961						Lambing, Season 1960		
		Rams (1 year and over)	Breeding Ewes	Other Ewes (1 year and over)	Wethers (1 year and over)	Lambs & Hoggets (under 1 year)	Total Sheep & Lambs	Ewes Mated	Lambs Marked	
									Number	As Percentage of Ewes Mated
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	%
Hobart	3	1	34	35	4	10	84	20	9	45.0
Launceston	7	20	875	477	745	586	2,703	829	731	88.2
Glenorchy	21	21	1,054	313	22	395	1,805	609	628	103.1
Total Urban Div.	31	42	1,963	825	771	991	4,592	1,458	1,368	93.8
Burnie	123	529	12,213	781	458	5,573	19,554	13,362	13,598	101.8
Circular Head	189	661	25,079	191	3,641	10,898	40,470	27,286	25,825	94.6
Deloraine	374	2,087	76,535	6,001	17,920	29,519	132,062	79,709	77,897	97.7
Devonport	96	351	11,149	212	447	4,452	16,611	10,226	10,110	98.9
Kentish	292	1,063	37,343	691	1,340	16,862	57,299	38,444	38,243	99.5
King Island	114	1,082	44,810	6,513	10,395	20,243	83,043	40,242	38,005	94.4
Latrobe	167	769	23,318	1,255	6,432	16,739	48,513	23,712	24,737	104.3
Penguin	128	383	15,095	224	863	4,935	21,500	15,128	15,600	103.1
Ulverstone	268	874	29,525	1,405	588	13,822	46,214	30,144	29,782	98.8
Wynyard	196	735	26,196	452	670	9,427	37,480	28,980	30,708	106.0
Total N.W. Div.	1,947	8,534	301,263	17,725	42,754	132,470	502,746	307,233	304,505	99.1
Beaconsfield	199	618	23,199	1,877	14,017	10,571	50,282	21,870	20,157	92.2
Fingal	125	1,444	55,321	17,264	62,584	39,127	175,740	51,461	43,022	83.6
Flinders	120	1,042	44,459	1,787	7,805	20,525	75,618	39,611	32,946	83.2
George Town	82	290	11,529	1,317	8,691	5,530	27,357	9,957	8,795	88.3
Lilydale	189	592	18,346	2,260	13,805	9,050	44,053	18,000	16,467	91.5
Portland	62	146	6,361	1,843	4,454	3,278	16,082	5,089	4,316	84.8
Ringarooma	135	511	18,808	1,234	14,288	8,168	43,009	17,525	15,842	90.4
Scottsdale	136	910	38,752	1,123	13,998	15,796	70,579	37,722	37,943	100.6
Total N.E. Div.	1,048	5,553	216,775	28,705	139,642	112,045	502,720	201,235	179,488	89.2
Evandale	99	2,202	58,584	11,138	40,858	30,502	143,284	53,316	47,847	89.7
Longford	256	4,706	167,798	16,733	56,958	85,121	331,316	146,131	130,932	89.6
St. Leonards	111	563	20,206	5,163	21,730	10,994	58,656	18,788	17,142	91.2
Westbury	276	2,724	93,388	8,237	31,807	47,183	183,339	84,880	77,566	91.4
Total N.Mid. Div.	742	10,195	339,976	41,271	151,353	173,800	716,595	303,115	273,487	90.2
Bothwell	54	1,294	49,180	11,264	65,731	31,656	159,125	39,706	37,121	93.5
Campbell Town	74	2,615	81,166	12,036	61,669	50,431	207,917	64,690	53,721	83.0
Hamilton	198	1,890	80,936	12,853	61,081	47,400	204,160	66,372	59,407	89.5
Oatlands	303	3,484	134,859	15,947	84,976	71,116	310,382	111,038	100,814	90.8
Ross	34	1,662	49,458	16,106	47,183	31,362	145,771	43,721	38,050	87.0
Total Mid. Div.	663	10,945	395,599	68,206	320,640	231,965	1,027,355	325,527	289,113	88.8
Brighton	136	768	40,093	5,117	23,582	15,349	84,909	28,305	26,424	93.4
Clarence	107	404	19,933	1,588	5,953	5,576	33,454	16,916	16,839	99.5
Glamorgan	75	811	33,171	6,831	30,800	22,508	94,121	26,538	23,116	87.1
Green Ponds	87	811	36,976	2,609	22,547	17,808	80,751	31,043	28,368	91.4
Richmond	177	1,342	50,697	6,554	27,170	23,960	109,723	43,265	39,278	90.8
Sorell	156	775	37,382	3,992	23,535	18,123	83,807	29,960	28,239	94.3
Spring Bay	78	617	23,907	8,586	31,357	14,524	78,991	18,882	16,172	85.6
Total S.E. Div.	816	5,528	242,159	35,277	164,944	117,848	565,756	194,909	178,436	91.5
Bruny	35	78	4,739	596	4,107	2,602	12,122	4,255	3,867	90.9
Esperance	50	69	2,633	685	356	962	4,705	2,099	2,005	95.5
Huon	65	105	4,459	362	1,141	2,390	8,457	4,047	4,134	102.1
Kingborough	69	87	3,890	276	2,106	1,734	8,093	3,407	3,034	89.1
New Norfolk	166	527	27,692	5,109	17,530	12,919	63,777	22,563	20,833	92.3
Port Cygnet	58	75	3,295	257	261	1,733	5,621	3,052	2,471	81.0
Tasman	71	166	7,008	597	4,566	3,420	15,757	5,020	4,397	87.6
Total S. Div.	514	1,107	53,716	7,882	30,067	25,760	118,532	44,443	40,741	91.7
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown (*a*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan (*a*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan (*a*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total W. Div.	3	4	235	4	307	14	564	202	206	102.0
Total Tasmania	5,764	41,908	1,551,686	199,895	850,478	794,893	3,438,860	1,378,122	1,267,344	92.0

(*a*) Not available for publication.

NUMBERS OF LIVESTOCK AT 31ST MARCH, 1961 (*continued*)

Pigs and Horses

Municipality	Holdings with Pigs	Pigs							Horses
		Boars	Breeding Sows	Baconers and Porkers	Back-fatters	Stores	Weaners, Suckers and Slips	Total Pigs	
Hobart	8	7	70	70	..	102	183	432	19
Launceston	4	4	22	54	..	..	108	188	21
Glenorchy	23	15	143	269	1	30	291	749	93
Total Urban Division	35	26	235	393	1	132	582	1,369	133
Burnie	169	96	489	305	9	532	1,047	2,478	322
Circular Head	387	337	1,957	3,630	23	2,067	4,809	12,823	426
Deloraine	299	203	1,004	1,999	22	527	2,778	6,533	599
Devonport	61	29	155	410	13	184	347	1,138	165
Kentish	329	166	879	1,638	11	859	2,173	5,726	512
King Island	145	124	635	1,112	54	568	1,305	3,798	250
Latrobe	102	60	260	420	11	106	688	1,545	132
Penguin	117	78	470	1,260	20	315	1,265	3,408	220
Ulverstone	267	139	682	956	45	763	1,621	4,206	439
Wynyard	287	216	915	1,364	15	785	2,017	5,312	339
Total N.W. Division	2,163	1,448	7,446	13,094	223	6,706	18,050	46,967	3,404
Beaconsfield	80	41	184	269	3	218	430	1,145	193
Fingal	44	18	128	211	14	37	280	688	275
Flinders	14	11	40	73	2	..	75	201	164
George Town	24	15	57	68	..	14	148	302	96
Lilydale	110	46	272	280	3	40	911	1,552	237
Portland	36	22	134	361	1	54	237	809	78
Ringarooma	164	137	777	2,382	28	405	2,259	5,988	304
Scottsdale	95	72	362	677	4	120	863	2,098	240
Total N.E. Division	567	362	1,954	4,321	55	888	5,203	12,783	1,587
Evandale	25	15	96	251	..	1	289	652	205
Longford	64	44	173	397	5	93	509	1,221	343
St. Leonards	38	19	68	103	..	10	226	426	171
Westbury	134	74	354	509	3	126	966	2,032	329
Total N. Midland Division	261	152	691	1,260	8	230	1,990	4,331	1,048
Bothwell	4	1	2	4	..	9	..	16	132
Campbell Town	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	157
Hamilton	30	7	57	26	..	30	169	289	333
Oatlands	68	14	79	94	2	3	100	292	451
Ross	5	1	5	30	..	..	28	64	106
Total Midland Division	107	23	143	154	2	42	297	661	1,179
Brighton	17	3	20	7	..	3	52	85	258
Clarence	20	9	37	44	3	11	133	237	162
Glamorgan	13	5	25	72	1	3	76	182	86
Greenponds	14	1	9	41	9	2	1	63	89
Richmond	36	9	64	48	1	12	164	298	244
Sorell	35	14	92	137	..	60	177	480	128
Spring Bay	12	2	14	29	..	1	55	101	79
Total S.E. Division	147	43	261	378	14	92	658	1,446	1,046
Bruny	9	2	5	14	..	1	9	31	31
Esperance	39	11	44	60	2	1	116	234	53
Huon	59	17	81	80	..	..	82	260	175
Kingborough	48	15	106	127	41	74	320	683	184
New Norfolk	52	30	202	242	4	53	493	1,024	333
Port Cygnet	67	18	117	115	..	4	335	589	122
Tasman	38	15	56	61	..	33	165	330	67
Total Southern Division	312	108	611	699	47	166	1,520	3,151	965
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	3	3	21	42	..	..	65	131	1
Strahan	3	(a)	(a)	..	(a)	..	(a)	(a)	8
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Zeehan	1	(a)	(a)	..	..	..	(a)	(a)	4
Total Western Division	7	6	30	42	2	..	94	174	18
Total Tasmania	3,599	2,168	11,371	20,341	352	8,256	28,394	70,882	9,380

(a) Not available for publication.

LIVESTOCK ON RURAL HOLDINGS AT 31ST MARCH, 1960 (*a*)

Holdings Classified according to Area of Holding and Size of Herd or Flock

Dairy Cattle

Area Series—Total Area of Holding (Acres)	Size of Dairy Cattle Herd (Numbers)																Holdings With No Dairy Cattle	Total All Holdings
	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 to 69	70 to 79	80 to 89	90 to 99	100 to 149	150 to 199	200 and Over	Total		
1– 49	837	242	100	54	38	7	20	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,301	1,260	2,561
50– 99	388	209	142	114	154	102	189	42	12	7	2	..	..	..	..	1,361	474	1,835
100– 499	831	428	220	199	273	272	604	340	253	201	115	97	133	28	6	4,000	920	4,920
500– 999	222	94	41	20	25	21	61	23	22	19	23	14	31	20	3	639	220	859
1,000–4,999	188	130	56	32	12	9	42	13	14	2	8	3	25	7	5	546	249	795
5,000 and over	51	38	21	13	10	8	11	..	2	1	1	2	2	..	1	161	71	232
Total ..	2,517	1,141	580	432	512	419	927	421	303	230	149	116	191	55	15	8,008	3,194	11,202

Beef Cattle

Area Series—Total Area of Holding (Acres)	Size of Beef Cattle Herd (Numbers)													Total	Holdings With No Beef Cattle	Total All Holdings
	1 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 29	30 to 49	50 to 69	70 to 99	100 to 149	150 to 199	200 to 299	300 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 to 1,999	2,000 to 4,999			
1– 99	565	117	35	81	8	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	810	3,586	4,396
100– 199	419	183	85	182	40	19	7	1	2	..	..	..	..	938	1,638	2,576
200– 299	210	89	44	123	41	16	12	2	1	1	..	..	..	539	737	1,276
300– 499	181	82	48	145	46	35	18	5	4	2	..	..	..	566	502	1,068
500– 999	117	61	39	119	49	35	37	19	10	5	..	..	..	491	368	859
1,000– 4,999	90	44	23	129	58	56	61	27	27	12	7	1	..	535	260	795
5,000– 9,999	9	3	5	11	8	17	18	12	5	12	6	1	..	107	25	132
10,000–19,999	5	1	1	6	6	7	7	6	11	10	1	..	1	62	7	69
20,000–49,999	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	4	5	7	3	..	23	3	26
50,000 & over	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	5	..	5
Total ..	1,596	580	280	796	256	190	162	74	65	47	22	7	1	4,076	7,126	11,202

Sheep

Area Series—Total Area of Holdings (Acres)	Size of Sheep Flock (Numbers)															Total	Holdings With No Sheep	Total All Holdings
	1 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 199	200 to 299	300 to 399	400 to 499	500 to 699	700 to 999	1,000 to 1,399	1,400 to 1,999	2,000 to 2,999	3,000 to 4,999	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 19,999	20,000 to 49,999			
1– 99	788	257	179	36	20	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,288	3,108	4,396
100– 199	399	240	341	168	97	52	38	8	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1,345	1,231	2,576
200– 299	165	99	152	114	82	72	77	39	12	1	..	..	..	..	..	813	463	1,276
300– 499	83	71	126	99	81	77	105	96	49	16	5	..	..	..	..	808	260	1,068
500– 999	37	45	71	69	72	54	102	98	86	71	19	2	..	..	..	726	133	859
1,000– 4,999	15	18	23	38	44	39	89	86	87	99	109	75	18	..	..	740	55	795
5,000– 9,999	2	1	3	2	3	2	9	14	11	21	31	27	1	..	..	127	5	132
10,000–19,999	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	5	4	11	13	31	3	..	69	..	69
20,000–49,999	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	4	14	2	24	2	26
50,000 & Over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	1	1	5	..	5
Total ..	1,489	731	895	526	399	302	422	343	251	213	176	120	57	18	3	5,945	5,257	11,202

Pigs

Area Series—Total Area of Holdings (Acres)	Size of Pig Herd (Numbers)											Total	Holdings With No Pigs	Total All Holdings
	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 69	70 to 99	100 to 199	200 and over			
1– 49 ..	208	58	42	10	5	14	20	4	4	..	1	366	2,195	2,561
50– 99 ..	258	110	117	47	43	33	35	6	2	5	3	659	1,176	1,835
100– 499 ..	445	324	377	162	292	227	286	72	33	15	6	2,239	2,681	4,920
500– 999 ..	65	33	29	18	19	24	33	12	6	4	2	245	614	859
1,000–4,999 ..	50	21	18	4	9	11	16	14	1	5	2	151	644	795
5,000 & Over ..	12	3	1	..	..	1	3	1	..	..	..	21	211	232
Total	1,038	549	584	241	368	310	393	109	46	29	14	3,681	7,521	11,202

(*a*) Not available for 1961; this classification is carried out at irregular intervals.

SUMMARY OF LIVESTOCK

Cattle

Year Ended 31st March	No. of Holdings with Cattle	Dairy Cattle						Beef Cattle					Total All Cattle
		Dairy Cows (in milk and dry)	Heifers (1 year and over)	Calves (under 1 year)		Bulls (1 year and over)	Total Dairy Cattle	Cows & Heifers (1 year and over)	Calves (under 1 year)	Bulls (1 year and over)	Other Beef Cattle	Total Beef Cattle	
				Heifer	Other								
1947	9,777	75,118	22,712	30,905		3,530	132,265	32,760	14,577	1,149	39,368	87,854	220,119
1948	9,807	79,135	25,296	35,842		3,768	144,041	36,068	24,496	1,473	38,029	100,066	244,107
1949	9,741	84,433	27,329	39,117		4,243	155,122	38,003	26,587	2,103	44,604	111,297	266,419
1950	9,759	89,546	27,965	36,168		4,280	157,959	40,913	24,433	1,906	49,529	116,781	274,740
1951	9,665	91,859	27,148	33,926		4,091	157,024	43,774	22,515	1,990	46,481	114,760	271,784
1952	9,529	92,833	26,007	32,749		3,947	155,536	41,939	23,408	1,886	43,494	110,727	266,263
1953	9,752	96,040	26,660	35,422		4,090	162,212	42,786	27,011	1,800	41,322	112,919	275,131
1954	9,736	102,523	28,426	38,274		4,372	173,595	46,993	30,828	2,035	41,727	121,583	295,178
1955	9,668	111,781	30,766	42,652		4,512	189,711	51,469	35,600	2,490	40,147	129,706	319,417
1956	9,338	110,028	30,884	37,817		4,873	183,602	59,176	41,665	3,468	43,678	147,987	331,589
1957	9,519	119,485	30,333	41,573		4,503	195,894	65,484	47,681	2,997	42,114	158,276	354,170
1958	9,424	125,186	30,897	44,095		4,595	204,773	70,833	54,920	3,086	37,797	166,636	371,409
1959	9,342	127,334	31,944	39,852		4,352	203,482	72,216	53,100	3,214	42,312	170,842	374,324
1960	9,031	126,183	31,630	36,338	8,686	3,933	206,770	71,349	55,825	3,304	38,094	168,572	375,342
1961	8,868	126,611	34,126	38,997	10,458	4,190	214,382	77,592	58,520	3,449	40,265	179,826	394,208

Sheep

Year Ended 31st March	No. of Holdings with Sheep	Number of						Lambing			Percentage of Breeds			
		Rams (1 year and over)	Breeding Ewes	Other Ewes (1 year and over)	Wethers (1 year and over)	Lambs & Hoggets (under 1 year)	Total Sheep and Lambs	Ewes Mated (*a*)	Lambs Marked (*a*)	Percentage of Lambs	Merino	Other Pure Breeds	Comebacks	Other
	No.	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%	%	%
1947 ..	4,423	23	844	127	492	447	1,933	577	440	76.34	14.50	23.61	14.60	47.29
1948 ..	4,385	24	880	143	496	544	2,087	779	656	84.19	13.77	20.52	14.22	51.49
1949 ..	4,555	26	884	181	523	546	2,160	803	662	82.47	12.79	33.43	53.78	
1950 ..	4,551	26	872	205	560	507	2,170	800	652	81.49	13.11	40.36	15.06	31.47
1951 ..	4,666	27	921	172	577	485	2,182	774	637	82.31	12.74	43.54	12.33	31.39
1952 ..	4,826	27	976	156	596	583	2,338	839	726	86.51	11.41	43.62	13.38	31.59
1953 ..	5,093	29	1,009	187	637	560	2,422	894	768	85.87	11.51	45.43	13.98	29.08
1954 ..	5,058	29	1,031	173	637	595	2,465	916	788	86.04	11.83	46.58	16.10	25.49
1955 ..	5,276	29	1,077	177	647	665	2,595	968	884	91.35	11.47	47.64	15.81	25.08
1956 ..	5,295	32	1,216	151	673	601	2,673	979	877	89.62	11.26	50.34	14.10	24.30
1957 ..	5,500	34	1,347	141	686	735	2,943	1,150	1,056	91.84	10.85	49.69	13.29	26.17
1958 ..	5,753	39	1,482	167	753	857	3,298	1,266	1,199	94.73	9.71	50.03	12.54	27.72
1959 ..	5,926	42	1,573	206	840	875	3,536	1,381	1,269	91.85	9.18	52.08	13.17	25.57
1960 ..	5,952	41	1,520	235	860	838	3,494	1,461	1,354	92.68	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)
1961 ..	5,764	42	1,552	200	850	795	3,439	1,378	1,267	91.94	10.18	52.68	11.40	25.74

(*a*) In the season preceding the year named. (*b*) Not collected for this year.

Horses and Pigs

Year Ended 31st March	Horses				Pigs						
	Draught Horses (1 year and over)	Other Horses (1 year and over)	Foals (under 1 year)	Total Horses	Boars	Breeding Sows	Baconers and Porkers	Backfatters	Stores	Suckers, Weaners and Slips	Total Pigs
1947	17,342	5,908	675	23,925	1,349	6,887	14,790	305	3,846	20,230	47,407
1948	16,594	5,838	693	23,125	1,268	6,324	14,480	416	4,119	18,542	45,149
1949	15,739	5,847	621	22,207	1,058	5,231	12,358	376	3,416	14,557	36,996
1950	14,817	5,805	575	21,197	1,106	5,451	11,183	229	2,712	15,160	35,841
1951	13,888	5,669	499	20,056	1,328	7,296	12,528	283	4,228	19,783	45,446
1952	12,912	5,437	485	18,834	1,291	6,960	14,131	333	4,354	19,857	46,926
1953	12,073	5,700	451	18,224	1,204	6,227	11,667	234	3,815	16,231	39,378
1954	11,076	5,595	405	17,076	1,372	7,730	14,473	269	3,853	18,559	46,256
1955	10,047	5,413	405	15,865	1,608	9,065	15,965	434	6,079	25,231	58,382
1956	8,935	5,350	355	14,640	1,446	7,492	16,899	419	4,628	18,614	49,498
1957	8,203	5,254	324	13,781	1,613	8,591	16,742	216	4,520	20,676	52,358
1958	7,397	5,147	312	12,856	1,841	10,594	17,962	323	7,232	24,643	62,595
1959	6,365	5,023	324	11,712	1,992	10,432	21,471	598	8,159	26,563	69,215
1960	5,497	4,738	277	10,512	2,075	10,730	21,759	393	6,756	25,405	67,118
1961	4,445	4,632	303	9,380	2,168	11,371	20,341	352	8,256	28,394	70,882

BREEDS OF SHEEP — SUMMARY

(As described by Growers)

At 31st March	Border Leicester				Cheviot				Corriedale				Dorset Horn				English Leicester			
	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds
1952 ..	1,890	37,066	38,956	1.6	138	1,127	1,265	0.1	5,994	451,151	457,145	19.6	1,361	8,349	9,710	0.4	318	4,564	4,882	0.2
1953 ..	1,959	34,580	36,539	1.5	111	3,141	3,252	0.1	5,784	459,942	465,726	19.2	1,631	8,920	10,551	0.4	471	7,161	7,632	0.3
1954 ..	1,847	30,926	32,773	1.3	133	1,339	1,472	0.1	5,446	443,554	449,000	18.2	1,759	10,861	12,620	0.5	508	4,587	5,095	0.2
1955 ..	2,027	32,723	34,750	1.3	191	2,666	2,857	0.1	5,206	450,358	455,564	17.6	2,209	15,363	17,572	0.7	341	5,365	5,706	0.2
1956 ..	2,042	38,557	40,599	1.5	239	5,116	5,355	0.2	5,078	437,207	442,285	16.5	2,708	18,590	21,298	0.8	353	7,243	7,596	0.3
1957 ..	2,358	43,724	46,082	1.6	225	4,864	5,089	0.2	5,130	431,488	436,618	14.8	3,134	23,148	26,282	0.9	315	4,604	4,919	0.1
1958 ..	2,957	52,260	55,217	1.7	324	4,585	4,909	0.2	5,307	464,194	469,501	14.2	3,787	28,316	32,103	1.0	479	6,479	6,958	0.2
1959 ..	3,335	58,995	62,330	1.8	439	6,860	7,299	0.2	5,360	513,926	519,286	14.7	4,236	37,124	41,360	1.2	560	4,679	5,239	0.1
1961 (a)	2,858	50,325	53,183	1.5	382	6,361	6,743	0.2	5,773	475,620	481,393	14.0	4,374	29,402	33,776	1.0	334	5,448	5,782	0.2

At 31st March	Merino				Polwarth				Romney Marsh				Ryeland				Southdown			
	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds
1952 ..	6,069	260,732	266,801	11.4	4,922	428,575	433,497	18.5	1,808	41,894	43,702	1.9	722	3,889	4,611	0.2	2,414	20,731	23,145	1.0
1953 ..	5,939	272,720	278,659	11.5	6,045	479,156	485,201	20.0	2,058	52,790	54,848	2.3	1,069	6,368	7,437	0.3	2,353	20,906	23,259	1.0
1954 ..	6,315	285,470	291,785	11.8	6,497	553,193	559,690	22.7	1,874	45,904	47,778	1.9	1,031	8,132	9,163	0.4	2,122	22,486	24,608	1.0
1955 ..	6,109	291,506	297,615	11.5	6,834	617,601	624,435	24.1	2,026	50,142	52,168	2.0	1,153	6,809	7,962	0.3	2,070	19,493	21,563	0.8
1956 ..	6,786	294,166	300,952	11.3	7,589	710,744	718,333	26.9	2,202	69,660	71,862	2.7	1,238	8,558	9,796	0.4	1,964	20,250	22,214	0.8
1957 ..	6,851	312,429	319,280	10.8	8,123	821,992	830,115	28.2	2,690	62,745	65,435	2.2	1,416	10,128	11,544	0.4	2,078	20,971	23,049	0.8
1958 ..	7,583	312,627	320,210	9.7	8,711	951,182	959,893	29.1	3,196	68,484	71,680	2.2	1,713	12,216	13,929	0.4	2,212	16,729	18,941	0.6
1959 ..	7,012	317,635	324,647	9.2	9,946	1,045,220	1,055,166	29.8	3,795	87,562	91,357	2.5	2,114	13,483	15,597	0.4	2,412	21,147	23,559	0.7
1961 (a)	6,665	343,528	350,193	10.2	10,152	1,062,913	1,073,065	31.2	3,270	85,124	88,394	2.6	2,491	11,573	14,064	0.4	2,624	25,231	27,855	0.8

At 31st March	Suffolk				Other Recognised Breeds				Comebacks				Crossbreds				Total Sheep			
	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds
1952 ..	178	1,538	1,716	0.1	34	953	987	0.0	389	312,447	312,836	13.4	968	737,547	738,515	31.6	27,205	2,310,563	2,337,768	100.0
1953 ..	281	3,316	3,597	0.2	83	2,030	2,113	0.1	272	338,192	338,464	14.0	706	703,555	704,261	29.1	28,762	2,392,777	2,421,539	100.0
1954 ..	307	2,982	3,289	0.2	105	2,649	2,754	0.1	353	396,503	396,856	16.1	568	627,868	628,436	25.5	28,865	2,436,454	2,465,319	100.0
1955 ..	436	5,071	5,507	0.2	130	7,911	8,041	0.3	349	409,973	410,322	15.8	495	650,415	650,910	25.1	29,576	2,565,396	2,594,972	100.0
1956 ..	492	4,926	5,418	0.2	108	576	684	0.0	285	376,678	376,963	14.1	782	648,592	649,374	24.3	31,866	2,640,863	2,672,729	100.0
1957 ..	615	7,227	7,842	0.3	261	5,241	5,502	0.2	218	390,891	391,109	13.3	856	769,436	770,292	26.2	34,270	2,908,888	2,943,158	100.0
1958 ..	696	5,943	6,639	0.2	529	9,738	10,267	0.3	379	413,419	413,798	12.5	1,149	913,040	914,189	27.7	39,022	3,259,212	3,298,234	100.0
1959 ..	848	6,227	7,075	0.2	560	12,441	13,001	0.4	268	465,302	465,570	13.2	1,540	902,647	904,187	25.6	42,425	3,493,248	3,535,673	100.0
1961 (a)	1,007	6,135	7,142	0.2	842	19,116	19,958	0.6	465	391,706	392,171	11.4	671	884,470	885,141	25.7	41,908	3,396,952	3,438,860	100.0

(a)—Details of breeds of sheep for 1960 were not collected.

SHEEP BREEDS BY STATISTICAL DIVISIONS AS AT 31st MARCH 1961

Rams Only

Breed	STATISTICAL DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
Border Leicester ..	1	1,141	280	935	333	124	44	..	2,858
Cheviot	..	190	43	80	18	34	17	..	382
Corriedale	9	546	767	1,677	2,206	473	95	..	5,773
Dorset Horn ..	2	1,552	822	852	271	756	116	3	4,374
English Leicester ..	..	49	50	167	60	7	1	..	334
Lincoln	..	13	..	29	6	..	..	..	48
Merino	1	179	706	1,687	3,205	821	66	..	6,665
Poll Dorset ..	..	195	194	239	7	81	1	..	717
Polwarth	16	460	1,382	3,054	3,395	1,631	214	..	10,152
Romney Marsh ..	1	1,696	542	556	209	153	113	..	3,270
Ryeland	1	1,398	270	372	162	193	95	..	2,491
Shropshire	..	1	15	..	34	17	10	..	77
Southdown ..	6	673	282	486	308	666	203	..	2,624
Suffolk	..	206	62	36	378	249	76	..	1,007
Comebacks ..	..	16	22	2	137	280	8	..	465
Crossbreds	5	219	116	23	216	43	48	1	671
TOTAL	42	8,534	5,553	10,195	10,945	5,528	1,107	4	41,908

All Sheep (including Rams)

Breed	STATISTICAL DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
Border Leicester ..	10	23,202	6,601	13,245	3,075	5,607	1,443	..	53,183
Cheviot	..	3,230	1,068	1,748	23	614	60	..	6,743
Corriedale	982	46,387	63,084	123,966	179,606	51,909	15,459	..	481,393
Dorset Horn ..	17	10,026	4,313	7,144	888	8,526	2,859	3	33,776
English Leicester ..	..	1,034	1,543	2,292	356	339	218	..	5,782
Lincoln	..	93	..	146	766	75	..	..	1,080
Merino	450	4,618	46,779	75,859	186,577	35,138	772	..	350,193
Poll Dorset ..	9	5,095	4,322	3,465	102	5,150	172	..	18,315
Polwarth	1,927	52,113	193,228	281,515	331,241	186,318	26,486	237	1,073,065
Romney Marsh ..	9	45,800	16,329	11,289	6,486	4,437	4,044	..	88,394
Ryeland	2	5,731	1,194	2,194	1,505	2,284	1,154	..	14,064
Shropshire	..	201	15	..	150	17	180	..	563
Southdown ..	36	4,203	1,631	4,281	2,211	12,105	3,388	..	27,855
Suffolk	47	892	553	152	2,872	1,525	1,101	..	7,142
Comebacks ..	..	15,835	39,794	36,564	176,044	104,243	19,691	..	392,171
Crossbreds	1,103	284,286	122,266	152,735	135,453	147,469	41,505	324	885,141
TOTAL	4,592	502,746	502,720	716,595	1,027,355	565,756	118,532	564	3,438,860

CLASSIFICATION OF GREASY WOOL SOLD AT AUCTION IN TASMANIA

(Source: Australian Wool Bureau)

(Unit : Bales of Approximately 290 lb.)

Predominating Quality	1953–54 (a)	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
70s and Finer	3,993	4,277	4,683	4,523	4,868	4,986	5,344	4,851
64/70s	1,326	1,834	1,863	1,868	2,373	2,400	2,560	2,369
64s	2,096	2,412	2,834	2,752	3,174	3,382	3,754	3,717
64/60s	403	447	578	445	560	462	478	589
60/64s	3,919	5,121	5,493	5,689	7,418	7,440	8,938	7,426
60s and 60/58s	9,605	10,521	11,247	14,608	14,449	15,647	16,952	16,101
Total 60s and Finer ..	21,342	24,612	26,698	29,885	32,842	34,317	38,026	35,053
58s	15,300	18,449	17,023	20,661	20,377	23,514	23,099	20,884
56s	13,550	16,197	15,558	18,647	17,729	20,889	19,553	16,577
50s	5,856	7,058	6,550	10,051	9,010	10,766	9,956	8,170
Below 50s	3,132	3,693	3,172	4,313	4,708	4,778	4,722	3,222
Oddments	973	907	1,411	1,298	1,945	2,842	1,915	1,975
GRAND TOTAL	60,153	70,916	70,412	84,855	86,611	97,106	97,271	85,881

(a) Excludes approximately 900 bales sold at Hobart in October 1953, details of which are not available.

WOOL PRODUCTION—SUMMARY

Year	Shorn Wool (Including Crutchings)	Fellmongered and Dead Wool	Wool on Skins Exported	Total Quantity of Wool Produced	Total Value of Wool Produced	Average Price per lb. of Shorn Greasy Wool (*b*)
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	£'000	*d.*
1946–47 ..	13,438,990	542,497	2,662,008	16,643,495	1,940	27.60
1947–48 ..	14,633,823	264,580	427,440	15,325,843	2,857	44.68
1948–49 ..	14,990,245	405,150	1,450,914	16,846,309	3,765	56.30
1949–50 ..	14,779,248	174,605	2,004,590	16,958,443	(*a*) 4,765	71.58
1950–51 ..	14,786,770	95,793	2,367,170	17,249,733	12,113	180.06
1951–52 ..	17,930,392	70,259	2,512,080	20,512,731	(*a*) 5,609	69.11
1952–53 ..	17,584,009	14,765	2,207,880	19,806,654	(*a*) 6,379	80.91
1953–54 ..	17,762,311	78,696	2,274,597	20,115,604	(*a*) 6,655	82.91
1954–55 ..	21,149,535	84,599	2,562,606	23,796,740	(*a*) 7,232	76.50
1955–56 ..	20,790,000	29,800	2,598,400	23,418,200	6,190	65.52
1956–57 ..	25,705,000	56,000	2,902,000	28,663,000	9,974	86.18
1957–58 ..	26,110,000	62,000	2,982,000	29,154,000	7,742	65.55
1958–59 ..	28,892,000	86,000	3,627,000	32,605,000	6,844	52.79
1959–60 ..	29,091,000	114,000	4,360,000	33,565,000	8,254	61.94
1960–61 ..	27,881,000	114,000	3,839,000	31,834,000	7,229	57.82

(*a*) Excludes profits arising from the War-time Wool Disposals Plan *distributed* as follows: 1949-50—£439,620, 1951-52—£416,170, 1952-53—£266,351, 1953-54—£259,061, 1954-55—£219,553.

(*b*) Average price of all wool sold at Tasmanian auctions.

AVERAGE MARKET PRICE OF MAIN CLASSES OF GREASY WOOL

Average Price Per Pound at Tasmanian Sales, January- March of Each Year

Class of Wool	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
	d.	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*
Merino—										
Extra Super Fine (80's & up)	300/352	300/340	200/250	300/369	350/503	180/405	100/350	140/420	96/406	110/416
Superior (70's) ..	145	170	120	102	145	114	79	94	96	105
Good (64/70's) ..	130	135	104	88	120	95	65	79	73	85
Lambs—Good Carding ..	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	68	90	69	65	62	71	67
Average Carding ..	80	68	65	56	80	48	44	45	47	49
Comebacks—										
Extra Super Fine (60/64's) ..	120	132	108	88	124	94	72	82	77	79
Superior (58/60's) ..	105	110	98	78	112	87	65	75	69	74
Good (58/60's) ..	94	93	89	72	102	81	59	69	65	68
Good Average (58/60's)	87	89	84	69	98	76	56	65	64	64
Lambs—Super Carding ..	92	80	76	70	84	60	56	59	60	54
Average Carding ..	70	64	60	52	66	49	38	43	43	40
Crossbreds—										
Super Fine (56's) ..	82	84	88	71	102	80	59	71	67	68
Super Medium (50's) ..	70	76	78	68	90	71	57	65	66	65
Good/Average Fine (56's) ..	68	74	78	64	90	70	54	62	64	62
Good/Average Medium (50's)	58	66	70	62	80	60	51	58	63	60
Coarse (44's) ..	58	64	62	60	72	54	48	57	61	51
Lambs—										
Fine to Med. Sup. Carding	72	70	70	67	70	54	46	56	53	50
Fine to Med. Avge. Carding	59	55	56	49	58	44	35	45	42	37
Coarse Sup. to Av. Carding	54/68	48/58	50/60	46/64	58/66	46/52	28/40	40/58	36/62	28/48
All Wool	83.46	85.83	81.41	68.83	94.67	70.00	54.67	63.69	60.16	60.51

(*a*) Not available.

SHEARING AND SHORN WOOL OBTAINED; LAMBING FORECAST—SUMMARY

Year Ended 31st March	Shearing									Ewes Mated or Intended For Mating During Year Ended 31st December	
	Numbers Shorn			Shorn Wool Obtained			Average Yield			To Merino, Corriedale or Polwarth Rams	To Rams of Other Breeds
	Sheep	Lambs	Total	From Sheep (*a*)	From Lambs	Total	Sheep (*a*)	Lambs	Total		
	No.	No.	No.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	No.	No.
1952 ..	1,912,221	466,939	2,379,160	16,971,302	959,090	17,930,392	8.88	2.05	7.54	526,403	404,824
1953 ..	2,031,023	470,634	2,501,657	16,595,449	988,560	17,584,009	8.17	2.10	7.03	530,565	425,653
1954 ..	2,060,901	491,999	2,552,900	16,760,315	1,001,996	17,762,311	8.13	2.04	6.96	570,278	404,092
1955 ..	2,137,910	577,205	2,715,115	19,914,273	1,235,262	21,149,535	9.31	2.14	7.79	572,940	434,126
1956 ..	2,211,402	521,566	2,732,968	19,561,549	1,228,451	20,790,000	8.85	2.36	7.61	611,020	559,714
1957 ..	2,380,637	701,757	3,082,394	23,975,800	1,729,200	25,705,000	10.07	2.46	8.34	687,582	626,929
1958 ..	2,576,171	811,787	3,387,958	24,163,000	1,947,000	26,110,000	9.38	2.40	7.71	719,885	713,845
1959 ..	2,889,557	782,924	3,672,481	27,081,000	1,811,000	28,892,000	9.37	2.31	7.87	748,997	769,659
1960 ..	3,003,211	830,563	3,833,774	27,321,000	1,770,000	29,091,000	9.10	2.13	7.59	701,078	736,302
1961 ..	2,945,251	733,061	3,678,312	26,193,000	1,688,000	27,881,000	8.89	2.30	7.58	776,980	742,296

(*a*) Includes crutchings.

SHEARING AND SHORN WOOL OBTAINED; LAMBING FORECAST

Municipality	Shearing, 1960–61							Ewes Mated or Intended for Mating During 1961 to Rams of Following Breeds			
	Number Shorn		Shorn Wool Obtained			Average Yield					
	Sheep	Lambs	From Sheep (a)	From Lambs	Total	Sheep (a)	Lambs	Merino	Corriedale or Polwarth	Other	
										Shortwool	Longwool
	No.	No.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	Lb.	Lb.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	64	..	..	..	..	5.44	..	..	14	20	..
Launceston	2,709	611	20	1	21	7.52	1.49	..	708	120	..
Glenorchy	1,186	..	10	..	10	7.98	..	..	546	432	48
Total Urban Division	3,959	611	30	1	31	7.62	1.49	..	1,268	572	48
Burnie	15,569	5,336	138	21	159	8.89	3.88	24	453	7,031	4,538
Circular Head	30,965	9,555	286	32	318	9.24	3.30	28	4,530	13,327	5,929
Deloraine	111,039	27,712	918	81	999	8.26	2.91	358	3,959	31,634	39,980
Devonport	12,149	3,533	104	12	116	8.52	3.49	24	392	6,797	3,609
Kentish	43,523	13,191	360	38	398	8.28	2.90	362	1,085	18,757	15,674
King Island	67,674	30,249	680	101	781	10.04	3.35	1,408	20,992	5,566	15,648
Latrobe	33,595	13,469	291	43	334	8.67	3.18	430	2,393	14,037	6,178
Penguin	17,012	4,467	143	15	158	8.43	3.39	50	1,439	10,220	3,265
Ulverstone	34,716	10,711	293	38	331	8.44	3.55	537	899	19,736	7,958
Wynyard	33,344	9,861	278	31	309	8.33	3.15	..	426	19,843	5,474
Total N.W. Division	399,586	128,084	3,491	412	3,903	8.74	3.22	3,221	36,568	146,948	108,253
Beaconsfield	44,698	8,829	362	21	383	8.09	2.40	747	8,711	9,487	3,759
Fingal	163,936	39,530	1,455	68	1,523	8.87	1.73	13,427	31,408	3,892	4,599
Flinders	60,191	19,690	592	75	667	9.84	3.80	550	28,084	11,199	4,071
George Town	23,618	4,739	200	12	212	8.47	2.49	828	3,957	4,548	1,491
Lilydale	37,536	8,068	328	19	347	8.75	2.36	1,832	3,437	8,983	4,033
Portland	13,568	2,776	101	7	108	7.44	2.47	110	1,734	2,166	1,664
Ringarooma	35,987	8,212	318	27	345	8.84	3.24	..	4,434	7,873	5,671
Scottsdale	59,309	14,953	518	47	565	8.73	3.15	14	6,729	22,845	8,706
Total N.E. Division	438,843	106,797	3,874	276	4,150	8.83	2.58	17,508	88,494	70,993	33,994
Evandale	126,868	28,047	1,041	51	1,092	8.21	1.83	13,577	25,683	12,027	5,398
Longford	295,181	87,139	2,714	202	2,916	9.19	2.31	9,589	96,243	33,278	26,847
St. Leonards	48,322	9,144	409	17	426	8.45	1.91	2,066	5,717	6,363	4,968
Westbury	150,008	37,430	1,292	89	1,381	8.61	2.38	279	35,509	30,877	26,442
Total N.M. Division	620,379	161,760	5,456	359	5,815	8.79	2.22	25,511	163,152	82,545	63,655
Bothwell	134,024	33,621	1,283	57	1,340	9.57	1.69	10,275	31,505	2,899	3,037
Campbell Town	181,098	46,998	1,729	107	1,836	9.55	2.27	16,210	54,358	7,390	3,059
Hamilton	172,905	42,788	1,543	83	1,626	8.92	1.95	11,219	50,938	12,656	3,521
Oatlands	271,913	61,381	2,528	105	2,633	9.30	1.70	20,309	66,635	27,312	16,892
Ross	134,844	31,048	1,252	51	1,303	9.28	1.65	21,613	19,330	3,681	3,886
Total Mid. Division	894,784	215,836	8,335	403	8,738	9.32	1.87	79,626	222,766	53,938	30,395
Brighton	72,017	10,255	629	21	650	8.73	2.06	3,450	11,020	23,100	2,238
Clarence	26,852	5,959	233	19	252	8.69	3.13	..	2,663	15,715	1,333
Glamorgan	86,107	23,212	742	31	773	8.61	1.35	11,902	18,067	1,423	1,361
Green Ponds	73,283	14,726	633	29	662	8.64	1.98	2,617	21,709	10,921	1,406
Richmond	89,311	20,290	769	43	812	8.62	2.09	4,361	13,304	28,680	4,196
Sorell	69,307	13,311	582	29	611	8.39	2.21	3,225	9,607	20,449	3,459
Spring Bay	71,913	12,395	561	13	574	7.80	1.05	7,744	12,168	1,984	605
Total S.E. Division	488,790	100,148	4,149	185	4,334	8.49	1.85	33,299	88,538	102,272	14,598
Bruny	11,630	2,444	93	6	99	7.95	2.64	250	1,611	1,924	794
Esperance	3,184	403	27	1	28	8.55	2.49	210	96	1,274	879
Huon	6,223	1,724	52	6	58	8.39	3.22	23	100	3,117	1,054
Kingborough	6,446	1,164	53	3	56	8.26	2.86	71	1,003	1,732	845
New Norfolk	54,517	10,697	501	27	528	9.18	2.55	1,796	10,000	12,110	2,720
Port Cygnet	4,222	285	36	1	37	8.51	3.84	..	140	2,179	591
Tasman	12,488	3,108	94	8	102	7.54	2.54	425	1,304	3,524	1,107
Total S. Division	98,710	19,825	856	52	908	8.67	2.65	2,775	14,254	25,860	7,990
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	200	..	2	..	2	9.51	..	..	..	235	..
Total W. Division	200	..	2	..	2	9.51	..	..	..	235	..
Total Tasmania	2,945,251	733,061	26,193	1,688	27,881	8.89	2.30	161,940	615,040	483,363	258,933

(a) Includes crutchings.

LIVESTOCK NUMBERS AND WOOL PRODUCTION — SUMMARY

Year	Livestock Numbers (At 31st December to 1940–41; at 31st March from 1941-42)					Production of Wool (as in the Grease) (a)
	Horses	Cattle		Sheep	Pigs	
		Dairy	Beef			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	'000 lb.
1890	31,165	162,440		1,619,256	81,716	8,894
1891	31,312	167,788		1,664,118	73,520	9,378
1892	31,976	170,085		1,623,338	59,267	8,438
1893	31,587	169,141		1,535,047	51,952	8,729
1894	34,835	177,038		1,727,200	65,620	9,177
1895	31,580	162,801		1,523,846	70,142	7,223
1896	29,547	157,730		1,650,567	55,301	8,811
1897	29,898	157,486		1,588,611	43,520	8,144
1898	29,859	149,753		1,493,638	45,274	7,793
1899	31,189	160,204		1,672,068	74,451	8,636
1900	31,607	165,516		1,683,956	68,291	6,754
1901	32,399	168,661		1,792,481	58,716	10,270
1902	33,465	177,566		1,679,518	52,096	9,616
1903	35,541	185,938		1,597,053	56,538	6,867
1904	36,565	202,206		1,556,460	77,943	12,321
1905	37,101	206,211		1,583,561	72,810	11,753
1906	38,299	211,117		1,729,394	42,985	12,601
1907	40,392	215,523		1,744,800	46,704	10,878
1908	39,881	205,827		1,728,053	47,945	13,860
1909	40,492	199,945		1,734,761	55,705	12,551
1910	41,388	201,854		1,788,310	63,715	13,339
1911	41,853	217,406		1,823,017	67,392	12,727
1912	44,039	222,181		1,852,669	49,152	14,416
1913	43,941	205,743		1,745,356	37,990	12,093
1914-15 ..	42,232	176,524		1,674,845	34,960	12,049
1915-16 ..	41,422	169,575		1,624,450	37,778	11,747
1916-17 ..	42,620	179,360		1,702,579	53,033	12,442
1917-18 ..	42,396	197,938		1,711,116	54,653	11,927
1918-19 ..	41,221	218,234		1,841,924	44,328	12,280
1919-20 ..	39,452	214,442		1,781,425	35,530	13,069
1920-21 ..	39,117	208,202		1,570,832	38,116	11,503
1921-22 ..	38,439	216,704		1,551,273	49,743	11,635
1922-23 ..	37,313	218,197		1,558,494	46,056	12,219
1923-24 ..	37,570	220,351		1,557,716	47,101	11,712
1924-25 ..	37,091	225,740		1,614,085	47,305	12,483
1925-26 ..	37,785	212,373		1,619,075	41,009	12,564
1926-27 ..	36,830	213,112		1,807,558	38,906	12,333
1927-28 ..	35,872	210,894		1,904,955	41,752	13,272
1928-29 ..	34,908	208,812		2,000,605	48,304	14,900
1929-30 ..	34,336	214,643		2,091,113	52,899	15,000
1930-31 ..	32,700	230,254		2,119,606	54,556	14,800
1931-32 ..	30,659	232,444		2,012,055	41,459	14,700
1932-33 ..	30,269	250,807		2,040,564	41,391	15,200
1933-34 ..	30,299	262,256		2,035,052	38,126	14,200
1934-35 ..	30,662	261,588		2,038,450	40,291	14,035
1935-36 ..	30,626	270,035		2,139,900	45,163	16,300
1936-37 ..	30,971	261,597		2,233,655	40,021	14,067
1937-38 ..	31,578	254,812		2,520,950	43,067	15,599
1938-39 ..	30,458	262,407		2,625,690	45,317	17,519
1939-40 ..	29,605	252,484		2,677,120	44,941	18,334
1940-41 ..	29,406	259,108		2,682,375	46,713	17,078
1941-42 ..	28,612	253,106		2,398,201	44,519	16,985
1942-43 ..	27,077	(b) 142,946	(b) 101,735	2,226,906	49,251	17,256
1943-44 ..	26,317	128,775	101,352	2,187,799	46,427	17,924
1944-45 ..	25,885	128,066	96,602	2,156,071	46,915	16,324
1945-46 ..	24,863	126,167	90,139	1,925,604	46,915	16,338
1946-47 ..	23,925	132,265	87,854	1,933,332	47,407	16,643
1947-48 ..	23,125	144,041	100,066	2,086,528	45,149	15,326
1948-49 ..	22,207	155,122	111,297	2,160,009	36,996	16,846
1949-50 ..	21,197	157,959	116,781	2,170,329	35,841	16,958
1950-51 ..	20,056	157,024	114,760	2,181,516	45,446	17,250
1951-52 ..	18,834	155,536	110,727	2,337,768	46,926	20,513
1952-53 ..	18,224	162,212	112,919	2,421,539	39,378	19,807
1953-54 ..	17,076	173,595	121,583	2,465,319	46,256	20,116
1954-55 ..	15,865	189,711	129,706	2,594,972	58,382	23,797
1955-56 ..	14,640	183,602	147,987	2,672,729	49,498	23,418
1956-57 ..	13,781	195,894	158,276	2,943,158	52,358	28,663
1957–58 ..	12,856	204,773	166,636	3,298,234	62,595	29,154
1958–59 ..	11,712	203,482	170,842	3,535,673	69,215	32,605
1959–60 ..	10,512	206,770	168,572	3,494,356	67,118	33,565
1960–61 ..	9,380	214,382	179,826	3,438,860	70,882	31,834

(a) Total wool production, including dead, fellmongered, and wool exported on skins.
(b) Not available separately prior to 1942-43.

STOCK SLAUGHTERED AND DIED ON FARMS

Year ended 31*st March*, 1961

Municipality	Stock Slaughtered on Farms				Stock Died on Farms			
	Cattle	Sheep	Lambs	Pigs	Cattle	Sheep	Lambs	Pigs
Hobart	9	10	3	19	..	..	7	50
Launceston	1	23	30	..	8	149	3	1
Glenorchy	2	39	175	57	25	578	10	290
Total Urban Division	12	72	208	76	33	727	20	341
Burnie	31	210	282	19	552	1,048	381	252
Circular Head	34	966	1,092	145	1,514	1,637	609	1,655
Deloraine	44	1,865	1,020	137	860	6,579	1,462	613
Devonport	16	181	302	28	174	545	121	93
Kentish	20	971	803	77	594	2,572	955	511
King Island	111	1,189	902	183	661	3,215	1,568	490
Latrobe	4	1,072	382	47	350	1,838	511	146
Penguin	16	611	357	45	429	774	195	293
Ulverstone	24	818	1,057	79	602	1,668	422	379
Wynyard	22	436	673	176	972	1,490	535	699
Total N.W. Division	322	8,319	6,870	936	6,708	21,366	6,759	5,131
Beaconsfield	19	574	292	20	276	2,006	476	108
Fingal	3	4,559	61	74	233	9,459	928	93
Flinders	7	1,179	586	14	213	3,614	1,109	32
George Town	2	343	190	5	73	1,465	217	27
Lilydale	1	1,025	222	73	238	2,148	530	84
Portland	3	313	224	33	145	982	161	61
Ringarooma	33	1,045	824	82	410	1,888	950	537
Scottsdale	6	921	549	75	439	3,187	552	253
Total N.E. Division	74	9,959	2,948	376	2,027	24,749	4,923	1,195
Evandale	..	3,169	238	11	131	4,291	808	25
Longford	21	6,247	682	62	310	9,163	3,139	97
St. Leonards	1	1,137	156	5	127	2,508	222	44
Westbury	10	2,594	971	24	548	5,560	2,190	171
Total N. Midland Division	32	13,147	2,047	102	1,116	21,522	6,359	337
Bothwell	4	3,459	95	8	72	6,806	435	..
Campbell Town	14	4,169	57	8	160	5,427	1,290	..
Hamilton	5	5,084	269	8	283	6,983	1,579	41
Oatlands	50	5,870	927	58	261	9,558	1,627	9
Ross	7	4,068	126	1	112	4,334	797	3
Total Midland Division	80	22,650	1,474	83	888	33,108	5,728	53
Brighton	..	1,481	629	1	71	2,667	930	10
Clarence	16	940	585	12	41	1,127	368	28
Glamorgan	3	1,802	29	7	37	4,619	492	30
Green Ponds	1	1,679	187	3	191	2,060	324	126
Richmond	4	2,908	617	12	103	4,541	829	7
Sorell	5	1,900	608	13	109	3,900	612	33
Spring Bay	15	2,440	121	23	48	3,450	426	22
Total S.E. Division	44	13,150	2,776	71	600	22,364	3,981	256
Bruny	2	252	88	1	39	556	66	2
Esperance	41	88	132	3	67	91	28	11
Huon	16	378	270	24	151	336	187	3
Kingborough	2	186	74	27	151	461	196	92
New Norfolk	17	1,702	261	32	104	2,785	244	90
Port Cygnet	1	185	245	10	72	260	18	29
Tasman	..	756	217	17	79	904	107	46
Total Southern Division	79	3,547	1,287	114	663	5,393	846	273
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Strahan	5	..	..	10	8	..	..	1
Waratah	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..
Zeehan	..	..	..	..	11	31	4	..
Total Western Division	26	..	..	10	26	31	4	6
Total Tasmania	669	70,844	17,610	1,768	12,061	129,260	28,620	7,592

STOCK SLAUGHTERED (a) FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION—SUMMARY

Year	Cattle and Calves				Sheep and Lambs			Pigs
	Bulls, Bullocks and Steers	Cows	Calves	Total	Sheep	Lambs	Total	
1939–40 ..	32,685	12,110	3,633	48,428	248,372	212,585	460,957	73,398
1940–41 ..	33,391	11,839	3,016	48,246	234,845	242,630	477,475	81,221
1941–42 ..	38,146	8,467	4,206	50,819	304,777	247,310	552,087	78,138
1942–43 ..	32,740	15,523	4,421	52,684	294,261	308,658	602,919	73,762
1943–44 ..	34,290	12,734	6,341	53,365	331,579	283,740	615,319	69,927
1944–45 ..	27,290	14,536	4,701	46,527	323,797	185,616	509,413	58,068
1945–46 ..	22,238	16,885	3,925	43,048	288,674	143,561	432,235	52,950
1946–47 ..	20,982	19,035	1,607	41,624	254,232	138,779	393,011	50,584
1947–48 ..	19,919	16,084	1,918	37,921	212,510	163,439	375,949	57,301
1948–49 ..	24,437	17,250	3,679	45,366	215,555	204,626	420,181	52,637
1949–50 ..	29,331	23,736	4,580	57,647	245,691	262,360	508,051	50,861
1950–51 ..	32,199	28,921	8,637	69,757	234,084	250,535	484,619	57,787
1951–52 ..	33,352	29,506	8,729	71,587	226,377	256,116	482,493	65,893
1952–53 ..	32,913	25,270	12,297	70,480	269,776	306,739	576,515	65,520
1953–54 ..	22,630	25,188	13,955	61,773	286,665	307,326	593,991	59,473
1954–55 ..	26,741	32,871	15,333	74,945	287,103	356,103	643,206	79,305
1955–56 ..	32,259	36,370	19,786	88,415	256,188	388,802	644,990	87,609
1956–57 ..	38,494	38,341	25,195	102,030	280,082	403,859	683,941	82,032
1957–58 ..	42,028	45,294	30,534	117,856	283,242	451,214	734,456	90,593
1958–59 ..	42,525	49,046	35,923	127,494	362,988	546,196	909,184	107,489
1959–60 ..	47,747	56,885	40,548	144,580	504,961	661,470	1,166,431	114,538
1960–61 ..	35,515	43,309	36,170	114,994	474,690	601,042	1,075,732	111,457

(a) In all registered slaughtering establishments and on farms.

PRODUCTION OF MEAT—SUMMARY

(Bone-in Weight: Tons)

Year	Beef and Veal			Mutton and Lamb			Pig Meat (*a*)	Total Meat
	Beef	Veal	Total	Mutton	Lamb	Total		
1939–40 ..	10,458	162	10,620	4,768	2,942	7,710	3,504	21,834
1940–41 ..	10,578	135	10,713	4,508	3,358	7,866	3,263	21,842
1941–42 ..	11,067	188	11,255	5,851	3,423	9,274	3,086	23,615
1942–43 ..	11,157	197	11,354	5,649	4,272	9,921	3,204	24,479
1943–44 ..	10,733	284	11,017	6,365	4,196	10,561	3,249	24,827
1944–45 ..	8,973	209	9,182	6,299	2,901	9,200	3,055	21,437
1945–46 ..	8,098	175	8,273	5,666	2,243	7,909	2,869	19,051
1946–47 ..	8,125	72	8,197	4,994	2,168	7,162	2,603	17,962
1947–48 ..	7,993	77	8,070	4,251	2,655	6,906	3,177	18,153
1948–49 ..	9,639	154	9,793	4,319	3,255	7,574	2,968	20,335
1949–50 ..	12,105	166	12,271	4,819	4,107	8,926	2,556	23,753
1950–51 ..	13,805	298	14,103	4,813	3,848	8,661	2,790	25,554
1951–52 ..	14,177	213	14,390	4,732	4,243	8,975	3,109	26,474
1952–53 ..	13,534	308	13,842	5,654	5,002	10,656	3,126	27,624
1953–54 ..	10,716	287	11,003	6,004	5,069	11,073	2,693	24,769
1954–55 ..	13,323	347	13,670	6,050	5,851	11,901	3,429	29,000
1955–56 ..	14,894	522	15,416	5,177	6,601	11,778	3,635	30,829
1956–57 ..	17,314	602	17,916	5,720	6,887	12,607	3,348	33,871
1957–58 ..	19,325	715	20,040	5,604	7,617	13,221	4,216	37,477
1958–59 ..	19,579	826	20,405	7,326	9,077	16,403	4,911	41,719
1959–60 ..	22,253	892	23,145	10,105	10,675	20,780	5,352	49,277
1960–61 ..	16,129	765	16,894	9,363	9,562	18,925	5,057	40,876

(*a*) Includes pork for manufacture into bacon and ham.

IV. FARMYARD AND DAIRY.

MILK UTILIZATION AND PRODUCTION—SUMMARY.

Year	Quantity of Milk used for:—			Total Milk Production	Dairy Cows at 31st March	Average Annual Production of Milk per Dairy Cow (*a*)
	Butter Making (Factory and Farm)	Cheese Making (Factory and Farm)	Other Purposes			
	'000 Gals.	'000 Gals.	'000 Gals.	'000 Gals.	No.	Gals.
1941–42 ..	21,186	3,040	6,924	31,150	(*b*) 89,345	340
1942–43 ..	21,117	2,342	6,959	30,418	80,559	358
1943–44 ..	17,638	2,470	6,890	26,998	75,014	347
1944–45 ..	19,019	2,629	7,080	28,728	75,435	382
1945–46 ..	20,053	2,736	7,255	30,044	73,943	402
1946–47 ..	21,395	2,666	7,046	31,107	75,118	417
1947–48 ..	22,447	1,041	8,506	31,994	79,135	415
1948–49 ..	24,213	895	9,703	34,811	84,433	426
1949–50 ..	25,680	929	10,277	36,886	89,546	424
1950–51 ..	28,228	879	10,121	39,228	91,859	432
1951–52 ..	30,241	878	11,070	42,189	92,833	457
1952–53 ..	29,619	608	10,912	41,139	96,040	436
1953–54 ..	35,015	634	11,993	47,642	102,523	480
1954–55 ..	39,836	548	11,637	52,021	111,781	485
1955–56 ..	47,476	596	13,333	61,405	110,028	554
1956–57 ..	49,565	772	13,925	64,262	119,485	560
1957–58 ..	50,313	832	13,510	64,655	125,186	529
1958–59 ..	51,131	920	14,127	66,178	127,334	524
1959–60 ..	55,269	819	14,138	70,226	126,183	554
1960–61 ..	48,264	888	14,706	63,858	126,611	505

(*a*) Average annual yields are based on the number of dairy cows which were in milk at any part of the year. (The mean of the number of dairy cows at 31st March of the current year and at 31st March of the previous year are taken for this purpose). Averages are, therefore, lower than for cows which were yielding during the greater part of the year. The figures given should be treated as an index rather than an actual average quantity of milk produced per dairy cow.

(*b*) At 31st December.

PRODUCTION OF BACON AND HAM, BUTTER AND CHEESE—SUMMARY.

(*Tons*)

Year	Bacon and Ham			Butter			Cheese		
	Factories	Farms (*a*)	Total	Factories	Farms (*a*)	Total	Factories	Farms (*a*)	Total
1936–37	742	210	952	3,638	1,236	4,874	1,265	72	1,337
1937–38	931	165	1,096	4,110	1,246	5,356	1,587	96	1,683
1938–39	864	151	1,015	4,053	1,231	5,284	1,420	98	1,518
1939–40	1,142	150	1,292	4,156	1,139	5,295	1,395	52	1,447
1940–41	774	139	913	3,633	1,097	4,730	1,281	75	1,356
1941–42	795	142	937	3,598	1,004	4,602	1,370	43	1,413
1942–43	1,104	134	1,238	3,389	1,116	4,505	965	67	1,032
1943–44	1,068	134	1,202	3,270	528	3,798	1,052	59	1,111
1944–45	1,122	68	1,190	3,643	448	4,091	1,122	59	1,181
1945–46	1,191	64	1,255	3,779	535	4,314	1,013	176	1,189
1946–47	1,142	49	1,191	4,191	412	4,603	1,070	93	1,163
1947–48	1,275	42	1,317	4,441	388	4,829	447	12	459
1948–49	1,077	45	1,122	4,821	388	5,209	404	6	410
1949–50	948	43	991	5,069	456	5,525	418	3	421
1950–51	916	30	946	5,710	363	6,073	412	..	412
1951–52	798	31	829	6,169	337	6,506	408	..	408
1952–53	845	41	886	6,059	313	6,372	265	1	266
1953–54	916	33	949	7,263	270	7,533	293	1	294
1954–55	992	35	1,027	8,334	236	8,570	274	..	274
1955–56	1,007	33	1,040	9,962	252	10,214	331	2	333
1956–57	890	27	917	10,426	238	10,664	333	12	345
1957–58	857	23	880	10,622	223	10,845	326	50	376
1958–59	887	23	910	10,805	196	11,001	345	36	381
1959–60	864	24	888	11,744	144	11,888	328	38	366
1960–61	809	20	829	10,256	127	10,383	348	45	393

(*a*) Year ended 31st March.

PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION OF BUTTER—TASMANIA

Year	Net Increase (+) or Decrease (−) in Stocks	Factory and Farm Production	Imports	Exports	Balance Available for Consumption in Tasmania	
					Total	Per Head
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	lb.
1936–37 to 1938–39 (*a*) ..	(*b*)	5,171	283	2,595	2,859	27.2
1956–57	(+) 41	10,664	..	6,003	4,620	31.9
1957–58	(+) 297	10,845	..	5,845	4,703	31.7
1958–59	(−) 255	11,001	..	6,956	4,300	28.4
1959–60	(−) 465	11,888	..	7,741	4,612	30.0
1960–61	(+) 399	10,383	35	5,336	4,683	30.0

(*a*) Annual average. (*b*) Not available.

PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION OF CHEESE—TASMANIA

Year	Factory and Farm Production	Imports	Exports	Balance Available for Consumption in Tasmania (*b*)	
				Total	Per Head
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	lb.
1936–37 to 1938–39 (*a*)	1,512	88	1,129	471	4.5
1956–57	345	373	101	617	4.3
1957–58	376	471	100	747	5.0
1958–59	381	354	68	667	4.4
1959–60	366	484	89	761	5.0
1960–61	393	341	59	675	4.3

(*a*) Annual average. (*b*) Disregarding movement in stocks.

BEE-FARMING—SUMMARY

Year	Number of Apiarists	Total Number of Hives	Honey Produced		Beeswax Produced	
			Quantity	Average per Productive Hive	Quantity	Average per Productive Hive
			lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1949–50 (*a*)	292	5,005	285,423	69.8	3,724	0.91
1950–51 (*a*)	367	6,606	315,066	63.6	4,218	0.85
1951–52 (*a*)	277	5,435	254,375	63.5	3,266	0.81
1952–53 (*a*)	336	5,257	308,730	79.6	3,548	0.91
1953–54 (*a*)	356	5,459	365,272	84.6	4,342	1.01
1954–55 (*a*)	311	5,386	243,286	58.0	3,788	0.90
1955–56 (*a*)	362	5,982	301,593	72.1	3,847	0.92
1956–57 (*b*)	183	5,422	372,201	87.6	4,810	1.13
1957–58 (*b*)	183	6,099	480,909	108.3	5,387	1.21
1958–59 (*b*)	190	6,331	341,565	71.5	4,130	0.86
1959–60 (*b*)	187	6,885	296,215	59.2	3,891	0.78
1960–61 (*b*)	175	6,429	440,998	92.7	4,835	1.02

(*a*) Total number of hives and output, &c., of *all apiarists reporting.*

(*b*) Total number of hives and output, &c., of all apiarists reporting *possession of 5 or more hives.*

VALUE OF PRIMARY PRODUCTION, 1960–61

Particulars	Agriculture	Pastoral	Dairying	Poultry	Bee-farming	Total Rural	Trapping	Forestry	Fisheries	Mining and Quarrying	Total All Primary
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Gross Production Valued at Principal Market	15,895,120	11,509,590	9,243,720	1,764,630	36,840	38,449,900	218,530	6,565,850	960,270	9,941,220	56,135,770
Less Marketing Costs	2,883,760	825,210	419,610	176,460	2,760	4,307,800	11,650	830,920	147,290	(*a*) 1,779,070	7,076,730
Local Values or Gross Production Valued at Place of Production	13,011,360	10,684,380	8,824,110	1,588,170	34,080	34,142,100	206,880	5,734,930	812,980	8,162,150	49,059,040
Less Production Costs—											
Seed	594,590	135,490	58,060	..	..	788,140	..	..	..	..	788,140
Fertilisers	364,820	870,330	373,000	..	..	1,608,150	..	..	..	..	1,608,150
Spraying and Sheep-dip	350,000	41,250	7,500	..	..	398,750	..	..	..	..	398,750
Stock Feed	63,550	2,958,050	1,459,750	977,610	..	5,458,960	..	..	..	..	5,458,960
Water for Irrigation	23,550	14,260	14,260	..	..	52,070	..	..	..	..	52,070
Power, Fuel and Light	676,000	262,000	298,000	44,000	..	1,280,000	..	..	..	(*b*) 2,590,970	(*c*) 3,870,970
Total Production Costs	2,072,510	4,281,380	2,210,570	1,021,610	..	9,586,070	..	..	..	2,590,970	12,177,040
Net Value of Production (*d*)	10,938,850	6,403,000	6,613,540	566,560	(*e*) 34,080	24,556,030	(*e*) 206,880	(*e*) 5,734,930	(*e*) 812,980	5,571,180	36,882,000
	£ *s. d.*	£ *s. d.*	£ *s. d.*	£ *s. d.*	£ *s. d.*	£ *s. d.*	£ *s. d.*	£ *s. d.*	£ *s. d.*	£ *s. d.*	£ *s. d.*
Value of Production Per Head of Mean Population—											
Gross	45 8 1	32 17 6	26 8 1	5 0 10	0 2 1	109 16 7	0 12 6	18 15 1	2 14 11	28 7 11	160 7 0
Net	31 4 11	18 5 10	18 17 10	1 12 5	0 1 11	70 2 11	0 11 10	16 7 8	2 6 5	15 18 3	105 7 1

(*a*) Transport costs only. (*b*) Includes cost of repairs, timber, explosives and other expendable stores. (*c*) See Note (*b*). Without deduction of depreciation or maintenance. (*e*) Local values.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATORY NOTES

PRIMARY INDUSTRIES—The following are definitions of the terms used:—

GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCTION—This is the value placed on recorded production at the wholesale price realized in the principal market. (In cases where primary products are consumed locally, or where they become raw material for a secondary industry, these points are presumed to be the principal markets.)

Marketing Costs—These include freight, cost of containers, commission and other charges incurred in marketing.

LOCAL VALUE OF PRODUCTION (i.e. gross production valued at place of production)—This is ascertained by deducting Marketing Costs from Gross Value of Production.

Value of Materials Used in Process of Production—These include power, power kerosene, petrol and other oils, seed used, fodder consumed by farm stock, fertilizers, dips and sprays and other selected costs of a similar nature. No allowance for power, power kerosene, petrol and other oils has been made for the years 1942–43 to 1957–58.

NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION—This is ascertained by deducting the Value of Materials Used in Process of Production from the Local Value of Production. No deductions have been made for depreciation or certain maintenance charges as particulars are not available.

Gross and Local Values of primary production involve some duplication as they include the products of certain primary industries which are consumed as raw materials by other industries in the group (e.g. hay consumed by live stock). Furthermore, many of the materials consumed by primary industries are the products of secondary industry. However, duplication has been eliminated in calculating the Net Value of primary production by deducting the value of both primary and secondary products consumed by primary industries. Therefore, Net Value of primary production should be used when comparing or combining values for primary industries with those for secondary industries.

GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCTION—AGRICULTURE, 1960-61

Description of Crops	Area	Yield			Average Price at Principal Market	Gross Value
		Unit of Quantity	Per Acre	Total		
	Acres				£ s. d.	£
Cereals for Grain—						
Barley	15,330	Bush.	22.45	344,137	0 14 5	247,740
Oats	23,350	Bush.	16.76	391,285	0 9 8	189,170
Rye	1,122	Bush.	14.16	15,886	1 5 8	20,380
Wheat	6,912	Bush.	21.43	148,128	0 14 0	103,450
Total Cereals for Grain	46,714	..	..	..	..	560,740
Hay—	171,012	Ton	1.91	325,974	9 4 6	3,007,900
Green Fodder—	81,843	..	..	..	..	575,800
Vegetables for Stock Fodder—						
Legume—Field Peas (*a*)	4,747	Bush.	10.11	48,011	1 5 7	61,450
Horse Beans	285	Bush.	11.68	3,329	1 7 0	4,490
Turnips	17,620	Ton	6.14	108,191	9 10 0	1,027,820
Other	277	..	..	..	..	17,030
Total Vegetables for Stock Fodder	22,929	..	..	..	..	1,110,790
Grass Seed—						
Clover	782	Cwt.	0.60	472	23 17 1	11,240
Lucerne	5	Cwt.	..	..	..	..
Other	4,352	Cwt.	1.72	(*c*) 7,500	9 8 2	70,560
Total Grass Seed	5,139	Cwt.	1.55	7,972	10 5 3	81,800
Industrial Crops—						
Hops—Bearing	1,406	Lb. (*e*)	2,004	2,819,100	0 6 3	880,970
Non-Bearing	41	..	..	..	..	..
Mustard	324	Lb.	291	94,196	0 1 1	5,270
Total Industrial Crops	1,771	..	..	..	..	886,240
Vegetables for Human Consumption—						
Peas—Green	10,165	Bush.	112.69	1,145,495	0 8 5	480,450
Blue	3,292	Bush.	13.37	44,021	2 5 0	99,050
Potatoes	10,875	Ton	3.59	39,050	45 3 7	1,764,230
Turnips	860	Ton	4.11	3,531	23 0 0	81,210
Other	1,440	..	..	..	..	588,590
Total Vegetables for Human Consumption	26,632	..	..	..	..	3,013,530
Orchard Fruit—						
Bearing—Apples	15,825	Bush.	353	5,594,000	0 19 5	5,415,450
Apricots	520	Bush.	59	30,500	1 6 9	40,860
Cherries	30	Bush.	116	3,490	1 15 0	6,100
Nectarines	9	Bush.	112	1,070	1 6 0	1,390
Peaches	31	Bush.	84	2,600	1 3 6	3,060
Pears	1,451	Bush.	318	461,000	1 5 10	595,030
Plums and Prunes	92	Bush.	213	19,600	0 11 9	11,500
Quinces	14	Bush.	221	3,100	0 6 11	1,070
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Bearing	1,971	..	..	..	..	..
Total Orchards	19,943	..	..	..	..	6,074,460
Small Fruit—						
Bearing—Blackberries	..	Lb.	..	(*d*) 248,000	0 0 8½	8,740
Currants	916	Lb.	3,381	3,097,000	0 1 2¼	183,140
Gooseberries	35	Lb.	11,114	389,000	0 0 5	8,090
Loganberries	210	Lb.	5,695	1,196,000	0 0 9	44,330
Raspberries	853	Lb.	3,858	3,291,000	0 0 9¾	133,060
Strawberries	55	Lb.	3,127	172,000	0 1 9¾	15,570
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Bearing	182	..	..	..	..	..
Total Small Fruit	2,251	..	..	..	..	392,930
All Other Crops	1,111	..	..	..	..	190,930
Total Crops	(*b*) 379,345	..	..	..	..	15,895,120

(*a*) Excludes Blue Peas (See under "Vegetables for Human Consumption").
(*b*) Includes areas double cropped.
(*c*) Includes 964 cwt. harvested from area sown to oats.
(*d*) Quantity recorded as used in Factories.
(*e*) Dry weight.

GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCTION—PASTORAL, DAIRYING, POULTRY AND BEES
1956–57 to 1960–61

Particulars	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
PASTORAL—					
Wool (including wool on skins)	9,974	7,742	6,844	8,254	7,229
Livestock—					
Cattle (*a*)	1,988	2,093	2,513	3,022	2,054
Sheep and Lambs (*a*) *	1,887	1,990	1,687	2,106	2,226
Total Pastoral	13,849	11,825	11,044	13,382	11,509
POULTRY AND BEES—					
Poultry and Eggs	1,843	1,898	1,914	1,740	1,765
Bees—					
Honey	24	32	25	22	35
Wax	2	3	2	2	2
Total Poultry and Bees	1,869	1,933	1,941	1,764	1,802
DAIRYING—					
Milk	6,693	6,884	6,898	7,713	7,120
Livestock—					
Cows (*a*)	441	498	540	737	744
Calves (*a*)	88	94	123	126	98
Pigs (*a*)	958	1,016	1,127	1,359	1,282
Total Dairying	8,180	8,492	8,688	9,935	9,244

(*a*) These figures represent the numbers slaughtered (adjusted by net imports or net exports) valued on the hoof at appropriate prices.
* Excluding value of wool on skins 1956–57, £737,000; 1957–58, £623,000; 1958–59, £518,000; 1959–60, £755,000; 1960–61, £605,000. Included in item "Wool".

GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCTION—AGRICULTURE, SUMMARY

(£)

Description of Crops	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Cereals for Grain—					
Barley	185,753	194,865	215,945	278,175	247,740
Oats	113,695	248,177	218,740	295,231	189,170
Rye	1,692	4,718	2,765	8,149	20,380
Wheat	57,118	101,612	105,015	125,236	103,450
Total Cereals for Grain	358,258	549,372	542,465	706,791	560,740
Hay—	1,996,270	1,628,000	2,361,605	2,104,010	3,007,900
Green Fodder—	376,644	368,892	457,295	496,717	575,800
Vegetables for Stock Fodder—					
Legume—Field Peas (*a*)	120,408	218,513	189,640	193 233	61,450
Horse Beans	7,260	12,319	17,475	21,801	4,490
Turnips	671,272	781,914	960,920	1,410,555	1,027,820
Other	8,955	15,190	20,275	26,220	17,030
Total Vegetables for Stock Fodder	807,895	1,027,936	1,188,310	1,651,809	1,110,790
Grass Seed—					
Clover	70,880	7,874	36,770	15,256	11,240
Lucerne	315	..	..	166	..
Other	42,503	5,411	48,850	28,514	70,560
Total Grass Seed	113,698	13,285	85,620	43,936	81,800
Industrial Crops—					
Hops	617,391	848,923	1,015,340	875,060	880,970
Mustard	12,474	10,531	10,000	8,832	5,270
Total Industrial Crops	629,865	859,454	1,025,340	883,892	886,240
Vegetables for Human Consumption—					
Peas—Green	464,357	626,605	485,260	618,918	480,450
Blue	420,676	137,352	58,190	100,227	99,050
Potatoes	1,846,530	1,457,530	1,879,500	1,938,200	1,764,230
Turnips	141,450	125,231	106,235	149,085	81,210
Other	286,463	373,280	404,430	463,298	588,590
Total Vegetables for Human Consumption	3,159,476	2,719,998	2,933,615	3,269,728	3,013,530
Orchard Fruit—					
Apples	3,817,720	7,071,000	4,712,915	5,145,000	5,415,450
Apricots	35,820	79,921	24,785	33,396	40,860
Cherries	8,760	8,986	6,785	5,410	6,100
Nectarines	620	655	825	878	1,390
Peaches	3,620	4,930	6,115	4,900	3,060
Pears	356,760	933,072	513,780	475,134	595,030
Plums and Prunes	10,270	17,800	10,875	8,999	11,500
Quinces	1,260	1,422	1,175	1,465	1,070
Other	650	..	..	..	..
Total Orchard Fruit	4,235,480	8,117,786	5,277,255	5,675,182	6,074,460
Small Fruit—					
Blackberries (*b*)	23,500	10,695	30,285	12,605	8,740
Currants	136,300	183,100	172,800	158,661	183,140
Gooseberries	5,610	6,354	7,365	8,428	8,090
Loganberries	48,350	43,357	69,260	66,451	44,330
Raspberries	248,100	255,144	254,275	236,144	133,060
Strawberries	53,360	42,071	46,930	40,360	15,570
Other	..	..	190	..	..
Total Small Fruit	515,220	540,721	581,105	522,649	392,930
All Other Crops	51,174	65,454	63,150	134,601	190,930
Total All Crops	12,243,980	15,890,898	14,515,760	15,489,315	15,895,120

(*a*) Excludes blue peas, (See under "Vegetables for Human Consumption").
(*b*) Value of quantity used in Factories only.

GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCTION—PRIMARY INDUSTRIES, SUMMARY

(£'000)

Industry	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Agriculture	15,631	15,411	14,223	15,607	19,774	12,244	15,891	14,516	15,489	15,895
Pastoral	9,287	10,840	10,347	10,782	10,123	13,849	11,825	11,044	13,382	11,509
Dairying	4,918	5,700	6,509	7,320	8,075	8,180	8,492	8,688	9,935	9,244
Poultry	1,587	1,802	1,791	1,711	1,736	1,843	1,898	1,914	1,740	1,765
Bee-farming	15	19	23	16	19	26	35	27	24	37
Total Rural	31,438	33,772	32,893	35,436	39,727	36,142	38,141	36,189	40,570	38,450
Trapping	191	200	236	179	232	156	125	145	307	219
Forestry	3,422	3,778	4,085	4,573	5,174	5,198	5,234	5,632	6,276	6,566
Fishing	441	605	432	555	505	608	508	664	806	960
Mining and Quarrying	(*a*) 10,552	9,235	8,837	9,900	12,046	11,618	9,762	8,685	8,939	9,941
Total Non-Rural	14,606	13,818	13,590	15,207	17,957	17,580	15,629	15,126	16,328	17,686
TOTAL PRIMARY	46,044	47,590	46,483	50,643	57,684	53,722	53,770	51,315	56,898	56,136

(*a*) Excludes quarrying.

NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION FOR ALL RECORDED INDUSTRIES—SUMMARY

NOTE.—Depreciation and Maintenance costs have not been deducted.

Year	Agriculture (a)	Pastoral (a) (b)	Dairying (a)	Poultry (c)	Bee-farming	Total Rural (b)	Trapping	Forestry	Fishing (d)	Mining & Quarrying (e)	Total Non-rural	Total All Primary (b)	Factories	Total All Industries (b)
TOTAL NET VALUE OF RECORDED PRODUCTION (£'000)														
1943–44	4,834	2,455	684	527	3	8,503	498	1,028	221	2,420	4,167	12,670	9,045	21,715
1944–45	5,855	2,339	743	563	3	9,503	576	1,088	278	2,257	4,199	13,702	8,902	22,604
1945–46	4,351	2,226	768	569	6	7,920	728	1,249	217	1,984	4,178	12,098	9,196	21,294
1946–47	3,365	3,580	812	531	6	8,294	557	1,327	347	2,856	5,087	13,381	10,668	24,049
1947–48	3,982	4,303	992	718	8	10,003	426	1,834	490	4,218	6,968	16,971	12,244	29,215
1948–49	4,012	5,374	1,331	886	8	11,611	199	2,105	558	4,369	7,231	18,842	16,074	34,916
1949–50	5,372	7,138	1,527	946	11	14,994	153	2,099	426	4,629	7,307	22,301	19,336	41,637
1950–51	8,644	11,972	2,106	636	13	23,371	211	2,432	411	7,049	10,103	33,474	24,614	58,088
1951–52	10,716	5,812	3,062	879	14	20,483	177	3,057	441	10,552	14,227	34,710	29,794	64,504
1952–53	10,803	7,412	3,894	1,058	18	23,185	185	3,248	606	7,325	11,364	34,549	30,498	65,047
1953–54	9,204	7,151	4,760	979	22	22,116	218	3,555	432	6,392	10,597	32,713	33,065	65,778
1954–55	11,240	7,647	5,510	881	15	25,293	165	4,037	556	7,057	11,815	37,108	38,114	75,222
1955–56	15,170	7,282	6,381	934	18	29,785	215	4,591	505	8,612	13,923	43,708	45,931	89,639
1956–57	7,978	10,666	6,333	1,015	24	26,016	144	4,523	609	8,298	13,574	39,590	48,682	88,272
1957–58	12,050	8,078	6,382	928	32	27,470	116	4,547	508	5,897	11,068	38,538	51,830	90,368
1958–59	10,496	6,652	6,249	834	25	24,256	134	4,887	664	5,168	10,853	35,109	54,301	89,410
1959–60	10,645	7,846	6,945	524	22	25,982	284	5,556	684	5,398	11,922	37,904	60,196	98,100
1960–61	10,939	6,403	6,613	567	34	24,556	207	5,735	813	5,571	12,326	36,882	61,446	98,328
NET VALUE OF RECORDED PRODUCTION PER HEAD OF MEAN POPULATION (£ s. d.)														
1943–44	19 15 11	10 1 1	2 16 0	2 3 2	0 0 3	34 16 5	2 0 9	4 4 3	0 18 1	9 18 3	17 1 4	51 17 9	37 0 10	88 18 7
1944–45	23 14 2	9 9 5	3 0 2	2 5 7	0 0 3	38 9 7	2 6 8	4 8 1	1 2 6	9 2 9	17 0 0	55 9 7	36 0 11	91 10 6
1945–46	17 7 8	8 17 10	3 1 4	2 5 6	0 0 6	31 12 10	2 18 2	4 19 10	0 17 4	7 18 6	16 13 10	48 6 8	36 14 9	85 1 5
1946–47	13 4 5	14 1 3	3 3 9	2 1 9	0 0 6	32 11 8	2 3 9	5 4 3	1 7 3	11 4 5	19 19 8	52 11 4	41 18 3	94 9 7
1947–48	15 4 11	16 9 5	3 15 11	2 15 0	0 0 8	38 5 11	1 12 7	7 0 5	1 17 6	16 3 0	26 13 6	64 19 5	46 17 6	111 16 11
1948–49	15 1 1	20 3 4	4 19 10	3 6 6	0 0 7	43 11 4	0 14 11	7 18 0	2 1 10	16 7 10	27 2 7	70 13 11	60 6 3	131 0 2
1949–50	19 11 5	26 0 1	5 11 3	3 8 11	0 0 10	54 12 6	0 11 2	7 12 11	1 11 0	16 17 4	26 12 5	81 4 11	70 8 10	151 13 9
1950–51	30 9 9	42 4 6	7 8 7	2 4 10	0 0 11	82 8 7	0 14 10	8 11 7	1 9 0	24 17 3	35 12 8	118 1 3	86 16 3	204 17 6
1951–52	36 10 8	19 16 3	10 8 9	2 19 11	0 0 11	69 16 6	0 12 1	10 8 5	1 10 1	35 19 5	48 10 0	118 6 6	101 11 5	219 17 11
1952–53	35 14 2	24 10 0	12 17 5	3 9 11	0 1 3	76 12 9	0 12 3	10 14 8	2 0 1	24 4 3	37 11 3	114 4 0	100 16 3	215 0 3
1953–54	29 14 11	23 2 2	15 7 8	3 3 4	0 1 5	71 9 6	0 14 1	11 9 10	1 7 11	20 13 2	34 5 0	105 14 6	106 17 3	212 11 9
1954–55*	35 18 11	24 9 1	17 12 4	2 16 4	0 1 0	80 17 8	0 10 7	12 18 2	1 15 7	22 11 4	37 15 8	118 13 4	121 17 9	240 11 1
1955–56*	47 13 2	22 17 6	20 0 11	2 18 8	0 1 2	93 11 5	0 13 6	14 8 6	1 11 9	27 1 2	43 14 11	137 6 4	144 5 11	281 12 3
1956–57*	24 11 5	32 17 1	19 10 2	3 2 6	0 1 6	80 2 8	0 8 11	13 18 7	1 17 6	25 11 3	41 16 3	121 18 11	149 18 11	271 17 10
1957–58*	36 5 10	24 6 7	19 4 5	2 15 11	0 1 11	82 14 8	0 7 0	13 12 11	1 10 7	17 15 2	33 6 8	116 1 4	156 1 10	272 3 2
1958–59*	30 19 11	19 12 10	18 9 1	2 9 3	0 1 6	71 12 7	0 7 11	14 8 8	1 19 3	15 5 2	32 1 0	103 13 7	160 7 1	264 0 8
1959–60*	30 18 8	22 16 0	20 3 8	1 10 6	0 1 3	75 10 1	0 16 6	16 2 11	1 19 9	15 13 9	34 12 11	110 3 0	174 18 8	285 1 8
1960–61	31 4 11	18 5 10	18 17 10	1 12 5	0 1 11	70 2 11	0 11 10	16 7 8	2 6 5	15 18 3	35 4 2	105 7 1	175 10 5	280 17 6

(a) No deduction made for the years 1942–43 to 1957–58 inclusive for costs of power, power kerosene, petrol and other oils.
(b) Profits arising from the 1939–45 War-time Wool Disposals Plan have been excluded both from years in which the wool was produced and years in which payment to wool-growers was made.
(c) Deduction made for cost of power, fuel and light used as from 1958–59.
(d) Local values.
(e) Gross values *excluding* Quarrying prior to 1952–53.
*All values for these years have been recalculated on the basis of revised population estimates available following publication of June, 1961 population census results.

AVERAGE UNIT GROSS VALUE OF CROPS—TASMANIA

Crop	Unit of Qty.	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Cereals for Grain—											
Barley	Bush.	0 14 2	0 16 10	0 13 11	0 16 8	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 14 5	0 14 8	0 13 4	0 14 5
Oats	Bush.	0 11 3	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 11 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 4	0 8 11	0 11 6	0 9 8
Rye	Bush.	1 3 9	1 0 0	0 13 0	1 0 0	0 17 6	0 17 6	0 18 0	0 18 10	1 3 0	1 5 8
Wheat	Bush.	0 14 8	0 15 2	0 14 1	0 13 7	0 12 3	0 12 11	0 13 3	0 12 10	0 13 9	0 14 0
Hay—	Ton	8 10 0	8 17 6	9 11 0	10 17 0	8 12 0	8 7 6	7 19 0	7 16 4	9 10 3	9 4 6
Vegetables for Stock Fodder—											
Legume—Field Peas(*a*)	Bush.	1 10 0	1 12 0	1 1 6	1 5 0	1 7 6	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 6 8	1 5 7
Horse Beans	Bush.	1 8 9	1 14 0	1 2 6	1 1 6	1 2 0	1 10 0	1 14 9	1 10 3	1 6 4	1 7 0
Turnips	Ton	8 0 0	8 0 0	5 10 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 10 0	9 10 0
Grass Seed—											
Clover	Cwt.	33 12 0	28 0 0	28 0 0	33 12 0	33 12 0	19 12 0	14 9 4	22 8 0	25 1 9	23 17 1
Lucerne	Cwt.	39 4 0	..	33 12 0	39 4 0	36 8 0	39 4 0	..	..	23 17 1	..
Other	Cwt.	9 16 0	9 16 3	9 4 6	11 4 0	8 8 0	7 0 0	3 5 4	7 18 8	11 4 0	9 8 2
Total Grass Seed	Cwt.	15 2 6	16 5 10	12 15 1	17 6 10	11 14 5	13 19 8	5 17 1	10 19 7	13 17 9	10 5 3
Industrial Crops—											
Hops (dry weight)	Lb.	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 9	0 5 11	0 6 0	0 6 3	0 6 3
Mustard	Lb.	0 1 4	0 1 5	0 1 9	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 6	0 1 1	0 1 1	0 1 1
Vegetables for Human Consumption—											
Peas—Green	Bush.	0 10 0	0 10 7	0 8 1	0 7 10	0 7 4	0 7 10	0 8 6	0 8 2	0 7 5	0 8 5
Blue	Bush.	1 10 6	1 9 0	1 5 0	2 5 0	2 10 0	2 5 0	0 19 9	1 4 4	2 0 11	2 5 0
Potatoes	Ton	27 10 4	39 14 4	13 8 10	40 6 0	89 15 8	20 11 9	14 7 2	21 17 6	19 15 6	45 3 7
Turnips	Ton	15 18 0	17 0 0	11 10 0	15 0 0	14 0 0	15 0 0	15 13 0	12 8 5	18 13 4	23 0 0
Orchard Fruit—											
Apples	Bush.	0 17 10	1 1 3	0 17 9	0 19 4	0 19 2	1 2 5	1 1 4	0 19 11	0 18 10	0 19 5
Apricots	Bush.	0 17 5	0 15 1	0 15 0	0 13 5	0 15 6	0 17 7	0 17 11	0 10 0	0 10 4	1 6 9
Cherries	Bush.	1 3 2	1 4 8	1 5 7	1 6 11	1 9 3	1 14 2	1 14 7	1 16 7	1 13 10	1 15 0
Nectarines	Bush.	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 12 4	0 12 8	0 12 9	0 15 0	0 16 1	1 6 0
Peaches	Bush.	0 12 10	0 12 11	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 15 0	0 14 9	0 17 5	0 15 8	1 3 6
Pears	Bush.	1 3 11	1 6 7	1 3 1	1 3 4	1 2 9	1 4 6	1 12 11	1 3 9	1 0 6	1 5 10
Plums and Prunes	Bush.	0 9 4	0 7 6	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 9 5	0 11 10	0 12 0	0 9 11	0 10 9	0 11 9
Quinces	Bush.	0 6 7	0 5 6	0 5 5	0 4 11	0 4 10	0 6 7	0 6 10	0 6 9	0 10 6	0 6 11
		s. d.	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*
Small Fruit—											
Blackberries	Lb.	0 7	0 7	0 6½	0 9	0 10¾	0 10¼	0 10½	0 10½	0 8½	0 8½
Currants	Lb.	0 9	0 7½	0 7½	0 10	0 11¼	1 0	1 3	1 0½	1 0¾	1 2¼
Gooseberries	Lb.	0 8½	0 7¼	0 6¾	0 6	0 6½	0 7¾	0 7¼	0 8½	0 5½	0 5
Loganberries	Lb.	0 11	0 9¼	0 8½	0 8¾	0 10	0 11½	0 11½	0 11	0 10½	0 9
Raspberries	Lb.	0 9½	0 8	0 7	0 9½	0 10½	1 0½	1 0½	0 11	0 11	0 9¾
Strawberries	Lb.	1 6¼	1 3¾	1 10	1 11	2 5½	2 1½	2 0¾	1 11	2 2½	1 9¾

(*a*) Excludes Blue Peas (See under "Vegetables for Human Consumption").

VI. FARM MACHINERY.

MACHINERY ON HOLDINGS AT 31st MARCH, 1961.

Municipality	Cultivating Equipment			Harvesting Equipment									
	Rotary Hoes		Ploughs (All Types)	Grain & Seed Headers, Strippers & Harvesters	Mowers		Hay Rakes			Forage Harvesters	Pick-up Balers	Stationary Hay Presses	Potato Diggers
	Inseparable from Power Unit	Detachable from Power Unit			Power Drive	Ground Drive	Side Delivery	Buck	Dump				
Hobart	16	2	9	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	1	..
Launceston	4	..	12	..	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Glenorchy	78	18	179	..	14	5	4	7	5	1	3	4	1
Total Urban Div.	98	20	200	..	17	7	5	7	6	2	3	5	1
Burnie	14	6	600	1	179	102	46	46	101	2	23	14	85
Circular Head	21	50	962	10	352	83	115	115	68	11	94	24	61
Deloraine	9	9	959	28	268	149	146	58	92	7	90	27	44
Devonport	16	16	318	14	72	57	34	29	34	2	14	8	35
Kentish	11	4	867	11	234	174	81	40	132	1	53	19	75
King Island	16	72	268	..	197	11	51	44	22	9	38	10	2
Latrobe	11	10	531	41	44	41	60	35	49	4	48	4	86
Penguin	15	5	507	2	148	74	51	38	76	2	28	14	68
Ulverstone	12	7	817	18	236	130	103	41	100	2	56	22	111
Wynyard	16	6	918	7	332	127	119	97	129	4	73	18	102
Total N.W. Div.	141	185	6,747	132	2,062	948	806	543	803	44	517	160	669
Beaconsfield	47	23	657	4	99	55	46	26	40	1	26	25	23
Fingal	10	5	249	24	56	31	32	9	22	..	26	12	10
Flinders	10	19	184	..	59	15	22	13	15	3	16	7	3
George Town	6	6	172	2	28	24	24	5	13	1	10	6	18
Lilydale	22	12	449	8	82	56	43	30	45	2	24	19	74
Portland	11	7	94	2	27	13	10	4	7	..	10	3	1
Ringarooma	4	12	506	9	135	49	71	48	51	10	53	20	47
Scottsdale	10	10	334	13	130	42	68	18	28	5	39	7	67
Total N.E. Div.	120	94	2,645	62	616	285	316	153	221	22	204	99	243
Evandale	8	12	225	34	60	19	34	14	23	5	25	7	2
Longford	25	14	568	83	181	36	134	36	37	14	84	10	4
St. Leonards	25	6	202	9	44	20	26	13	28	3	17	17	5
Westbury	7	11	706	63	206	59	142	42	54	9	82	23	17
Total N.Mid. Div.	65	43	1,701	189	491	134	336	105	142	31	208	57	28
Bothwell	3	..	108	12	18	2	14	2	3	..	13	..	1
Campbell Town	13	11	177	31	56	5	44	6	9	3	30	4	2
Hamilton	33	11	414	23	79	8	44	24	6	15	31	7	6
Oatlands	12	20	695	28	82	40	45	11	15	7	31	7	46
Ross	5	3	84	16	28	4	21	3	5	1	12	2	1
Total Mid. Div.	66	45	1,478	110	263	59	168	46	38	26	117	20	56
Brighton	26	12	362	25	67	20	38	23	13	6	29	7	5
Clarence	42	16	260	9	37	10	23	13	3	1	14	3	10
Glamorgan	8	8	127	12	23	6	10	4	4	1	7	..	..
Green Ponds	10	6	177	12	24	12	12	8	6	4	8	..	3
Richmond	26	12	422	19	57	20	34	11	19	3	21	4	6
Sorell	24	12	378	15	68	15	32	11	6	3	25	3	..
Spring Bay	4	11	138	6	28	3	15	4	2	..	13	2	1
Total S.E. Div.	140	77	1,864	98	304	86	164	74	53	18	117	19	25
Bruny	16	4	94	2	11	6	13	1	2	..	2	..	2
Esperance	17	10	480	..	28	13	7	6	5	..	4	14	3
Huon	87	21	913	..	57	21	25	8	10	4	19	12	6
Kingborough	166	49	566	1	58	11	17	12	8	7	11	9	5
New Norfolk	87	17	553	7	50	15	21	17	12	5	15	12	7
Port Cygnet	51	5	505	..	55	8	21	7	4	..	12	5	4
Tasman	18	6	236	..	36	8	5	5	6	..	3	4	4
Total S. Div.	442	112	3,347	10	295	82	109	56	47	16	66	56	31
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan	..	..	8	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waratah	..	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total W. Div.	1	..	12	..	2	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
Total Tasmania	1,073	576	17,994	601	4,050	1,603	1,904	984	1,312	159	1,232	416	1,053

MACHINERY ON HOLDINGS AT 31ST MARCH, 1961—*continued*

MUNICIPALITY	SEEDING AND PLANTING EQUIPMENT					OTHER EQUIPMENT							
	Grain Drills		Fertiliser Distributors and Broadcasters		Potato Planters	Shearing Machines (Number of Stands)	Milking Machines (Number of Stands)	Hammer Mills	Spraying Plants (Power Driven)		Irrigation Plants (Power Driven)	Tractors	
	Combine Type	Other Types	Rotary	Direct Drop					Fruit	Vegetable and Pasture		Wheeled Type	Crawler Type
Hobart	1	..	2	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	..	2	2
Launceston	1	1	2	..	..	3	1	..	1	..	1	4	..
Glenorchy	5	4	16	2	..	4	30	..	20	8	20	55	11
Total Urban Div.	7	5	20	2	..	7	35	..	22	8	21	61	13
Burnie	58	83	49	130	10	15	559	1	..	33	24	250	25
Circular Head	93	128	176	190	11	48	1,879	13	..	106	28	568	34
Deloraine	74	195	181	100	2	161	1,143	20	..	56	14	436	28
Devonport	30	51	37	41	11	35	226	5	31	24	12	135	6
Kentish	51	158	81	150	16	51	839	12	3	40	28	354	14
King Island	12	20	223	25	..	136	618	7	..	38	5	308	10
Latrobe	67	100	79	60	36	66	295	13	15	45	30	248	15
Penguin	43	93	47	103	16	25	458	3	..	17	26	195	21
Ulverstone	53	182	63	160	23	81	679	13	1	42	45	354	28
Wynyard	105	172	122	235	28	34	1,255	19	..	84	49	481	24
Total N.W. Div.	586	1,182	1,058	1,194	153	652	7,951	106	50	485	261	3,329	205
Beaconsfield	31	55	113	45	1	75	264	4	136	14	25	330	28
Fingal	25	48	66	12	2	175	110	4	1	16	13	139	18
Flinders	8	35	70	20	..	100	95	3	..	9	..	155	67
George Town	12	26	34	20	2	35	74	1	18	4	1	89	8
Lilydale	27	48	62	58	4	55	237	5	25	19	20	183	28
Portland	4	3	29	9	..	22	110	1	1	2	4	49	9
Ringarooma	44	46	77	43	3	78	637	22	..	47	25	235	14
Scottsdale	24	56	66	73	16	120	367	15	3	36	15	198	6
Total N.E. Div.	175	317	517	280	28	660	1,894	55	184	147	103	1,378	178
Evandale	26	49	48	19	..	164	60	2	..	29	6	115	5
Longford	59	156	154	51	2	373	188	13	2	65	35	333	19
St. Leonards	18	36	48	26	..	96	93	3	1	10	7	104	11
Westbury	48	180	163	94	1	223	466	14	..	46	18	372	19
Total N.Mid. Div.	151	421	413	190	3	856	807	32	3	150	66	924	54
Bothwell	13	29	28	13	..	117	4	..	..	7	5	59	16
Campbell Town	23	51	52	8	..	179	19	3	..	27	12	114	7
Hamilton	28	57	85	17	..	190	112	9	1	28	63	185	32
Oatlands	45	151	106	42	11	311	70	3	..	19	7	278	28
Ross	10	24	24	9	..	107	9	2	..	15	6	58	10
Total Mid. Div.	119	312	295	89	11	904	214	17	1	96	93	694	93
Brighton	32	64	66	24	2	121	55	4	11	20	33	149	15
Clarence	24	48	57	17	2	70	46	9	20	20	17	116	15
Glamorgan	10	33	32	7	..	104	4	2	..	9	7	64	12
Green Ponds	12	30	39	12	..	97	2	1	2	7	7	69	13
Richmond	34	68	71	39	1	153	63	2	1	19	23	153	19
Sorell	35	66	84	29	..	140	111	10	12	21	17	162	32
Spring Bay	10	23	42	3	..	78	6	..	3	7	8	71	10
Total S.E. Div.	157	332	391	131	5	763	287	28	49	103	112	784	116
Bruny	5	4	17	10	..	22	25	1	6	3	4	43	9
Esperance	3	..	48	4	1	7	21	1	195	3	33	228	39
Huon	5	3	141	9	3	26	117	3	263	15	159	416	75
Kingborough	10	12	76	14	..	22	158	8	134	11	88	248	63
New Norfolk	26	22	64	12	..	86	59	6	20	16	102	179	41
Port Cygnet	3	2	62	4	..	12	70	2	205	3	33	227	70
Tasman	2	5	47	3	2	34	66	2	39	5	14	123	14
Total S. Div.	54	48	455	56	6	209	516	23	862	56	433	1,464	311
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Strahan	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
Waratah	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Zeehan	1	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	2
Total W. Div.	1	..	2	3	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	7	4
Total Tasmania	1,250	2,617	3,151	1,945	206	4,052	11,704	261	1,171	1,046	1,089	8,641	974

MACHINERY ON HOLDINGS AT 31st MARCH—SUMMARY.

Year	Cultivating Equipment			Harvesting Equipment									
	Rotary Hoes		Ploughs (All types)	Grain and Seed Headers, Strippers and Harvesters	Mowers		Hay Rakes			Forage Harvesters	Pick-up Balers	Stationary Hay Presses	Potato Diggers
	Inseparable from Power Unit	Detachable from Power Unit			Power Drive	Ground Drive	Side Delivery	Buck	Dump				
1951 ..	1,038		17,924	362	4,061			2,386		(a)	679		912
1952 ..	1,194		17,932	426	4,384			2,429		(a)	859		898
1953 ..	1,371		18,533	496	4,852			2,876		(a)	994		1,017
1954 ..	1,182	370	18,547	530	4,976			2,986		(a)	1,089		1,035
1955 ..	1,176	439	18,421	522	5,107			2,993		(a)	1,157		1,076
1956 ..	1,146	499	20,313	820	5,360			3,186		(a)	724	568	1,108
1957 ..	1,189	526	19,898	820	5,582			3,253		(a)	883	555	1,148
1958 ..	1,122	513	19,840	528	5,590			3,942		58	940	551	1,146
1959 ..	1,134	525	19,194	699	3,639	2,000	1,650	923	1,448	69	1,025	500	1,139
1960 ..	1,088	548	(a)	662	3,866	1,887	1,709	948	1,389	122	1,100	461	1,095
1961 ..	1,073	576	17,994	601	4,050	1,603	1,904	984	1,312	159	1,232	416	1,053

(a) Not available.

MACHINERY ON HOLDINGS AT 31ST MARCH—SUMMARY (*contd.*).

Year	Seeding and Planting Equipment				Other Equipment							
	Grain Drills (All types)	Fertiliser Distributors and Broadcasters		Potato Planters	Shearing Machines (Number of Stands)	Milking Machines (Number of Stands)	Hammer Mills	Spraying Plants (Power Driven)		Irrigation Plants (Power Driven)	Tractors	
		Rotary	Direct Drop					Fruit	Vegetable and Pasture		Wheeled Type	Crawler Type
1951 ..	3,400	2,424		(a)	2,198	5,297	(a)	1,369	(a)	298	3,056	264
1952 ..	3,454	2,638		(a)	2,397	6,147	(a)	1,411	(a)	297	3,857	342
1953 ..	3,625	3,238		(a)	2,620	6,968	(a)	1,501	(a)	381	4,550	442
1954 ..	3,678	3,481		(a)	2,774	7,515	(a)	1,488	(a)	447	5,111	547
1955 ..	3,711	3,712		(a)	2,887	8,181	(a)	1,462	(a)	585	5,699	660
1956 ..	3,897	3,997		(a)	3,030	8,692	168	1,477	(a)	734	6,272	745
1957 ..	3,937	4,236		(a)	3,311	9,432	199	1,417	(a)	789	6,967	843
1958 ..	3,832	4,488		(a)	3,535	9,969	202	1,316	(a)	851	7,395	974
1959 ..	3,871	2,989	1,778	(a)	3,798	10,721	225	1,273	744	862	7,838	968
1960 ..	3,840	3,060	1,851	196	3,899	11,051	227	1,226	830	937	8,395	997
1961 ..	3,867	3,151	1,945	206	4,052	11,704	261	1,171	1,046	1,089	8,641	974

(a) Not available.

TRACTORS ON RURAL HOLDINGS, TASMANIA, AS AT 31ST MARCH, 1960. (a)

Horsepower	Number of Tractors Using as Fuel—				Number of Tractors Classified According to Reported Age				
	Diesel Oil	Kerosene	Petrol	Total	Under 5 years	5 and Under 10 years	10 and Under 15 years	15 Years and over	Total
WHEELED TYPE (b)									
Up to 10 h.p.	3	..	28	31	5	18	6	2	31
Over 10 h.p. and up to 20 h.p.	35	292	78	405	47	89	164	105	405
Over 20 h.p. and up to 30 h.p.	932	1,119	2,084	4,135	1,062	2,126	626	321	4,135
Over 30 h.p. and up to 40 h.p.	1,185	1,013	343	2,541	1,363	633	343	202	2,541
Over 40 h.p. and up to 55 h.p.	886	340	24	1,250	610	406	171	63	1,250
Over 55 h.p. and up to 100 h.p.	32	1	..	33	18	9	2	4	33
Over 100 h.p.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total of above	3,073	2,765	2,557	8,395	3,105	3,281	1,312	697	8,395
CRAWLER TYPE (c)									
Under 10 h.p.	..	..	138	138	51	75	10	2	138
10 h.p. and under 35 h.p.	217	96	76	389	161	140	49	39	389
35 h.p. and under 45 h.p.	193	18	6	217	75	84	37	21	217
45 h.p. and under 61 h.p.	116	..	..	116	60	42	8	6	116
61 h.p. and under 85 h.p.	94	..	..	94	31	42	15	6	94
85 h.p. and under 121 h.p.	30	..	..	30	10	15	2	3	30
121 h.p. and under 171 h.p.	11	..	..	11	1	4	3	3	11
171 h.p. and over	2	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	2
Total of above	663	114	220	997	391	402	124	80	997

(a) Tractor details as included in this table are collected every third year only.
(b) Maximum *belt* horsepower.
(c) Maximum *drawbar* horsepower.

TRACTORS (WHEELED TYPE) ON RURAL HOLDINGS, TASMANIA, AS AT 31ST MARCH, 1960.(a)

Municipality	Number of Wheeled Tractors classified according to—														
	Horse-Power (b)							Type of Fuel Used			Age			
	Up to 10 h.p.	Over 10 h.p. and up to 20 h.p.	Over 20 h.p. and up to 30 h.p.	Over 30 h.p. and up to 40 h.p.	Over 40 h.p. and up to 55 h.p.	Over 55 h.p.	Total	Diesel Oil	Kerosene	Petrol	Under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 and under 15 years	15 years and over
Hobart	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	1	1	..	..
Launceston	1	..	2	1	1	..	5	2	1	2	2	3	..	..
Glenorchy	6	..	35	11	..	..	52	5	9	38	16	25	7	4
Total Urban Division	7	..	39	12	1	..	59	7	10	42	19	29	7	4
Burnie	1	9	147	50	30	..	237	102	35	100	95	117	18	7
Circular Head	..	19	279	162	78	1	539	239	164	136	243	190	70	36
Deloraine	..	22	185	139	66	1	413	171	160	82	141	163	69	40
Devonport	1	11	76	36	14	1	139	35	47	57	40	59	22	18
Kentish	1	32	172	96	27	..	328	100	123	105	108	140	49	31
King Island	..	8	143	82	68	..	301	163	92	46	145	113	29	14
Latrobe	..	14	96	74	67	..	251	94	113	44	90	89	47	25
Penguin	1	11	107	55	22	..	196	46	54	96	80	79	29	8
Ulverstone	1	20	175	89	51	..	336	119	119	98	135	121	60	20
Wynyard	4	16	276	128	44	..	468	208	130	130	197	181	66	24
Total N.W. Division.	9	162	1,656	911	467	3	3,208	1,277	1,037	894	1,274	1,252	459	223
Beaconsfield	1	27	164	110	20	2	324	58	136	130	91	136	46	51
Fingal	..	4	32	41	46	8	131	63	53	15	43	52	23	13
Flinders	..	1	52	42	45	..	140	73	45	22	62	47	19	12
George Town	2	2	45	36	5	..	90	21	31	38	27	37	12	14
Lilydale	2	15	93	49	12	1	172	47	56	69	59	64	27	22
Portland	1	3	34	7	7	1	53	21	22	10	18	22	8	5
Ringarooma	..	8	117	61	37	..	223	93	66	64	87	90	31	15
Scottsdale	..	3	88	68	20	2	181	90	45	46	91	64	22	4
Total N.E. Division	6	63	625	414	192	14	1,314	466	454	394	478	512	188	136
Evandale	1	4	42	39	28	1	115	42	50	23	41	42	24	8
Longford	..	16	135	103	78	3	335	125	168	42	117	108	76	34
St. Leonards	1	6	42	31	19	..	99	32	38	29	31	39	16	13
Westbury	..	24	147	122	60	1	354	166	135	53	122	120	70	42
Total N. Mid. Div.	2	50	366	295	185	5	903	365	391	147	311	309	186	97
Bothwell	..	2	18	18	22	4	64	37	19	8	28	24	8	4
Campbell Town	1	5	29	33	48	1	117	77	29	11	51	43	17	6
Hamilton	..	8	74	56	36	1	175	72	54	49	50	86	32	7
Oatlands	..	2	112	93	67	..	274	104	118	52	84	113	53	24
Ross	..	2	13	21	20	2	58	32	21	5	24	17	11	6
Total Mid. Division	1	19	246	221	193	8	688	322	241	125	237	283	121	47
Brighton	..	3	62	51	35	..	151	67	51	33	50	63	29	9
Clarence	2	8	71	40	6	1	128	26	59	43	26	48	36	18
Glamorgan	..	3	25	21	15	..	64	27	28	9	22	26	11	5
Green Ponds	..	2	28	25	9	..	64	29	24	11	18	30	10	6
Richmond	1	6	51	56	28	..	142	58	58	26	42	60	25	15
Sorell	..	10	52	58	41	..	161	51	83	27	46	63	35	17
Spring Bay	..	1	27	34	10	..	72	33	28	11	30	21	17	4
Total S.E. Division	3	33	316	285	144	1	782	291	331	160	234	311	163	74
Bruny	..	1	27	10	2	..	40	9	19	12	6	18	11	5
Esperance	..	5	162	55	4	..	226	41	36	149	84	114	17	11
Huon	1	15	260	129	12	..	417	97	77	243	184	161	43	29
Kingborough	..	9	151	66	3	..	229	51	55	123	83	91	34	21
New Norfolk	1	31	76	51	21	1	181	61	46	74	73	57	36	15
Port Cygnet	1	12	129	52	20	..	214	47	33	134	81	85	30	18
Tasman	..	5	79	36	5	1	126	35	34	57	37	57	15	17
Total S. Division	3	78	884	399	67	2	1,433	341	300	792	548	583	186	116
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan	..	..	2	1	..	..	3	1	..	2	2	1	..	..
Waratah	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	..	1	1	..	1	1	..
Zeehan	..	..	..	2	1	..	3	3	..	..	2	..	1	..
Total W. Division	..	..	3	4	1	..	8	4	1	3	4	2	2	..
Total Tasmania	31	405	4,135	2,541	1,250	33	8,395	3,073	2,765	2,557	3,105	3,281	1,312	697

(a) Tractor details as included in this table are collected every third year only. (b) Maximum *drawbar* horsepower.

TRACTORS (CRAWLER TYPE) ON RURAL HOLDINGS, TASMANIA, AS AT 31ST MARCH, 1960.(a)

Municipality	Number of Crawler Tractors classified according to—													
	Horse-Power (b)							Type of Fuel Used			Age			
	Under 10 h.p.	10 h.p. and under 35 h.p.	35 h.p. and under 45 h.p.	45 h.p. and under 61 h.p.	61h.p. and under 85 h.p.	85 h.p. and over	Total	Diesel Oil	Kerosene	Petrol	Under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 and under 15 years	15 years and over
Hobart	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	1	1	..	..
Launceston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glenorchy	13	3	2	..	1	1	20	3	2	15	7	9	3	1
Total Urban Division	15	3	2	..	1	1	22	3	2	17	8	10	3	1
Burnie	2	14	3	1	2	..	22	15	2	5	7	12	1	2
Circular Head	..	10	15	5	4	..	34	29	5	..	12	14	8	..
Deloraine	..	13	10	2	1	..	26	22	4	..	10	9	5	2
Devonport	..	1	2	2	..	..	5	4	1	..	4	1	..	..
Kentish	1	7	1	2	1	..	12	6	5	1	5	3	3	1
King Island	1	1	8	3	8	..	21	19	1	1	2	14	1	4
Latrobe	1	7	4	2	2	1	17	14	2	1	5	5	5	2
Penguin	3	12	4	6	1	..	26	17	6	3	17	5	3	1
Ulverstone	..	14	3	4	1	..	22	15	4	3	12	9	1	..
Wynyard	3	15	2	2	2	..	24	16	5	3	7	12	5	..
Total N.W. Division	11	94	52	29	22	1	209	157	35	17	81	84	32	12
Beaconsfield	5	9	9	2	1	2	28	16	3	9	5	13	5	5
Fingal	..	3	7	1	6	1	18	17	1	..	6	8	1	3
Flinders	..	12	3	19	27	18	79	78	1	..	26	50	3	..
George Town	2	2	4	..	1	..	9	6	..	3	..	7	2	..
Lilydale	1	15	8	..	..	2	26	16	7	3	7	9	5	5
Portland	..	4	2	1	..	..	7	6	1	..	2	4	1	..
Ringarooma	..	1	2	3	5	..	11	11	..	..	1	2	7	1
Scottsdale	..	1	4	1	3	..	9	9	..	..	4	4	..	1
Total N.E. Division	8	47	39	27	43	23	187	159	13	15	51	97	24	15
Evandale	..	1	1	..	..	1	3	3	..	..	1	2	..	..
Longford	..	4	9	3	2	..	18	17	1	..	3	6	7	2
St. Leonards	2	4	3	..	..	1	10	8	..	2	6	3	1	..
Westbury	..	7	6	2	2	2	19	17	2	..	5	7	4	3
Total N.Mid. Division	2	16	19	5	4	4	50	45	3	2	15	18	12	5
Bothwell	..	5	5	4	1	..	15	14	1	..	5	7	2	1
Campbell Town	..	2	1	3	..	..	6	6	..	..	2	2	2	..
Hamilton	2	10	7	5	2	5	31	24	3	4	20	10	1	..
Oatlands	..	9	16	6	1	..	32	28	1	3	23	7	2	..
Ross	..	2	6	1	..	1	10	10	..	..	1	6	3	..
Total Mid. Division	2	28	35	19	4	6	94	82	5	7	51	32	10	1
Brighton	..	6	2	4	..	1	13	10	1	2	6	6	1	..
Clarence	5	4	5	..	1	..	15	8	1	6	4	9	1	1
Glamorgan	1	3	4	1	2	1	12	10	1	1	6	5	..	1
Green Ponds	..	4	6	2	1	..	13	12	1	..	3	4	5	1
Richmond	1	9	4	2	2	..	18	17	..	1	6	9	1	2
Sorell	..	8	6	8	5	1	28	27	1	..	12	11	1	4
Spring Bay	..	3	2	5	..	..	10	10	..	..	7	2	1	..
Total S.E. Division	7	37	29	22	11	3	109	94	5	10	44	46	10	9
Bruny	1	3	..	1	2	..	7	6	..	1	2	2	2	1
Esperance	7	28	6	1	1	1	44	13	15	16	21	11	1	11
Huon	15	44	13	2	1	1	76	31	14	31	38	26	6	6
Kingborough	21	32	5	2	2	1	63	21	7	35	20	26	9	8
New Norfolk	27	8	4	2	1	1	43	12	3	28	17	18	5	3
Port Cygnet	18	43	8	3	..	..	72	25	11	36	36	23	5	8
Tasman	4	5	5	1	1	1	17	12	1	4	6	7	4	..
Total S. Division	93	163	41	12	8	5	322	120	51	151	140	113	32	37
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Strahan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	..	1	..	1	1	..	3	2	..	1	1	1	1	..
Total W. Division	..	1	..	2	1	..	4	3	..	1	1	2	1	..
Total Tasmania	138	389	217	116	94	43	997	663	114	220	391	402	124	80

(a) Tractor details, as included in this table, are collected every third year only.

(b) Maximum *drawbar* horsepower

VII MISCELLANEOUS

ARTIFICIAL FERTILIZER USED, 1960–61

Municipality	Used on Vegetables		Used on Fruit		Used on Pastures		Used on Other Crops		Total Used For all Purposes	
	Area	Quantity	Area	Quantity	Area	Quantity	Area	Quantity	Area	Quantity
	Acres	Cwt.	Acres	Cwt.	Acres	Cwt.	Acres	Cwt.	Acres	Cwt.
Hobart	11	95	3	13	132	222	14	46	160	376
Launceston	7	82	..	..	1,176	1,620	50	140	1,233	1,842
Glenorchy	243	2,855	226	1,003	1,272	1,668	14	114	1,755	5,640
Total Urban Div.	261	3,032	229	1,016	2,580	3,510	78	300	3,148	7,858
Burnie	1,624	9,856	..	..	18,771	32,907	807	2,017	21,202	44,780
Circular Head	2,844	8,408	..	..	65,321	134,589	2,771	5,955	70,936	148,952
Deloraine	2,292	5,070	..	..	59,134	85,459	4,851	8,407	66,277	98,936
Devonport	1,152	4,813	439	1,687	7,473	10,918	1,272	2,396	10,336	19,814
Kentish	2,035	8,897	22	140	32,533	53,784	1,892	3,800	36,482	66,621
King Island	362	822	4	4	53,088	84,202	214	388	53,668	85,416
Latrobe	2,412	10,721	263	1,141	15,923	26,988	4,667	9,310	23,265	48,160
Penguin	2,139	9,795	1	16	15,618	26,322	1,228	2,185	18,986	38,318
Ulverstone	3,754	16,909	..	..	21,082	36,367	2,442	4,949	27,278	58,225
Wynyard	2,607	13,275	..	..	42,522	84,075	2,378	5,572	47,507	102,922
Total N.W. Div.	21,221	88,566	729	2,988	331,465	575,611	22,522	44,979	375,937	712,144
Beaconsfield	349	1,101	2,248	8,662	17,659	30,252	568	1,092	20,824	41,107
Fingal	521	1,032	8	24	47,365	73,916	4,021	8,902	51,915	83,874
Flinders	89	135	..	..	48,616	78,681	484	900	49,189	79,716
George Town	328	824	350	1,641	7,709	11,697	682	1,543	9,069	15,705
Lilydale	911	3,102	293	851	18,237	28,077	856	1,349	20,297	33,379
Portland	190	403	4	5	8,446	10,302	125	290	8,765	11,000
Ringarooma	1,132	4,637	1	4	23,984	36,186	2,216	3,696	27,333	44,523
Scottsdale	1,123	4,972	36	87	29,932	55,176	854	2,349	31,945	62,584
Total N.E. Div.	4,643	16,206	2,940	11,274	201,948	324,287	9,806	20,121	219,337	371,888
Evandale	691	1,223	..	..	20,146	26,306	4,158	6,081	24,995	33,610
Longford	1,895	2,914	..	..	76,645	106,873	11,886	18,097	90,426	127,884
St. Leonards	789	1,420	..	..	12,135	17,053	1,006	1,731	13,930	20,204
Westbury	2,895	4,967	..	..	53,382	70,967	6,871	9,350	63,148	85,284
Total N.Mid. Div.	6,270	10,524	..	..	162,308	221,199	23,921	35,259	192,499	266,982
Bothwell	193	379	..	..	23,340	31,798	2,269	4,481	25,802	36,658
Campbell Town	598	1,076	..	..	43,837	64,157	7,546	12,465	51,981	77,698
Hamilton	115	527	196	2,058	38,545	63,345	3,887	10,557	42,743	76,487
Oatlands	3,634	7,355	..	..	75,803	108,599	7,418	11,770	86,855	127,724
Ross	..	..	..	..	31,561	43,204	2,789	5,198	34,350	48,402
Total Mid. Div.	4,540	9,337	196	2,058	213,086	311,103	23,909	44,471	241,731	366,969
Brighton	472	1,093	87	250	16,136	20,449	4,086	5,903	20,781	27,695
Clarence	301	1,323	487	1,040	10,977	15,899	1,800	1,810	13,565	20,072
Glamorgan	19	48	2	4	16,423	23,067	1,677	3,332	18,121	26,451
Green Ponds	26	87	11	24	17,799	27,527	1,022	1,636	18,858	29,274
Richmond	455	945	2	5	26,655	35,868	3,090	4,737	30,202	41,555
Sorell	126	346	60	193	17,971	29,401	2,578	4,261	20,735	34,201
Spring Bay	252	427	..	..	11,936	18,810	741	1,599	12,929	20,836
Total S.E. Div.	1,651	4,269	649	1,516	117,897	171,021	14,994	23,278	135,191	200,084
Bruny	23	135	192	1,456	3,461	6,130	93	168	3,769	7,889
Esperance	20	105	2,428	16,629	2,555	6,131	7	22	5,010	22,887
Huon	144	782	4,646	33,265	9,962	20,737	126	1,645	14,878	56,429
Kingborough	178	996	2,256	13,946	6,963	12,664	162	1,699	9,559	29,305
New Norfolk	143	829	836	4,926	13,846	23,803	2,187	19,674	17,012	49,232
Port Cygnet	52	180	2,788	17,470	6,409	12,867	64	113	9,313	30,630
Tasman	146	423	763	4,341	6,968	11,243	100	226	7,977	16,233
Total S. Div.	706	3,450	13,909	92,033	50,164	93,575	2,739	23,547	67,518	212,605
Total W. Div.	6	30	..	..	846	1,672	72	288	924	1,990
Total Tasmania	39,298	135,414	18,652	110,885	1,080,294	1,701,978	98,041	192,243	1,236,285	2,140,520

ARTIFICIAL FERTILIZER USED — SUMMARY

Particulars		1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Vegetables—											
Area Fertilized	Acres	51,618	52,087	58,028	52,454	49,000	46,341	52,475	43,348	49,626	39,298
Fertilizer Used–Total	Cwt.	190,804	221,023	225,166	178,019	162,095	177,133	195,933	137,637	167,973	135,414
Per Acre	Cwt.	3.70	4.24	3.88	3.39	3.31	3.82	3.73	3.18	3.38	3.45
Fruit—											
Area Fertilized	Acres	21,444	21,753	20,210	20,046	20,990	20,270	21,063	20,228	19,501	18,652
Fertilizer Used–Total	Cwt.	115,923	119,507	109,000	113,323	124,845	111,566	133,789	136,955	118,799	110,885
Per Acre	Cwt.	5.41	5.49	5.39	5.65	5.95	5.50	6.35	6.77	6.09	5.94
Pastures—											
Area Fertilized	Acres	521,799	617,064	678,673	767,262	829,879	897,285	998,789	1,043,196	1,028,833	1,080,294
Fertilizer Used–Total	Cwt.	669,748	784,096	905,171	1,042,667	1,204,296	1,366,840	1,492,842	1,601,110	1,639,026	1,701,978
Per Acre	Cwt.	1.28	1.27	1.33	1.36	1.45	1.52	1.49	1.53	1.59	1.58
Other Crops—											
Area Fertilized	Acres	102,962	103,204	112,912	109,323	92,393	68,481	78,130	82,908	97,913	98,041
Fertilizer Used–Total	Cwt.	157,909	164,156	180,955	180,953	168,111	136,434	158,278	169,893	193,522	192,243
Per Acre	Cwt.	1.53	1.59	1.60	1.66	1.82	1.99	2.03	2.05	1.98	1.96

AERIAL AGRICULTURE—TASMANIA

Period	Total Area Treated	Superphosphate and Seed					Aircraft Utilization (Flying Time)		
		Area Treated			Materials Used				
		Superphosphate Alone	Superphosphate and Seed	Seed Alone	Superphosphate	Seed	D. H. 82	Other	Total
Year Ended—	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Tons	lb.	Hours	Hours	Hours
Dec., 1957 ..	(a) 47,590	30,940	15,400	..	3,515	33,700	1,601	64	1,665
Dec., 1958 ..	103,325	94,250	6,475	..	6,061	6,000	1,253	950	2,203
Dec., 1959 ..	65,866	60,242	300	..	3,576	300	704	511	1,215
Dec., 1960 ..	79,792	73,923	2,675	80	5,510	582	510	990	1,500
Quarter Ended—									
March, 1961 ..	43,600	43,600	..	..	3,524	..	(b)	(b)	955
June, 1961 ..	18,900	18,900	..	..	1,452	..	(b)	(b)	389

(a) Includes 1,250 acres treated with insecticides, herbicides, &c. (b) Not available.

MALE FARM WORKERS (a) AT 31st MARCH, 1961

Statistical Division	Rural Holdings 1 Acre and Over	Persons Working Permanently Full Time on Holdings				Persons Working Temporarily on Holdings on Wages or Contract
		Owners, Lessees, or Share Farmers	Relatives of Owners, Lessees or Share Farmers over 14 years not Receiving Wages	Employees including Managers and Relatives Working for Wages or Salary	Total Working Permanently on Holdings	
Urban	297	86	..	36	122	40
North-Western ..	4,199	3,392	86	899	4,377	1,453
North-Eastern ..	1,731	1,093	33	801	1,927	704
North-Midland ..	951	618	23	534	1,175	376
Midland	748	536	23	643	1,202	349
South-Eastern ..	1,065	591	11	334	936	370
Southern	2,188	1,295	13	1,041	2,349	2,006
Western	22	4	..	5	9	2
Total ..	11,201	7,615	189	4,293	12,097	5,300

(a) Details of female farm workers not available.

FARM WORKERS AT 31st MARCH—SUMMARY

Year	Rural Holdings 1 Acre and Over	Persons Working Permanently Full Time on Holdings								Persons Working Temporarily on Holdings on Wages or Contract	
		Owners, Lessees, or Share Farmers		Relatives of Owners, Lessees or Share Farmers over 14 years not Receiving Wages		Employees including Managers and Relatives Working for Wages or Salary		Total Working Permanently on Holdings			
	No.	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1952	11,414	9,543	537	706	143	4,334	225	14,583	905	3,072	1,153
1953	11,812	9,626	201	559	67	4,572	224	14,757	492	4,461	1,092
1954	11,818	9,610	245	500	101	4,672	261	14,782	607	5,205	1,560
1955	11,743	9,456	271	393	95	4,515	233	14,364	599	4,277	1,361
1956	11,647	9,211	630	154	53	4,243	196	13,608	879	5,339	1,714
1957	11,538	8,984	608	124	40	4,457	215	13,565	863	5,004	2,213
1958	11,389	8,524	376	130	29	4,694	206	13,348	611	5,986	2,870
1959	11,374	7,806	(a)	248	(a)	4,472	(a)	12,526	(a)	5,273	(a)
1960	11,202	7,888	(a)	197	(a)	4,457	(a)	12,542	(a)	5,196	(a)
1961	11,201	7,615	(a)	189	(a)	4,293	(a)	12,097	(a)	5,300	(a)

(a) Not available.

HAY AND SILAGE: PRODUCTION AND STOCKS, 1960–61

Item	STATISTICAL DIVISION								Total
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South Eastern	Southern	Western	
Production, Season ended 31st March, 1961									
Hay .. .. tons	491	153,224	49,306	51,019	29,291	31,031	11,612	..	325,974
Silage .. .. tons	520	35,585	9,574	10,507	7,178	5,349	3,631	..	72,344
Stocks on Farm at 31st March, 1961									
Hay .. .. tons	379	157,881	51,706	49,860	25,771	29,413	12,672	14	327,696
Silage .. .. tons	420	15,431	5,633	8,447	7,514	5,904	3,221	..	46,570

HAY AND SILAGE: PRODUCTION AND STOCKS, SUMMARY

(Tons)

Season Ended 31st March	HAY		SILAGE	
	Production	Farm Stocks at 31st March	Production	Farm Stocks at 31st March
1952	172,286	129,893	10,638	10,289
1953	192,204	145,375	17,861	13,588
1954	241,582	185,549	22,459	19,811
1955	157,960	145,112	23,991	18,422
1956	261,423	270,138	47,282	42,863
1957	238,383	296,257	60,454	67,153
1958	204,775	256,199	52,125	52,263
1959	302,075	311,825	63,974	62,758
1960	221,227	255,471	46,933	50,671
1961	325,974	327,696	72,344	46,570

NUMBER OF HOLDINGS GROWING PRINCIPAL CROPS OR CARRYING LIVESTOCK

Season 1960–61

Particulars	STATISTICAL DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
HOLDINGS—									
Growing—									
Grain (*a*)—									
Barley	..	133	8	61	10	54	4	..	270
Oats	..	18	20	115	98	48	5	..	304
Wheat	..	20	2	17	32	47	3	..	121
Hops	..	..	..	..	39	..	64	..	103
Vegetables (*b*)—									
Potatoes	18	1,250	206	42	132	99	140	1	1,888
Onions	1	4	5	..	..	9	3	..	22
Fruit (*b*)—									
Orchard	46	67	192	3	2	121	1,030	..	1,461
Small Fruit	40	..	..	..	50	14	449	..	553
Carrying—									
Cattle	118	3,764	1,372	788	583	742	1,486	15	8,868
Sheep	31	1,947	1,048	742	663	816	514	3	5,764
Pigs	35	2,163	567	261	107	147	312	7	3,599

(*a*) Twenty acres and over. (*b*) One acre and over.

Summary

Particulars	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
HOLDINGS–										
Growing—										
Grain (*a*)—										
Barley	58	127	150	119	90	101	136	167	209	270
Oats	353	265	273	305	357	226	295	302	321	304
Wheat	51	95	149	114	85	45	95	104	141	121
Hops	76	75	85	84	95	97	96	97	99	103
Vegetables (*b*)—										
Potatoes	3,816	4,026	4,057	3,350	3,041	3,103	3,151	2,541	2,425	1,888
Onions	17	11	7	9	9	14	16	7	14	22
Fruit (*b*)—										
Orchard	1,980	1,995	1,891	1,808	1,781	1,715	1,631	1,561	1,520	1,461
Small Fruit	956	924	759	678	666	627	622	616	610	553
Carrying—										
Cattle	9,529	9,752	9,736	9,668	9,338	9,519	9,424	9,342	9,031	8,868
Sheep	4,826	5,093	5,058	5,270	5,329	5,500	5,753	5,926	5,945	5,764
Pigs	3,912	3,746	3,963	4,235	3,783	3,687	3,799	3,950	3,681	3,599

(*a*) Twenty acres and over. (*b*) One acre and over.

CLASSIFICATION OF RURAL HOLDINGS BY TYPE OF ACTIVITY.

A classification of holdings by type of activity was undertaken in Tasmania in 1959-60. This was carried out as part of an Australia-wide project in conjunction with the detailed classification of holdings according to size also undertaken in that year.

Because of the large number of holdings on which more than one type of activity occurs, it is necessary to determine the principal activity before such holdings can be classified to particular types. Since it is desirable to exclude from the principal classification small sub-commercial holdings (generally operated only on a part-time basis), it is also necessary to have some means of determining at what scale of operations holdings engaged in various activities can be considered as a commercial proposition. Several means are available of measuring the importance of each type of activity, and, following investigations into each of these, it was decided that the most appropriate measure, under the circumstances, was gross receipts at the farm (estimated from quantity details shown on the annual statistical returns together with price data obtained from independent sources).

Holdings for which the total farm value was less than £600 were treated as "sub-commercial" and these together with unused holdings, holdings used for intermittent grazing, and holdings attached to hospitals, prisons &c. were not classified by type of farming activity. Having eliminated these holdings, farms were classified in the manner set out in the following paragraph.

If a single activity accounted for 50 per cent. or more of the total gross receipts that activity determined the holding type. Where no single activity accounted for 50 per cent. of the total gross receipts, the holdings were classified as "multi-purpose". Principal exceptions to this general rule were holdings reporting sheep and cereal grains and dairy cows and pigs. In the former case, the holding was treated as a composite sheep-cereal grain type if the combined receipts obtained from these activities accounted for 75 per cent. or more of the total gross receipts and provided the gross receipts obtained from sheep were no more than 4 times and not less than $\frac{1}{4}$ of the gross receipts obtained from cereal grains. In the latter case, if the combined receipts obtained from dairying and pigs represented 50 per cent. or more of total gross receipts, the holding was classified as dairying.

The following table provides details of the number of holdings classified to each type of activity in each Statistical Division. Further tables showing a cross classification of holdings according to type of activity and according to size of various farm characteristics (area of wheat and size of livestock herds) will be published in a special bulletin to be issued later.

HOLDINGS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO TYPE OF ACTIVITY
TASMANIA, 1959–60

Type of Holding	Statistical Division								
	Urban	North Western	North Eastern	North Midland	Midland	South Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
Sheep—Cereal Grain	..	6	3	12	7	23	..	..	51
Sheep	5	355	336	405	403	407	71	1	1,983
Cereal Grain	..	2	..	1	..	2	..	..	5
Beef Cattle	..	96	34	5	1	3	12	2	153
Dairying	8	2,132	505	159	44	68	119	3	3,038
Fruitgrowing	45	51	174	1	15	82	1,159	..	1,527
Vegetables—Potatoes	..	132	5	..	9	1	..	1	148
Other and Mixed	21	154	25	15	11	15	8	..	249
Poultry	8	19	19	13	2	5	17	1	84
Pigs	7	11	6	1	1	2	5	1	34
Other (one main purpose)	6	7	3	1	35	..	61	..	113
Multi-purpose	5	409	63	89	50	73	54	..	743
Total "Classified" Holdings	105	3,374	1,173	702	578	681	1,506	9	8,128
Unclassified—									
Sub-Commercial	143	740	454	219	145	301	553	14	2,569
Unused, Special etc.	38	107	71	31	20	72	163	3	505
Total Unclassified	181	847	525	250	165	373	716	17	3,074
Total All Holdings	286	4,221	1,698	952	743	1,054	2,222	26	11,202

IRRIGATION, 1960-61

(*Acres*)

Municipality	Hops	Green Fodder	Fruit	Pasture	Potatoes	Other Crops	Total
Circular Head	..	57	..	200	18	41	316
Devonport	..	1	44	274	30	33	382
Latrobe	..	160	14	419	93	236	922
Penguin	..	25	1	156	147	54	383
Ulverstone	..	61	..	242	61	213	577
Wynyard	..	118	..	206	139	48	511
Ringarooma	..	110	1	306	85	171	673
Longford	..	60	3	696	2	216	977
Bothwell	..	..	..	355	..	..	355
Hamilton	230	56	23	2,273	9	18	2,609
Ross	..	..	..	720	..	40	760
Brighton	..	27	1	285	13	72	398
Spring Bay	..	15	220	170	..	..	405
Huon	(*a*)	34	1,507	(*b*) 1,047	15	27	2,630
Kingborough	(*a*)	6	627	(*b*) 261	6	41	941
New Norfolk	962	157	285	1,107	7	59	2,577
Other Districts	..	290	585	1,824	238	581	3,518
TOTAL	(*c*) 1,364	1,177	3,311	(*d*) 10,369	863	1,850	18,934

(*a*) Not available for publication; included with pastures.
(*b*) Includes hops; see note (*a*).
(*c*) Includes areas marked (*a*).
(*d*) Excludes areas marked (*a*).

MINING AND QUARRYING

Particulars	Year Ended 31st December—					
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
VALUE OF OUTPUT (£'000) (*a*)						
Metal Mining	9,843	9,527	7,159	6,099	6,115	6,583
Fuel Mining	611	628	632	622	662	687
Non-metal (excl. Fuel) Mining (*b*)	194	215	291	366	323	340
Total Mining	10,648	10,370	8,082	7,087	7,100	7,610
Construction Material Quarrying	96	185	339	271	539	552
Total all Mining and Quarrying	10,744	10,555	8,421	7,358	7,639	8,162
SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS (*c*)						
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Number of Mines and Quarries	43	44	54	46	56	58
Number Employed (*d*)—						
Working Proprietors	24	25	30	32	21	22
Salaried Employees—						
Above ground	260	280	282	263	257	273
Below ground	58	42	39	53	42	43
Wage Earners—						
Above ground	1,715	1,727	1,731	1,578	1,565	1,662
Below ground	810	819	784	746	858	879
Total	2,867	2,893	2,866	2,672	2,743	2,879
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Salaries and Wages Paid (*e*)—						
Salaries	367	444	454	435	443	475
Wages (*f*)	2,616	2,893	2,977	2,712	2,833	3,112
Total	2,983	3,337	3,431	3,147	3,276	3,587
Cost of—						
Power, Fuel and Light used	261	284	328	311	304	301
Other Materials used	1,865	1,963	2,187	1,857	1,912	2,268
Total of above Costs	2,126	2,247	2,515	2,168	2,216	2,569
Value of—						
Output (*g*)	10,698	10,500	8,332	7,201	7,436	7,985
Production (*h*)	8,572	8,253	5,817	5,033	5,220	5,416

(*a*) Selling value at mine or quarry (i.e. exclusive of transport costs from mine or quarry to point of sale). Value added by reduction of ores, concentrates, etc., to metals is excluded. Such processes are classified as "factory" and included in Part V. (ii)—Secondary Industries. Includes the output of mines employing less than four persons.
(*b*) Includes clays, limestone, etc.
(*c*) Restricted to mines and quarries employing four or more persons.
(*d*) Number employed on last full working day of year shown.
(*e*) Exclusive of drawings by working proprietors.
(*f*) Net amount after deducting value of explosives sold to own employees.
(*g*) See note (*a*). Value is less since the lower table is restricted to output of mines and quarries employing four or more persons.
(*h*) Value of output at mine or quarry, less total costs other than labour shown above. No allowance has been made for depreciation or costs of maintenance.

VIII METEOROLOGY

(Source: Bureau of Meteorology, Divisional Office, Hobart, from which further detailed information may be obtained on application).

SUMMARY OF METEOROLOGICAL CONDITIONS, TASMANIA, 1961.

The year opened on an alarming note—the greater part of the State, especially the North, was suffering from a pronounced dry spell which had begun in November 1960. The summer concluded with unprecedented dryness in the Central North and with only patchy relief in other parts of the State from thunder-showers. The three summer months were the driest on record in most of the North, the triangle Latrobe, Beaconsfield and Meander receiving less than 1 inch. The rain in the last week of February was the best for the State since since September. During this period mean maximum temperatures were extremely high. The country around Launceston and the Lower Derwent Valley recorded mean maxima of 80°. Extreme high temperature records were established everywhere. In January Launceston recorded 20 days with temperatures in excess of 80°.

Despite rain early in March, the month ended with the summer dry spell unbroken — for instance, less than 50% of normal rainfall was recorded for the fourth month in succession in the North, its driest March since 1945. April indicated its reputation of recent years and rainy periods throughout the State went a long way to relieving the dry vindicated its reputation of recent years and rainy periods throughout the State went a long way to relieving the dry spell. The North fared best. May rainfall was well distributed, although some areas, particularly the East, experienced a rather dry month.

Above normal temperatures continued right up into May; one noteworthy feature was the high night temperatures in April, means at some places being near record. To the end of May no cold spells had been experienced, frosts were not severe and pastures stimulated by April rain and May showers responded well in all districts, especially in the Northwest.

Winter rainfall was well below normal in some parts of the State, especially the lower central districts which received only a shade more than 50% of normal rainfall. Heavy rain fell in the Northeast in early June and late July, while the West Coast received almost continuous rain from the 14th to 19th June. In the extreme Southeast July rainfall was very heavy.

The first widespread snow of the season fell from the 17th to 22nd June, and thereafter falls were frequent till the last major fall of mid-July. Nevertheless winter temperatures were above normal, particularly day temperatures in June. There was a trend to cold nights in August. Spring weather was marked by a boisterous westerly circulation over the last 10 days of September and unusually high temperatures. Day temperatures were near record levels at some places in the West in this month and also in October.

The spring season was one of increasing dryness in most central and eastern areas following the failure of East Coast storms to develop in October. November was particularly settled and rainfalls in parts of the southeast quarter approached record low levels.

December failed to relieve the accumulating dryness in the lower Midlands, Derwent Valley and the Southeast, but the North and the Northeast benefited in the middle of the month by a deluge which provided the bulk of the month's rain. Several stations in the Northeast had their wettest December ever, 12 inches being recorded at St. Marys and Goulds Country. This compares with ½-inch at Kempton in the dry Southeast. High temperatures were again experienced, records for night-time readings being established in parts of the North.

TIMES OF PLANTING AND HARVESTING PRINCIPAL CROPS, AND OF SHEARING, LAMBING, &c., TASMANIA.

CROP	TIME OF PLANTING	HARVESTING
Cereals—		
Barley	September to November	February to March
Oats	March to October	November to March
Wheat	May to September	January to February
Root Crops—		
Potatoes—Early	June to August	December to February
Late	September to November	February to October
Other Crops—		
Hops	..	February to April
Field Peas	July to September	January to April
Tomatoes	October to November	February to April
Fruit—		
Apples	..	February to May
Apricots	..	January to February
Peaches	..	January to February
Pears	..	February to April
Plums	..	January to February
Raspberries	..	December to January
Currants	..	January to February
Gooseberries	..	November to December
Strawberries	..	November to January

Shearing	October to December
Lambing—	
Spring	August to October
Autumn and Winter	March to July
Slaughtering for Export—	
Lambs (*a*)	November to March

(*a*) The period shown refers to that in which the seasonal activity is more pronounced.

NOTE.—Variations from the above periods occur owing to variety of seed, district, seasonal conditions and zoning of shearing.

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS, HOBART, 1961

Month	Mean Corrected Barometer (a)	Shade Temperature						Total Hours of Sunshine	Rainfall		
		Means (b)		Mean (c)	Departure of Mean from Normal (d)	Extremes and Date			Total	Wet Days	Average for 80 years to 1961
		Max.	Min.			Max.	Min.				
	Mbs.	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	Hours	Inches	No.	Inches
January ..	1014.9	75.3	56.1	65.7	+4.0	93.6 on 8th	45.5 on 15th	269.8	1.24	11	1.99
February ..	1014.7	70.8	54.1	62.5	+1.2	85.1 on 20th	47.2 on 9th	170.2	1.20	7	1.57
March ..	1017.3	68.6	51.4	60.0	+0.4	88.8 on 18th	43.4 on 24th	163.4	0.78	10	1.85
April ..	1016.8	64.8	48.8	56.8	+2.1	78.9 on 4th	39.4 on 28th	143.7	2.06	13	2.18
May ..	1018.3	57.5	44.3	50.9	−0.2	64.4 on 17th	38.0 on 14th	113.0	1.23	15	1.97
June ..	1014.3	54.5	42.2	48.3	+1.2	65.0 on 14th	31.5 on 29th	98.3	1.68	14	2.46
July ..	1014.2	52.1	41.7	46.9	+0.5	60.9 on 10th	31.4 on 23rd	107.1	3.04	22	2.04
August ..	1017.4	55.3	41.1	48.2	+0.3	61.8 on 14th	34.3 on 12th	140.3	2.23	15	1.91
September	1018.1	60.2	43.0	51.6	+0.5	80.0 on 30th	38.0 on 12th and 13th	198.0	1.31	13	2.06
October ..	1012.2	65.6	48.8	57.2	+3.6	84.6 on 19th	40.3 on 30th	186.2	1.16	13	2.57
November..	1014.8	66.1	49.0	57.5	+0.8	89.0 on 14th	41.4 on 16th	200.4	0.47	11	2.17
December	1012.2	70.3	52.7	61.5	+2.0	92.7 on 28th	41.6 on 9th	213.7	1.63	10	2.26
Total Year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2004.1	18.03	154	25.03
Mean Year	1015.4	63.4	47.9	55.6	+1.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Extremes Year ..	..	..	..	..	..	93.6 on 8th Jan.	31.4 on 23rd July	..	..	..	..

(a) Mean of 9 a.m. and 3 p.m. pressures reduced to sea level and standard gravity.
(b) Based on period between successive midnights.
(c) Mean temperature = ½ (maximum + minimum).
(d) Normal refers to 30 year average, 1931 to 1960.

MONTHLY RAINFALL IN HOBART—SUMMARY
(*inches*)

Month	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	Average for 30 years (a)
January ..	0.79	1.10	4.20	0.85	1.64	1.37	0.83	1.16	0.52	3.59	0.83	0.17	1.36	2.26	1.24	1.67
February ..	1.24	0.85	1.14	0.78	2.00	1.46	2.44	5.15	0.85	5.01	1.29	2.25	1.67	0.77	1.20	1.85
March ..	3.21	2.06	1.14	1.31	0.78	0.54	1.65	1.08	0.79	1.62	1.88	1.79	0.44	0.58	0.78	2.03
April ..	0.88	2.27	1.06	1.01	5.39	3.30	1.80	1.22	3.25	2.19	3.15	2.86	2.06	9.75	2.06	2.46
May ..	3.44	2.46	2.40	2.33	1.24	3.27	1.15	1.13	1.49	5.34	2.04	8.43	0.73	3.81	1.23	2.02
June ..	7.50	1.34	1.06	1.55	0.71	6.97	3.38	9.38	2.61	3.65	0.62	1.33	1.40	1.99	1.68	2.58
July ..	2.80	1.29	3.25	0.17	1.84	2.27	2.68	0.58	2.27	1.99	0.73	2.16	2.15	1.80	3.04	1.85
August ..	3.24	0.77	0.38	3.55	1.38	1.00	2.14	1.83	1.53	3.00	0.92	5.44	0.63	1.04	2.23	2.10
September ..	1.63	2.80	0.59	0.97	0.38	2.66	5.02	0.72	1.03	1.64	7.93	0.87	3.04	3.19	1.31	2.10
October ..	7.60	4.11	3.78	3.00	4.27	4.56	1.30	0.86	2.08	5.13	2.05	4.82	1.03	2.57	1.16	2.82
November ..	1.37	2.50	2.39	2.26	2.25	2.94	4.89	3.16	1.64	2.76	5.80	1.28	0.83	1.16	0.47	2.27
December ..	4.91	1.84	1.46	1.45	2.69	1.08	2.88	0.93	4.26	0.76	1.42	5.15	3.94	0.43	1.63	2.53
Total ..	38.61	23.39	22.85	19.23	24.57	31.42	30.16	27.20	22.32	36.68	28.66	36.55	19.28	29.35	18.03	26.28

(a) Average over the 30 year period 1931–1960 at the Anglesea Barracks site only.

MONTHLY RAINFALL, 1959 TO 1961 — REPRESENTATIVE STATIONS.

(In points—100 points = 1 inch.)

Station and Period	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
Smithton:													
1959	113	377	200	207	138	326	356	497	298	285	117	451	3,365
1960	159	423	249	862	574	369	467	267	386	391	413	5	4,565
1961	78	70	27	698	303	481	715	290	145	267	231	320	3,625
Av. (30 years)	199	225	228	358	436	477	548	541	379	423	338	277	4,429
Burnie (V.D.L. Co.)													
1959	76	272	106	435	159	282	N.R.	407	276	240	177	N.R.	N.R.
1960	135	427	86	718	516	338	661	258	401	392	299	14	4,245
1961	24	94	74	462	322	418	517	303	112	284	222	436	3,268
Av. (30 years)	157	200	217	315	375	455	514	464	326	371	291	244	3,929
Ulverstone:													
1959	130	296	109	268	239	240	153	454	294	270	165	264	2,882
1960	104	404	63	721	553	301	544	210	401	363	282	68	4,014
1961	37	61	50	507	198	282	484	303	136	225	176	478	2,937
Av. (30 years)	143	222	198	297	372	443	497	462	318	355	266	239	3,812
Deloraine:													
1959	87	326	55	277	49	253	115	565	145	254	141	416	2,683
1960	153	191	55	820	436	245	699	117	206	405	226	17	3,570
1961	9	87	17	628	97	424	395	367	127	161	220	345	2,877
Av. (23 years)	155	233	225	311	367	422	538	484	362	374	309	237	4,017
Beaconsfield:													
1959	65	283	77	244	103	346	207	560	181	316	109	353	2,844
1960	90	329	35	549	785	270	689	189	406	374	215	0	3,931
1961	7	42	37	577	180	276	392	356	126	256	188	350	2,787
Av. (30 years)	173	252	199	296	387	427	496	428	317	348	271	234	3,828
Longford:													
1959	61	284	63	173	30	200	132	294	116	134	57	481	2,025
1960	109	182	56	808	373	220	358	233	247	196	198	7	2,987
1961	15	100	41	346	98	211	191	271	137	196	65	175	1,846
Av. (30 years)	168	187	175	259	266	278	338	308	242	287	215	227	2,950
Lilydale:													
1959	56	275	152	354	123	278	169	560	239	322	143	336	3,007
1960	139	287	51	558	756	358	836	181	346	278	N.R.	1	N.R.
1961	21	73	77	503	181	222	397	271	181	291	219	395	2,831
Av. (27 years)	189	207	195	314	370	433	522	445	343	337	272	257	3,884
Scottsdale:													
1959	56	441	90	321	92	310	226	600	279	277	178	528	3,398
1960	160	263	73	634	780	345	685	198	320	198	301	2	3,959
1961	37	56	61	556	224	184	389	286	160	249	281	477	2,960
Av. (30 years)	229	235	216	316	398	445	515	498	381	362	295	243	4,133
Ringarooma:													
1959	61	552	87	461	97	371	321	919	573	387	337	623	4,789
1960	86	319	100	756	1,050	662	729	373	582	333	435	15	5,440
1961	58	145	66	562	242	281	506	304	212	325	288	645	3,634
Av. (29 years)	233	311	235	362	481	560	623	643	496	454	341	287	5,026
Campbell Town:													
1959	12	191	23	179	4	102	100	199	202	63	63	420	1,558
1960	162	95	78	702	285	168	250	168	213	129	135	7	2,392
1961	24	100	67	344	112	117	105	77	104	86	141	100	1,377
Av. (30 years)	142	169	137	197	190	181	193	189	185	214	196	213	2,206
Avoca:													
1959	58	152	57	165	31	125	100	132	182	77	111	343	1,533
1960	95	86	45	815	201	150	246	144	308	150	193	28	2,461
1961	N.R.	70	56	203	69	169	204	232	36	92	71	150	N.R.
Av. (29 years)	141	163	145	210	206	214	200	207	196	237	203	207	2,329

N.R.—No Record

NOTE—Averages are calculated from observations within the 30 year period 1931–1960

MONTHLY RAINFALL, 1959 TO 1961—REPRESENTATIVE STATIONS

Continued from page 55

(In points—100 points = 1 inch.)

Station and Period	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
Oatlands:													
1959	80	155	23	371	46	73	135	149	137	90	114	562	1,935
1960	176	59	62	855	413	185	394	108	305	286	202	65	3,110
1961	93	61	133	316	82	146	239	195	99	80	109	147	1,700
Av. (30 years)	137	186	155	225	196	199	173	186	158	242	218	251	2,326
Swansea:													
1959 . ..	93	170	66	98	19	92	234	67	558	87	125	569	2,178
1960	173	37	93	1,003	374	194	369	149	636	101	163	54	3,346
1961	39	151	92	192	105	186	258	142	74	49	137	213	1,638
Av. (30 years)	165	215	225	228	206	236	171	170	164	233	220	258	2,491
Triabunna:													
1959	181	83	69	264	50	93	217	48	307	114	91	487	2,004
1960	139	75	56	807	447	215	350	172	651	195	243	88	3,438
1961	91	152	85	263	119	199	384	201	132	105	139	238	2,108
Av. (30 years)	174	221	215	232	253	256	174	179	157	272	245	253	2,631
New Norfolk:													
1959	125	155	45	203	56	117	89	179	172	117	84	347	1,689
1960	206	111	43	637	384	62	116	62	175	293	126	9	2,224
1961	74	75	39	189	118	171	138	182	113	83	72	119	1,373
Av. (30 years)	145	162	153	212	183	199	175	205	188	214	176	201	2,213
Hobart Airport													
1959	171	102	37	144	98	111	178	53	231	54	85	456	1,720
1960	219	107	52	987	339	53	154	157	235	229	147	48	2,727
1961	145	71	71	261	120	140	245	172	70	153	52	101	1,601
Av. (16 years)	149	165	156	252	227	211	165	175	179	280	205	222	2,386
Franklin:													
1959	161	172	146	269	138	276	265	280	394	238	91	488	2,918
1960	144	105	50	1,202	552	114	241	156	292	355	266	52	3,529
1961	102	161	111	152	194	409	393	210	369	177	194	297	2,769
Av. (30 years)	218	223	240	316	289	350	316	340	324	376	287	307	3,586
Lymington Sth:													
1959	157	147	100	239	113	195	231	214	345	150	63	456	2,410
1960	109	49	61	1,056	560	109	238	197	265	289	194	73	3,200
1961	96	206	86	117	147	324	390	201	274	188	110	225	2,364
Av. (30 years)	187	196	244	293	259	327	278	312	281	334	255	286	3,252
Woodbridge:													
1959	152	122	120	267	199	256	366	249	323	143	81	418	2,696
1960	213	105	82	1,281	746	112	222	262	264	277	296	21	3,881
1961	225	206	201	322	213	587	569	243	263	161	202	207	3,399
Av. (30 years)	209	215	262	339	300	358	306	330	317	369	305	311	3,621
Zeehan:													
1959	187	565	342	838	599	839	898	1,247	648	541	359	820	7,883
1960	462	680	280	1,234	1,880	973	1,081	555	597	611	839	54	9,246
1961	229	473	332	828	891	1,479	743	549	622	749	546	567	8,008
Av. (29 years)	520	495	600	842	974	993	1,057	1,104	867	873	729	622	9,676

NOTE—Averages are calculated from observations within the 30 year period 1931–1960.

N.R.=No Record.

MONTHLY RAINFALL DURING 1961 AT SELECTED STATIONS

(In points—100 points=1 inch)

District and Station	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
Northern—													
Bridport ..	51	87	46	553	173	139	271	224	176	208	215	449	2,592
Cressy P.O. ..	24	85	61	424	80	229	170	243	89	158	86	192	1,841
Erriba	37	48	63	989	260	742	710	772	165	400	417	632	5,235
Irishtown ..	96	97	37	734	429	577	791	364	215	303	242	309	4,194
Latrobe ..	12	71	27	617	149	234	455	327	131	191	144	422	2,780
Launceston ..	19	162	42	368	80	191	229	198	93	217	81	167	1,847
Low Head ..	25	165	63	473	111	99	330	175	66	170	140	230	2,047
Meander ..	28	43	31	683	116	586	261	400	149	202	221	177	2,897
Sheffield ..	8	129	29	776	139	389	603	550	181	246	304	536	3,890
Stanley ..	51	107	56	593	280	356	643	257	135	306	204	417	3,405
Western Junction	31	149	43	352	126	249	199	199	104	262	79	159	1,952
Yolla	55	171	71	789	394	542	725	545	185	393	285	598	4,753
West Coast—													
Cape Sorell ..	157	205	241	494	779	916	643	501	291	431	313	373	5,344
Gormanston ..	343	473	429	938	1,194	1,399	913	457	826	1,025	650	746	9,393
Lake Margaret	356	775	583	1,100	1,139	1,435	867	486	825	1,023	694	840	10,123
Queenstown ..	301	429	292	754	895	1,168	770	390	706	724	544	662	7,635
Waratah ..	86	226	202	790	726	1,062	808	579	528	569	415	560	6,551
Central Plateau—													
Breona ..	26	62	67	1,219	126	828	520	599	395	378	218	397	4,835
Bronte Park ..	94	86	87	329	212	435	264	293	297	110	181	184	2,572
Butlers Gorge ..	136	208	167	447	519	852	493	285	550	294	418	534	4,903
Lake St. Clair	70	273	99	442	372	725	422	318	450	315	342	381	4,209
Shannon ..	91	68	130	481	121	348	435	372	233	114	162	258	2,813
Waddamana ..	82	82	81	376	102	281	290	300	243	74	160	170	2,241
Derwent—													
Bothwell ..	84	83	52	238	82	180	224	159	110	64	107	79	1,462
Hamilton ..	67	73	33	198	59	153	70	174	50	54	42	63	1,036
Maydena(A.N.M.)	148	127	125	186	437	770	424	345	478	234	258	332	3,864
Tarraleah ..	124	164	141	325	341	552	440	340	389	146	356	277	3,595
Eastern—													
Avoca	N.R.	70	56	203	69	169	204	232	36	92	71	150	N.R.
Eddystone Pt...	136	54	156	480	149	205	362	321	94	243	208	255	2,663
Goulds Country	81	71	226	815	108	334	770	385	160	230	689	1,214	5,083
Lake Leake ..	32	136	154	322	232	269	609	390	179	110	243	205	2,881
Mathinna ..	26	33	271	423	47	207	599	334	99	117	233	516	2,905
St. Helens ..	54	73	180	414	77	187	257	258	55	136	333	499	2,523
St. Marys ..	26	52	254	437	78	508	819	388	75	106	472	1,175	4,390
Upr. Scamander	25	92	184	443	29	238	398	270	160	96	379	1,032	3,346
South Eastern—													
Bagdad.. ..	87	46	64	223	88	126	179	172	135	101	78	85	1,384
Bellerive ..	166	110	64	195	120	117	221	188	99	126	41	135	1,582
Cape Bruny ..	151	243	231	322	337	548	472	266	299	229	169	379	3,646
Glenorchy ..	78	73	92	210	162	267	387	298	209	129	83	126	2,114
Hobart ..	124	120	78	206	123	168	304	223	131	116	47	163	1,803
Hythe	143	220	151	248	223	493	459	225	310	232	186	275	3,165
Kempton ..	118	78	68	201	88	133	198	176	122	83	68	63	1,396
Kingston ..	152	89	92	180	120	184	296	185	132	158	49	103	1,740
Lenah Valley ..	118	102	58	213	136	159	286	233	161	105	53	147	1,771
Mt. Nelson ..	248	136	130	234	139	178	350	268	169	147	86	201	2,286
Rokeby ..	127	132	82	215	137	151	320	237	85	144	73	136	1,839
Sorell	136	78	88	246	120	156	317	146	72	163	39	124	1,685
The Springs ..	225	218	236	380	245	313	548	373	297	224	230	229	3,518
Maatsuyker Is.	231	278	403	295	751	695	503	507	361	476	286	386	5,172
Tasman Island	109	222	229	275	242	361	428	146	143	211	118	264	2,748
Flinders Island—													
Thule	127	162	181	390	172	236	931	196	272	160	151	465	3,443
Pats River ..	50	249	184	342	149	221	863	103	188	152	118	334	2,953
The Hermitage	69	229	249	318	113	396	505	151	219	156	172	193	2,770
King Island—													
Currie	32	136	81	654	355	466	624	389	194	253	143	136	3,463
Yambacoona ..	61	147	153	816	340	383	572	323	162	202	75	127	3,361

N.R.—No Record.

AVERAGE MONTHLY RAINFALL AT SELECTED STATIONS.

(In points—100 points = 1 inch.)

District and Station	No. of years on which average is based	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
Northern—														
Bridport	30	169	209	161	270	313	352	350	338	243	284	207	189	3,085
Cressy P.O.	30	139	180	140	240	244	237	293	279	219	258	189	213	2,631
Erriba	3	155	461	229	591	882	502	770	709	337	727	374	339	6,076
Irishtown	30	205	220	245	378	465	502	593	567	399	420	339	268	4,601
Latrobe	30	160	222	193	307	381	423	499	920	302	358	257	237	4,259
Launceston	30	163	195	159	245	286	278	339	314	254	267	219	196	2,915
Low Head	30	128	181	154	219	283	309	326	289	210	238	204	185	2,726
Meander	30	195	254	223	333	391	422	545	521	391	373	291	276	4,215
Sheffield	30	191	293	260	399	470	511	651	619	437	418	321	304	4,874
Stanley	30	173	212	194	282	365	388	466	433	305	361	288	240	3,707
Western Junction	29	168	186	144	245	247	246	331	304	253	282	214	219	2,839
Yolla	30	236	302	322	452	528	629	756	739	514	490	375	356	5,699
West Coast—														
Cape Sorell	30	267	317	340	468	543	561	663	642	509	463	393	347	5,513
Gormanston	30	723	728	791	1,084	1,174	1,127	1,191	1,207	1,075	1,069	973	827	11,969
Lake Margaret	30	883	853	967	1,258	1,396	1,353	1,376	1,491	1,285	1,293	1,182	986	14,323
Queenstown	30	572	566	644	902	982	958	1,034	1,066	918	891	727	684	9,944
Waratah	30	440	433	487	732	889	933	1,025	1,068	824	849	672	571	8,923
Central Plateau—														
Breona	22	331	380	309	532	718	774	1,022	897	727	683	519	452	7,344
Bronte Park	29	206	241	242	343	326	355	349	388	324	354	307	288	3,723
Butlers Gorge	19	367	381	398	623	658	689	693	711	582	649	600	499	6,850
Lake St. Clair	23	296	335	313	493	514	573	624	653	574	589	484	448	5,896
Shannon	30	170	216	208	306	298	322	354	346	279	328	279	261	3,367
Waddamana	30	173	209	210	296	278	310	296	306	268	313	274	263	3,196
Derwent—														
Bothwell	30	149	161	148	199	166	185	163	192	178	227	191	216	2,175
Hamilton	30	127	165	127	182	163	158	151	184	163	203	163	191	1,977
Maydena (A.N.M.)	7	218	222	239	510	585	406	335	503	315	479	466	386	4,664
Tarraleah	25	279	294	270	417	435	443	457	513	457	451	393	395	4,804
Eastern—														
Avoca	29	141	163	145	210	206	214	200	207	196	237	203	207	2,329
Eddystone Pt.	30	155	217	227	277	288	333	289	288	221	313	260	214	3,082
Goulds Country	30	242	399	348	404	475	471	506	466	390	484	368	339	4,892
Lake Leake	30	186	232	258	319	314	373	297	301	281	361	278	333	3,533
Mathinna	30	185	289	239	309	355	371	397	376	295	333	276	256	3,681
St. Helens	30	197	308	293	275	273	319	294	297	231	302	270	247	3,306
St. Marys	30	217	393	356	362	428	414	388	396	261	417	305	308	4,245
Upper Scamander	28	175	332	321	244	349	381	332	288	225	337	281	247	3,512
South Eastern—														
Bagdad	30	168	201	187	224	198	215	168	187	171	253	211	257	2,440
Bellerive	30	166	186	198	233	193	237	170	184	182	266	215	251	2,481
Cape Bruny	30	209	224	254	316	314	354	319	338	271	313	265	299	3,476
Glenorchy	30	160	182	200	263	233	272	222	257	232	305	237	253	2,816
Hobart	30	167	185	203	246	202	258	185	210	210	282	227	253	2,628
Hythe	30	243	250	313	356	355	393	379	393	354	392	306	322	4,056
Kempton	30	148	167	161	210	180	206	154	179	178	234	184	237	2,238
Kingston	26	170	201	231	262	232	290	193	231	216	291	239	272	2,828
Lenah Valley	30	161	190	204	249	211	272	192	218	208	286	225	255	2,671
Mt. Nelson	30	181	200	222	248	221	253	176	198	198	301	245	286	2,729
Rokeby	30	179	187	196	233	205	229	160	180	184	265	205	262	2,485
Sorell	27	186	180	180	235	173	207	141	183	150	250	176	244	2,305
The Springs	27	325	377	400	513	468	526	373	433	415	606	510	533	5,479
Maatsuyker Island	30	302	318	354	411	473	462	509	506	415	422	391	353	4,916
Tasman Island	30	246	250	275	305	319	332	307	314	211	311	273	329	3,472
Flinders Island—														
Thule	27	180	259	272	284	284	373	333	309	235	314	271	222	3,336
Pats River	19	139	192	188	223	335	301	334	292	218	334	228	211	2,995
The Hermitage	30	177	221	223	259	295	322	306	312	214	280	252	203	3,064
King Island—														
Currie	30	156	170	179	311	413	410	485	475	313	309	265	210	3,696
Yambacoona	30	150	184	196	330	404	440	457	479	319	325	268	218	3,770

NOTE—Averages are calculated from observations within the 30 year period 1931–1960.

RAINFALL OF TASMANIA IN DISTRICTS

(inches)

Period	Agriculture, Dairying and Mixed Farming		Grazing (Mainly Sheep)		Orcharding and Mixed Farming		Dairy Farming	Mining	Grazing
	Northern	King Is.	Central Plateau	Midlands	Derwent Valley	South-East	East Coast	West Coast	Flinders Island
1952	48.68	55.57	61.29	28.26	35.70	32.34	40.53	119.69	41.77
1953	42.25	43.85	55.41	24.03	29.15	35.46	27.28	117.04	27.47
1954	36.75	36.72	40.05	17.85	26.73	29.92	27.41	90.65	22.46
1955	52.85	41.83	49.59	23.37	26.00	28.03	33.44	96.84	31.88
1956	56.42	49.07	64.92	32.01	36.35	41.91	51.47	111.77	40.32
1957	33.67	37.94	40.49	20.81	24.87	30.60	26.89	96.08	18.14
1958	43.28	40.55	55.66	27.32	41.18	42.30	37.88	108.31	33.97
1959	29.51	27.53	38.27	17.46	20.69	22.85	30.41	80.51	26.29
1960	41.50	46.37	55.15	26.00	27.55	32.05	37.90	91.79	30.23
1961	29.91	34.55	33.83	15.38	18.61	21.67	28.17	76.69	30.46
District Average (*a*)	38.80	36.96	50.63	22.64	27.94	29.24	32.91	97.92	29.95
1961—									
January	0.38	0.32	0.83	0.61	0.87	1.38	0.50	2.36	0.51
February ..	1.07	1.35	1.18	0.79	0.99	1.41	0.94	4.19	2.49
March	0.45	0.77	1.06	1.00	0.66	1.06	1.64	3.35	1.84
April	5.82	6.54	3.95	3.30	2.37	2.22	4.17	8.26	3.42
May	1.93	3.53	2.42	0.97	1.48	1.60	1.03	8.91	1.49
June	3.42	4.56	5.78	1.31	2.63	2.50	2.49	12.14	2.21
July	4.38	6.22	4.07	1.71	2.18	3.33	4.40	7.82	8.64
August	3.17	3.91	3.59	1.36	2.14	2.20	2.85	4.59	1.83
September ..	1.41	2.01	3.61	1.01	1.68	1.78	0.98	6.19	1.89
October	2.47	2.53	2.14	0.84	0.86	1.49	1.32	7.24	1.79
November ..	1.91	1.43	2.47	1.25	1.41	0.94	2.86	5.12	1.18
December ..	3.50	1.38	2.73	1.23	1.34	1.76	4.99	6.52	3.17

(*a*) Averages based on period 1931–1960.

RAINFALL OF TASMANIA IN DISTRICTS

Index Showing Ratio of Actual to Average (a) Rainfall

Period	Agriculture, Dairying and Mixed Farming		Grazing (Mainly Sheep)		Orcharding and Mixed Farming		Dairy Farming	Mining	Grazing
	Northern	King Is.	Central Plateau	Midlands	Derwent Valley	South-East	East Coast	West Coast	Flinders Island
1952	122	157	120	125	109	114	133	118	149
1953	106	124	109	107	89	125	89	115	98
1954	92	104	79	79	81	106	90	89	80
1955	132	118	97	104	79	99	110	96	114
1956	141	138	128	142	111	148	169	110	144
1957	84	107	80	92	76	108	88	95	65
1958	108	114	109	121	126	149	124	107	121
1959	78	83	76	77	73	83	98	84	87
1960	109	139	109	115	98	116	122	95	100
1961	77	93	67	68	67	74	86	78	102
1961—									
January	21	21	29	41	47	67	27	38	32
February ..	55	85	40	49	53	77	40	85	125
March	22	48	39	64	37	43	59	55	92
April	200	265	133	177	102	90	147	97	146
May	55	103	59	53	69	78	43	103	50
June	81	116	117	64	101	97	72	135	65
July	96	143	70	87	85	143	152	79	285
August	72	93	67	74	81	100	110	45	66
September ..	38	60	74	57	65	84	42	64	94
October	70	94	45	35	30	54	45	82	52
November ..	74	68	62	64	58	40	131	65	49
December ..	138	64	73	53	51	66	193	99	149

(*a*) Up to 1958 average rainfall (represented by 100) is the average over the 30 year period 1911–1940. For 1959 and 1960 it is a long-period average from the commencement of records and for 1961, an average based on the period 1931–1960 has been used.

MEAN TEMPERATURES IN °F AT SELECTED STATIONS (*a*).

Station, Latitude, Longitude and Altitude	Period	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
BURNIE—	1959	65.0	62.3	60.5	56.9	52.2	50.6	49.2	48.7	49.6	52.3	58.4	57.6	55.3
	1960	63.8	59.7	61.2	55.8	49.9	48.3	48.0	48.0	50.7	53.7	53.2	62.1	54.5
41°03′, 145°55′—	1961	65.3	64.5	64.9	58.9	52.3	52.0	48.1	50.3	50.8	56.0	57.1	N.R.	N.R.
24ft.	Aver.	60.4	60.9	59.2	55.2	51.9	49.4	47.9	48.3	49.8	52.5	55.1	58.1	54.1
BUSHY PARK—	1959	67.5	63.5	60.3	55.6	48.8	44.4	45.4	45.7	47.9	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
	1960	66.5	61.7	61.6	53.9	47.7	42.7	43.9	44.3	51.4	55.4	55.3	67.0	54.3
42°43′, 146°53′—	1961	71.0	66.6	62.4	57.2	49.0	45.0	45.1	46.8	51.5	57.6	60.5	65.2	56.5
175ft.	Aver.	62.4	62.4	59.6	53.6	48.9	44.2	43.5	46.1	49.9	53.4	57.3	60.7	53.5
HOBART AIRPORT	1959	64.4	62.3	59.1	57.7	50.7	49.0	47.9	47.6	49.4	52.6	58.9	60.3	54.9
	1960	66.1	61.7	60.7	55.3	50.6	47.3	47.8	46.2	50.6	54.1	53.4	62.0	54.6
42°50′, 147°43′—	1961	65.3	61.9	60.2	56.4	50.3	48.0	46.9	47.8	50.7	57.2	57.7	61.6	55.4
8ft.	Aver.	62.2	61.5	59.5	54.7	50.3	47.1	45.9	46.7	50.6	53.0	55.6	59.4	53.9
CAPE BRUNY—	1959	60.6	59.1	57.4	56.0	50.7	48.2	48.6	47.2	48.3	49.9	56.8	57.7	53.3
	1960	60.5	56.7	59.2	54.2	50.8	46.4	46.9	45.3	48.9	52.6	52.3	58.4	52.7
43°29′, 147°08′—	1961	61.6	58.5	57.7	56.1	51.5	48.6	47.4	48.4	49.9	54.7	55.2	57.0	53.9
188ft.	Aver.	57.7	58.0	57.1	53.5	51.0	47.6	47.3	47.7	49.6	51.3	53.4	56.1	52.5
HOBART—	1959	64.5	61.7	59.4	56.6	47.9	47.9	48.1	49.3	52.2	52.2	58.7	60.3	54.9
	1960	65.1	61.3	60.8	54.9	50.0	46.7	47.3	46.4	50.3	53.6	54.8	61.5	54.4
42°53′, 147°20′—	1961	65.7	62.5	60.0	56.8	50.9	48.3	46.9	48.2	51.6	57.2	57.5	63.1	55.7
177ft.	Aver.	61.7	61.3	59.1	54.7	51.1	47.1	46.4	47.9	51.1	53.6	56.6	59.5	54.2
LAUNCESTON—	1959	68.7	65.0	62.1	56.8	47.8	47.2	46.5	47.6	48.9	53.7	60.8	61.3	55.5
	1960	68.0	62.3	60.0	55.7	49.3	45.3	45.3	45.0	51.0	54.2	54.9	64.8	54.6
41°27′, 147°10′—	1961	69.0	66.3	62.5	57.1	49.9	47.5	45.0	46.5	50.9	56.5	59.3	63.3	56.2
266ft.	Aver.	63.5	63.4	61.0	55.2	50.8	46.3	45.3	47.4	50.7	54.5	58.3	61.7	54.9
OATLANDS—	1959	62.0	60.5	56.0	51.8	44.8	43.5	42.4	42.1	43.3	48.1	61.6	56.5	51.0
	1960	61.9	57.7	56.9	50.4	45.5	42.0	43.0	41.5	47.0	49.1	49.1	59.0	50.3
42°18′, 147°22′—	1961	65.1	61.5	56.9	52.6	45.8	44.1	41.7	43.6	46.9	52.6	55.3	59.7	52.2
1418ft.	Aver.	58.2	58.2	55.5	49.9	46.0	42.4	42.0	41.5	46.2	49.0	52.7	56.0	49.9
ST. HELENS—	1959	64.2	63.4	61.9	57.2	49.7	49.7	48.1	46.3	49.5	52.7	60.0	59.3	55.1
	1960	64.6	62.2	60.5	56.1	49.9	46.8	46.6	45.3	50.2	54.8	53.9	62.5	54.5
41°20′, 148°15′—	1961	66.3	63.0	60.9	57.2	51.4	48.3	46.2	47.6	50.6	56.7	58.0	60.7	55.6
15ft.	Aver.	61.8	61.7	59.8	54.9	51.0	47.1	46.3	47.5	50.2	53.4	56.5	59.5	54.1
STANLEY—	1959	64.2	63.1	60.2	58.0	51.4	N.R.	49.5	49.0	45.3	53.6	58.3	60.6	N.R.
	1960	64.4	60.1	60.9	56.1	51.2	48.3	48.8	48.0	51.3	54.3	54.9	62.2	55.0
40°17′, 145°19′—	1961	N.R.	65.1	62.2	58.3	52.3	N.R.	N.R.	50.0	52.5	55.7	56.9	60.3	N.R.
37ft.	Aver.	60.9	61.2	59.6	55.6	53.0	49.8	48.8	49.2	50.9	52.9	55.7	58.5	54.7
SWANSEA—	1959	62.6	63.4	57.7	56.3	50.4	50.4	49.0	48.1	49.5	52.2	59.3	58.8	54.8
	1960	64.9	61.8	59.3	55.1	50.8	47.2	47.5	46.7	50.0	53.8	54.1	61.2	54.4
42°08′, 148°06′—	1961	64.9	62.8	59.9	57.2	51.9	49.7	46.9	47.5	50.6	57.1	57.3	61.3	55.6
25ft.	Aver.	61.5	61.8	59.7	55.3	51.5	47.9	46.9	48.3	50.7	53.6	56.7	59.3	54.4
WARATAH—	1959	57.6	54.5	52.8	49.5	43.2	42.4	41.1	40.8	41.7	45.7	52.0	51.4	47.7
	1960	57.5	52.1	52.9	47.1	41.6	39.3	39.0	39.1	42.7	46.0	45.1	56.1	46.5
41°28′, 145°32′—	1961	60.3	56.6	53.1	48.9	43.7	42.3	39.9	41.7	44.9	48.0	49.4	53.1	48.6
2,047ft.	Aver.	53.3	53.5	51.9	46.9	44.0	40.8	39.8	40.2	42.6	45.1	48.0	51.0	46.7
WESTERN JN.—	1959	65.7	63.2	60.0	55.0	47.5	46.8	44.3	46.2	47.6	51.0	58.0	59.0	53.7
	1960	65.2	55.2	59.0	53.8	47.8	44.0	44.9	44.8	49.0	52.4	52.9	63.0	52.7
41°33′, 147°13′—	1961	66.8	64.1	60.1	55.1	48.1	46.7	43.9	45.9	49.5	54.5	56.9	61.2	54.4
564ft.	Aver.	61.4	61.0	58.1	53.0	48.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	48.2	51.5	54.8	59.0	52.4
ZEEHAN—	1959	62.3	57.4	57.2	53.7	47.6	46.9	46.5	44.9	45.5	49.1	56.7	57.0	52.0
	1960	62.0	56.1	57.3	51.8	47.1	43.1	44.9	43.8	47.2	51.2	50.9	57.6	51.0
41°54′, 145°23′—	1961	62.5	58.7	56.9	54.8	48.7	46.5	44.5	46.3	48.3	54.1	54.7	57.9	52.8
579ft.	Aver.	57.6	57.8	56.2	51.9	48.9	45.2	44.6	45.7	48.2	50.4	53.0	56.2	51.3

(*a*) Mean monthly temperatures are calculated from the formula ½(Maximum + Minimum). Averages given are based on the 30-year period 1931–1960. The minimum temperatures used are measured over either the 24-hour period ending 9 am., or the 18-hour period ending 9 a.m.

N.R. — No Record.

L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, HOBART, TASMANIA.



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIAN OFFICE

HOBART

PRODUCTION STATISTICS

SECONDARY INDUSTRIES

1960-61

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

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PRODUCTION – SECONDARY INDUSTRIES, 1960-61

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1. MANUFACTURING STATISTICS

(i) SCOPE OF THE STATISTICS

Scope.—The statistics are compiled annually and show—

Number and size of factories: Number of persons employed, in various categories: Salaries and wages paid: Book value of land, buildings, plant and machinery (not capital invested): Value of materials, containers, repairs and replacements, power, fuel and light (including water and lubricating oil) used in factories: Value of output: Value of production: Quantities and values of fuel used: Quantities and values of principal materials used and articles produced; Value of additions and replacements to, and depreciation allowed on, land and buildings, and plant and machinery: Rated horse-power of engines ordinarily in use and those in reserve or idle.

The returns from which these statistics are compiled are obtained from manufacturers; they are not intended to show a complete record of the income or expenditure of factories nor to show the profits or losses of factories collectively or individually.

Definition of "Factory".—For the purposes of the accompanying statistics a "factory" is defined as an establishment in which four or more persons are employed or where power (other than manual) is used in any manufacturing process. *It should be noted that details relating to small establishments not classified for statistical purposes as factories are not included in the figures shown herein.*

(ii) PERIOD COVERED

The period covered by the statistics in this Bulletin, is, in the main, the twelve months ended 30th June. In cases where some other accounting period is used it is permissible to complete the census schedule for that accounting period. These cases, however, are comparatively few and their inclusion in no way impairs the comparability of the statistics in the year under review or from year to year.

(iii) DEFINITIONS OF TERMS USED

Average Number of Persons Employed.—All persons employed in the *manufacturing* activities of a factory are counted as factory employees. The figures relating to employment, therefore, *exclude* all those engaged in selling and distribution, such as salesmen, travellers, collectors, carters engaged solely on outward delivery of manufactured goods, and retailing storemen. The figures, however, do include proprietors who work in their own businesses, as well as "out-workers."

The average number of persons employed is quoted on two different bases: the average during the period of operation and the average over the whole year. Of these, the former is simply the aggregate of the average number of persons employed in each factory during its period of operation (whether the whole or only part of the year). This average is used only in respect of details relating to classification according to number of persons employed (Table 5). The latter, which is used in all other instances, is calculated by reducing the average number working in the factories (irrespective of period of operation) to the equivalent number working for a full year.

Working Proprietors are included in all employment figures other than those relating to monthly employment and age dissections, but salaries and wages paid in all cases exclude drawings by working proprietors.

Value of Output.—The value of factory output is the value of the goods manufactured or their value after passing through the particular process of manufacture and includes the amount received for repair work, work done on commission and receipts for other factory work. The basis of valuation of the output is the selling value of the goods at the factory, exclusive of all delivery costs and charges and excise duties, but inclusive of bounty and subsidy payments to the manufacturer of the finished article.

Value of Production.—The value of production is the value added to raw materials by the process of manufacture. It is calculated by deducting from the value of factory output the value (at the factory) of the materials used, containers and packing, power, fuel, and light used, tools replaced, and materials used in repairs to plant (but not depreciation charges).

In the process of manufacture, many goods are treated in several industries, the output of one becoming the raw materials of another, so that such commodities are counted more than once in the aggregate value of output and of raw materials. Examples are flour passing from the mills to bakeries, metals from the smelters which become raw materials in establishments concerned in the production of metal goods, and timber from the sawmills used in furniture factories and in joinery. On the other hand, the aggregate value of production is assessed without duplication, the value added by each industry being taken into account once only. For this reason the value of production, and not the value of the output, is used as a measure of activity in the manufacturing industries as a whole, or for comparisons between industries.

There are many miscellaneous expenses, such as maintenance of buildings, &c., depreciation, workers' compensation insurance, other insurances, pay-roll tax, income tax, advertising, interest on borrowed money, bad debts and many other sundry charges, which are not taken into account. Consequently it must not be inferred that, when wages and salaries are deducted from value of production, the whole of the surplus is available for interest and profits.

Rated Horse-power of Engines Used.—Statistics of power used in factories other than Central Electric Stations relate to the "rated horse-power" of engines ordinarily in use and of engines in reserve or idle, omitting obsolete engines. In the case of Central Electric Stations, the figures refer to the "rated capacity" of engines and generators installed.

No. 1.—*Number of Factories, Persons Employed and Wages Paid—Summary*

Year	Number of Factories	Persons Employed (*a*) (Incl. Working Proprietors)			Salaries and Wages Paid (Excluding Drawings of Working Proprietors)					
					Males		Females		Total	
		Males	Females	Total	Amount	Per Employee	Amount	Per Employee	Amount	Per Employee
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£'000	£	£'000	£	£'000	£
1938–39	944	11,150	2,652	13,802	2,234	212	246	93	2,480	188
1951–52	1,512	19,934	4,093	24,027	13,057	687	1,647	405	14,704	637
1952–53	1,504	19,621	3,874	23,495	14,250	761	1,726	449	15,976	708
1953–54	1,545	20,249	4,340	24,589	15,320	792	2,061	478	17,381	735
1954–55	1,597	21,045	4,407	25,452	16,736	833	2,128	487	18,864	771
1955–56	1,594	22,128	4,934	27,062	19,146	905	2,452	500	21,598	829
1956–57	1,595	22,482	5,188	27,670	20,878	970	2,758	537	23,636	887
1957–58	1,655	23,081	5,003	28,084	22,517	1,018	2,804	570	25,321	937
1958–59	1,666	23,504	4,920	28,424	23,138	1,027	2,690	554	25,828	943
1959–60	1,683	24,408	5,254	29,662	25,618	1,091	3,168	610	28,786	1,004
1960–61	1,766	24,811	5,347	30,158	26,952	1,131	3,378	637	30,330	1,041

(*a*) Average for *whole* year.

No. 2.—*Value of Output, Production, Materials Used, Buildings and Plant—Summary*

Year	Value of Output		Recorded Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour)		Value of Production (Output less Recorded Costs other than Labour)		Value at 30th June	
	Total	Per person engaged	Materials Used	Other costs (*a*)	Total	Per person engaged	Land and Buildings (*b*)	Plant and Machinery (*b*)
	£'000	£	£'000	£'000	£'000	£	£'000	£'000
1938–39 ..	11,158	808	4,614	1,145	5,399	391	3,717	6,402
1951–52 ..	71,926	2,994	35,902	6,230	29,794	1,240	12,499	20,591
1952–53 ..	71,003	3,022	33,666	6,838	30,499	1,298	14,962	22,620
1953–54 ..	77,911	3,293	37,426	7,420	33,065	1,345	26,997	27,492
1954–55 ..	88,601	3,481	42,465	8,022	38,114	1,497	29,603	29,879
1955–56 ..	103,779	3,835	47,941	9,907	45,931	1,697	46,579	40,425
1956–57 ..	110,390	3,990	50,637	11,071	48,682	1,759	56,473	44,836
1957–58 ..	113,826	4,053	50,291	11,705	51,830	1,846	59,453	46,860
1958–59 ..	118,294	4,162	51,547	12,446	54,301	1,910	61,830	48,225
1959–60 ..	134,025	4,518	59,911	13,918	60,196	2,029	72,012	53,658
1960–61 ..	137,951	4,574	62,254	14,251	61,446	2,037	73,549	56,316

(*a*) Includes cost of power, fuel, light, water and lubricating oils used, costs of repairs and replacements, containers, and wrappers, but excludes depreciation allowance and unrecorded overhead charges.
(*b*) Includes estimated values of rented premises and machinery.

No. 3.—*Values and Percentages of Items of Outlay on Value of Output—Summary*

Year	Salaries and Wages Paid (*a*)		Power, Fuel, Light, &c. Used (*b*)		Materials Used		Margin for Other Expenses, Charges, Profit, &c. (*c*)		Total Value of Output	
	£'000	%	£'000	%	£'000	%	£'000	%	£'000	%
1938–39	2,480	22.2	1,145	10.3	4,614	41.4	2,919	26.1	11,158	100.0
1951–52	14,703	20.4	6,230	8.7	35,902	49.9	15,091	21.0	71,926	100.0
1952–53	15,977	22.5	6,838	9.6	33,666	47.4	14,522	20.5	71,003	100.0
1953–54	17,382	22.3	7,420	9.5	37,426	48.1	15,683	20.1	77,911	100.0
1954–55	18,864	21.3	8,022	9.1	42,465	47.9	19,250	21.7	88,601	100.0
1955–56	21,598	20.8	9,907	9.5	47,941	46.2	24,333	23.5	103,779	100.0
1956–57	23,636	21.4	11,071	10.0	50,637	45.9	25,046	22.7	110,390	100.0
1957–58	25,320	22.2	11,705	10.3	50,291	44.2	26,510	23.3	113,826	100.0
1958–59	25,828	21.8	12,446	10.5	51,547	43.6	28,473	24.1	118,294	100.0
1959–60	28,786	21.5	13,918	10.4	59,911	44.7	31,410	23.4	134,025	100.0
1960–61	30,330	22.0	14,251	10.3	62,254	45.1	31,116	22.6	137,951	100.0

(*a*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*b*) Includes costs of water and lubricating oils, plant repairs and replacements, containers and wrappers.
(*c*) Other expenses and charges include rent, insurances, interest, payroll and income tax, depreciation, drawings of working proprietors, etc.

No. 4.—*Factories: Number in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	16	52	51	51	55	53	56	54	54	50	52
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	15	17	17	17	18	17	19	21	19	19	18
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	18	24	25	24	24	23	20	22	25	26	27
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	190	394	400	429	446	448	471	537	549	532	599
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	20
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	9	12	12	12	13	15	17	19	18	18	19
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	8	10	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	51	66	72	72	72	72	66	84	94	100	94
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	251	300	298	304	308	305	297	292	289	287	295
X. Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.	277	483	465	465	487	497	486	460	456	482	473
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	53	87	87	83	84	76	74	71	62	65	69
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	29	30	29	33	33	31	33	35	37	39	42
XIII. Rubber	11	18	17	19	18	18	17	19	20	22	22
XV. Miscellaneous Products	3	9	8	10	14	15	14	14	15	15	14
Total Classes I to XV	937	1,508	1,496	1,534	1,586	1,584	1,584	1,642	1,653	1,669	1,752
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	7	4	8	11	11	10	11	13	13	14	14
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	944	1,512	1,504	1,545	1,597	1,594	1,595	1,655	1,666	1,683	1,766

No. 5.—*Factories: Classification According to Number of Workers—Summary*

Factories Employing—	1938–39		1948–49		1958–59		1959–60		1960–61	
	Number of Factories	Number of Workers	Number of Factories	Number of Workers	Number of Factories	Number of Workers	Number of Factories	Number of Workers	Number of Factories	Number of Workers
Under 4 hands	256	582	478	1,062	736	1,447	758	1,512	813	1,564
4 hands	114	456	142	568	151	604	125	500	165	660
5–10 hands	362	2,422	390	2,633	400	2,755	413	2,887	392	2,761
11–20 hands	110	1,569	162	2,344	174	2,589	178	2,627	184	2,641
21–50 hands	71	2,252	106	3,308	126	3,869	123	3,802	125	3,846
51–100 hands	17	1,155	43	3,033	46	3,298	47	3,155	46	3,138
101 hands and over	14	6,231	25	10,549	33	14,278	39	15,537	41	15,852
Total	944	14,667	1,346	23,497	1,666	28,840	1,683	30,020	1,766	30,462
Average number of hands per factory	..	15.5	..	17.5	..	17.3	..	17.8	..	17.2

NOTE.—The number of workers, as shown above, includes working proprietors, and represents the average number engaged *during the period of operation.* See also explanatory note page 5.

No. 6.—*Employment: Average Number (a) of Workers in Industries, 1960-61*

Nature of Industry	Number of Factories	Working Proprietors		Salaried Staff				Wages Staff (*b*)		Total Workers		
				Managerial and Clerical Staff including Salaried Managers and Working Directors		Chemists, Draughtsmen and other Laboratory and Research Staff						
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Persons
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*												
Carbide, Cement, Portland, Asbestos Cement Sheets and Mouldings, Other Cement Goods	26	11	..	52	16	20	..	481	8	564	24	588
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	5	3	..	..	2	..	..	20	..	23	2	25
Fibrous Plaster and Products	16	7	..	12	5	2	..	79	..	100	5	105
Marble, Slate, &c.	5	5	..	2	..	..	..	18	..	25	..	25
Total Class I.	52	26	..	66	23	22	..	598	8	712	31	743
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass &c.*												
Bricks and Tiles	9	..	..	12	4	..	..	217	..	229	4	233
Earthenware, China, &c.	3	..	..	6	4	..	..	34	..	40	4	44
Glass (incl. Bottles)	6	..	..	17	13	1	..	104	..	122	13	135
Total Class II.	18	..	..	35	21	1	..	355	..	391	21	412
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*												
Industrial and Heavy Chemicals, Soap and Candles, Chemical Fertilizers, Other	13	5	..	65	32	42	1	640	9	752	42	794
Paints &c.	4	..	..	3	3	..	..	11	..	14	3	17
Boiling Down Works	10	3	..	5	1	..	..	50	..	58	1	59
Total Class III	27	8	..	73	36	42	1	701	9	824	46	870
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*												
Foundries (Ferrous), Engineering, Other	107	62	..	118	51	30	..	1,572	4	1,782	55	1,837
Plant, Equipment and Machinery, Agric. Machinery and Implements, Extracting, Refining of Other Metals, Rolling, Extrusion, Non-ferrous	21	1	1	47	15	..	..	385	3	433	19	452
	4	..	..	247	100	168	20	2,845	33	3,260	153	3,413
Electrical Machinery, &c.	18	5	1	31	32	17	6	174	41	227	80	307
Railways and Tramways	6	..	..	24	2	3	..	750	..	777	2	779
Motor Vehicles—Construction and Assembly, Motor Bodies, Motor Accessories	56	51	..	50	20	8	..	501	72	610	92	702
Motor Vehicle Repairs	322	233	4	124	64	..	..	1,315	3	1,672	71	1,743
Cycles (Foot and Hand Driven)	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	5	..	5
Ship and Boat Building—Municipal and Other	11	9	..	5	2	..	..	97	..	111	2	113
Non-ferrous Founding and Casting	8	4	..	12	6	..	..	97	4	113	10	123
Sheet Metal Working	31	15	..	32	15	..	..	247	24	294	39	333
Wire and Wire Working	8	4	..	20	9	2	..	117	8	143	17	160
Stoves, Ovens and Ranges, Sewing Machines, Other Metal Works	4	..	..	7	..	..	..	56	..	63	..	63
Total Class IV	599	385	6	717	316	228	26	8,160	192	9,490	540	10,030
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*												
Watches and Clocks (including Repairs)	16	7	1	..	1	..	..	15	..	22	2	24
Electroplating	4	2	..	2	2	..	..	8	..	12	2	14
Total Class V	20	9	1	2	3	..	..	23	..	34	4	38
VI. *Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*												
Cotton Spinning and Weaving, Wool: Spinning, Weaving, &c., Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods, Rayon, Nylon, &c., Textile, Printing, &c., Other	14	2	..	136	90	32	45	1,252	1,687	1,422	1,822	3,244
Canvas Goods, Tents, &c.	5	3	..	1	1	..	..	10	2	14	3	17
Total Class VI	19	5	..	137	91	32	45	1,262	1,689	1,436	1,825	3,261
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*												
Furriers and Fur Dressing, Woolscouring and Fellmongery, Tanning, Currying, &c., Bags, Trunks, &c.	4	1	1	4	1	1	..	43	2	49	4	53
Saddlery and Harness	4	2	..	2	1	..	..	8	1	12	2	14
Total Class VII	8	3	1	6	2	1	..	51	3	61	6	67

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. See definitions, page 5.
(*b*) Comprises "Foremen and Overseers", "Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled)" and "Others".

No. 6.—*Employment: Average Number (a) of Workers in Industries*, 1960–61—*continued*

Nature of Industry	Number of Factories	Working Proprietors		Salaried Staff: Managerial and Clerical Staff including Salaried Managers and Working Directors		Salaried Staff: Chemists, Draughtsmen and other Laboratory and Research Staff		Wages Staff (*b*)		Total Workers		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Persons
VIII. *Clothing (except Knitted)*												
Tailoring, Ready-made Clothing	16	16	..	4	2	..	..	34	112	54	114	168
Dressmaking												
Shirts, Collars, Underclothing	10	2	..	13	11	..	..	53	246	68	257	325
Handkerchiefs, Ties, Scarves												
Boots and Shoes (not Rubber)												
Boot and Shoe Repairing ..	39	27	1	..	..	..	..	57	..	84	1	85
Dyeworks and Cleaning	29	10	3	13	12	..	..	117	105	140	120	260
Total Class VIII	94	55	4	30	25	..	..	261	463	346	492	838
IX. *Food, Drink and Tobacco*												
Flour-milling	4	..	..	23	8	..	1	96	..	119	9	128
Cereal Foods and Starch	9	1	..	5	4	..	..	17	14	23	18	41
Stock and Poultry Foods												
Chaff-cutting and Corn-crushing	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	3
Bakeries												
Biscuits	153	139	21	161	154	26	9	952	619	1,278	803	2,081
Confectionery												
Ice-cream												
Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning	22	6	..	115	35	5	3	587	392	713	430	1,143
Dehydrated Fruit and Veges.												
Bacon Curing	10	1	..	8	3	..	..	149	8	158	11	169
Butter Factories ..												
Cheese Factories ..	22	1	..	44	31	4	..	274	44	323	75	398
Condensed and Dried Milk Factories												
Margarine												
Sausage Casings	4	..	..	5	1	..	1	43	5	48	7	55
Other												
Meat and Fish Preserving ..	7	4	..	5	5	..	..	96	11	105	16	121
Condiments, Coffee, Spices, &c.	8	1	..	4	3	..	..	14	29	19	32	51
Ice and Refrigerating	32	3	..	18	1	..	..	97	17	118	18	136
Aerated Waters and Cordials												
Breweries	17	2	..	32	26	8	..	307	10	349	36	385
Cider and Perry												
Malting												
Total Class IX	295	159	21	420	271	43	14	2,634	1,149	3,256	1,455	4,711
X. *Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.*												
Sawmills	328	192	1	158	43	..	..	2,371	40	2,721	84	2,805
Plywood Mills												
Bark Mills												
Cooperage												
Basketware and Wickerware	8	2	..	12	3	8	..	150	..	172	3	175
Wall and Ceiling Boards (not Plaster or Cement)												
Other												
Joinery	119	59	1	33	9	..	..	572	3	664	13	677
Boxes and Cases	11	..	..	2	1	..	..	71	4	73	5	78
Woodturning, Carving, &c. ..	7	3	..	4	2	..	..	47	27	54	29	83
Total Class X	473	256	2	209	58	8	..	3,211	74	3,684	134	3,818
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*												
Cabinet and Furniture Making ..	59	39	4	15	6	1	..	268	17	323	27	350
Bedding and Mattresses ..	6	4	..	1	2	..	..	23	11	28	13	41
Blinds	4	1	..	2	1	2	..	9	3	14	4	18
Total Class XI	69	44	4	18	9	3	..	300	31	365	44	409
XII. *Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*												
Newspaper and Periodicals ..	5	2	..	55	31	3	..	324	2	384	33	417
Printing: General (including Bookbinding)	30	19	7	49	38	..	..	315	106	383	151	534
Printing: Government ..												
Cardboard Boxes, Cartons, &c.	7	..	..	264	96	125	21	2,466	378	2,855	495	3,350
Paper Bags												
Paper Making												
Other												
Total Class XII	42	21	7	368	165	128	21	3,105	486	3,622	679	4,301
XIII. *Rubber*												
Tyre Retreading, Repairs, &c. ..	22	4	..	15	14	..	..	93	..	112	14	126
Total Class XIII	22	4	..	15	14	..	..	93	..	112	14	126
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*												
Plastic Moulding and Products												
Brooms and Brushes ..												
Optical Instruments ..												
Surgical Appliances, &c. ..	10	3	..	7	9	2	..	111	28	123	37	160
Photographic Materials, incl. Developing, &c. ..												
Toys, Games, Sports Requisites												
Other	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	5	..	6	..	6
Total Class XV	14	3	..	8	9	2	..	116	28	129	37	166
Total Classes I to XV ..	1,752	978	46	2,104	1,043	510	107	20,870	4,132	24,462	5,328	29,790
XVI. Heat, Light and Power ..	14	1	..	16	..	6	2	326	17	349	19	368
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	1,766	979	46	2,120	1,043	516	109	21,196	4,149	24,811	5,347	30,158

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. See definitions, page 5.
(*b*) Comprises "Foremen and Overseers", "Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled)" and "Others".

No. 7.—*Employment: Average Numbers (a), Masculinity, &c.—Summary*

Year	Working Proprietors		Salaried Staff				Wages Staff (c)		Total Workers			Masculinity of Factory Workers (b)	Factory Workers per 1,000 of Mean Pop.
			Managerial and Clerical Staff, incl. Salaried Managers and Working Directors		Chemists, Draughtsmen and Other Laboratory and Research Staff								
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Persons		
1951–52	931	24	1,545	704	289	29	17,169	3,336	19,934	4,093	24,027	487	82
1952–53	901	25	1,563	712	341	35	16,816	3,102	19,621	3,874	23,495	506	78
1953–54	902	26	1,645	744	335	38	17,367	3,532	20,249	4,340	24,589	467	79
1954–55	955	39	1,695	753	366	42	18,029	3,573	21,045	4,407	25,452	478	81
1955–56	967	31	1,763	888	410	49	18,988	3,966	22,128	4,934	27,062	448	85
1956–57	961	52	1,815	934	506	65	19,200	4,137	22,482	5,188	27,670	433	85
1957–58	973	79	1,923	972	518	66	19,667	3,886	23,081	5,003	28,084	461	85
1958–59	967	66	1,975	962	510	88	20,052	3,804	23,504	4,920	28,424	478	84
1959–60	936	62	2,137	1,006	522	83	20,813	4,103	24,408	5,254	29,662	465	86
1960–61	979	46	2,120	1,043	516	109	21,196	4,149	24,811	5,347	30,158	464	86

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. See explanatory note on page 5.
(*b*) Number of males per 100 females.
(*c*) Comprises "Foremen and Overseers", "Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled)" and "Others".

No. 8.—*Employment: Total Number of Workers (a) According to Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	374	783	780	776	737	743
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	216	365	352	357	392	412
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	123	687	789	804	840	870
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	4,022	9,051	9,473	9,531	9,751	10,030
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	21	20	15	21	20	38
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	1,599	3,186	2,921	2,782	3,166	3,261
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	102	73	67	70	61	67
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	502	841	887	854	878	838
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	2,992	4,464	4,576	4,611	4,684	4,711
X. Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.	1,903	3,495	3,408	3,549	3,774	3,818
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	387	486	453	433	470	409
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	1,176	3,637	3,745	3,967	4,229	4,301
XIII. Rubber	56	147	165	165	142	126
XV. Miscellaneous Products	178	199	202	195	183	166
Total Classes I to XV	13,651	27,434	27,833	28,115	29,327	29,790
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	151	236	251	309	335	368
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	13,802	27,670	28,084	28,424	29,662	30,158

(*a*) Average for *whole* year; includes working proprietors. See explanatory note on page 5.

No. 9.—*Employment: Employees on Last Pay-day in June, Classified According to Age and Sex—Summary*

Year	Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll (excluding Working Proprietors)								
	Under 16 Years		16 and Under 21 Years		21 Years and Over		Total		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons
1952	112	37	1,901	961	16,676	3,099	18,689	4,097	22,786
1953	122	69	2,018	1,134	16,348	2,911	18,488	4,114	22,602
1954	108	66	2,159	1,232	17,314	3,452	19,581	4,750	24,331
1955	121	76	2,296	1,313	17,679	3,379	20,096	4,768	24,864
1956	113	76	2,547	1,439	18,931	3,988	21,591	5,503	27,094
1957	121	111	2,563	1,403	18,560	3,647	21,244	5,161	26,405
1958	100	113	2,611	1,426	19,203	3,796	21,914	5,335	27,249
1959	110	138	2,706	1,513	19,630	3,471	22,446	5,122	27,568
1960	91	88	2,767	1,448	20,628	4,008	23,486	5,544	29,030
1961	129	95	2,695	1,377	20,659	3,826	23,483	5,298	28,781

No. 10.—*Employment: Employees in Each Class of Industry on Last Pay-day in June, 1961, Classified According to Age and Sex*

Nature of Industry	Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on Last Pay-day in June, 1961 (Excluding Working Proprietors)								
	Under 16 Years		16 and Under 21 Years		21 Years and Over		Total		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons
I. *Treatment of Non-metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*									
Carbide, Cement, Portland, Asbestos Cement Sheets, and Mouldings, Other Cement Goods	..	2	34	4	512	20	546	26	572
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	..	..	..	1	20	1	20	2	22
Fibrous Plaster and Products	2	..	11	..	84	4	97	4	101
Marble, Slate, &c.	..	..	1	..	18	..	19	..	19
Total Class I	2	2	46	5	634	25	682	32	714
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*									
Bricks and Tiles	..	..	6	..	222	4	228	4	232
Earthenware, China, &c.	..	..	3	..	38	4	41	4	45
Glass (incl. Bottles)	..	..	20	8	104	5	124	13	137
Total Class II	..	..	29	8	364	13	393	21	414
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*									
Industrial and Heavy Chemicals, Soap and Candles, Chemical Fertilizers, Other	..	..	31	13	749	29	780	42	822
Paints, &c.	..	..	2	1	9	3	11	4	15
Boiling-down Works	..	..	3	..	51	1	54	1	55
Total Class III	..	..	36	14	809	33	845	47	892
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines*									
Foundries (Ferrous), Engineering, Other	18	1	224	16	1,515	39	1,757	56	1,813
Plant, Equipment and Machinery	3	..	56	4	387	14	446	18	464
Agric. Machines and Implements, Extracting, Refining of Other Metals, Rolling, Extrusion, Non-ferrous	5	1	198	50	3,122	99	3,325	150	3,475
Electrical Machinery, &c.	3	..	38	23	191	54	232	77	309
Railways and Tramways	1	..	76	1	686	1	763	2	765
Motor Vehicles—Construction and Assembly, Motor Bodies, Motor Accessories	5	..	155	9	375	56	535	65	600
Motor Vehicle Repairs	10	..	320	30	1,062	40	1,392	70	1,462
Cycles (Foot and Hand Driven)	..	..	1	..	3	..	4	..	4
Ship and Boat Building—Municipal and Other	3	..	13	1	88	1	104	2	106
Non-ferrous Founding and Casting	2	..	28	4	78	5	108	9	117
Sheet Metal Working	3	..	56	10	217	32	276	42	318
Wire and Wire Working	4	1	27	4	116	14	147	19	166
Stoves, Ovens and Ranges, Sewing Machines, Other Metal Works	1	..	5	..	55	..	61	..	61
Total Class IV	58	3	1,197	152	7,895	355	9,150	510	9,660
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*									
Watches and Clocks (including Repairs)	..	..	..	..	16	1	16	1	17
Electroplating	2	..	..	..	9	2	11	2	13
Total Class V	2	..	..	..	25	3	27	3	30
VI. *Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*									
Cotton Spinning and Weaving, Wool: Spinning, Weaving, &c., Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods, Rayon, Nylon, &c., Textile Printing, &c., Other	10	22	158	317	1,223	1,362	1,391	1,701	3,092
Canvas Goods, Tents, &c.	..	..	2	1	8	2	10	3	13
Total Class VI	10	22	160	318	1,231	1,364	1,401	1,704	3,105
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*									
Furriers and Fur Dressing, Woolscouring and Fellmongery, Tanning, Currying, &c., Bags, Trunks, &c.	..	..	4	1	44	2	48	3	51
Saddlery and Harness	..	..	2	..	7	2	9	2	11
Total Class VII	..	..	6	1	51	4	57	5	62

No. 10.—*Employment: Employees in Each Class of Industry on Last Pay-day in June, 1961, Classified According to Age and Sex—continued*

Nature of Industry	Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on Last Pay-day in June, 1961 (Excluding Working Proprietors)								
	Under 16 Years		16 and Under 21 Years		21 Years and Over		Total		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons
VIII. *Clothing*									
Tailoring, Ready-made Clothing	..	..	2	36	31	76	33	112	145
Dressmaking	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Shirts, Collars, Underclothing	..	10	19	165	49	114	68	289	357
Handkerchiefs, Ties, Scarves	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boots and Shoes (not Rubber)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boot and Shoe Repairing	2	..	18	..	39	..	59	..	59
Dyeworks and Cleaning	1	1	34	37	95	78	130	116	246
Total Class VIII	3	11	73	238	214	268	290	517	807
IX. *Food, Drink, Tobacco*									
Flour-milling	..	..	9	3	111	6	120	9	129
Cereal Foods and Starch	..	..	4	5	18	12	22	17	39
Stock and Poultry Foods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chaff-cutting and Corn-crushing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bakeries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Biscuits	18	8	160	143	972	614	1,150	765	1,915
Confectionery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ice Cream	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning	4	2	51	38	659	524	714	564	1,278
Dehydrated Fruit and Vegetables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bacon Curing	..	..	18	3	131	8	149	11	160
Butter Factories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheese Factories	..	..	23	35	278	36	301	71	372
Condensed and Dried Milk Factories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Margarine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sausage Casings	1	..	18	2	32	4	51	6	57
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat and Fish Preserving	..	..	5	2	69	10	74	12	86
Condiments, Coffee, Spices, &c.	..	..	7	13	11	18	18	31	49
Ice and Refrigerating	..	..	4	1	99	3	103	4	107
Aerated Waters and Cordials	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Breweries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cider and Perry	..	1	21	5	329	28	350	34	384
Malting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Class IX	23	11	320	250	2,709	1,263	3,052	1,524	4,576
X. *Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.*									
Sawmills	5	1	199	15	2,014	63	2,218	79	2,297
Plywood Mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bark Mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cooperage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Basketware and Wickerware	..	..	5	3	151	1	156	4	160
Wall and Ceiling Boards (not Plaster or Cement)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Joinery	8	..	123	4	440	5	571	9	580
Boxes and Cases	..	..	11	2	54	2	65	4	69
Wood-turning, Carving, &c.	..	..	14	22	32	8	46	30	76
Total Class X	13	1	352	46	2,691	79	3,056	126	3,182
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*									
Cabinet and Furniture Making	6	2	65	5	193	16	264	23	287
Bedding and Mattresses	..	..	6	..	17	13	23	13	36
Blinds	..	..	1	2	12	2	13	4	17
Total Class XI	6	2	72	7	222	31	300	40	340
XII. *Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*									
Newspapers and Periodicals	..	..	51	9	319	30	370	39	409
Printing: General (incl. Book-binding)	8	9	83	41	294	92	385	142	527
Printing: Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cardboard Boxes, Cartons, &c.	3	34	251	275	2,650	216	2,904	525	3,429
Paper Bags	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paper Making	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Class XII	11	43	385	325	3,263	338	3,659	706	4,365
XIII. *Rubber*									
Tyre Retreading, Repairs, &c.	1	..	10	4	99	10	110	14	124
Total Class XIII	1	..	10	4	99	10	110	14	124
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*									
Plastic Moulding and Products	..	..	9	9	101	22	110	31	141
Brooms and Brushes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Optical Instruments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Surgical Appliances, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Photographic Materials (including Developing, &c.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Toys, Games, Sports Requisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	..	..	..	..	6	..	6	..	6
Total Class XV	..	..	9	9	107	22	116	31	147
Total Classes I to XV	129	95	2,695	1,377	20,314	3,808	23,138	5,280	28,418
XVI. *Heat, Light and Power*									
Electricity	..	..	..	..	345	18	345	18	363
Gas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	129	95	2,695	1,377	20,659	3,826	23,483	5,298	28,781

No. 11—*Employment: Monthly Employment in Industries*, 1960–61

Number of Persons (Excluding Working Proprietors) on Office and Factory Payroll on Last Pay-day of Each Month

Class of Industry	Males												Females											
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	675	683	678	689	711	709	683	685	695	677	686	682	28	28	28	28	28	32	32	32	32	33	32	32
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	373	394	395	399	401	390	390	397	387	383	391	393	19	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	22	21	21	21
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	797	803	794	809	798	819	825	821	822	829	839	845	45	46	44	44	47	47	47	47	45	45	46	47
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines &c.	9,056	9,097	9,051	9,029	8,999	8,972	9,126	9,028	9,166	9,153	9,136	9,150	544	537	535	536	546	542	553	535	530	537	517	510
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	26	26	26	27	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
VI. Textiles & Textile Goods (not Dress)	1,482	1,450	1,459	1,431	1,429	1,437	1,437	1,418	1,401	1,412	1,417	1,401	1,831	1,866	1,860	1,877	1,883	1,886	1,877	1,860	1,776	1,759	1,738	1,704
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	59	59	61	56	57	56	56	57	57	59	57	57	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
VIII. Clothing (excl. Knitted)	286	288	291	290	292	297	298	290	291	295	293	290	447	435	461	458	468	482	501	520	525	521	522	517
IX. Food Drink & Tobacco	2,989	2,929	2,894	2,921	3,045	3,357	3,374	3,282	3,129	3,076	3,085	3,052	1,641	1,272	1,116	1,105	1,149	1,513	1,479	1,547	1,522	1,667	1,610	1,524
X. Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.	3,463	3,528	3,551	3,578	3,587	3,575	3,520	3,521	3,383	3,214	3,089	3,056	138	134	136	135	144	134	129	125	129	128	126	126
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	339	338	334	337	336	334	295	295	291	289	296	300	38	39	39	39	39	39	39	40	40	40	40	40
XII. Paper-making, Stationery Printing, Binding, &c.	3,544	3,536	3,544	3,535	3,551	3,568	3,594	3,649	3,681	3,669	3,671	3,659	643	640	636	643	640	617	683	709	711	718	719	706
XIII. Rubber	105	104	106	106	109	110	112	111	108	108	109	110	13	12	13	13	15	14	12	13	13	12	14	14
XV. Miscellaneous Products.	134	129	128	133	131	128	125	123	125	117	116	116	34	36	36	38	39	43	44	38	38	35	32	31
Total Classes I to XV	23,327	23,363	23,311	23,338	23,471	23,777	23,860	23,702	23,562	23,307	23,211	23,138	5,427	5,072	4,932	4,944	5,026	5,377	5,425	5,495	5,391	5,524	5,425	5,280
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	344	346	351	346	342	342	355	354	358	346	348	345	20	21	17	18	19	25	20	16	15	18	19	18
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	23,671	23,709	23,662	23,684	23,813	24,119	24,215	24,056	23,920	23,653	23,559	23,483	5,447	5,093	4,949	4,962	5,045	5,402	5,445	5,511	5,406	5,542	5,444	5,298

No. 12.—*Employment: Persons (Excluding Working Proprietors) on Office and Factory Payroll on Last Pay-day of Each Month—Summary*

Year	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	Mean
MALES													
1938–39 (*a*)	9,756	9,756	10,059	10,387	10,500	10,739	11,001	11,230	11,180	10,854	10,666	10,420	10,546
1951–52	18,631	18,391	18,403	18,469	18,775	19,157	19,401	19,312	19,210	19,198	19,006	18,689	18,887
1952–53	18,425	18,233	18,125	18,167	18,098	18,685	18,910	18,819	18,868	18,809	18,708	18,488	18,528
1953–54	18,195	18,205	18,412	18,750	19,005	19,244	19,701	19,432	19,674	19,752	19,749	19,581	19,142
1954–55	19,526	19,523	19,594	19,716	19,790	20,176	20,380	20,336	20,388	20,477	20,232	20,096	20,020
1955–56	20,258	20,268	20,340	20,687	20,852	21,434	21,708	21,672	21,492	21,674	21,672	21,591	21,137
1956–57	20,972	21,031	21,087	21,180	21,283	21,648	22,079	21,790	21,600	21,395	21,366	21,244	21,390
1957–58	21,451	21,474	21,589	21,593	21,683	22,400	22,730	22,460	22,221	22,243	22,107	21,914	21,989
1958–59	22,005	21,958	21,954	22,065	22,109	22,745	23,008	22,548	22,572	22,675	22,620	22,446	22,392
1959–60	22,741	22,799	22,936	23,049	23,127	23,613	24,121	23,792	23,596	23,598	23,590	23,486	23,371
1960–61	**23,671**	**23,709**	**23,662**	**23,684**	**23,813**	**24,119**	**24,215**	**24,056**	**23,920**	**23,653**	**23,559**	**23,483**	**23,796**
FEMALES													
1938–39 (*a*)	2,479	2,460	2,400	2,441	2,410	2,468	2,754	2,884	2,836	2,853	2,671	2,737	2,616
1951–52	4,397	3,923	3,825	3,802	3,793	4,037	4,347	4,193	4,007	4,251	4,257	4,097	4,077
1952–53	3,778	3,427	3,335	3,363	3,427	3,820	4,105	3,989	4,013	4,170	4,220	4,114	3,813
1953–54	3,871	3,863	3,849	3,864	3,892	4,071	4,529	4,238	4,600	4,768	4,809	4,750	4,259
1954–55	4,296	4,033	4,060	4,010	4,021	4,222	4,506	4,342	4,437	4,770	4,796	4,768	4,355
1955–56	4 594	4,504	4,448	4,422	4,458	4,768	5,161	5,030	5,183	5,443	5,503	5,503	4,918
1956–57	5,260	5,169	4,933	4,813	4,832	4,941	5,365	5,237	5,200	5,332	5,414	5,161	5,138
1957–58	4,993	4,686	4,486	4,433	4,433	4,887	5,119	4,966	5,033	5,289	5,333	5,335	4,916
1958–59	4,872	4,535	4,325	4,231	4,414	4,891	5,060	4,715	4,865	5,347	5,349	5,122	4,811
1959–60	4,899	4,704	4,739	4,787	4,833	5,191	5,542	5,286	5,335	5,594	5,616	5,544	5,172
1960–61	**5,447**	**5,093**	**4,949**	**4,962**	**5,045**	**5,402**	**5,445**	**5,511**	**5,406**	**5,542**	**5,444**	**5,298**	**5,295**
PERSONS													
1938–39 (*a*)	12,235	12,216	12,459	12,828	12,910	13,207	13,755	14,114	14,016	13,707	13,337	13,157	13,162
1951–52	23,028	22,314	22,228	22,271	22,568	23,194	23,748	23,505	23,217	23,449	23,263	22,786	22,964
1952–53	22,203	21,660	21,460	21,530	21,525	22,505	23,015	22,808	22,881	22,979	22,928	22,602	22,341
1953–54	22,066	22,068	22,261	22,614	22,897	23,315	24,230	23,670	24,274	24,520	24,558	24,331	23,401
1954–55	23,822	23,556	23,654	23,726	23,811	24,398	24,886	24,678	24,825	25,247	25,028	24,864	24,375
1955–56	24,852	24,772	24,788	25,109	25,310	26,202	26,869	26,702	26,675	27,117	27,175	27,094	26,055
1956–57	26,232	26,200	26,020	25,993	26,115	26,589	27,444	27,027	26,800	26,727	26,780	26,405	26,528
1957–58	26,444	26,160	26,075	26,026	26,116	27,287	27,849	27,426	27,254	27,532	27,440	27,249	26,905
1958–59	26,877	26,493	26,279	26,296	26,523	27,636	28,068	27,263	27,437	28,022	27,969	27,568	27,203
1959–60	27,640	27,503	27,675	27,836	27,960	28,804	29,663	29,078	28,931	29,192	29,206	29,030	28,543
1960–61	**29,118**	**28,802**	**28,611**	**28,646**	**28,858**	**29,521**	**29,660**	**29,567**	**29,326**	**29,195**	**29,003**	**28,781**	**29,091**

(*a*) Pay-day nearest 15th of each month

No. 13.—*Value of Buildings, Machinery, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*, 1960–61

Nature of Industry	Value at 30th June		Value of Output	Recorded Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour)		Value of Production (Output less Recorded Costs other than Labour)		Labour Costs (*d*)		Margin for other Misc. Expenses, Charges, Profits, &c. (*e*)	Av. Time Worked During Year
	Land and Buildings (*a*)	Plant and Machinery (*a*)		Materials Used	Other Excluding Depreciation (*b*)	Total	Av. Per Person Engaged (*c*)	Total	Av. Per Employee		
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£	£'000	£	£'000	Mths.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*											
Carbide, Cement, Portland, Asbestos Cement Sheets & Mouldings, Other Cement Goods	638	1,154	2,879	1,029	570	1,280	2,177	667	1,134	613	11.90
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	4	89	159	100	23	36	1,440	21	955	15	12.00
Fibrous Plaster and Products	81	26	367	202	7	158	1,505	105	1,071	53	11.92
Marble, Slate, &c.	6	6	51	17	2	32	1,280	20	1,000	12	12.00
Total Class I	729	1,275	3,456	1,348	602	1,506	2,027	813	1,134	693	11.91
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass &c.*											
Bricks and Tiles	157	255	616	74	156	386	1,657	256	1,099	130	12.00
Earthenware, China, &c.	29	12	89	6	12	71	1,614	41	932	30	12.00
Glass (incl. Bottles)	180	73	458	148	79	231	1,711	131	970	100	11.93
Total Class II	366	340	1,163	228	247	688	1,670	428	1,039	260	11.98
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*											
Industrial and Heavy Chemicals, Soap and Candles, Chemical Fertilizers, Other	1,109	2,041	5,342	2,041	927	2,374	2,990	1,010	1,280	1,364	11.92
Paints, &c.	48	16	162	74	17	71	4,176	16	941	55	12.00
Boiling-down Works	170	153	304	97	57	150	2,542	61	1,089	89	11.74
Total Class III	1,327	2,210	5,808	2,212	1,001	2,595	2,983	1,087	1,261	1,508	11.91
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*											
Foundries (Ferrous), Engineering, Other	1,417	618	5,817	2,565	190	3,062	1,667	1,805	1,017	1,257	11.98
Plant, Equipment and Machinery, Agric. Machines and Implements	544	413	1,252	509	31	712	1,575	461	1,024	251	12.00
Extracting, Refining of Other Metals, Rolling and Extrusion of Non-ferrous Metals	4,716	9,411	24,710	12,583	3,284	8,843	2,591	4,458	1,306	4,385	12.00
Electrical Machinery, &c.	228	87	1,054	409	55	590	1,922	289	960	301	12.00
Railways and Tramways	745	342	1,226	259	35	932	1,196	730	937	202	12.00
Motor Vehicles—Construction and Assembly, Motor Bodies, Motor Accessories	564	235	1,900	749	51	1,100	1,567	613	942	487	11.95
Motor Vehicle Repairs	2,010	418	3,983	1,583	77	2,323	1,333	1,445	960	878	11.93
Cycles (Hand and Foot Driven)	14	2	11	4	..	7	1,400	3	750	4	12.00
Ship and Boat Building—Municipal and Other	46	19	274	82	3	189	1,673	127	1,221	62	12.00
Non-ferrous Founding and Casting	60	36	255	91	13	151	1,228	107	899	44	12.00
Sheet Metal Working	397	153	1,522	890	40	592	1,778	282	887	310	12.00
Wire and Wire-working	156	144	550	258	25	267	1,669	157	1,006	110	12.00
Stoves, Ovens and Ranges, Sewing Machines, Other Metal Works	103	19	203	92	5	106	1,683	72	1,143	34	12.00
Total Class IV	11,000	11,897	42,757	20,074	3,809	18,874	1,882	10,549	1,094	8,325	11.98
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*											
Watches and Clocks (incl. Repairs)	62	6	45	6	1	38	1,583	17	1,063	21	11.92
Electroplating	14	9	30	8	2	20	1,429	11	917	9	12.00
Total Class V	76	15	75	14	3	58	1,526	28	1,000	30	11.95
VI. *Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*											
Cotton Spinning and Weaving, Wool: Spinning, Weaving, &c., Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods, Rayon, Nylon, &c., Textile Printing, &c., Other	1,426	2,369	11,804	6,165	676	4,963	1,530	2,685	828	2,278	12.00
Canvas Goods, Tents, &c.	19	2	54	28	..	26	1,529	11	786	15	12.00
Total Class VI	1,445	2,371	11,858	6,193	676	4,989	1,530	2,696	828	2,293	12.00
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*											
Furriers and Fur Dressing, Woolscouring and Fellmongery, Tanning, Currying, &c.	36	26	429	315	10	104	1,962	58	1,137	46	12.00
Bags and Trunks, &c.	8	1	28	10	..	18	1,286	9	750	9	10.31
Saddlery and Harness											
Total Class VII	44	27	457	325	10	122	1,821	67	1,064	55	11.61
VIII. *Clothing (except Knitted)*											
Tailoring, Ready-made Clothing	99	12	209	69	3	137	815	98	645	39	12.00
Dressmaking, Shirts, Collars, Underclothing, Handkerchiefs, Ties, Scarves, Boots and Shoes (not Rubber)	211	169	542	265	9	268	825	199	616	69	11.99
Boot and Shoe Repairing	111	27	167	58	6	103	1,212	42	737	61	11.90
Dyeworks and Cleaning	265	160	459	51	52	356	1,370	217	879	139	11.94
Total Class VIII	686	368	1,377	443	70	864	1,031	556	714	308	11.97

(*a*) Includes estimated values of rented premises and machinery. (*b*) For details see Table No. 19. (*c*) Including working proprietors. (*d*) For details see Table No. 14. Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them.
(*e*) For details see Note (*c*), Table No. 3.

No. 13.—*Value of Buildings, Machinery, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.,* 1960–61—*continued*

Nature of Industry	Value at 30th June		Value of Output	Recorded Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour)		Value of Production (Output less Recorded Costs other than Labour)		Labour Costs (*d*)		Margin for other Misc. Expenses, Charges, Profits, &c. (*e*)	Av. Time Worked During Year
	Land and Buildings (*a*)	Plant and Machinery (*a*)		Materials Used	Other Excluding Depreciation (*b*)	Total	Av. Per Person Engaged (*c*)	Total	Av. Per Employee		
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£	£'000	£	£'000	Mths.
IX. *Food, Drink and Tobacco*											
Flour-milling	188	154	1,506	1,198	65	243	1,898	138	1,078	105	12.00
Cereal Foods and Starch; Stock and Poultry Foods	33	20	274	149	39	86	2,098	32	800	54	10.50
Chaff-cutting and Corn-crushing	..	14	4	..	..	4	1,333	1	500	3	1.22
Bakeries; Biscuits; Confectionery; Ice Cream	2,538	2,636	10,681	5,489	1,293	3,899	1,874	1,836	956	2,063	11.95
Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning; Dehydrated Fruit and Vegetables	1,176	1,193	3,720	1,165	1,053	1,502	1,314	1,047	921	455	11.84
Bacon Curing	300	81	1,411	1,046	78	287	1,698	163	970	124	11.95
Butter Factories; Cheese Factories; Condensed and Dried Milk Factories; Margarine; Sausage Casings; Other	432	539	6,132	4,433	538	1,161	2,917	422	1,063	739	11.92
Meat and Fish Preserving	45	14	258	165	12	81	1,473	49	891	32	11.95
Condiments, Coffee, Spices, &c.	141	118	643	404	77	162	1,339	107	915	55	12.00
Ice and Refrigerating	77	11	234	130	33	71	1,392	33	660	38	11.79
Aerated Waters and Cordials; Breweries; Cider and Perry; Malting	455	195	308	2	66	240	1,765	113	850	127	11.66
	1,400	917	2,589	943	581	1,065	2,766	356	930	709	12.00
Total Class IX	6,785	5,892	27,760	15,124	3,835	8,801	1,868	4,297	948	4,504	11.84
X. *Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.*											
Sawmills; Plywood Mills; Bark Mills; Cooperage	989	1,883	11,090	5,780	567	4,743	1,691	2,532	969	2,211	11.25
Basketware and Wickerware; Wall and Ceiling Boards (not Plaster or Cement); Other	188	291	801	162	208	431	2,463	215	1,243	216	12.00
Joinery	566	195	1,745	841	42	862	1,273	570	924	292	11.81
Boxes and Cases	41	49	346	252	11	83	1,064	72	923	11	11.60
Wood-turning, Carving, &c.	47	38	134	58	17	59	711	49	613	10	11.98
Total Class X	1,831	2,456	14,116	7,093	845	6,178	1,618	3,438	966	2,740	11.40
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*											
Cabinet and Furniture Making	254	52	900	450	11	439	1,254	272	886	167	11.87
Bedding and Mattresses	53	16	192	83	3	106	2,585	25	676	81	12.00
Blinds	20	6	122	76	2	44	2,444	15	882	29	12.00
Total Class XI	327	74	1,214	609	16	589	1,440	312	864	277	11.89
XII. *Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*											
Newspapers and Periodicals	263	221	1,128	405	18	705	1,691	513	1,236	192	12.00
Printing: General (incl. Bookbinding)	484	286	1,292	436	36	820	1,536	476	937	344	11.99
Printing: Government; Cardboard Boxes, Cartons, &c.; Paper Bags; Paper Making; Other	5,492	10,819	20,012	7,337	2,784	9,891	2,953	4,317	1,289	5,574	12.00
Total Class XII	6,239	11,326	22,432	8,178	2,838	11,416	2,654	5,306	1,242	6,110	12.00
XIII. *Rubber*											
Tyre Retreading, Repairs, &c.	292	141	473	194	36	243	1,929	119	975	124	11.87
Total Class XIII	292	141	473	194	36	243	1,929	119	975	124	11.87
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*											
Plastic Moulding and Products; Brooms and Brushes; Optical Instruments, &c.; Surgical Appliances, &c.; Photographic Materials, (incl. Developing, &c.); Toys, Games, Sports Requisites	121	28	233	70	8	155	969	122	777	33	11.94
Other	6	6	13	4	..	9	1,500	6	1,000	3	9.57
Total Class XV	127	34	246	74	8	164	988	128	791	36	11.85
Total Classes I to XV	31,274	38,426	133,192	62,109	13,996	57,087	1,916	29,824	1,037	27,263	11.88
XVI. *Heat, Light and Power*											
Electricity; Gas	42,276	17,890	4,759	145	255	4,359	1,185	506	1,379	3,853	12.00
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	73,550	56,316	137,951	62,254	14,251	61,446	2,037	30,330	1,041	31,116	11.88

(*a*) Includes estimated values of rented premises and machinery. (*b*) For details see Table No. 19. (*c*) Including working proprietors. (*d*) For details see Table No. 14. Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them. (*e*) For details see Note (*c*) Table No. 3.

No. 14.—*Salaries and Wages Paid in Industries* (*a*), 1960–61

(£)

Nature of Industry	Total Amounts Paid To—						Average Annual Amount Per Head Paid To—			
	Managerial and Clerical Staff, Chemists, Draftsmen, &c.		All Other Employees		All Employees		All Other Employees		All Employees	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*										
Carbide, Cement, Portland, Asbestos Cement Sheets and Mouldings, Other Cement Goods	98,384	11,068	553,057	4,406	651,441	15,474	1,150	551	1,178	645
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	..	750	20,097	..	20,097	750	1,005	..	1,005	375
Fibrous Plaster and Products	20,174	3,357	81,116	..	101,290	3,357	1,027	..	1,089	671
Marble, Slate, &c.	1,665	..	18,780	..	20,445	..	1,043	..	1,022	..
Total Class I	120,223	15,175	673,050	4,406	793,273	19,581	1,126	551	1,156	632
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*										
Bricks and Tiles	20,523	2,158	233,280	..	253,803	2,158	1,075	..	1,108	540
Earthenware, China, &c.	9,821	1,967	28,968	..	38,789	1,967	852	..	970	492
Glass (including Bottles)	19,120	5,848	106,527	..	125,647	5,848	1,024	..	1,030	450
Total Class II	49,464	9,973	368,775	..	418,239	9,973	1,039	..	1,070	475
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*										
Industrial and Heavy Chemicals, Soap and Candles, Chemical Fertilizers, Other	163,070	23,796	818,703	4,168	981,773	27,964	1,279	463	1,314	666
Paints, &c.	4,195	2,149	9,919	..	14,114	2,149	902	..	1,008	716
Boiling-down Works	7,489	451	52,704	..	60,193	451	1,054	..	1,094	451
Total Class III	174,754	26,396	881,326	4,168	1,056,080	30,564	1,257	463	1,294	664
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines*										
Foundries (Ferrous)	222,008	33,503	1,547,749	1,984	1,769,757	35,487	985	496	1,029	645
Engineering, Other	65,978	10,565	382,499	1,989	448,477	12,554	994	663	1,038	697
Plant, Equipment and Machinery, Agric. Machines and Implements, Extracting, Refining of Other Metals, Rolling, Extrusion, Non-ferrous	772,325	102,661	3,563,290	19,401	4,335,615	122,062	1,252	588	1,330	798
Electrical Machinery, &c.	68,667	25,279	175,213	20,000	243,880	45,279	1,007	488	1,099	573
Railways and Tramways	36,500	853	692,445	..	728,945	853	923	..	938	427
Motor Vehicles—Construction and Assembly, Motor Bodies, Motor Accessories	80,421	13,115	471,013	48,842	551,434	61,957	940	678	986	673
Motor Vehicle Repairs	144,771	35,234	1,263,214	1,641	1,407,985	36,875	961	547	978	550
Cycles (Foot and Hand Driven)	..	..	3,295	..	3,295	..	824	..	824	..
Ship and Boat Building—Municipal and Other	10,313	1,200	115,267	..	125,580	1,200	1,188	..	1,231	600
Non-ferrous Founding and Casting	20,448	2,782	81,388	2,500	101,836	5,282	839	625	934	528
Sheet Metal Working	47,808	10,397	212,323	11,176	260,131	21,573	860	466	932	553
Wire and Wire-working	24,128	5,159	122,483	4,720	146,611	9,879	1,047	590	1,055	581
Stoves, Ovens and Ranges, Sewing Machines, Other Metal Works	12,165	..	60,173	..	72,338	..	1,075	..	1,148	..
Total Class IV	1,505,532	240,748	8,690,352	112,253	10,195,884	353,001	1,065	585	1,120	661
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*										
Watches and Clock (incl. Repairs)	..	105	17,405	..	17,405	105	1,160	..	1,160	105
Electroplating	2,300	1,280	7,162	..	9,462	1,280	895	..	946	640
Total Class V	2,300	1,385	24,567	..	26,867	1,385	106	..	1,075	462
VI. *Textiles and Textile Goods*((*not Dress*)										
Cotton Spinning and Weaving, Wool:Spinning, Weaving, &c., Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods, Rayon, Nylon, &c., Textile Printing, &c., Other	259,740	86,675	1,235,073	1,103,668	1,494,813	1,190,343	986	654	1,053	653
Canvas Goods	787	480	8,458	1,500	9,245	1,980	846	750	840	660
Total Class VI	260,527	87,155	1,243,531	1,105,168	1,504,058	1,192,323	985	654	1,051	653
VII. *Skins and Leather* (*not Clothing or Footwear*)										
Furriers and Fur Dressing, Woolscouring and Fellmongery, Tanning, Currying, &c., Bags, Trunks, &c.	12,853	676	42,862	1,136	55,715	1,812	997	568	1,161	604
Saddlery and Harness	2,041	409	5,951	608	7,992	1,017	744	608	799	509
Total Class VII	14,894	1,085	48,813	1,744	63,707	2,829	957	581	1,098	566
VIII. *Clothing* (*except Knitted*)										
Tailoring, Ready-made Clothing	4,741	1,373	35,438	55,999	40,179	57,372	1,042	500	1,057	503
Dressmaking, Shirts, Collars, Underclothing, Handkerchiefs, Ties, Scarves, Boots and Shoes (not Rubber)	20,725	6,058	43,093	129,380	63,818	135,438	813	526	967	527
Boot and Shoe Repairing	..	72	41,952	..	41,952	72	736	..	736	..
Dyeworks and Cleaning	22,930	9,360	110,294	74,255	133,224	83,615	943	707	1,025	715
Total Class VIII	48,396	16,863	230,777	259,634	279,173	276,497	884	561	959	567

(*a*) Excluding amounts drawn by working proprietors. For total amounts paid to all employees, see Table No. 13, column headed "Labour Costs."

No. 14.—*Salaries and Wages Paid in Industries* (*a*), 1960–61—*continued*

(£)

Nature of Industry	Total Amounts Paid To—						Average Annual Amount Per Head Paid To—			
	Managerial and Clerical Staff Chemists, Draftsmen, &c.		All Other Employees		All Employees		All Other Employees		All Employees	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
IX. *Food, Drink and Tobacco*										
Flour-milling	34,743	6,981	96,306	..	131,049	6,981	1,003	..	1,101	776
Cereal Foods and Starch; Stock and Poultry Foods	6,651	2,322	16,256	6,894	22,907	9,216	956	492	1,041	512
Chaff-cutting and Corn-crushing	..	..	1,114	..	1,114	..	557	..	557	
Bakeries; Biscuits; Confectionery; Ice Cream	324,886	114,237	1,021,166	375,852	1,346,052	490,089	1,073	607	1,182	627
Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning; Dehydrated Fruit and Vegetables	163,734	23,574	620,652	238,584	784,386	262,158	1,057	609	1,109	610
Bacon Curing	10,552	2,058	145,993	4,869	156,545	6,927	980	609	997	630
Butter Factories; Cheese Factories; Condensed and Dried Milk Factories; Margarine; Sausage Casings; Other	83,568	19,099	295,172	24,381	378,740	43,480	1,077	554	1,176	580
Meat and Fish Preserving	4,914	2,889	93,261	5,982	98,175	8,871	971	544	972	554
Condiments, Coffee, Spices, &c.	4,126	2,319	11,493	14,966	15,619	17,285	821	516	868	540
Ice and Refrigerating	20,122	450	84,357	7,552	104,479	8,002	870	444	909	445
Aerated Waters and Cordials; Breweries; Cider and Perry; Malting	58,345	18,909	272,456	6,233	330,801	25,142	888	623	953	698
Total Class IX	719,439	193,624	2,695,600	688,304	3,415,039	881,928	1,023	599	1,103	615
X. *Sawmills, Joinery Boxes, &c.*										
Sawmills; Plywood Mills	233,309	27,630	2,250,505	20,693	2,483,814	48,323	949	517	982	582
Bark Mills; Cooperage; Basketware and Wickerware; Wall and Ceiling Boards (not Plaster or Cement); Other	25,317	2,132	187,026	..	212,343	2,132	1,247	..	1,249	711
Joinery	39,887	4,624	524,126	1,542	564,013	6,166	916	514	932	514
Boxes and Cases	3,355	650	66,964	1,012	70,319	1,662	943	253	963	332
Wood-turning, Carving, &c.	3,613	1,000	33,913	10,601	37,526	11,601	722	393	736	400
Total Class X	305,481	36,036	3,062,534	33,848	3,368,015	69,884	954	457	983	529
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*										
Cabinet and Furniture-making	25,594	2,866	232,614	10,871	258,208	13,737	868	640	909	597
Bedding and Mattresses	1,650	1,355	16,022	6,520	17,672	7,875	697	593	736	606
Blinds	4,000	700	8,866	1,176	12,866	1,876	985	392	990	469
Total Class XI	31,244	4,921	257,502	18,567	288,746	23,488	858	599	900	587
XII. *Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*										
Newspapers and Periodicals	74,400	29,699	408,140	1,156	482,540	30,855	1,260	578	1,263	935
Printing: General (incl. Bookbinding)	77,035	24,060	301,424	72,950	378,459	97,010	957	688	1,040	674
Printing: Government; Cardboard Boxes, Cartons, &c.; Paper Bags; Paper-making; Other	649,788	80,568	3,317,879	268,944	3,967,667	349,512	1,345	712	1,390	706
Total Class XII	801,223	134,327	4,027,443	343,050	4,828,666	477,377	1,297	706	1,341	710
XIII. *Rubber*										
Tyre Retreading, Repairs, &c.	19,747	7,182	92,441	..	112,188	7,182	994	..	1,039	513
Total Class XIII	19,747	7,182	92,441	..	112,188	7,182	994	..	1,039	513
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*										
Plastic Moulding and Products; Brooms and Brushes; Optical Instruments, &c.; Surgical Appliances, &c.; Photographic Materials (including Developing, &c.); Toys, Games, Sports Requisites	9,744	6,868	90,797	14,624	100,541	21,492	818	522	838	581
Other	1,931	..	4,412	..	6,343	..	882	..	1,057	..
Total Class XV	11,675	6,868	95,209	14,624	106,884	21,492	821	522	848	581
Total Classes I to XV	4,064,899	781,738	22,391,920	2,585,766	26,456,819	3,367,504	1,073	626	1,127	638
XVI. *Heat, Light and Power*										
Electricity; Gas	33,980	1,270	460,761	9,350	494,741	10,620	1,413	550	1,422	559
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	4,098,879	783,008	22,852,681	2,595,116	26,951,560	3,378,124	1,078	626	1,131	637

(*a*) Excluding amounts drawn by working proprietors. For total amounts paid to all employees, see Table No. 13, column headed "Labour Costs".

No. 15.—*Salaries and Wages Paid (a) According to Class of Industry—Summary*

(£)

Class of Industry	1938–39	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	80,858	675,613	742,649	757,118	735,891	812,854
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	39,767	330,706	326,747	343,722	415,928	428,212
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	22,221	753,544	899,935	923,808	1,030,812	1,086,644
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c. ..	895,880	8,436,127	9,033,110	9,249,146	10,026,525	10,548,885
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate ..	3,296	12,456	11,486	13,867	14,668	28,252
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	223,470	2,044,368	2,143,559	2,079,407	2,512,405	2,696,381
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	16,382	53,733	51,310	53,377	62,097	66,536
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	54,158	498,726	528,001	503,205	540,942	555,670
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	477,801	3,564,987	3,716,542	3,695,762	4,140,630	4,296,967
X. Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c. ..	299,059	2,694,808	2,665,835	2,904,670	3,246,623	3,437,899
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	55,579	315,429	297,635	288,262	355,370	312,234
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	242,577	3,675,597	4,286,160	4,359,533	4,998,211	5,306,043
XIII. Rubber	6,107	134,012	147,345	146,823	137,059	119,370
XV. Miscellaneous Products	22,983	150,716	153,166	142,608	139,467	128,376
Total Class I to XV	2,440,138	23,340,822	25,003,480	25,461,308	28,356,628	29,824,323
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	39,748	295,436	317,087	366,831	429,700	505,361
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	2,479,886	23,636,258	25,320,567	25,828,139	28,786,328	30,329,684

(*a*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.

No. 16.—*Power, Fuel and Light Used in Each Class of Industry*, 1960–61

Class Of Industry	Coal		Coke		Wood		Fuel Oil		Electricity	Gas	Other (Charcoal, &c.)	Total
	Tons	£	Tons	£	Tons	£	Gals.	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	41,152	150,253	1,659	18,627	2,278	3,678	137,533	13,360	146,324	16	..	332,258
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c. ..	11,600	65,345	..	..	19,360	37,574	619,300	32,521	23,328	10,656	31	169,455
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	4,128	21,359	..	..	10	20	1,887,980	187,670	348,011	202	..	557,262
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	13,423	72,286	15,192	307,248	706	2,606	3,276,208	188,085	1,630,885	12,114	2,351	2,215,575
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	..	..	..	..	60	120	..	..	1,406	23	..	1,549
VI. Textiles & Textile Goods (not Dress)	8,117	37,354	..	..	558	1,395	1,186,805	101,570	110,862	..	5,438	256,619
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	38	318	..	..	13	44	1,500	150	3,541	3	397	4,453
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted) ..	..	..	5	22	1,032	2,067	204,234	20,377	18,158	118	..	40,742
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco ..	17,361	92,466	50	808	24,620	54,329	1,489,130	118,919	246,958	16,918	15,956	546,354
X. Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.	..	..	2	24	4,845	3,539	361,465	44,783	176,457	30	116,374	341,207
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c. ..	6	28	1	5	2	9	..	..	7,131	90	..	7,263
XII. Paper-making Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c. ..	151,540	794,157	240	1,545	259	674	5,276,501	250,374	460,765	1,148	209,585	1,718,248
XIII. Rubber	..	..	..	..	..	..	121,132	12,592	6,680	..	..	19,272
XV. Miscellaneous Products ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,900	228	3,883	240	47	4,398
Total Class I to XV	247,365	1,233,566	17,149	328,279	53,743	106,055	14,563,688	970,629	3,184,389	41,558	350,179	6,214,655
XVI. Heat, Light and Power ..	123	738	290	1,740	..	..	76,000	8,121	2,583	..	..	13,182
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	247,488	1,234,304	17,439	330,019	53,743	106,055	14,639,688	978,750	3,186,972	41,558	350,179	6,227,837

No. 17.—*Cost of Power, Fuel and Light Used in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

(£)

Class of Industry	1938–39	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	69,277	329,824	328,047	364,353	335,043	332,258
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	12,086	156,728	137,939	160,123	179,469	169,455
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	3,189	301,303	330,181	404,492	513,744	557,262
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	201,606	1,602,632	1,843,555	1,966,282	2,146,720	2,215,575
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	118	816	988	975	987	1,549
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	19,494	180,832	209,910	226,465	238,247	256,619
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	1,228	5,814	5,474	3,998	3,795	4 453
VIII. Clothing, (except Knitted)	1,406	39,232	40,503	39,973	41,295	40,742
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	50,067	459,721	470,641	469,394	510,449	546,354
X. Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.	13,890	282,172	288,842	295,355	321,032	341,207
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	1,698	6,989	6,553	5,949	6,950	7,263
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	38,618	1,224,825	1,187,127	1,299,320	1,674,981	1,718,248
XIII. Rubber	715	18,418	21,093	20,833	20,852	19,272
XV. Miscellaneous Products	640	4,276	4,827	4,467	4,860	4,398
Total Class I to XV	414,032	4,613,582	4,875,680	5,261,979	5,998,424	6,214,655
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	(*a*)	8,606	11,771	15,387	14,925	13,182
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	(*b*) 414,032	4,622,188	4,887,451	5,277,366	6,013,349	6 227,837

(*a*) Not available.
(*b*) Excluding Class XVI.

No. 18.—*Power, Fuel and Light Used in Factories—Summary*

Year	Coal		Coke		Wood		Fuel Oil		Electricity	Gas	Other (Charcoal, &c.)	Total
	Tons	£	Tons	£	Tons	£	'000 gal.	£	£	£	£	£
1938–39(*a*)	58,756	74,546	1,723	3,902	85,333	48,109	1,633	28,549	255,080	3,678	168	414,032
1951–52	157,569	561,209	14,772	140,821	119,441	194,261	4,420	394,564	627,243	31,333	60,308	2,009,739
1952–53	163,778	663,921	17,372	228,847	133,084	274,464	3,790	388,547	705,115	39,478	69,625	2,369,997
1953–54	206,528	865,639	15,594	251,122	100,002	190,202	3,851	365,295	904,468	34,046	78,090	2,688,862
1954–55	233,631	1,036,081	14,835	227,324	88,399	168,089	4,875	374,902	1,044,781	36,395	114,535	3,002,107
1955–56	248,493	1,241,976	13,755	218,435	97,892	194,568	5,650	433,191	1,670,598	35,671	142,504	3,936,943
1956–57	240,396	1,227,210	17,263	287,866	90,544	205,162	7,338	606,758	2,113,904	39,482	141,806	4,622,188
1957–58	244,525	1,177,249	18,620	327,557	98,529	218,638	8,181	667,886	2,316,795	34,627	144,699	4 887,451
1958–59	264,673	1,289,833	18,043	327,701	89,103	199,305	9,537	721,539	2,563,230	40,763	134,995	5,277,366
1959–60	269,038	1,363,079	18,088	347,335	92,673	212,746	12,014	845,559	2,861,676	43,962	338,992	6,013,349
1960–61	247,488	1,234,304	17,439	330,019	53,743	106,055	14,640	978,750	3,186,972	41,558	350,179	6,227,837

(*a*) Excludes power, fuel and light used in Class XVI, Heat, Light and Power.

No. 19.—*Recorded Costs of Manufacture Other Than Materials Used*, 1960–61

(£)

Nature of Industry	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Water Used (not as Power)	Lubricating Oils	Repairs & Replacements	Wrappers, Containers Labels, &c.	Total	Depreciation (*a*)	
							Land and Buildings	Plant and Machinery
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*								
Carbide, Cement, Portland, Asbestos Cement Sheets and Moulds, Other Cement Goods	313,357	3,097	2,860	92,253	158,278	569,845	3,034	134,835
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	13,662	12	107	5,397	3,479	22,657	30	9,460
Fibrous Plaster and Products	4,572	194	146	2,370	70	7,352	120	3,099
Marble, Slate, &c.	667	1	16	1,167	10	1,861	..	270
Total Class I	332,258	3,304	3,129	101,187	161,837	601,715	3,184	147,664
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*								
Bricks and Tiles	112,095	363	3,841	38,537	572	155,408	911	15,012
Earthenware, China, &c.	9,078	4	188	2,657	50	11,977	..	1,871
Glass (including Bottles)	48,282	225	1,699	28,881	463	79,550	3,333	13,500
Total Class II	169,455	592	5,728	70,075	1,085	246,935	4,244	30,383
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*								
Industrial and Heavy Chemicals, Soaps and Candles, Chemical Fertilizers, Other	523,300	1,434	3,787	173,902	224,462	926,885	35,548	529,800
Paints, &c.	1,044	78	28	351	15,894	17,395	239	1,996
Boiling-down Works	32,918	882	99	10,542	12,699	57,140	493	10,463
Total Class III	557,262	2,394	3,914	184,795	253,055	1,001,420	36,280	542,259
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*								
Foundries (Ferrous), Engineering, Other	63,811	423	3,033	121,489	824	189,580	11,868	60,527
Plant, Equipment and Machinery, Agric. Machines and Implements	13,379	158	1,102	15,867	463	30,969	5,106	29,339
Extracting, Refining of Other Metals, Rolling, Extrusion, Non-ferrous	2,014,820	45,527	15,855	1,132,325	75,428	3,283,955	95,302	908,737
Electrical Machinery, &c.	15,377	1	937	8,229	30,605	55,149	..	21,681
Railways and Tramways	22,923	310	966	10,765	..	34,964	26	1,912
Motor Vehicles—Construction and Assembly, Motor Bodies, Motor Accessories	20,018	798	910	13,578	16,041	51,345	..	25,063
Motor Vehicle Repairs	37,829	685	3,088	35,453	..	77,055	4,204	44,783
Cycles (Foot and Hand Driven)	202	..	23	166	..	391	..	194
Ship and Boat Building—Municipal and Other	869	20	60	2,439	..	3,388	321	1,022
Non-ferrous Founding and Casting	6,344	69	140	5,235	887	12,675	..	3,426
Sheet Metal Working	11,001	2	257	26,335	1,970	39,565	..	20,924
Wire and Wire Working	7,496	699	484	6,255	9,670	24,604	3,712	10,206
Stoves, Ovens and Ranges, Sewing Machines, Other Metal Works	1,506	6	..	3,300	247	5,059	..	1,672
Total Class IV	2,215,575	48,698	26,855	1,381,436	136,135	3,808,699	120,539	1,129,486
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*								
Watches and Clocks (incl. Repairs)	526	..	20	125	12	683	..	262
Electroplating	1,023	..	..	795	30	1,848	..	589
Total Class V	1,549	..	20	920	42	2,531	..	851
VI. *Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*								
Cotton Spinning and Weaving, Wool: Spinning, Weaving, &c., Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods, Rayon, Nylon, &c., Textile Printing, &c., Other	256,377	12,327	2,669	184,296	220,016	675,685	39,316	381,430
Canvas Goods	242	..	2	92	..	336	..	241
Total Class VI	256,619	12,327	2,671	184,388	220,016	676,021	39,316	381,671
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*								
Furriers and Fur Dressing, Woolscouring and Fellmongery, Tanning, Currying, &c., Bags, Trunks, &c.	4,262	1,496	129	2,745	2,186	10,818	200	2,197
Saddlery and Harness	191	..	6	136	4	337	..	45
Total Class VII	4,453	1,496	135	2,881	2,190	11,155	200	2,242

(*a*) Depreciation of *freehold* Land and Buildings and Plant and Machinery only. Particulars of depreciation of *rented* Land and Buildings and Plant and Machinery are not available.

No. 19.—*Recorded Costs of Manufacture Other Than Materials Used*, 1960–61—*continued*

(£)

Nature of Industry	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Water Used (not as Power)	Lubricating Oils	Repairs & Replacements	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Total	Depreciation (*a*)	
							Land and Buildings	Plant and Machinery
VIII. *Clothing (except Knitted)*								
Tailoring, Ready-made Clothing	2,168	..	8	638	326	3,140	..	1,260
Dressmaking; Shirts, Collars, Underclothing; Handkerchiefs, Ties, Scarves; Boots and Shoes (not Rubber)	2,970	..	63	3,298	2,877	9,208	3,968	20,444
Boot and Shoe Repairing	1,737	3	16	2,722	1,013	5,491	..	1,672
Dyeworks and Cleaning	33,867	387	514	10,694	6,172	51,634	45	18,682
Total Class VIII	40,742	390	601	17,352	10,388	69,473	4,013	42,058
IX. *Food, Drink and Tobacco*								
Flour-milling	17,589	..	614	4,670	42,641	65,514	300	7,674
Cereal Foods and Starch; Stock and Poultry Foods	9,826	193	39	1,911	26,854	38,823	677	3,181
Chaff-cutting and Corn-crushing	324	..	35	132	214	705	..	420
Bakeries; Biscuits; Confectionery; Ice Cream	203,753	6,810	2,704	154,308	925,246	1,292,821	39,073	224,081
Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning; Dehydrated Fruit and Vegatables	103,515	7,016	1,414	141,135	800,074	1,053,154	3,266	109,537
Bacon Curing	20,131	689	472	9,522	47,255	78,069	2,555	6,761
Butter Factories; Cheese Factories; Condensed and Dried Milk Factories; Margarine	76,755	6,713	623	42,309	411,781	538,181	9,921	71,491
Sausage Casings; Other	1,499	192	9	1,272	8,234	11,206	250	2,457
Meat and Fish Preserving	11,673	321	174	5,550	59,645	77,363	1,160	8,900
Condiments: Coffee, Spices, &c.	860	86	6	544	31,012	32,508	30	1,184
Ice and Refrigerating	21,917	278	1,417	15,493	26,436	65,541	2,188	16,855
Aerated Waters and Cordials; Breweries; Cider and Perry; Malting	78,512	5,517	364	37,504	458,748	580,645	8	89,251
Total Class IX	546,354	27,815	7,871	414,350	2,838,140	3,834,530	59,428	541,792
X *Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.*								
Sawmills; Plywood Mills; Bark Mills; Cooperage; Basketware and Wickerware; Wall and Ceiling Boards (not Plaster or Cement); Other	228,029	5,465	16,582	297,441	19,886	567,403	5,125	278,587
Joinery	90,720	1,065	278	81,127	35,056	208,246	1,629	35,763
Boxes and Cases	15,730	162	902	21,357	3,410	41,561	3,958	23,429
Wood-turning, Carving, &c.	3,403	80	213	6,508	279	10,483	42	1,856
Total Class X	3,325	587	1,543	2,745	9,285	17,485	388	3,196
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*	341,207	7,359	19,518	409,178	67,916	845,178	11,142	342,831
Cabinet and Furniture-making	5,572	65	237	5,226	131	11,231	519	3,645
Bedding and Mattresses	1,232	..	22	1,558	14	2,826	..	1,287
Blinds	459	..	..	349	784	1,592	..	680
Total Class XI	7,263	65	259	7,133	929	15,649	519	5,612
XII. *Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*								
Newspapers and Periodicals	10,055	95	207	7,997	14	18,368	459	43,313
Printing: General (incl. Bookbinding)	13,469	75	454	19,263	2,576	35,837	363	32,314
Printing: Government; Cardboard Boxes, Cartons, &c.; Paper Bags; Paper Making; Other	1,694,724	12,227	18,749	479,136	578,854	2,783,690	153,343	761,995
Total Class XII	1,718,248	12,397	19,410	506,396	581,444	2,837,895	154,165	837,622
XIII. *Rubber*								
Tyre Retreading, Repairs, &c.	19,272	3	50	16,595	..	35,920	..	25,285
Total Class XIII	19,272	3	50	16,595	..	35,920	..	25,285
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*								
Plastic Moulding and Products; Brooms and Brushes; Optical Instruments, &c.; Surgical Appliances, &c.; Photographic Materials, (including Developing, &c.); Toys, Games, Sports Requisites	4,093	76	29	3,353	681	8,232	180	5,627
Other	305	..	1	85	48	439	..	441
Total Class XV	4,398	76	30	3,438	729	8,671	180	6,068
Total Classes I to XV	6,214,655	116,916	90,191	3,300,124	4,273,906	13,995,792	433,210	4,035,824
XVI. *Heat, Light and Power*								
Electricity; Gas	13,182	1,471	1,583	238,402	300	254,938	481,192	211,701
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	6,227,837	118,387	91,774	3,538,526	4,274,206	14,250,730	914,402	4,247,525

(*a*) Depreciation of *freehold* Land and Buildings and Plant and Machinery only. Particulars of depreciation of *rented* Land and Buildings and Plant and Machinery are not available.

No. 20.—*Recorded Costs of Manufacture (a) Other than Materials Used—Summary*

(£)

Class of Industry	1938–39	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	140,520	604,034	615,370	676,328	591,294	601,715
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	17,419	226,678	180 177	225,543	282,888	246,935
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	20,611	681,089	763,987	859,228	969,563	1,001,420
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	306,676	2,835,365	3,229,447	3,429,083	3,739,152	3,808,699
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	172	1,017	1,134	1,175	1,423	2,531
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	61,005	478,903	501,267	561,182	578,304	676,021
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	2,005	11,550	11,373	9,312	9,684	11,155
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	3,169	79,995	80,909	66,249	72,486	69,473
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	420,468	3,057,176	3,286,859	3,294,746	3,723,788	3,834,530
X. Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.	43,986	684,249	673,547	708,858	825,892	845,178
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	2,797	13,698	13,566	14,540	15,711	15,649
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	64,551	2,171,314	2,093,907	2,314,629	2,802,632	2,837,895
XIII. Rubber	1,250	28,363	31,303	33,466	34,094	35,920
XV. Miscellaneous Products	2,882	12,751	17,397	13,218	16,022	8,671
Total Classes I to XV	1,087,511	10,886,182	11,500,343	12,207,557	13,662,933	13,995,792
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	58,057	184,377	204,267	238,384	255,059	254,938
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	1,145,568	11,070,559	11,704,610	12,445,941	13,917,992	14,250,730

(a) Items included under this heading comprise cost of power, fuel and light used, water, lubricating oils, repairs and replacements, wrappers, containers, labels, &c.

No. 21.—*Recorded Costs of Manufacture Other than Materials Used—Summary*

(£)

Year	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Water Used (not as Power)	Lubricating Oils	Repairs and Replacements	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Total
1938–39	414,032	11,331	12,643	222,938	484,624	1,145,568
1951–52	2,009,739	43,795	53,539	1,317,875	2,805,182	6,230,130
1952–53	2,369,997	40,103	65,481	1,629,494	2,733,393	6,838,468
1953–54	2,688,862	51,661	63,934	1,963,130	2,653,099	7,420,686
1954–55	3,002,107	54,811	69,681	2,205,508	2,689,754	8,021,861
1955–56	3,936,943	79,187	80,642	2,526,135	3,283,763	9,906,670
1956–57	4,622,188	82,416	94,207	2,935,641	3,336,107	11,070,559
1957–58	4,887,451	94,517	91,740	2,989,070	3,641,832	11,704,610
1958–59	5,277,366	90,547	91,058	3,236,697	3,750,273	12,445,941
1959–60	6,013,349	117,016	90,033	3,481,489	4,216,105	13,917,992
1960–61	6,227,837	118,387	91,774	3,538,526	4,274,206	14,250,730

No. 22.—*Costs of Materials Used in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

(£)

Class of Industry	1938–39	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	83,070	908,486	962,636	968,294	1,234,938	1,347,809
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	25,210	172,045	185,382	171,465	220,455	228,070
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	107,557	1,503,955	1,911,441	1,950,626	2,157,259	2,211,756
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	1,370,688	17,078,906	15,027,877	15,514,645	18,718,959	20,074,596
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	447	6,127	7,700	8,920	9,802	14,303
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	476,562	5,353,295	5,818,064	4,445,952	5,757,118	6,192,947
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	115,056	234,538	321,546	219,471	316,981	324,630
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	59,039	292,900	280,469	414,553	427,347	443,072
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	1,691,452	13,035,579	13,402,879	13,705,887	15,276,599	15,123,852
X. Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.	438,017	5,248,984	5,417,751	6,038,937	7,097,198	7,092,767
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	62,325	456,213	479,358	527,420	599,721	609,007
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	136,462	5,933,144	6,052,575	7,157,733	7,652,774	8,177,742
XIII. Rubber	8,529	177,450	188,082	192,857	194,789	194,598
XV. Miscellaneous Products	17,015	69,216	78,664	74,387	89,113	74,141
Total Classes I to XV	4,591,429	50,470,838	50,134,424	51,391,147	59,753,053	62,109,290
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	22,549	166,185	156,441	155,430	157,919	144,850
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	4,613,978	50,637,023	50,290,865	51,546,577	59,910,972	62,254,140

No. 23.—*Value of Output in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

(£)

Class of Industry	1938–39	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	494,348	2,689,840	2,896,728	3,029,904	3,150,143	3,455,617
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	106,903	856,374	849,285	963,512	1,136,708	1,163,062
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	190,072	3,671,925	5,404,993	5,737,980	5,628,871	5,808,286
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	3,356,509	35,101,871	34,414,150	35,386,270	41,453,349	42,756,980
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	4,984	31,434	30,737	35,423	36,531	75,105
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	958,507	9,935,736	9,778,970	8,604,241	10,607,805	11,857,886
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	153,201	342,387	402,005	306,637	446,008	457,568
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	147,656	1,144,331	1,171,225	1,345,288	1,364,626	1,376,749
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	3,114,324	23,005,817	23,920,288	24,359,758	27,528,252	27,759,866
X. Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.	958,338	10,758,156	10,847,554	12,212,715	14,464,364	14,115,719
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	148,018	1,046,955	1,012,871	1,017,742	1,268,221	1,213,928
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	651,263	17,304,156	18,381,289	20,392,385	21,723,624	22,431,875
XIII. Rubber	21,994	433,239	451,082	508,034	533,165	473,244
XV. Miscellaneous Products	63,600	268,872	284,462	276,703	307,061	246,593
Total Classes I to XV	10,369,717	106,591,093	109,845,639	114,176,592	129,648,728	133,192,478
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	(*a*) 788,488	(*b*)3,798,760	(*b*)3,980,058	(*b*)4,117,038	(*b*)4,376,429	(*b*)4,758,499
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	11,158,205	110,389,853	113,825,697	118,293,630	134,025,157	137,950,977

(*a*) Valued at point of sale.
(*b*) Valued at the generating station.

No. 24.—*Value of Production in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

(£)

Class of Industry	1938–39	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	270,758	1,177,320	1,318,722	1,385,282	1,323,911	1,506,093
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	64,274	457,651	483,726	566,504	633,365	688,057
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	61,904	1,486,881	2,729,565	2,928,126	2,502,049	2,595,110
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	1,679,145	15,187,600	16,156,826	16,442,542	18,995,238	18,873,685
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	4,365	24,290	21,903	25,328	25,306	58,271
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	420,940	4,103,538	3,459,539	3,597,107	4,272,383	4,988,918
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	36,140	96,299	69,086	77,854	119,343	121,783
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	85,448	771,436	809,847	864,486	864,793	864,204
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	1,002,404	6,913,062	7,230,550	7,359,125	8,527,865	8,801,484
X. Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.	476,335	4,824,923	4,756,256	5,464,920	6,541,274	6,177,774
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	82,896	577,044	519,947	475,782	652,789	589,272
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	450,250	9,199,698	10,234,807	10,920,023	11,268,218	11,416,238
XIII. Rubber	12,215	227,426	231,697	281,711	304,282	242,726
XV. Miscellaneous Products	43,703	186,905	188,401	189,098	201,926	163,781
Total Classes I to XV	4,690,777	45,234,073	48,210,872	50,577,888	56,232,742	57,087,396
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	(*a*) 707,882	(*b*)3,448,198	(*b*)3,619,350	(*b*)3,723,224	(*b*)3,963,451	(*b*)4,358,711
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	5,398,659	48,682,271	51,830,222	54,301,112	60,196,193	61,446,107

(*a*) Valued at point of sale.
(*b*) Valued at the generating station

No. 25.—*Value of Buildings, Plant, Additions and Depreciation Allowance—Summary*

(£)

Year	Land and Buildings			Plant and Machinery		
	Additions and Replacements (*a*)	Depreciation (*a*)	Value at 30th June (*b*)	Additions and Replacements (*a*)	Depreciation (*a*)	Value at 30th June (*b*)
1938–39	374,884	68,090	3,717,102	1,301,706	301,686	6,402,270
1951–52	1,204,688	270,393	12,499,411	3,601,282	1,664,718	20,590,513
1952–53	2,121,404	292,277	14,962,374	3,465,931	1,646,378	22,620,002
1953–54	11,544,303	236,846	26,996,557	5,718,562	1,752,356	27,492,023
1954–55	2,737,870	355,142	29,602,966	4,701,045	1,987,952	29,878,863
1955–56	14,171,968	537,666	46,578,905	8,339,496	2,588,847	40,424,734
1956–57	9,580,778	467,389	56,473,198	8,016,706	2,776,336	44,836,136
1957–58	1,768,594	762,116	59,453,210	5,304,195	3,257,238	46,859,641
1958–59	2,262,884	827,837	61,830,016	4,350,989	3,593,588	48,225,429
1959–60	10,525,965	884,841	72,012,215	8,695,353	3,848,502	53,657,595
1960–61	2,162,786	914,402	73,549,398	6,843,976	4,247,525	56,315,826

(*a*) Refers to *freehold* Land, Buildings, Plant and Machinery only. Particulars relating to *rented* Land, Buildings, Plant and Machinery are not available.
(*b*) Includes estimate of capital value of *rented* Land, Buildings, Plant and Machinery.

No. 26.—*Value at 30th June of Land and Buildings (a) in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

£

Class of Industry	1938–39	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	151,727	671,056	680,332	705,257	698,344	729,475
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	22,906	242,676	283,508	283,414	300,366	365,604
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	84,624	1,038,951	1,025,721	1,086,011	1,183,055	1,326,583
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	945,377	8,297,330	8,902,632	9,666,431	10,386,299	11,000,029
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	8,430	23,210	23,690	27,680	25,275	75,585
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	228,080	1,057,373	1,511,433	1,475,712	1,409,864	1,445,455
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	27,906	111,335	116,655	110,977	35,124	44,490
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	93,210	511,799	574,326	746,977	783,205	685,558
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	997,297	4,521,121	4,764,342	5,391,657	6,030,179	6,784,607
X. Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.	157,680	1,301,724	1,416,347	1,542,210	1,727,129	1,831,190
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	42,674	252,646	281,681	266,213	345,170	327,271
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	470,036	3,810,562	5,422,866	5,701,183	6,024,632	6,239,011
XIII. Rubber	22,151	121,014	201,918	221,491	252,360	291,990
XV. Miscellaneous Products	9,384	86,378	103,497	115,008	155,271	126,716
Total Classes I to XV	3,261,482	22,047,175	25,308,948	27,340,221	29,356,273	31,273,564
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	455,620	34,426,023	34,144,262	34,489,795	42,655,942	42,275,834
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	3,717,102	56,473,198	59,453,210	61,830,016	72,012,215	73,549,398

(*a*) Includes estimate of capital value of *rented* land and buildings.

No. 27.—*Value at 30th June of Plant and Machinery (a) in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

(£)

Class of Industry	1938–39	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	157,632	722,573	817,434	753,826	988,020	1,275,407
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	33,710	201,697	187,979	185,217	255,300	339,666
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	47,838	2,786,710	2,426,634	2,382,954	2,232,461	2,209,557
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	1,252,946	10,139,202	10,564,480	10,661,120	11,245,795	11,896,726
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	1,511	8,285	7,709	7,625	7,472	14,860
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	219,403	1,493,673	2,270,384	2,484,476	2,263,131	2,371,362
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	29,891	31,857	35,224	29,027	14,078	26,970
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	15,158	202,317	240,654	244,424	363,383	367,851
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	523,235	3,592,804	4,293,897	5,109,242	5,256,583	5,891,622
X. Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.	281,997	2,519,781	2,400,643	2,452,647	2,730,391	2,455,975
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	18,616	75,611	73,972	67,761	76,728	73,966
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	753,127	7,909,329	8,429,185	8,669,085	10,197,264	11,325,967
XIII. Rubber	6,778	94,444	127,592	127,049	125,787	140,948
XV. Miscellaneous Products	6,800	26,358	37,762	37,050	40,963	34,264
Total Classes I to XV	3,348,642	29,804,641	31,913,549	33,211,503	35,797,356	38,425,141
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	3,053,628	15,031,495	14,946,092	15,013,926	17,860,239	17,890,685
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	6,402,270	44,836,136	46,859,641	48,225,429	53,657,595	56,315,826

(*a*) Includes estimate of capital value of *rented* plant and machinery.

No. 28.—*Engines Employed to Drive Machinery in Each Class of Industry*, 1960–61.

Class of Industry	Rated Horse-power of Engines ordinarily in use								Rated H.P. of Engines in Reserve or Idle (Excluding Obsolete Engines) (*b*)
	Steam		Internal Combustion			Water	Motors Driven by Electricity		Total without Duplication (*a*)
	Reciprocating	Turbine	Gas	Light Oils	Heavy Oils		Purchased	Own Generation	
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	..	..	..	7	..	..	20,428	..	20,435	1,206
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,553	..	2,553	1,064
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	6	..	..	141	50	..	13,660	..	13,857	2,374
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	..	..	..	131	..	..	66,572	16	66,703	11,085
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	6	..	..	..	..	..	91	..	97	3
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	..	..	..	..	..	192	9,310	..	9,502	968
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear).	..	..	..	..	..	..	522	..	522	1
VIII. Clothing (excl. Knitted)	..	..	..	..	..	..	893	..	893	28
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	131	21	1	701	40	..	24,093	..	24,987	3,161
X. Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.	913	..	..	9,600	40	..	37,235	..	47,818	1,880
XI. Furniture Bedding, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,527	..	1,527	17
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	..	..	..	120	..	..	90,044	..	90,164	15,499
XIII. Rubber	..	..	..	32	..	..	582	..	614	58
XV. Miscellaneous Products	..	..	..	..	..	..	409	..	409	18
Total Classes I to XV	1,056	21	1	10,732	130	192	267,949	16	280,081	37,362
XVI. Heat, Light and Power (*c*)	56	..	..	..	..	..	70	..	126	55
Total All Classes (*c*)	1,112	21	1	10,732	130	192	268,019	16	280,207	37,417
Central Electric Stations	..	..	..	80	520	817,190	..	..	817,790	..

(*a*) Excludes motors driven by electricity of own generation.
(*b*) Includes all prime movers and motors.
(*c*) Excludes central electric stations.

No. 29—*Engines Employed to Drive Machinery in Each Class of Industry (a)—Summary*

Class of Industry	Rated Horse-power of Engines and Motors Ordinarily in Use					
	1938-39	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	8,848	14,988	14,941	15,433	15,402	20,435
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	740	2,141	2,211	2,396	2,447	2,553
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	432	10,708	11,886	12,304	13,456	13,857
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	22,582	58,479	61,536	63,406	64,362	66,703
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	21	65	64	59	58	97
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	2,986	6,873	8,281	8,248	8,721	9,502
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	332	525	516	519	495	522
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	154	955	976	981	939	893
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	6,739	18,979	19,619	20,619	23,112	24,987
X. Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.	7,639	40,971	41,109	42,115	47,303	47,818
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	745	1,545	1,469	1,406	1,510	1,527
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	11,026	80,821	86,472	84,941	86,222	90,164
XIII. Rubber	42	320	417	446	491	614
XV. Miscellaneous Products	159	411	419	434	459	409
Total Classes I to XV	62,445	237,781	249,916	253,307	264,977	280,081
XVI. Heat, Light and Power (*a*)	99	126	126	126	126	126
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	62,544	237,907	250,042	253,433	265,103	280,207

(*a*) Excludes central electric stations and motors driven by electricity of own generation.

No. 30.—*Power Employed to Drive Machinery (a)—Summary*

Year	Rated Horse-power of Engines Ordinarily in Use								Rated H.P. of Engines in Reserve or Idle (Excluding Obsolete Engines) (c)
	Steam		Internal Combustion			Water	Motors Driven By Electricity		Total without Duplication (b)
	Reciprocating	Turbine	Gas	Light Oils	Heavy Oils		Purchased	Own Generation	
1938–39	3,889	70	5	2,276	245	192	55,867	..	62,544	9,715
1951–52	2,299	2,003	1	8,785	1,836	192	149,094	..	164,210	28,838
1952–53	2,154	2,003	..	7,260	2,342	192	166,401	..	180,352	32,754
1953–54	2,133	11	1	8,833	1,033	242	181,358	85	193,611	25,118
1954–55	1,864	11	1	9,273	809	242	198,406	8	210,606	32,538
1955–56	1,607	3	1	10,573	553	193	220,725	8	233,655	32,413
1956–57	1,533	3	45	10,198	531	192	225,405	3	237,907	32,765
1957–58	1,529	24	1	9,390	373	192	238,533	357	250,042	36,268
1958–59	1,372	24	1	9,895	475	192	241,474	36	253,433	35,371
1959–60	1,188	21	1	11,606	135	192	251,960	19	265,103	37,851
1960–61	1,112	21	1	10,732	130	192	268,019	16	280,207	37,417

(*a*) Excludes central electric stations.
(*b*) Excludes motors driven by electricity of own generation.
(*c*) Includes all prime movers and motors.

No. 31.—*Central Electric Stations: Generators Installed—Summary*

Description	1938–39	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Kilowatt Capacity—						
Total installed .. .. .. k.w.	119,086	496,694	496,694	496,694	552,494	580,394
Effective capacity .. .. k.w.	96,707	491,514	491,514	491,514	547,664	577,564
Maximum load .. .. .. k.w.	87,265	374,886	388,645	413,684	423,021	448,518
Horse-power Equivalent—						
Total installed .. .. .. h.p.	158,935	700,770	700,790	700,790	778,790	817,790
Effective capacity .. .. h.p.	126,025	692,350	692,390	692,390	770,990	812,690
Maximum load .. .. .. h.p.	116,995	520,270	539,354	574,141	587,108	622,526

No. 32.—*Government and Non-Government Factories*, 1960-61

Particulars	Government Factories	Non-Government Factories	Total
Factories .. .. No.	50	1,716	1,766
Average Employment (*a*)—			
Males .. .. No.	2,112	22,699	24,811
Females .. .. No.	62	5,285	5,347
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)—			
Males .. .. £'000	2,268	24,684	26,952
Females .. .. £'000	36	3,342	3,378
Cost of Materials Used .. .. £'000	1,542	60,712	62,254
Other Costs of Manufacture (*c*) .. .. £'000	344	13,907	14,251
Value of Production .. .. £'000	6,861	54,585	61,446
Value of Output .. .. £'000	8,747	129,204	137,951
Value at 30th June of Land and Buildings (*d*) .. .. £'000	43,989	29,560	73,549
Value at 30th June of Plant and Machinery (*d*) .. £'000	18,339	37,977	56,316

(*a*) Average *whole* year (including working proprietors).
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Comprises cost of power, fuel and light used, water, lubricating oils, repairs and replacements, wrappers, containers, labels etc.
(*d*) Includes estimated values of rented premises and machinery.

No. 33.—*Principal Items According to Statistical Divisions*, 1960–61

(Excludes Details Relating to Class 16—Heat, Light and Power)

Statistical Division	Factories	Horse Power of Engines in Use	Average Employment Whole Year (a)			Salaries and Wages Paid (b)				Recorded Costs of Manufacture excluding Depreciation				Value of Output	Value of Production (d)		Value at 30th June	
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Average per Employee	Raw Materials Used	Power Fuel & Light Used	Other Costs (c)	Total		Total	Per Worker	Land and Bldgs. (e)	Plant and Mach. (e)
	No.	H.P.	No.	No.	No.	£'000	£'000	£'000	£	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£	£'000	£'000
URBAN DIVISION																		
Hobart and Suburbs ..	482	65,561	9,314	1,788	11,102	10,396	1,145	11,541	1,064	24,707	1,774	3,101	29,581	50,944	21,363	1,924	11,725	9,558
Launceston and Suburbs ..	344	27,737	5,146	2,130	7,276	5,068	1,361	6,429	906	12,898	472	936	14,307	26,451	12,144	1,669	5,520	4,210
Total Urban	826	93,298	14,460	3,918	18,378	15,464	2,506	17,970	1,001	37,605	2,246	4,037	43,888	77,395	33,507	1,823	17,245	13,768
Per cent of Total	47.1	33.3	59.1	73.5	61.7	58.4	74.4	60.2	..	60.5	36.1	51.9	57.7	58.1	58.7	..	55.1	35.8
RURAL DIVISIONS																		
North-Western	414	75,690	5,932	1,049	6,981	6,710	648	7,358	1,089	14,796	2,071	2,399	19,266	33,665	14,399	2,063	7,261	13,386
North-Eastern	131	15,308	1,367	117	1,484	1,490	74	1,564	1,124	2,561	775	402	3,738	6,305	2,567	1,730	3,112	6,863
North Midland	51	1,856	164	13	177	117	6	123	918	238	13	11	262	508	246	1,390	118	113
Midland	55	3,662	255	4	259	221	2	223	1,009	434	16	23	473	908	435	1,679	131	163
South-Eastern	49	2,875	219	5	224	175	2	177	927	253	24	24	301	628	327	1,460	197	184
Southern	197	73,951	1,577	175	1,752	1,727	99	1,826	1,136	3,620	648	567	4,835	9,715	4,880	2,785	3,077	3,589
Western	29	13,457	488	47	535	553	30	583	1,119	2,602	422	318	3,342	4,068	726	1,357	133	359
Total Rural	926	186,799	10,002	1,410	11,412	10,993	861	11,854	1,095	24,504	3,969	3,744	32,217	55,797	23,580	2,066	14,029	24,657
Per cent of Total	52.9	66.7	40.9	26.5	38.3	41.6	25.6	39.8	..	39.5	63.9	48.1	42.3	41.9	41.3	..	44.9	64.2
GRAND TOTAL	1,752	280,097	24,462	5,328	29,790	26,457	3,367	29,824	1,037	62,109	6,215	7,781	76,105	133,192	57,087	1,916	31,274	38,425

(a) Includes working proprietors.
(b) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(c) Includes cost of water and lubricating oils used, cost of repairs and replacements, containers and wrappers, but excludes various unrecorded overhead charges.
(d) Value of output less recorded costs of manufacture, other than labour.
(e) Includes estimated values for rented premises and machinery.

No. 34.—*Plant, Equipment and Machinery, and Other Engineering*

Item		1938–39	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Number of Factories Working	No.	19	97	108	104	105	123
Horsepower Used	H.P.	509	6,615	6,601	6,748	6,975	6,466
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	290	1,918	1,854	1,867	2,130	2,073
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	59,343	1,667,428	1,656,534	1,680,071	2,058,220	2,035,038
Cost of Materials Used	£	40,110	1,796,726	1,855,596	2,010,092	2,561,164	2,834,331
Other Costs of Manufacture (*c*)	£	4,013	181,224	179,167	162,607	189,989	189,890
Value of Output	£	126,767	4,431,680	4,510,386	4,594,834	5,871,815	6,372,039
Value of Production (*d*)	£	82,644	2,453,730	2,475,623	2,422,135	3,120,662	3,347,818
Value of Land and Buildings (*e*)	£	46,851	1,118,065	1,202,192	1,380,217	1,822,408	1,790,848
Value of Plant and Machinery (*e*)	£	34,106	890,289	797,935	892,998	960,892	928,893

For Notes—See below last table on this page.

No. 35.—*Railway and Tramway Workshops*

Item		1938–39	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Number of Factories Working	No.	8	7	7	7	7	6
Horsepower Used	H.P.	1,899	3,261	3,272	3,272	3,267	3,261
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	560	845	785	747	780	779
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	131,095	746,370	680,958	692,072	714,614	729,798
Cost of Materials Used	£	20,371	277,711	249,467	251,325	246,878	258,588
Other Costs of Manufacture (*c*)	£	7,686	44,878	40,968	40,564	38,284	34,964
Value of Output	£	175,067	1,282,713	1,165,659	1,181,904	1,185,376	1,225,812
Value of Production (*d*)	£	147,010	960,124	875,224	890,105	900,214	932,260
Value of Land and Buildings (*e*)	£	95,742	694,748	699,926	703,887	706,549	745,465
Value of Plant and Machinery (*e*)	£	57,372	335,443	335,374	337,981	337,831	342,273

For Notes—See below last table on this page.

No. 36.—*Motor Vehicle Repairs*

Item		1938–39	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Number of Factories Working	No.	112	269	304	315	293	322
Horsepower Used	H.P.	459	1,920	2,314	2,126	2,070	2,175
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	743	1,796	1,857	1,850	1,733	1,743
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	122,118	1,290,699	1,336,454	1,372,202	1,420,294	1,444,860
Cost of Materials Used	£	103,085	1,493,795	1,631,594	1,716,233	1,707,531	1,583,561
Other Costs of Manufacture (*c*)	£	6,824	63,854	66,847	66,190	69,219	77,055
Value of Output	£	282,730	3,557,074	3,774,070	4,056,169	4,063,544	3,983,451
Value of Production (*d*)	£	172,811	1,999,425	2,075,629	2,273,746	2,286,794	2,322,835
Value of Land and Buildings (*e*)	£	229,520	1,623,459	1,813,120	1,961,013	1,884,624	2,010,246
Value of Plant and Machinery (*e*)	£	46,386	368,517	429,393	397,399	384,845	418,040

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Comprises cost of power fuel and light used, water, lubricating oils, repairs and replacements, wrappers, containers, labels, &c.
(*d*) Output less costs (other than labour).
(*e*) At 30th June. Includes estimated values for rented premises and machinery.

No. 37.—*Jam, Pulp, Canning, Pickles, Fruit and Vegetable Dehydration*

Item		1938–39	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Number of Factories Working	No.	19	27	25	24	23	22
Horsepower Used	H.P.	726	4,359	4,214	4,579	6,068	6,380
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	846	1,252	1,352	1,387	1,349	1,143
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	149,359	985,062	1,134,361	1,029,084	1,183,561	1,046,544
Cost of Materials Used	£	416,596	1,273,890	1,799,307	1,436,195	1,461,529	1,164,714
Other Costs of Manufacture (*c*)	£	162,528	1,067,028	1,311,421	1,130,226	1,291,274	1,053,154
Value of Output	£	788,542	3,804,061	4,865,137	4,018,027	4,572,549	3,719,751
Value of Production (*d*)	£	209,418	1,463,143	1,754,409	1,451,606	1,819,746	1,501,883
Value of Land and Buildings (*e*)	£	141,392	957,412	974,613	979,880	1,044,727	1,175,903
Value of Plant and Machinery (*e*)	£	48,925	975,407	995,950	943,270	923,250	1,193,294
Currants Used (*f*)	'000 lb.	2,597	2,278	2,609	2,837	2,566	2,950
	£	48,414	118,806	164,495	146,965	133,861	174,416
Raspberries Used (*f*)	'000 lb.	7,210	4,250	4,346	5,035	4,754	2,862
	£	82,717	218,998	226,144	231,361	208,644	115,706
Other Small Fruit Used (*f*)	'000 lb.	2,771	2,033	1,579	2,735	2,261	1,782
	£	31,993	107,911	82,477	135,189	100,584	64,947
Other Fruit and Vegetables Used (*e*)	cwt.	292,637	425,849	771,910	571,805	733,742	514,017
	£	88,369	593,247	1,049,127	543,973	938,754	690,540
Sugar Used	tons	5,267	2,808	2,559	1,880	1,521	1,894
	£	164,450	215,159	279,203	204,058	121,766	158,730

For Notes—See below last table on this page.

No. 38.—*Butter, Cheese, and Milk Preserving*

Item		1938–39	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Number of Factories Working	No.	44	22	21	21	22	22
Horsepower Used	H.P.	953	2,470	2,498	2,562	2,789	2,950
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	259	373	374	362	396	398
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	41,065	342,260	345,932	340,596	397,290	422,220
Cost of Materials Used	£	549,031	4,130,860	4,235,650	4,225,280	5,093,881	4,432,834
Other Costs of Manufacture (*c*)	£	29,843	384,195	393,336	417,781	523,848	538,181
Value of Output	£	692,552	5,351,949	5,532,468	5,347,170	6,689,101	6,132,439
Value of Production (*d*)	£	113,678	836,894	903,482	704,109	1,071,372	1,161,424
Value of Land and Buildings (*e*)	£	81,456	331,041	370,335	389,036	412,953	431,499
Value of Plant and Machinery (*e*)	£	77,488	298,224	373,069	452,505	463,621	538,610
Cream Used for Butter Making	tons	8,431	20,142	21,962	21,454	24,157	21,375
	£	450,766	3,401,834	3,548,743	3,503,789	4,200,004	3,568,453
Milk Used for Cheese Making	'000 gal.	3,298	747	724	836	735	808
	£	78,059	65,847	61,665	61,076	63,807	62,966
Butter Made	tons	4,053	10,425	10,623	10,805	11,744	10,256
	£	566,823	4,013,278	4,190,363	3,972,486	4,851,691	4,265,591
Cheese Made	tons	1,420	333	326	339	328	346
	£	100,476	117,295	116,488	111,058	115,563	138,775

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Comprises cost of power, fuel and light used, water, lubricating oils, repairs and replacements, wrappers, containers, labels, &c.
(*d*) Output less costs (other than labour).
(*e*) At 30th June. Includes estimated values for rented premises and machinery.
(*f*) Includes fruit and vegetables used in the manufacture of Aerated Waters and Cider.

No. 39.—*Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*

Item		1938–39(*f*)	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Number of Factories Working ..	No.	29	33	35	37	39	42
Horsepower Used	H.P.	11,026	80,821	86,472	84,941	86,222	90,164
Average Number of Workers (*a*) ..	No.	1,176	3,637	3,745	3,967	4,229	4,301
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*) ..	£	242,577	3,675,597	4,286,160	4,359,533	4,998,211	5,306,043
Cost of Materials Used	£	136,462	5,933,144	6,052,575	7,157,733	7,652,774	8,177,742
Other Costs of Manufacture (*c*) ..	£	64,551	2,171,314	2,093,907	2,314,629	2,802,632	2,837,895
Value of Output	£	651,263	17,304,156	18,381,289	20,392,385	21,723,624	22,431,875
Value of Production (*d*)	£	450,250	9,199,698	10,234,807	10,920,023	11,268,218	11,416,238
Value of Land and Buildings (*e*) ..	£	470,036	3,810,562	5,422,866	5,701,183	6,024,632	6,239,011
Value of Plant and Machinery (*e*) ..	£	753,127	7,909,329	8,429,185	8,669,085	10,197,264	11,325,967

For Notes—See below last table on this page.

No. 40.—*Flour Milling, Cereal Foods, and Stock and Poultry Foods*

Item		1938–39	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Number of Factories Working ..	No.	10	12	12	12	13	13
Horsepower Used	H.P.	645	1,342	1,359	1,459	1,619	1,622
Average Number of Workers (*a*) ..	No.	113	169	166	165	174	169
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*) ..	£	23,216	148,939	152,216	156,733	173,602	170,153
Cost of Materials Used	£	215,290	1,129,586	1,174,619	1,201,942	1,334,265	1,346,694
Other Costs of Manufacture (*c*) ..	£	4,768	74,973	69,078	72,186	91,350	104 337
Value of Output	£	267,248	1,436,063	1,522,141	1,557,754	1,742,319	1,779,802
Value of Production (*d*)	£	47,190	231,504	278,444	283,626	316,704	328,771
Value of Land and Buildings (*e*) ..	£	69,515	98,918	101,042	101,553	221,230	221,074
Value of Plant and Machinery (*e*) ..	£	27,609	94,205	89,164	89,063	139,422	174,048
Wheat Used	Bushels	989,914	1,398,299	1,479,127	1,484,942	1,565,130	1,513,879
	£	158,576	1,011,452	1,110,843	1,124,199	1,200,437	1,215,846
Oats Used	Bushels	258,361	38,496	26,592	24,928	32,529	33,828
	£	45,157	16,746	14,088	12,154	16,527	15,414
Flour Made (including Wheatmeal for Baking)	Tons (2,000 lb.)	19,582	29,052	28,639	29,591	30,872	29,088
	£	158,138	918,473	936,425	1,002,871	1,098,054	1,100,067
Pollard Made	Tons (2,000 lb.)	3,284	6,689	6,786	6,703	8,477	8,596
	£	19,455	139,661	145,621	142,915	172,727	171,710
Bran Made	Tons (2,000 lb.)	5,655	3,373	3,497	3,386	4,724	4,209
	£	31,434	70,456	74,970	71,956	93,340	82,191

For Notes—See below last table on this page.

No. 41.—*Breweries, Cider, Aerated Waters, Malting*

Item		1938–39	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Number of Factories Working ..	No.	17	19	18	18	17	17
Horsepower Used	H.P.	694	2,041	2,063	2,148	2,196	2,268
Average Number of Workers (*a*) ..	No.	157	346	342	345	369	385
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*) ..	£	36,556	307,244	324,572	311,745	339,142	355,943
Cost of Materials Used	£	68,799	726,878	728,366	790,470	857,421	942,861
Other Costs of Manufacture (*c*) ..	£	58,671	421,605	435,019	451,966	514,986	580,645
Value of Output	£	293,335	1,964,117	1,938,186	2,127,448	2,465,449	2,588,962
Value of Production (*d*)	£	165,865	815,634	774,801	885,012	993,042	1,065,456
Value of Land and Buildings (*e*) ..	£	158,204	594,523	668,771	1,169,915	1,389,297	1,399,906
Value of Plant and Machinery (*e*) ..	£	154,367	697,412	1,136,322	954,317	854,985	916,455

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Comprises cost of power, fuel and light used, water, lubricating oils, repairs and replacements, wrappers, containers, labels &c.
(*d*) Output less costs (other than labour).
(*e*) At 30th June. Includes estimated values for rented premises and machinery.
(*f*) Excludes paper-making.

No. 42.—*Bricks, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery—Earthenware*

Item		1938–39	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Number of Factories Working	No.	10	13	13	12	12	12
Horsepower Used	H.P.	700	1,386	1,436	1,617	1,660	1,769
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	168	249	238	246	272	277
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	31,880	221,887	230,132	245,904	289,666	296,717
Cost of Materials Used	£	9,465	47,833	64,513	63,159	85,238	80,320
Other Costs of Manufacture (*c*)	£	17,062	128,623	147,066	146,958	175,979	167,385
Value of Output	£	78,113	484,434	547,687	588,638	696,738	704,608
Value of Production (*d*)	£	51,586	307,978	336,108	378,521	435,521	456,903
Value of Land and Buildings (*e*)	£	16,173	134,045	147,101	152,976	153,665	185,189
Value of Plant and Machinery (*e*)	£	31,380	114,742	121,092	127,928	189,650	266,772
Bricks Made	'000	14,541	19,126	20,433	21,382	23,975	24,248
	£	60,039	326,334	368,973	416,430	512,376	509,200
Pipes, Tiles, Pottery, &c., Made	£	18,074	158,087	178,714	172,208	184,362	175,408

For Notes—See below last table on this page.

No. 43.—*Sawmills, Plywood Mills*

Item		1938–39	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Number of Factories Working	No.	216	345	319	314	346	328
Horsepower Used	H.P.	5,695	33,707	33,697	34,636	40,045	38,883
Average Number of Workers (*a*) (*f*)	No.	1,451	2,555	2,432	2,603	2,852	2,805
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	227,578	1,957,744	1,893,747	2,142,247	2,458,485	2,532,137
Cost of Materials Used	£	311,839	4,055,753	4,220,994	4,884,304	5,964,330	5,780,048
Other Costs of Manufacture (*c*)	£	32,421	423,622	406,547	462,896	579,884	567,403
Value of Output (*g*)	£	706,756	7,815,114	7,882,094	9,326,994	11,415,649	11,090,385
Value of Production (*d*)	£	362,496	3,335,739	3,254,553	3,979,794	4,871,435	4,742,934
Value of Land and Buildings (*e*)	£	69,565	735,672	823,312	889,741	1,047,362	989,250
Value of Plant and Machinery (*e*)	£	213,323	1,989,596	1,857,902	1,922,279	2,202,087	1,882,829
Timber (Sawn, Peeled or Sliced) Produced—							
Hardwood (incl. Cases and Case Material)	'000 super ft.	83,499	130,650	126,246	140,449	164,895	159,399
	£	547,326	4,897,342	4,734,647	5,560,609	6,711,996	6,645,438
Softwood	'000 super ft.	1,530	5,094	4,316	5,554	4,764	5,135
	£	33,285	360,206	166,792	283,183	227,564	323,005
All Timber	'000 super ft.	85,029	135,744	130,562	146,003	169,659	164,534
	£	580,611	5,257,548	4,901,439	5,843,792	6,939,560	6,968,443

For Notes—See below last table on this page.

No. 44.—*Joinery*

Item		1938–39	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Number of Factories Working	No.	36	112	115	116	109	119
Horsepower Used	H.P.	707	3,183	3,363	3,340	3,043	3,935
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	237	615	661	648	599	677
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	45,893	452,200	493,941	513,899	499,335	570,179
Cost of Materials Used	£	55,502	793,580	736,258	746,761	694,477	840,952
Other Costs of Manufacture (*c*)	£	2,679	32,986	35,696	36,490	30,075	41,561
Value of Output	£	116,426	1,536,947	1,509,817	1,535,401	1,515,007	1,744,436
Value of Production (*d*)	£	58,245	710,381	739,863	752,150	790,455	861,923
Value of Land and Buildings (*e*)	£	38,233	346,713	369,236	429,079	418,792	565,903
Value of Plant and Machinery (*e*)	£	20,667	188,719	197,860	206,445	172,546	194,816

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Comprises cost of power, fuel and light used, water, lubricating oils, repairs and replacements, wrappers, containers, labels &c.
(*d*) Output less costs (other than labour).
(*e*) At 30th June. Includes estimated values of rented premises and machinery.
(*f*) Does not include workers in the bush (felling, carting to mill, &c.).
(*g*) Includes value added by resawing and planing.

No. 45.—*Sawmills and Plywood Mills: Principal Items According to Municipalities*, 1960–61

Municipality	No. of Mills	Horse Power of Engines in Use	Employment (*a*)	Salaries and Wages (*b*)	Recorded Costs of Manufacture Excluding Depreciation				Value of Output (*e*)	Value of Production (*f*)	Value at 30th June		Logs Sawn, Peeled or Sliced	Sawn, Peeled and Sliced Timber Produced (*h*)
					Raw Materials Used (*c*)	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Other Costs (*d*)	Total			Land & Buildings (*g*)	Plant & Machinery (*g*)		
	No.	H.P.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	'000 s.ft. (Hoppus)	'000 s.ft.
URBAN DIVISION														
Hobart and Suburbs (*i*)	7	1,395	164	168,893	489,486	9,716	18,456	517,658	869,741	352,083	85,856	61,017	7,639	4,772
Launceston and Sub's(*j*)	18	4,646	453	487,007	1,514,593	29,344	58,541	1,602,478	2,551,353	948,875	146,600	177,527	25,253	12,926
Total Urban Division	25	6,041	617	655,900	2,004,079	39,060	76,997	2,120,136	3,421,094	1,300,958	232,456	238,544	32,892	17,698
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION														
Burnie	7	4,344	168	189,961	364,427	55,817	42,995	463,239	952,605	489,366	134,039	584,608	21,516	10,611
Circular Head	12	2,263	250	224,831	747,531	15,084	33,692	796,307	1,158,482	362,175	92,218	105,423	32,215	15,460
Deloraine	11	1,106	90	77,934	142,380	4,409	5,042	151,831	285,070	133,239	28,367	40,440	13,027	6,465
Devonport	8	1,387	93	83,135	298,899	7,247	7,892	314,038	451,072	137,034	21,374	38,882	13,108	6,424
Kentish	9	625	52	39,464	67,510	1,684	6,860	76,054	139,458	63,404	8,059	26,226	7,689	3,576
King Island	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latrobe / Penguin	5	398	69	61,726	84,900	3,695	5,032	93,627	181,114	87,487	24,554	38,845	6,337	2,774
Ulverstone	5	695	55	48,124	56,907	1,891	4,621	63,419	128,675	65,256	16,194	27,292	3,499	1,864
Wynyard	8	1,289	191	161,361	228,330	9,582	23,512	261,424	527,920	266,496	113,147	106,930	15,779	6,902
Total N.-W. Division	65	12,107	968	886,536	1,990,884	99,409	129,646	2,219,939	3,824,396	1,604,457	437,952	968,646	113,170	54,076
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION														
Beaconsfield (*k*)	4	530	43	44,748	50,865	2,791	5,375	59,031	123,550	64,519	10,424	14,077	5,349	2,643
Fingal	15	1,682	112	104,424	181,295	6,976	9,661	197,932	416,502	218,570	31,901	49,283	21,816	11,747
Flinders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
George Town	3	130	10	7,039	13,073	745	840	14,658	31,353	16,695	895	3,658	1,632	893
Lilydale (*k*)	7	388	32	17,234	57,821	1,504	2,321	61,646	102,484	40,838	2,356	10,269	5,911	2,827
Portland	4	781	49	44,525	85,698	4,429	11,464	101,591	156,017	54,426	9,511	46,166	4,946	2,156
Ringarooma	11	926	86	78,486	101,313	5,758	12,436	119,507	283,841	164,334	8,304	25,534	12,816	6,754
Scottsdale	11	728	44	29,383	49,735	3,582	4,491	57,808	125,523	67,715	10,012	26,636	5,700	2,713
Total N.-E. Division	55	5,165	376	325,839	539,800	25,785	46,588	612,173	1,239,270	627,097	73,403	175,623	58,170	29,733
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION														
Evandale / Longford	7	487	32	29,107	64,340	2,465	3,087	69,892	126,221	56,329	9,885	21,710	6,593	3,284
St. Leonards (*k*)	5	449	36	27,293	36,872	2,425	2,146	41,443	86,377	44,934	7,300	20,922	5,151	2,443
Westbury (*k*)	4	356	14	9,813	24,647	800	341	25,788	44,200	18,412	1,285	4,900	2,601	1,238
Total N.-Mid. Div.	16	1,292	82	66,213	125,859	5,690	5,574	137,123	256,798	119,675	18,470	47,532	14,345	6,965
MIDLAND DIVISION														
Bothwell / Campbell Town	6	923	47	45,551	104,380	4,186	3,115	111,681	181,481	69,800	31,380	24,066	10,716	5,199
Hamilton	17	2,081	92	77,904	154,015	7,437	13,066	174,518	354,728	180,210	21,386	87,005	21,160	10,353
Oatlands / Ross	6	424	20	14,825	46,172	1,533	2,556	50,261	76,694	26,433	3,136	8,111	3,770	1,929
Total Mid. Division	29	3,428	159	138,280	304,567	13,156	18,737	336,460	612,903	276,443	55,902	119,182	35,646	17,481

No. 45.—*Sawmills and Plywood Mills: Principal Items According to Municipalities*, 1960–61—*continued*

Municipality	No. of Mills	Horse Power of Engines in Use	Employment (*a*)	Salaries and Wages (*b*)	Recorded Costs of Manufacture Excluding Depreciation				Value of Output (*e*)	Value of Production (*f*)	Value at 30th June		Logs Sawn, Peeled or Sliced	Sawn, Peeled and Sliced Timber Produced (*h*)
					Raw Materials Used (*c*)	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Other Costs (*d*)	Total			Land & Buildings (*g*)	Plant & Machinery (*g*)		
	No.	H.P.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	'000 s.ft. (Hoppus)	'000 s.ft.
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION														
Brighton	4	408	19	15,800	32,976	1,232	1,433	35,641	58,469	22,828	12,866	5,440	2,110	1,253
Clarence (*k*)	4	671	75	70,116	69,913	4,891	6,372	81,176	180,929	99,753	54,877	71,821	7,873	3,550
Glamorgan / Green Ponds	3	315	17	15,080	41,038	1,466	1,389	43,893	77,850	33,957	3,840	8,905	3,126	1,399
Richmond	3	197	6	1,220	3,900	490	182	4,572	9,632	5,060	300	1,320	460	238
Sorell / Spring Bay	9	713	43	39,258	56,180	3,295	4,059	63,534	119,131	55,597	5,137	17,621	5,917	3,046
Total S.-E. Division	23	2,304	160	141,474	204,007	11,374	13,435	228,816	446,011	217,195	77,020	105,107	19,486	9,486
SOUTHERN DIVISION														
Bruny	4	168	16	13,297	23,005	807	1,369	25,181	51,353	26,172	3,808	4,611	2,427	1,241
Esperance	28	1,875	113	85,788	124,937	9,713	22,162	156,812	304,484	147,672	28,127	63,625	16,126	7,605
Huon	37	2,297	112	64,281	163,726	9,530	9,064	182,320	318,694	136,374	22,535	46,208	13,509	6,566
Kingborough (*k*)	7	369	13	4,896	10,887	802	414	12,103	26,544	14,441	1,325	9,787	1,345	675
New Norfolk	8	1,477	56	46,895	116,062	3,848	6,044	125,954	225,068	99,114	13,210	34,871	12,239	6,011
Port Cygnet	14	750	24	10,438	18,827	1,796	813	21,436	49,147	27,711	7,815	12,741	2,290	1,144
Tasman	6	323	16	4,614	12,954	884	642	14,480	29,429	14,949	800	4,492	1,280	667
Total Southern Div.	104	7,259	350	230,209	470,398	27,380	40,508	538,286	1,004,719	466,433	77,620	176,335	49,216	23,909
WESTERN DIVISION														
Gormanston / Queenstown / Strahan / Waratah / Zeehan	11	1,287	93	87,686	140,454	6,175	7,889	154,518	285,194	130,676	16,427	51,860	8,989	5,186
Total Western Div...	11	1,287	93	87,686	140,454	6,175	7,889	154,518	285,194	130,676	16,427	51,860	8,989	5,186
GRAND TOTAL—TASMANIA	328	38,883	2,805	2,532,137	5,780,048	228,029	339,374	6,347,451	11,090,385	4,742,934	989,250	1,882,829	331,914	164,534

(*a*) Average *whole* year, including working proprietors. Excludes men engaged in felling, &c., and carting logs to mill.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors and amounts paid to workers engaged in felling, &c., and carting logs to mill.
(*c*) Represents principally value of logs sawn, peeled or sliced, but also includes value of minor items such as nails, tie-wire, &c., used.
(*d*) Includes cost of water and lubricating oils used, cost of repairs and replacements, containers and wrappers, but excludes various unrecorded overhead charges.
(*e*) Value of sawn, peeled and sliced timber produced (shown in last column) plus added value due to re-sawing, and dressing operations and making up into fruit cases, plywood, &c., where this is actually performed in the mills.
(*f*) Value of output less costs of manufacture other than labour.
(*g*) Includes estimated values for rented premises and machinery.
(*h*) The value of all timber produced during 1960-61 (at the rough-sawn stage) is estimated at £6,968,443.
(*i*) Suburbs comprise Glenorchy municipality and metropolitan portions of Clarence and Kingborough municipalities.
(*j*) Suburbs comprise suburban portions of Beaconsfield, Lilydale, St. Leonards and Westbury municipalities.
(*k*) Excludes suburban portion of this municipality.

No. 46.—*Materials Used, Treated, &c., and Articles Produced in Certain Industries, 1960–61*

Industry	Principal Materials Used	Principal Articles Produced		
		Nature	Quantity	Value at Works
				£
Cement, Portland	Limestone 133,554 tons Gypsum 4,694 tons	Cement, Portland, Grey	107,603 tons	(*b*)
Cement Goods	Cement 31,929 tons	Bricks and Blocks, Cement		111,578
Bricks and Tiles		Bricks, Earthenware	24,240,000 No.	509,200
Boiling-down Works		Raw Tallow (*a*)	63,533 cwt.	202,090
Chemical Fertilisers		Superphosphate	104,606 tons	(*b*)
Metal Extraction and Ore Reduction		Cadmium	571,242 lb.	355,043
		Copper	9,600 tons	3,014,400
		Sulphuric Acid	135,011 tons	(*b*)
		Zinc	125,936 tons	(*b*)
Flour-milling, Cereal Foods, Stock and Poultry Foods	Wheat 1,516,309 bus. Oats 33,828 bus. Barley 33,198 bus.	Flour (*c*)	29,088 tons (2,000 lb.)	1,100,067
		Bran and Pollard	12,805 tons (2,000 lb.)	253,901
Bakeries (incl. Biscuits)	Flour (*c*) 22,560 tons Sugar 843 tons	Bread (2 lb. Loaf)	27,793,000 No.	1,701,236
		Cakes, Pastry, Pies, &c.		746,986
Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning, Pulping and Drying	Currants 26,342 cwt. Raspberries 25,555 cwt. Other Small Fruits 15,908 cwt. Apples 282,902 cwt. Other Fruits 41,247 cwt. Vegetables 189,868 cwt. Sugar 1,894 tons	Fruit Pulp	68,779 cwt.	368,167
		Fruits, Canned or Bottled:		
		Apples	9,212,000 lb.	423,159
		Berry Fruits	2,745,000 lb.	265,747
		Fruit Dehydrated and Evaporated:		
		Apples	947,000 lb.	126,634
		Vegetables, Canned or Bottled	12,327,000 lb.	780,229
		Vegetables Quick Froen	7,560,000 lb.	913,135
Aerated Waters, Cordials	Sugar 1,509 tons	Aerated Waters	1,904,129 gals.	553,535
		Cordials and Syrups (*a*)	264,229 gals.	249,404
Bacon Curing	Pigs killed 46,219 No.	Bacon and Ham	1,809,580 lb.	437,599
		Lard	127,801 lb.	12,101
Butter Factories	Milk Used (*e*) 47,681,000 gals.	Butter	10,256 tons	4,265,591
Cheese Factories	Milk Used 808,000 gals.	Cheese	346 tons	138,775
Sawmilling, Plywood, Joinery, Boxes and Cases, Wood-turning, and Wood-Wool	Logs— Hardwoods 320,992,000 sup. ft. Softwoods 10,922,000 sup. ft.	Timber, (Sawn, Peeled or Sliced):		
		Hardwoods (*d*)	159,399,000 sup. ft.	6,645,438
		Softwoods (*d*)	5,135,000 sup. ft.	323,005
		Floorboards	28,307,000 sup. ft.	2,113,328
		Weatherboards	3,122,000 sup. ft.	258,572
		Other Dressed Timber	14,049,000 sup. ft.	1,111,550
		Fruit Cases (including Shooks)	4,097,000 No.	609,659
		All other Boxes, Cases, Crates		145,612
Cabinet and Furniture Making, Upholstery, Bedding, Mattresses		Mattresses:		
		Woven Wire (*a*)	6,747 No.	25,089
		Soft Filled (*a*)	6,099 No.	30,607
Paper Manufacturing, Stationery, General Printing Newspapers	Cardboard 6,007 tons Newsprint 4,297 tons	Newsprint	88,039 tons	6,490,754
		General Printing		1,563,532
Tyre Rretreading and Recapping	Camelback, &c. Rubber 812,751 lb.	Tyres Retreaded and Recapped	78,786 No.	448,628
Electric Light and Power		Electricity, Total Generated	2,632,147,000 KWH	(*b*)

(*a*) Includes quantities and values of materials used and articles produced in other works.
(*b*) Not available for publication.
(*c*) Includes wheatmeal for baking.
(*d*) Includes timber further processed.
(*e*) Wholemilk equivalent of cream used.

No. 47.—*Articles Produced in Factories*

Article	1938–39		1958–59		1959–60		1960–61	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		£		£		£		£
Acid, Sulphuric .. .. tons	14,158	(a)	125,741	(a)	127,038	(a)	135,011	(a)
Aerated Waters .. .. gals.	337,618	49,274	1,653,877	447,490	1,837,713	496,341	1,904,129	553,535
Bacon and Ham .. .. lb.	1,934,884	73,544	1,831,263	408,342	1,780,922	413,536	1,809,580	437,599
Bran and Pollard tons (2,000 lb.)	8,939	50,889	12,282	261,575	13,201	266,067	12,805	253,901
Bread (2 lb. loaf) .. .. '000	11,337	201,675	27,370	1,530,147	27,175	1,578,467	27,793	1,701,236
Breakfast Foods .. .. cwt.	45,810	34,911	23,039	122,531	22,380	132,656	23,715	144,405
Bricks and Blocks, Cement ..	..	(a)	..	76,875	..	69,492	..	111,578
Bricks, Earthenware .. '000	14,541	57,755	21,382	416,430	23,975	512,376	24,240	509,200
Butter .. .. .. tons	4,053	566,823	10,805	3,972,486	11,744	4,851,691	10,256	4,265,591
Cadmium .. .. .. lb.	385,287	64,962	598,583	369,546	567,967	379,787	571,242	355,043
Cakes, Pastry, Pies, &c.	..	104,882	..	682,998	..	732,102	..	746,986
Cases, Fruit .. .. '000	3,143	94,866	4,026	589,458	4,081	653,042	4,097	609,659
Cement, Portland, Grey .. tons	89,876	258,278	145,002	(a)	119,770	(a)	107,603	(a)
Cheese .. .. .. tons	1,420	100,476	345	111,058	328	115,563	346	138,775
Copper .. .. .. tons	12,675	648 190	10,094	3,108,952	11,262	3,525,006	9,600	3,014,400
Cordials and Syrups .. gals.	17,461	6,522	198,511	155,883	205,597	188,874	264,229	249,404
Electricity, Total Generated '000 K.W.H.	566,691	111,463	2,455,843	(a)	2,532,004	(a)	2,632,147	(a)
Fibrous Plaster Sheets sq. yds.	120,678	10,326	680,390	277,482	778,522	337,247	711,317	315,549
Flour (b) .. tons (2,000 lb.)	19,582	158,138	29,591	1,002,871	30,872	1,098,054	29,088	1,100,067
Fruit Pulp .. .. cwt.	86,895	142,684	51,315	309,424	58,859	325,992	68,779	368,167
Fruits, Canned or Bottled—								
Apples .. .. '000 lb.	2,313	27,019	10,832	595,631	16,584	856,860	9,212	423,159
Berry Fruits .. '000 lb.	918	20,809	3,157	310,395	2,944	262,911	2,745	265,747
Fruit, Dehydrated & Evaporated:								
Apples .. .. '000 lb.	762	21,724	940	109,935	558	74,068	947	126,634
Furniture, Wooden	..	116,444	..	663,248	..	843,853	..	752,164
Joinery	..	108,545	..	1,609,199	..	1,511,755	..	1,407,326
Mattresses—								
Woven Wire .. .. No.	3,386	5,235	7,049	24,360	7,288	26,069	6,747	25,089
Soft Filled .. .. No.	(a)	(a)	6,495	44,951	6,942	36,203	6,099	30,607
Paper—Newsprint .. .. tons	..	..	83,071	6,304,189	88,510	6,682,005	88,039	6,490,754
Superphosphate .. .. tons	30,086	(a)	106,900	(a)	102,613	(a)	104,606	(a)
Tallow .. .. .. cwt.	15,126	10,747	49,602	171,938	68,737	202,277	63,533	202,090
Timber (Sawn, Peeled or Sliced)—								
Hardwoods (c) .. '000 sup. ft.	83,499	547,326	140,449	5,560,609	164,895	6,711,996	159,399	6,645,438
Softwoods (c) .. '000 sup. ft.	1,529	33,285	5,554	283,183	4,764	227,564	5,135	323,005
Dressed Timber—								
Floorboards .. '000 sup. ft.	5,124	64,427	27,143	1,862,580	29,511	2,151,721	28,307	2,113,328
Weatherboards .. '000 sup. ft.	1,911	23,516	4,109	275,963	3,743	288,695	3,122	258,572
Other .. .. '000 sup. ft.	1,165	9,243	9,855	686,157	15,979	1,270,046	14,049	1,111,550
Tyres Retreaded and Recapped No.	10,650	20,347	75,075	460,026	81,820	495,343	78,786	448,628
Vegetables, Canned or Bottled '000 lb.	187	4,588	11,525	776,328	13,083	859,801	12,327	780,229
Vegetables Quick Frozen '000 lb.	(a)	(a)	7,510	781,551	11,427	1,085,878	7,560	913,135
Zinc .. .. .. tons	69,825	(a)	114,713	(a)	117,893	(a)	125,936	(a)

(a) Not available for publication.
(b) Includes wheatmeal for baking.
(c) Includes timber further processed.

No. 48.—*Monthly Production of Certain Commodities in Factories*

Period	Foodstuffs			Refined Metals		Sulphuric Acid
	Factory Butter	Factory Cheese	Flour (*a*)	Zinc	Copper	
	Tons	Tons	Tons, 2,000 lb.	Tons	Tons	Tons
			MONTHLY AVERAGES			
1938–39	338	118	1,632	5,819	(*b*) 1,056	1,180
1954–55	695	23	2,484	8,372	713	5,797
1955–56	830	28	2,321	8,659	617	5,931
1956–57	869	28	2,421	8,885	638	7,909
1957–58	885	27	2,387	9,594	839	9,325
1958–59	900	29	2,466	9,559	841	10,478
1959–60	979	27	2,573	9,824	939	10,587
1960–61	855	29	2,424	10,495	800	11,251
			MONTHLY TOTALS			
1959–60—July	177	1	2,610	9,997	668	8,708
August	535	6	2,671	10,090	1,014	7,427
September	1,126	14	2,264	9,814	1,004	9,121
October	1,616	42	2,741	10,127	1,036	10,954
November	1,793	55	2,715	9,742	999	11,353
December	1,753	56	2,128	10,101	803	12,448
January	1,505	47	2,655	9,848	707	10,825
February	1,245	39	2,744	9,253	876	10,320
March	1,018	34	2,622	9,951	1,083	12,591
April	573	21	2,491	9,715	989	12,267
May	282	11	2,921	10,063	1,050	10,722
June	121	2	2,310	9,192	1,033	10,302
1960–61—July	197	7	(*e*) 2,616	10,500	1,037	10,016
August	640	11	(*e*) 2,678	10,366	915	10,769
September	1,183	26	(*e*) 1,980	9,974	911	11,285
October	1,648	48	(*e*) 2,639	10,460	883	10,995
November	1,858	62	(*e*) 2,372	10,287	852	11,042
December	1,724	68	(*e*) 2,307	10,680	628	12,004
January	1,248	53	2,334	10,632	239	12,013
February	753	35	2,258	9,859	259	11,085
March	523	18	2,534	11,057	737	11,840
April	214	15	2,218	10,875	978	9,871
May	155	4	2,717	11,352	1,100	12,503
June	115	1	2,445	9,894	1,061	11,588
1961–62—July	232	2	2,266	12,455	1,083	13,837
(*d*) August	685	15	2,664	12,196	1,094	11,993
September	1,300	38	1,950	12,990	1,030	8,086
October	1,819	69	2,530	12,653	1,097	11,540
November	1,892	82	2,523	12,029	1,073	12,418
December	1,710	80	2,160	10,336	707	11,909

Period	Building Materials			Newsprint	Super-phosphate	Electricity
	Sawn Native Timber (*c*)	Earthenware Bricks	Fibrous Plaster Sheets			
	'000 sup. ft.	'000	'000 sq. yds.	Tons	Tons	'000 K.W.H.
		MONTHLY AVERAGES				
1938–39	7,019	1,216	10	..	2,507	47,224
1954–55	11,699	1,466	40	6,134	6,318	132,418
1955–56	12,553	1,503	40	6,585	7,108	149,500
1956–57	11,312	1,594	44	6,633	6,829	184,195
1957–58	10,880	1,703	48	6,757	8,728	194,852
1958–59	12,167	1,782	57	6,923	8,908	204,653
1959–60	14,138	1,998	65	7,376	8,551	211,000
1960–61	13,711	2,020	59	7,336	8,717	219,346
		MONTHLY TOTALS				
1959–60—July	14,813	2,019	71	7,500	4,101	227,702
August	14,171	1,977	47	7,573	2,182	227,134
September	14,706	2,012	71	7,597	8,568	214,976
October	16,021	2,238	70	7,829	8,428	217,670
November	14,536	2,184	68	7,691	5,707	200,439
December	11,963	1,792	60	5,984	12,350	195,081
January	10,335	1,635	47	7,447	9,550	191,665
February	14,333	2,057	71	7,436	11,140	192,952
March	16,283	2,090	77	7,630	11,913	207,683
April	12,089	1,744	61	6,786	11,764	204,944
May	15,249	1,996	66	7,572	10,852	224,923
June	15,160	2,231	70	7,465	6,058	226,835
1960–61—July	(*e*) 14,243	(*e*) 2,072	(*e*) 59	7,805	(*e*) 872	235,283
August	(*e*) 16,207	(*e*) 2,231	(*e*) 64	7,991	(*e*) 8,675	(*e*) 234,082
September	(*e*) 17,146	(*e*) 2,333	(*e*) 63	7,425	(*e*) 5,639	218,356
October	(*e*) 16,612	(*e*) 2,369	(*e*) 65	7,937	(*e*) 8,261	222,447
November	(*e*) 16,741	(*e*) 2,292	(*e*) 72	7,979	(*e*) 8,703	215,169
December	(*e*) 12,324	(*e*) 1,853	(*e*) 50	5,935	(*e*) 11,524	(*e*) 202,967
January	9,760	1,780	44	7,693	12,106	198,850
February	14,586	2,007	55	7,107	10,864	198,116
March	13,988	2,101	62	6,309	11,302	216,505
April	10,377	1,397	53	7,215	9,560	215,534
May	11,648	1,862	65	7,024	6,937	238,694
June	10,902	1,941	60	7,619	10,163	236,144
1961–62—July	10,968	1,460	47	7,831	10,100	251,253
(*d*) August	12,058	1,934	46	7,917	9,689	243,358
September	11,572	2,049	52	7,708	3,761	225,192
October	12,594	2,052	60	7,878	10,407	222,511
November	12,945	1,877	69	7,592	12,538	211,006
December	9,342	1,357	44	5,655	10,132	203,188

(*a*) Includes wheatmeal for baking.
(*b*) Year ended 30th September for 1938–39 only.
(*c*) Includes the sawn equivalent of peeled and sliced timber produced.
(*d*) Subject to revision.
(*e*) Revised.

No. 49.—*Summary of Manufacturing Industries*

Year	No. of Factories	Working Proprietors	Average Number (*a*) of Workers					Masculinity (No. of males per 100 females)	Horse-power used in Factories (excludes central electric stations)	Av. Time Worked During Year	Value at 30th June of Land and Buildings (*c*)	Value at 30th June of Plant and Machinery (*c*)
			Managerial and Clerical Staff, &c. (*b*)	All Other Workers	Males	Females	Total					
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.		'000 H.P.	Mths.	£'000	£'000
1935–36 ..	925	578	(*d*)	(*d*)	9,211	2,378	11,589	387	(*d*)	10.9	2,676	5,991
1936–37 ..	946	624	(*d*)	(*d*)	10,055	2,376	12,431	423	(*d*)	11.3	3,053	4,750
1937–38 ..	948	666	(*d*)	(*d*)	10,680	2,490	13,170	429	49	11.4	2,990	4,677
1938–39 ..	944	633	(*d*)	(*d*)	11,150	2,652	13,802	420	63	11.3	3,717	6,402
1939–40 ..	980	635	(*d*)	(*d*)	11,754	2,916	14,670	403	67	11.4	3,776	6,788
1940–41 ..	1,002	648	(*d*)	(*d*)	12,341	3,498	15,839	353	84	11.3	4,237	7,549
1941–42 ..	994	622	(*d*)	(*d*)	13,389	4,167	17,556	321	85	11.5	4,385	7,613
1942–43 ..	992	612	(*d*)	(*d*)	13,941	4,369	18,310	319	94	11.4	4,927	8,133
1943–44 ..	994	616	(*d*)	(*d*)	14,697	5,094	19,791	289	96	11.5	5,293	8,064
1944–45 ..	1,006	634	(*d*)	(*d*)	14,756	4,755	19,511	310	99	11.5	5,492	7,967
1945–46 ..	1,082	682	2,689	16,546	15,105	4,130	19,235	366	102	11.4	5,305	8,231
1946–47 ..	1,169	786	2,791	17,146	16,186	3,751	19,937	432	107	11.5	5,678	8,500
1947–48 ..	1,225	828	2,964	18,209	17,208	3,965	21,173	434	122	11.5	6,271	9,916
1948–49 ..	1,346	895	3,198	19,404	18,508	4,094	22,602	452	131	11.5	7,335	12,253
1949–50 ..	1,456	984	3,411	20,095	19,302	4,204	23,506	459	145	11.6	8,650	13,728
1950–51 ..	1,486	980	3,510	20,317	19,454	4,373	23,827	445	151	11.6	10,350	17,156
1951–52 ..	1,512	955	3,522	20,505	19,934	4,093	24,027	487	164	11.7	12,499	20,591
1952–53 ..	1,504	926	3,577	19,918	19,621	3,874	23,495	506	180	11.7	14,962	22,620
1953–54 ..	1,545	928	3,690	20,899	20,249	4,340	24,589	467	194	11.7	26,997	27,492
1954–55 ..	1,597	994	3,850	21,602	21,045	4,407	25,452	478	211	11.7	29,603	29,879
1955–56 ..	1,594	998	4,108	22,954	22,128	4,934	27,062	448	234	11.8	46,579	40,425
1956–57 ..	1,595	1,013	4,333	23,337	22,482	5,188	27,670	433	238	11.8	56,473	44,836
1957–58 ..	1,655	1,052	4,531	23,553	23,081	5,003	28,084	461	250	11.8	59,453	46,860
1958–59 ..	1,666	1,033	4,568	23,856	23,504	4,920	28,424	478	253	11.8	61,830	48,225
1959–60 ..	1,683	998	4,746	24,916	24,408	5,254	29,662	465	265	11.9	72,012	53,658
1960–61 ..	1,766	1,025	4,813	25,345	24,811	5,347	30,158	464	280	11.9	73,549	56,316

Year	Value of Output (Value of Goods Manufactured, and work done)	Recorded Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour)		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour)		Labour Costs (*g*)				Margin for other miscellaneous expenses, charges, profits, &c. (*j*)
		Materials Used	Other Costs (excluding Depreciation) (*e*)	Total	Per Person Engaged Per Annum (*f*)	Salaries (*h*)	Wages (*i*)	Total	Per Employee Per Annum	
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£	£'000	£'000	£'000	£	£'000
1935–36	8,854	3,630	1,157	4,067	351	(*d*)	(*d*)	1,853	168	2,213
1936–37	10,461	4,641	1,004	4,816	387	(*d*)	(*d*)	2,075	176	2,741
1937–38	11,322	4,855	1,022	5,445	413	(*d*)	(*d*)	2,292	183	3,153
1938–39	11,158	4,614	1,145	5,399	391	(*d*)	(*d*)	2,480	188	2,919
1939–40	12,993	5,410	1,330	6,253	426	(*d*)	(*d*)	2,686	191	3,567
1940–41	13,867	6,188	1,387	6,292	397	(*d*)	(*d*)	3,060	201	3,232
1941–42	16,311	7,461	1,636	7,214	411	(*d*)	(*d*)	3,721	220	3,494
1942–43	18,704	8,696	1,932	8,076	441	(*d*)	(*d*)	4,473	253	3,603
1943–44	20,848	9,572	2,231	9,045	457	(*d*)	(*d*)	5,194	271	3,852
1944–45	21,357	9,967	2,488	8,902	456	(*d*)	(*d*)	5,009	265	3,894
1945–46	22,119	10,308	2,615	9,196	478	758	4,249	5,007	270	4,189
1946–47	24,570	11,325	2,577	10,668	535	820	4,818	5,638	294	5,030
1947–48	28,785	13,656	2,884	12,245	578	954	5,911	6,865	337	5,379
1948–49	36,657	17,159	3,423	16,075	711	1,140	7,316	8,456	390	7,619
1949–50	45,080	21,734	4,010	19,336	823	1,292	8,354	9,646	428	9,689
1950–51	58,624	29,145	4,865	24,614	1,032	1,602	10,135	11,737	514	12,877
1951–52	71,926	35,902	6,230	29,794	1,240	1,899	12,805	14,704	637	15,091
1952–53	71,003	33,666	6,838	30,499	1,298	2,183	13,794	15,977	708	14,522
1953–54	77,911	37,426	7,420	33,065	1,345	2,389	14,992	17,381	735	15,683
1954–55	88,601	42,465	8,022	38,114	1,497	2,620	16,244	18,864	771	19,250
1955–56	103,779	47,941	9,907	45,931	1,697	3,049	18,549	21,598	829	24,333
1956–57	110,390	50,637	11,071	48,682	1,759	3,344	20,292	23,636	887	25,046
1957–58	113,826	50,291	11,705	51,830	1,846	3,708	21,612	25,320	937	26,510
1958–59	118,294	51,547	12,446	54,301	1,910	3,984	21,844	25,828	943	28,473
1959–60	134,025	59,911	13,918	60,196	2,029	4,586	24,200	28,786	1,004	31,410
1960–61	137,951	62,254	14,251	61,446	2,037	4,882	25,448	30,330	1,041	31,116

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. See definitions, page 5.
(*b*) Includes salaried managers, working directors, chemists, draftsmen and other laboratory and research staff.
(*c*) Includes estimated values for rented premises and machinery.
(*d*) Not available on a comparable basis.
(*e*) Comprises cost of power, fuel and light used, water, lubricating oils, repairs and replacements, wrappers, containers, labels, &c.
(*f*) Includes working proprietors.
(*g*) Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them.
(*h*) Amounts paid to managerial and clerical staff, &c.
(*i*) Amounts paid to all other Workers.
(*j*) Value of production, less labour costs.

2. BUILDING STATISTICS

(i) BUILDING PERMITS

(*a*) Figures relating to Building Permits include details of :

(i) Permits issued by Local Governmental Authorities for the construction of *private* buildings.

(ii) Contracts let and day labour projects commenced by Governmental Authorities.

(iii) Private buildings reported to have been commenced in those municipalities which do not issue building permits.

(*b*) *Values.*—All values shown exclude the value of the land and represent the estimated value of buildings on completion.

(ii) NEW BUILDING CONSTRUCTION

(*a*) Definitions of Terms Used:

Owner-Builder.—For the purpose of this bulletin, an owner-builder is a person who is actually building his own house or is having his house built under his own direction without the services of a contractor.

Commenced.—A building is regarded as having been commenced when work on foundations has begun. Owing to the difficulty of defining the exact point that this represents in building operations, classifications made by builders may not be entirely uniform.

Completed.—A building is regarded as having been completed when the contractor has fulfilled the terms of the contract. As with commencements, the classifications made may not be entirely uniform.

Under Construction.—A building remaining uncompleted at the end of a period is regarded as being under construction regardless of whether construction was actively proceeding on that particular date.

Employment.—The figures of employment relate to persons actually working on new buildings on a *specified day*. They include working principals, employees, men working, as, or for, sub-contractors and men temporarily laid off on account of weather. In addition, they include some employees engaged on alterations, additions, renovations, or repairs to buildings when these jobs are undertaken by a contractor who builds new buildings. Because of frequent movement between jobs and because some persons (e.g., electricians) may work on several jobs which are under construction simultaneously, some duplication may occur. The figures include estimates for persons working on owner-built houses.

Values.—All values shown exclude the value of land and represent the estimated value of buildings on completion

(*b*) Explanatory Notes:

Returns are obtained from:

(i) Building Contractors engaged in the erection of new buildings.

(ii) Owner-Builders.

(iii) Commonwealth, State, Semi- and Local Government Instrumentalities.

Details in this Bulletin relate only to the erection of new buildings, as distinct from the construction of railways, bridges, earthworks, water storage, &c.

Major new additions to existing buildings are included as new buildings.

Minor additions, alterations, renovations and repairs are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining lists of persons who undertake this work.

Figures in this Bulletin do not include converted military huts and temporary dwellings. (Figures for houses exclude flats and also exclude dwellings attached to other new buildings. The value of dwellings attached to other new buildings is included with the value of the buildings to which they are attached.) Figures for flats include "home units."

Details obtained from Government Authorities and Building Contractors refer to all areas. Details for owner-builders cover only those areas subject to building control by Local Government Authorities. Thus some houses on farms are excluded, but this does not affect figures materially.

NOTE.—Comparisons as to trend should be made for complete years. Quarterly totals are affected by seasonal influences.

BUILDING PERMITS

No. 50.—*Municipal Building Permits*, 1960–61

MUNICIPALITY	New Houses				Other New Buildings		Alterations and Additions		Total Value		
	Private		Government		Private	Gov't	Private	Gov't.	Private	Gov't.	Grand Total
	No.	Value £'000	No.	Value £'000	Value £'000	Value £'000	Value £'000	Value £'000	Value £'000	Value £'000	Value £'000
URBAN DIVISION											
Hobart and Suburbs (*a*) ..	569	2,318	250	811	2,010	1,274	423	28	4,751	2,113	6,864
Launceston and Suburbs ..	379	1,411	22	66	810	464	153	26	2,374	556	2,930
Total Urban Division ..	948	3,729	272	877	2,820	1,738	576	54	7,125	2,669	9,794
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION											
Burnie	84	284	52	170	328	79	34	9	646	258	904
Circular Head	22	63	..	..	50	275	11	..	124	275	399
Deloraine	11	32	..	..	24	1	8	1	64	2	66
Devonport	120	370	21	68	421	46	46	1	837	115	952
Kentish	13	31	1	4	6	32	4	3	41	39	80
King Island	6	21	2	8	23	4	2	..	46	12	58
Latrobe	42	122	..	..	65	48	12	1	199	49	248
Penguin	46	137	..	..	8	..	5	..	150	..	150
Ulverstone	57	200	11	35	44	43	20	4	264	82	346
Wynyard	72	191	1	5	3	115	14	5	208	125	333
Total N.W. Division ..	473	1,451	88	290	972	643	156	24	2,579	957	3,536
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION											
Beaconsfield (*b*)	39	114	..	..	37	..	11	..	162	..	162
Fingal	17	31	..	..	13	..	1	2	45	2	47
Flinders	2	7	1	5	..	1	..	11	7	17	24
George Town	35	104	10	32	22	57	4	1	130	90	220
Lilydale (*b*)	7	18	..	..	..	11	..	..	18	11	29
Portland	26	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	35
Ringarooma	2	5	1	5	..	..	2	..	7	5	12
Scottsdale	18	54	3	10	12	17	10	1	76	28	104
Total N.E. Division ..	146	368	15	52	84	86	28	15	480	153	633
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION											
Evandale	8	36	..	..	2	..	2	..	40	..	40
Longford	21	73	2	7	29	18	14	6	116	31	147
St. Leonards (*b*)	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Westbury (*b*)	8	30	..	..	5	..	2	4	37	4	41
Total N. Mid. Division ..	38	141	2	7	36	18	18	10	195	35	230
MIDLAND DIVISION											
Bothwell	2	9	..	..	1	11	2	..	12	11	23
Campbell Town	1	3	..	..	16	..	1	1	20	1	21
Hamilton	9	14	9	32	2	12	2	1	18	45	63
Oatlands	3	8	..	..	8	..	3	..	19	..	19
Ross	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
Total Midland Division ..	15	34	10	35	27	23	8	2	69	60	129
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION											
Brighton (*c*)	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Clarence (*d*)	45	105	..	..	3	1	3	3	111	4	115
Glamorgan	23	36	..	..	9	..	2	..	47	..	47
Green Ponds (*c*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Richmond (*c*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sorell	53	93	..	..	8	3	8	6	109	9	118
Spring Bay	16	35	..	..	3	5	3	..	41	5	46
Total S.E. Division ..	137	269	..	..	23	10	16	9	308	19	327
SOUTHERN DIVISION											
Bruny	4	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	4
Esperance	7	24	11	39	19	6	1	3	44	48	92
Huon	11	22	..	..	7	58	9	6	38	64	102
Kingborough (*d*)	10	25	..	..	2	1	4	1	31	2	33
New Norfolk	34	87	15	59	28	19	19	1	134	79	213
Port Cygnet	11	12	..	..	2	7	1	..	15	7	22
Tasman	14	23	..	..	..	..	1	..	24	..	24
Total Southern Division ..	91	196	26	98	58	91	36	11	290	200	490
WESTERN DIVISION											
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	1	6	..	..	37	1	5	..	48	1	49
Strahan	1	2	..	..	3	..	..	..	5	..	5
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Zeehan	10	40	..	..	..	19	11	5	51	24	75
Total Western Division ..	12	48	..	..	40	20	17	5	105	25	130
GRAND TOTAL 1960–61 ..	1,860	6,236	413	1,359	4,060	2,629	855	130	11,151	4,118	15,269
1959–60 ..	2,094	6,591	452	1,475	6,029	4,608	756	120	13,376	6,203	19,579
1958–59 ..	1,929	5,806	477	1,426	2,962	2,791	652	159	9,420	4,376	13,796
1957–58 ..	1,982	5,807	490	1,440	3,245	2,445	562	117	9,614	4,002	13,616
1956–57 ..	2,234	6,525	489	1,407	4,106	2,354	858	230	11,489	3,991	15,480

(*a*) Includes Municipality of Glenorchy, Bellerive, Howrah, Warrane, Lindisfarne, Kingston, Blackmans Bay and Taroona.
(*b*) Excludes suburban Launceston area of this Municipality.
(*c*) Building permits not issued in this Municipality. Figures, where shown, relate to Government contracts let and Government day labour projects commenced, or private houses notified by Council Clerks as having been commenced.
(*d*) Excludes suburban Hobart area of this Municipality.

No. 51.—*Building Permits—Summary*

Year	New Houses				Other New Buildings, Including Alterations and Additions		Total Value		
	Private		Government		Private	Government	Private	Government	Grand Total
	No.	Value £'000	No.	Value £'000	Value £'000	Value £'000	Value £'000	Value £'000	Value £'000
HOBART AND SUBURBS									
1951–52	655	1,882	236	431	782	66	2,664	497	3,161
1952–53	678	2,012	212	454	918	294	2,930	748	3,678
1953–54	675	2,085	282	709	1,700	511	3,785	1,220	5,005
1954–55	679	2,220	352	917	1,813	915	4,033	1,832	5,865
1955–56	691	2,343	232	623	1,950	362	4,293	985	5,278
1956–57	757	2,617	284	815	2,362	581	4,979	1,396	6,375
1957–58	645	2,315	312	899	1,946	1,727	4,261	2,626	6,887
1958–59	634	2,309	266	816	1,519	1,604	3,828	2,420	6,248
1959–60	617	2,396	261	849	3,791	3,125	6,187	3,974	10,161
1960–61	569	2,318	250	811	2,433	1,302	4,751	2,113	6,864
LAUNCESTON AND SUBURBS									
1951–52 (*a*)	140	365	12	26	411	..	776	26	802
1952–53	230	567	80	206	370	51	937	257	1,194
1953–54	384	1,013	176	485	812	176	1,825	661	2,486
1954–55	425	1,180	175	428	677	108	1,857	536	2,393
1955–56	377	1,128	120	312	775	76	1,903	388	2,291
1956–57	404	1,300	119	316	1,415	161	2,715	477	3,192
1957–58	365	1,177	28	66	689	148	1,866	214	2,080
1958–59	395	1,299	42	104	788	276	2,087	380	2,467
1959–60	420	1,452	23	70	1,099	361	2,551	431	2,982
1960–61	379	1,411	22	66	963	490	2,374	556	2,930
OTHER AREAS									
1951–52 (*b*)	1,667	3,063	521	1,066	992	937	4,055	2,003	6,058
1952–53	1,023	1,823	79	169	859	269	2,682	438	3,120
1953–54	941	1,833	101	267	725	507	2,558	774	3,332
1954–55	923	1,955	146	416	1,163	1,014	3,118	1,430	4,548
1955–56	1,058	2,406	177	540	1,272	644	3,678	1,184	4,862
1956–57	1,073	2,608	86	276	1,187	1,842	3,795	2,118	5,913
1957–58	972	2,315	150	475	1,172	687	3,487	1,162	4,649
1958–59	900	2,198	169	506	1,307	1,070	3,505	1,576	5,081
1959–60	1,057	2,743	168	556	1,895	1,242	4,638	1,798	6,436
1960–61	912	2,507	141	482	1,519	967	4,026	1,449	5,475
TOTAL, TASMANIA									
1951–52	2,462	5,310	769	1,523	2,185	1,003	7,495	2,526	10,021
1952–53	1,931	4,402	371	829	2,147	614	6,549	1,443	7,992
1953–54	2,000	4,931	559	1,461	3,237	1,194	8,168	2,655	10,823
1954–55	2,027	5,355	673	1,761	3,653	2,037	9,008	3,798	12,806
1955–56	2,126	5,877	529	1,475	3,997	1,082	9,874	2,557	12,431
1956–57	2,234	6,525	489	1,407	4,964	2,584	11,489	3,991	15,480
1957–58	1,982	5,807	490	1,440	3,807	2,562	9,614	4,002	13,616
1958–59	1,929	5,806	477	1,426	3,614	2,950	9,420	4,376	13,796
1959–60	2,094	6,591	452	1,475	6,785	4,728	13,376	6,203	19,579
1960–61	1,860	6,236	413	1,359	4,915	2,759	11,151	4,118	15,269

(*a*) City only and exclusive of governmental building permits for buildings other than houses, details of which are included in "Other Areas".
(*b*) See note (*a*).

No. 52.—*New Houses.—Building Permits Issued and Construction*, 1960–61

Statistical Divisions and Local Government Areas	Building Permits		Construction					
	Permits Issued		Commenced During Year		Completed During Year		Under Construction at 30th June, 1961	
	No.	Value (*a*)	No.	Value (*a*)	No.	Value (*a*)	No.	Value (*a*)
		£'000		£'000		£'000		£'000
URBAN DIVISION								
Hobart—City	144	677	170	710	181	745	123	553
Suburbs (*b*)	675	2,452	673	2,440	766	2,674	417	1,555
Launceston—City	129	509	134	535	150	554	79	316
Suburbs	272	968	266	937	273	921	189	651
Total Urban Division	1,220	4,606	1,243	4,622	1,370	4,894	808	3,075
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION								
Burnie	136	454	98	309	128	412	53	184
Circular Head	22	63	24	78	35	125	17	54
Deloraine	11	32	12	34	18	59	5	12
Devonport	141	438	138	412	167	496	67	210
Kentish	14	35	12	37	13	42	11	27
King Island	8	29	8	33	20	64	7	22
Latrobe	42	122	37	113	35	95	20	53
Penguin	46	137	32	102	30	94	28	76
Ulverstone	68	234	65	215	89	283	32	103
Wynyard	73	195	69	203	82	235	41	113
Total N.W. Divsion	561	1,739	495	1,536	617	1,905	281	854
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION								
Beaconsfield (*c*)	39	114	53	126	49	105	37	87
Fingal	17	30	16	28	18	41	9	13
Flinders	3	12	3	13	1	6	25	107
George Town	45	136	41	126	40	119	23	68
Lilydale (*c*)	7	19	6	19	6	19	8	20
Portland	26	35	21	39	14	21	19	36
Ringarooma	3	10	3	11	4	14	3	9
Scottsdale	21	64	20	63	26	70	16	36
Total N.E. Division	161	420	163	425	158	395	140	376
NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION								
Evandale	8	36	6	37	8	43	5	15
Longford	23	80	18	65	31	87	22	66
St. Leonards (*c*)	1	2	4	16	6	24	6	10
Westbury (*c*)	8	30	11	39	12	38	8	26
Total N.M. Division	40	148	39	157	57	192	41	117
MIDLAND DIVISION								
Bothwell	2	8	2	8	2	6	1	5
Campbell Town	1	3	1	2	2	12	1	3
Hamilton	18	47	21	61	10	23	16	51
Oatlands	3	8	1	2	5	13	4	6
Ross	1	3	1	3	2	3	2	5
Total Midland Division	25	69	26	76	21	57	24	70
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION								
Brighton (*d*)	..	..	4	25	4	18	1	11
Clarence (*e*)	45	105	48	114	45	115	68	173
Glamorgan	23	36	21	42	13	29	17	30
Green Ponds (*d*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Richmond (*d*)	..	..	2	6	1	3	1	3
Sorell	53	93	56	116	57	107	73	136
Spring Bay	16	35	16	34	12	29	8	15
Total S.E. Division	137	269	147	337	132	301	168	368
SOUTHERN DIVISION								
Bruny	4	4	4	6	4	5	4	6
Esperance	18	63	14	46	11	31	15	45
Huon	11	22	13	39	16	50	6	16
Kingborough	10	25	12	34	5	14	25	62
New Norfolk	49	146	52	183	49	164	30	81
Port Cygnet	11	12	12	24	10	20	6	13
Tasman	14	24	16	29	10	18	17	30
Total Southern Division	117	296	123	361	105	302	103	253
WESTERN DIVISION								
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	1	6	1	6	16	40	1	2
Strahan	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	3
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	10	40	10	37	10	40	11	39
Total Western Division	12	48	12	46	27	81	13	44
GRAND TOTAL	2,273	7,595	2,248	7,560	2,487	8,127	1,578	5,157

(*a*) Value when completed.
(*b*) Hobart suburbs comprise municipality of Glenorchy, Bellerive, Howrah, Warrane, Lindisfarne, Kingston, Blackmans Bay and Taroona.
(*c*) Excludes suburban Launceston area of this municipality.
(*d*) Building permits not issued in this municipality. Figures, where shown, relate to Government contracts let and Government day-labour projects commenced, or private houses notified by the Council Clerk as having been commenced.
(*e*) Excludes suburban Hobart area of this municipality.

NEW BUILDING CONSTRUCTION

No. 53.—*New Houses and Flats—Tasmania*
Numbers Commenced, Completed and Under Construction

Year	New Houses							
	For Government Authorities		For Private Persons		Total		Individual New Flats (*a*)	Total New Houses and Flats
	Day Labour	Contract-Built	Contract-Built	Owner-Built				
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£'000	No.	No.
COMMENCED								
1951–52 ..	485	450	1,077	1,572	3,584	7,651	16	3,600
1952–53 ..	273	312	703	997	2,285	5,322	3	2,288
1953–54 ..	288	380	809	1,188	2,665	6,615	58	2,723
1954–55 ..	400	469	767	1,231	2,867	7,312	85	2,952
1955–56 ..	223	292	827	1,148	2,490	6,812	34	2,524
1956–57 ..	303	288	874	1,126	2,591	7,388	69	2,660
1957–58 ..	282	235	774	1,087	2,378	7,232	85	2,463
1958–59 ..	285	244	979	1,055	2,563	7,773	206	2,769
1959–60 ..	256	205	1,030	866	2,357	7,446	184	2,541
1960–61 ..	248	165	992	843	2,248	7,560	129	2,377
COMPLETED								
1951–52 ..	646	487	1,209	1,657	3,999	8,167	21	4,020
1952–53 ..	317	566	946	1,485	3,314	7,590	14	3,328
1953–54 ..	311	405	820	1,094	2,630	6,727	13	2,643
1954–55 ..	317	403	784	976	2,480	6,412	48	2,528
1955–56 ..	356	373	830	1,162	2,721	7,391	49	2,770
1956–57 ..	321	264	875	1,299	2,759	7,857	105	2,864
1957–58 ..	289	322	838	1,117	2,566	7,795	41	2,607
1958–59 ..	281	225	923	1,148	2,577	7,649	131	2,708
1959–60 ..	234	209	1,030	1,002	2,475	7,730	197	2,672
1960–61 ..	271	202	1,047	967	2,487	8,127	175	2,662
UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF YEAR								
1951–52 ..	219	452	679	1,793	3,143	7,220	12	3,155
1952–53 ..	175	198	436	1,305	2,114	5,298	1	2,115
1953–54 ..	152	175	423	1,399	2,149	5,630	46	2,195
1954–55 ..	235	241	406	1,654	2,536	6,691	85	2,621
1955–56 ..	102	160	403	1,640	2,305	6,391	70	2,375
1956–57 ..	84	184	402	1,467	2,137	6,101	34	2,171
1957–58 ..	77	97	338	1,437	1,949	5,692	78	2,027
1958–59 ..	81	116	394	1,344	1,935	5,916	153	2,088
1959–60 ..	103	112	394	1,208	1,817	5,643	140	1,957
1960–61 ..	80	75	339	1,084	1,578	5,157	94	1,672

(*a*) Conversions of existing buildings into flats are omitted.

No. 54—*New Houses—Tasmania*
Commenced, Completed and Under Construction —Summary

Period	Commenced		Completed		Under Construction at end of period	
	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value
		£'000		£'000		£'000
1945–46	1,316	1,100	479	453	1,013	1,066
1946–47	1,642	1,854	1,070	1,137	1,557	1,802
1947–48	2,062	2,603	1,544	1,741	2,065	2,742
1948–49	2,849	3,937	2,287	2,992	2,575	3,802
1949–50	3,664	5,839	2,852	4,185	3,357	5,652
1950–51	4,122	7,473	3,914	6,726	3,558	7,090
1951–52	3,584	7,651	3,999	8,167	3,143	7,220
1952–53	2,285	5,322	3,314	7,590	2,114	5,298
1953–54	2,665	6,615	2,630	6,727	2,149	5,630
1954–55	2,867	7,312	2,480	6,412	2,536	6,691
1955–56	2,490	6,812	2,721	7,391	2,305	6,391
1956–57	2,591	7,388	2,759	7,857	2,137	6,101
1957–58	2,378	7,232	2,566	7,795	1,949	5,692
1958–59	2,563	7,773	2,577	7,649	1,935	5,916
1959–60	2,357	7,446	2,475	7,730	1,817	5,643
1960–61	2,248	7,560	2,487	8,127	1,578	5,157
1957–58—						
September Quarter ..	616	1,955	655	1,958	2,098	6,179
December Quarter ..	578	1,714	685	2,057	1,991	5,904
March Quarter ..	556	1,684	605	1,842	1,942	5,832
June Quarter ..	628	1,879	621	1,938	1,949	5,692
1958–59—						
September Quarter ..	679	2,072	576	1,676	2,052	6,106
December Quarter ..	584	1,787	564	1,657	2,072	6,247
March Quarter ..	630	1,864	611	1,817	2,091	6,306
June Quarter ..	670	2,050	826	2,499	1,935	5,916
1959–60—						
September Quarter ..	573	1,793	619	1,971	1,889	5,747
December Quarter ..	605	1,792	617	1,842	1,877	5,734
March Quarter ..	539	1,764	613	1,889	1,803	5,589
June Quarter ..	640	2,097	626	2,028	1,817	5,643
1960–61—						
September Quarter ..	653	2,194	633	2,027	1,837	5,846
December Quarter ..	524	1,689	711	2,276	1,650	5,282
March Quarter ..	561	1,925	526	1,723	1,685	5,499
June Quarter ..	510	1,752	617	2,101	1,578	5,157

No. 55.—*Value of Work Done on New Buildings*
(Unit £'000)

Period	Hobart			Launceston			Rest of State	Total Tasmania
	City	Suburbs	City and Suburbs	City	Suburbs	City and Suburbs		
1956–57	2,228	3,264	5,492	1,182	971	2,153	4,988	12,633
1957–58	2,003	3,869	5,872	1,870	860	2,730	4,677	13,279
1958–59	2,762	3,579	6,341	1,689	821	2,510	5,191	14,042
1959–60	3,945	3,783	7,728	1,415	1,109	2,524	5,431	15,683
1960–61	4,444	3,912	8,356	1,806	1,102	2,908	5,651	16,915
1958–59—								
September Quarter	807	837	1,644	393	228	621	1,260	3,525
December Quarter	652	870	1,522	451	184	635	1,240	3,397
March Quarter	594	810	1,404	365	166	531	1,324	3,259
June Quarter	709	1,062	1,771	480	243	723	1,367	3,861
1959–60—								
September Quarter	726	1,102	1,828	383	214	597	1,479	3,904
December Quarter	1,046	961	2,007	348	305	653	1,373	4,033
March Quarter	1,078	866	1,944	356	322	678	1,327	3,949
June Quarter	1,095	854	1,949	328	268	596	1,252	3,797
1960–61—								
September Quarter	1,199	1,086	2,285	521	289	810	1,398	4,493
December Quarter	1,060	1,034	2,094	474	296	770	1,397	4,261
March Quarter	994	88 7	1,881	358	264	622	1,442	3,945
June Quarter	1,191	905	2,096	453	253	706	1,414	4,216

No. 56.—*Value of Work Done on New Houses and Other New Buildings*
(Unit £'000)

Period	Metropolitan Area			Remainder of State			Total Tasmania		
	New Houses	Other New Buildings	Total	New Houses	Other New Buildings	Total	New Houses	Other New Buildings	Total
1956–57	3,097	2,395	5,492	4,188	2,953	7,141	7,285	5,348	12,633
1957–58	3,676	2,196	5,872	4,042	3,365	7,407	7,718	5,561	13,279
1958–59	3,253	3,088	6,341	4,503	3,198	7,701	7,756	6,286	14,042
1959–60	3,163	4,565	7,728	4,305	3,650	7,955	7,468	8,215	15,683
1690–61	3,307	5,049	8,356	4,523	4,036	8,559	7,830	9,085	16,915
1958–59—									
September Quarter	755	889	1,644	1,104	777	1,881	1,859	1,666	3,525
December Quarter	900	622	1,522	1,021	854	1,875	1,921	1,476	3,397
March Quarter	685	719	1,404	1,038	817	1,855	1,723	1,536	3,259
June Quarter	913	858	1,771	1,340	750	2,090	2,253	1,608	3,861
1959–60—									
Septembe Quarter	703	1,125	1,828	1,074	1,002	2,076	1,777	2,127	3,904
Decemberr Quarter	828	1,179	2,007	1,012	1,014	2,026	1,840	2,193	4,033
March Quarter	836	1,108	1,944	1,122	883	2,005	1,958	1,991	3,949
June Quarter	796	1,153	1,949	1,097	751	1,848	1,893	1,904	3,797
1960–61—									
September Quarter	914	1,371	2,285	1,140	1,068	2,208	2,054	2,439	4,493
December Quarter	855	1,239	2,094	1,111	1,056	2,167	1,966	2,295	4,261
March Quarter	725	1,156	1,881	1,180	884	2,064	1,905	2,040	3,945
June Quarter	813	1,283	2,096	1,092	1,028	2,120	1,905	2,311	4,216

No. 57.—*Value (When Completed) of All New Buildings—Summary*
(Unit £'000)

Period	Commenced During Period	Completed During Period	Under Construction at End of Period
1956–57	14,138	12,609	12,085
1957–58	12,733	12,840	11,946
1958–59	14,409	13,450	13,053
1959–60	18,243	15,803	15,591
1960–61	14,140	17,014	12,964
1959–60—			
September Quarter	3,974	3,739	13,348
December Quarter	5,206	3,162	15,455
March Quarter	4,354	3,857	15,936
June Quarter	4,709	5,045	15,591
1960–61—			
September Quarter	4,243	3,251	16,616
December Quarter	2,589	4,513	14,877
March Quarter	3,656	3,894	14,658
June Quarter	3,652	5,356	12,964

No. 58.—*Value (When Completed) of All New Buildings Classified According to Kind (Including Estimated Value of Owner-Built Houses)*
(Unit £'000)

Kind of Building	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
COMMENCED								
Houses—								
Brick, Concrete, &c.—Solid	1,279	1,268	1,541	1,084	1,197	1,156	948	851
Veneer	705	867	762	866	1,056	1,509	2,072	2,497
Wood (Weatherboard, &c.)	4,483	5,048	4,366	5,299	4,870	4,966	4,305	4,080
Fibro-Cement	148	129	143	139	109	142	121	132
Total Houses	6,615	7,312	6,812	7,388	7,232	7,773	7,446	7,560
Flats	161	310	109	181	258	558	471	408
Hotels, Guest Houses, &c.	9	48	70	100	94	243	428	653
Shops	332	359	333	386	374	445	1,172	652
Factories	151	323	479	1,123	749	830	1,941	1,202
Offices			335	901	823	225	1,450	617
Other Business Premises			441	993	659	1,002	1,112	687
Educational			482	1,038	1,071	1,793	1,853	1,471
Religious	1,956	2,484	38	63	173	65	210	168
Health			97	1,390	146	610	1,707	263
Entertainment and Recreation			124	49	186	58	128	228
Miscellaneous			569	526	968	807	325	231
Total Other New Buildings	2,609	3,524	3,077	6,750	5,501	6,636	10,797	6,580
Total All New Buildings	9,224	10,836	9,889	14,138	12,733	14,409	18,243	14,140
COMPLETED								
Houses—								
Brick, Concrete, &c.—Solid	1,546	1,024	1,502	1,676	1,253	1,215	1,414	969
Veneer	625	702	876	857	1,014	1,351	1,789	2,417
Wood (Weatherboard, &c.)	4,365	4,576	4,862	5,192	5,400	4,928	4,407	4,616
Fibro-Cement	191	110	151	132	128	155	120	125
Total Houses	6,727	6,412	7,391	7,857	7,795	7,649	7,730	8,127
Flats	33	134	178	360	127	344	555	476
Hotels, Guest Houses, &c.	210	59	73	60	108	85	391	484
Shops	186	398	407	493	404	402	496	823
Factories	1,035	562	2,191	622	1,064	986	861	1,441
Offices			142	521	870	537	781	1,069
Other Business Premises			588	706	776	706	1,411	1,041
Educational			1,071	660	593	1,019	1,358	2,503
Religious	1,501	3,084	42	22	91	193	55	183
Health			116	543	89	690	1,105	447
Entertainment and Recreation			174	170	130	143	76	180
Miscellaneous			425	595	793	696	984	240
Total Other New Buildings	2,965	4,237	5,407	4,752	5,045	5,801	8,073	8,887
Total All New Buildings	9,692	10,649	12,798	12,609	12,840	13,450	15,803	17,014
UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF YEAR								
Houses—								
Brick, Concrete, &c.—Solid	1,505	1,846	1,954	1,437	1,444	1,417	966	861
Veneer	668	861	749	803	869	1,043	1,350	1,439
Wood (Weatherboard, &c.)	3,337	3,826	3,526	3,701	3,238	3,344	3,200	2,725
Fibro-Cement	120	158	162	160	141	112	127	132
Total Houses	5,630	6,691	6,391	6,101	5,692	5,916	5,643	5,157
Flats	136	305	224	109	241	455	370	299
Hotels, Guest Houses, &c.	..	39	30	76	65	223	292	462
Shops	267	337	315	238	225	274	943	916
Factories	2,009	2,314	411	1,197	616	471	1,592	1,360
Offices		293	485	889	842	529	1,199	746
Other Business Premises		431	317	616	526	847	549	196
Educational		918	337	727	1,206	1,983	2,484	1,452
Religious	3,740	29	22	76	160	32	200	183
Health		544	539	1,385	1,442	1,362	1,966	1,797
Entertainment and Recreation		225	178	60	141	60	111	159
Miscellaneous		273	615	611	790	901	242	237
Total Other New Buildings	6,152	5,708	3,473	5,984	6,254	7,137	9,948	7,807
Total All New Buildings	11,782	12,399	9,864	12,085	11,946	13,053	15,591	12,964

No. 59.—*Number of New Houses Classified by Material of Outer Walls (Including Owner-Built Houses)*

Material of Outer Walls	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
COMMENCED								
Brick, Concrete, &c.—Solid ..	385	358	436	273	287	265	206	162
Veneer ..	228	278	235	247	295	425	561	637
Wood (Weatherboard, &c.) ..	1,943	2,137	1,725	1,994	1,713	1,783	1,510	1,370
Fibro-Cement	109	94	94	77	83	90	80	79
Total	2,665	2,867	2,490	2,591	2,378	2,563	2,357	2,248
COMPLETED								
Brick, Concrete, &c.—Solid ..	420	296	418	442	299	296	323	209
Veneer ..	212	219	267	261	284	378	491	636
Wood (Weatherboard, &c.) ..	1,879	1,898	1,934	1,975	1,891	1,807	1,582	1,562
Fibro-Cement	119	67	102	81	92	96	79	80
Total	2,630	2,480	2,721	2,759	2,566	2,577	2,475	2,487
UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF YEAR								
Brick, Concrete, &c.—Solid ..	485	546	568	399	387	356	239	192
Veneer ..	226	286	249	235	246	293	363	364
Wood (Weatherboard, &c.) ..	1,354	1,593	1,387	1,406	1,228	1,204	1,132	940
Fibro-Cement	84	111	101	97	88	82	83	82
Total	2,149	2,536	2,305	2,137	1,949	1,935	1,817	1,578

No. 60.—*Tradesmen (a) Engaged on Jobs Carried Out by Builders of New Buildings in Tasmania*

Occupation	As at 30th June—							
	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
Carpenters	2,783	3,169	2,622	2,653	2,457	2,909	2,748	2,488
Bricklayers	362	453	383	408	393	477	475	408
Painters	353	465	412	367	339	419	408	393
Electricians	166	227	201	160	244	202	206	224
Plumbers	260	343	308	278	289	282	305	281
Builders' Labourers	1,089	1,290	949	1,008	885	1,086	1,169	941
Other	563	707	495	560	572	615	725	606
Total	5,576	6,654	5,370	5,434	5,179	5,990	6,03	5,341
OCCUPATIONAL STATUS								
Contractors	847	918	845	795	846	900	760	710
Sub-Contractors	494	711	643	583	629	658	715	656
Wage Earners	4,235	5,025	3,882	4,056	3,704	4,432	4,561	3,975
Total	5,576	6,654	5,370	5,434	5,179	5,990	6,036	5,341

(*a*) See definitions, page 40.

L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, HOBART, TASMANIA

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIAN OFFICE

HOBART

PUBLIC FINANCE 1960-61

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

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PUBLIC FINANCE, 1960-61

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1. SUMMARY—ALL FUNDS, 1960-61

SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE—ALL FUNDS 1960–61

Receipts	£	*Expenditure*	£
Consolidated Revenue Fund	27,795,193	Consolidated Revenue Fund	27,083,666
Loan Raisings	14,256,359	Loan Fund—	
Repayment to Loan Fund	1,627,166	Public Works and Purposes	16,868,964
Net Increase in Trust and Special Funds	*Cr.* 665,148	Discount	62,359
Cash and Investments (1.7.60)	3,065,968	Cash and Investments (1.7.61)	2,064,549
	(*a*) 46,079,538		(*a*) 46,079,538

(*a*) Disregarding inter-fund transfers.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND

Dr.	£	*Cr.*	£
Receipts, 1960–61	27,795,193	Payments, 1960–61	27,083,666
Transfer from Accumulated Revenue Account	*Cr.* 909,000		
Deficit transferred to Accumulated Revenue A/c.	197,473		
	27,083,666		27,083,666

ACCUMULATED REVENUE ACCOUNT

Dr.	£	*Cr.*	£
Transfer from Consolidated Revenue on account of favourable adjustment, Special Grant, 1958–59	909,000	Balance carried forward from 1959–60	1,940,142
Balance carried forward to 1961–62	1,228,615	Transfer of Deficit 1960–61 from Consolidated Revenue	197,473
	2,137,615		2,137,615

TRUST AND SPECIAL FUNDS

Dr.	£	*Cr.*	£
Balance from 1959–60	1,929,835	Payments, 1960–61	28,689,211
Receipts, 1960–61	28,024,063	Balance carried forward to 1961–62	1,264,687
	29,953,898		29,953,898

LOAN FUND

Dr.	£	*Cr.*	£
Brought forward from 1959–60	3,076,275	Gross Expenditure—Works, &c.	16,868,964
Borrowings—		Credited to Loan Fund	*Dr.* 1,627,166
Domestic Raisings	749,000	Transfer to Accumulated Revenue Account	..
Public Raisings	13,508,784	Discount on Borrowings	63,784
For Conversion Purposes	14,160,575	Loans Converted	14,160.575
		Balance carried forward to 1961–62	2,028,477
	31,494,634		31,494,634

RECONCILIATION OF BALANCES at 30th JUNE, 1961

Dr.	£	*Cr.*	£
Credit Balance, Trust Funds	1,264,687	Cash in Treasury	121,198
Credit Balance, Loan Fund	2,028,477	Advanced to Departments	352,681
Debit Balance, Accumulated Revenue Account	*Cr.* 1,228,615	Deposits and Investments—	
		Tasmania	723,941
		London	288,324
		Australia	239,714
		New Zealand	338,691
	2,064,549		2,064,549

SUMMARY OF BALANCES, 1959–60 AND 1960–61

(£)

At 30th June	Balances				Disposal			
	Accumulated Revenue Account	Loan Fund	Trust and Special Funds	Total	Cash in Treasury or Banks	Advanced to Departments	Government and Other Securities (*a*)	Total
1960	*Dr.*1,940,142	3,076,275	1,929,835	3,065,968	2,203,684	352,813	509,471	3,065,968
1961	*Dr.*1,228,615	2,028,477	1,264,687	2,064,549	1,133,524	352,681	578,344	2,064,549

(*a*) Includes Fixed Deposits,

2. CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND

(1) EFFECT OF ADJUSTMENT TO SPECIAL GRANT (COMMONWEALTH)

The Special Grant recommended by the Commonwealth Grants Commission under Section 96 of the Constitution has, since 1947–48, been in two parts. One part is in the nature of a preliminary grant to meet the estimated financial needs of the State during the current financial year. The other part is an adjustment made after the close of the financial year. The magnitude of the adjustment (which may be *positive* or *negative*) will depend on whether the *preliminary grant* made two years earlier proved greater or less than the amount of financial assistance deemed justified by the Grants Commission. See table below for record of adjustments made since 1947–48.

The Special Grant for 1960–61 was £3,400,000 subject to a positive adjustment of £909,000 assessed on 1958–59 accounts. The adjustment of £909,000 was transferred to the Accumulated Revenue Account.

(2) GOVERNMENT ACTIVITIES SEPARATED FROM THE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND

(i) *Railways, Shipping and Road Transport Services*

In Tasmania, the railways (in common with certain other public transport utilities) are administered by the Transport Commission and, since 1939–40, only the net trading profits or losses of this authority have been paid to or from the Consolidated Revenue Fund. See page 19 for a summary of Transport Commission transactions. Interest and redemption charges on advances to the authority by the State Government are paid into Consolidated Revenue, as shown on page 14.

Omnibus services in Hobart, Launceston and Burnie are operated by the Metropolitan Transport Trust. Only the net losses of this authority are charged against Consolidated Revenue. See page 19 for a summary of the Trust's transactions and page 14 for debt charges paid to Consolidated Revenue.

(ii) *Hydro-Electric Commission*

Gross receipts and expenditure of this authority are not included in the Consolidated Revenue Fund. Interest and redemption charges on advances to the authority by the State Government are paid into Consolidated Revenue by the Commission. See page 18 for a summary of the Commission's transactions and page 14 for payment of debt charges to Consolidated Revenue.

(iii) *Finance for Roads*

The Commonwealth Aid Roads grant is paid into the State Highway Trust Fund which is augmented by transfers from the Consolidated Revenue Fund. For details of the State Highway Trust Fund, see page 20.

(iv) *Miscellaneous Activities and Authorities*

Also excluded from the Consolidated Revenue Fund are the gross receipts and payments of—Regional Water Supplies, Government Printing Office, Government Insurance Office, Public Trustee, Housing Authorities (see top table, page 20), Closer Settlement, Rural Credits and other activities of the Agricultural Bank. In accordance with various Acts, the *net* profits or losses of the *previous year* are paid to or from the Consolidated Revenue Fund for the *current year*.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—SURPLUSES AND DEFICITS
(£)

Year	Revenue			Expenditure	Budget Result (*c*)		Aggregate Net Deficit at End of Year (*d*)
	Before Adjustment (*a*)	Special Grant Adjustment (*b*)	After Adjustment		Before Adjustment	After Adjustment	
At 30th June, 1940	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,566,391
1940–41	2,921,573	—	2,921,573	3,103,204	—181,631	—181,631	1,748,022
1941–42	3,358,707	—	3,358,707	3,357,122	+ 1,585	+ 1,585	1,746,437
1942–43	3,290,324	—	3,290,324	3,399,804	—109,480	—109,480	1,855,917
1943–44	3,498,740	—	3,498,740	3,468,545	+ 30,195	+ 30,195	1,825,722
1944–45	3,656,393	—	3,656,393	3,675,537	— 19,144	— 19,144	1,844,866
1945–46	3,933,412	—	3,933,412	4,033,894	—100,482	—100,482	1,945,348
1946–47	4,507,126	—	4,507,126	4,573,312	— 66,186	— 66,186	2,011,534
1947–48	4,815,974	+262,000	5,077,974	5,101,882	—285,908	— 23,908	2,035,442
1948–49	5,740,224	— 96,000	5,644,224	5,845,325	—105,101	—201,101	2,236,543
1949–50	6,814,982	+126,000	6,940,982	7,082,373	—267,391	—141,391	2,377,934
1950–51	7,915,437	—	7,915,437	8,161,829	—246,392	—246,392	2,624,326
1951–52	10,343,050	—150,000	10,193,050	10,745,221	—402,171	—552,171	3,176,497
1952–53	12,061,036	—600,000	11,461,036	11,762,795	+298,241	—301,759	3,478,256
1953–54	13,435,060	—184,000	13,251,060	13,419,860	+ 15,200	—168,800	3,647,056
1954–55	15,095,270	—157,000	14,938,270	15,307,005	—211,735	—368,735	4,015,791
1955–56	18,010,524	—816,000	17,194,524	17,895,912	+114,612	—701,388	4,717,179
1956–57	18,958,311	— 14,000	18,944,311	19,771,641	—813,330	—827,330	5,544,509
1957–58	20,801,897	+803,000	21,604,897	21,613,765	—811,868	— 8,868	5,553,377
1958–59	21,851,053	+909,000	22,760,053	22,759,190	—908,137	+ 863	5,552,514
1959–60	24,296,249	(*e*)	(*e*)	25,328,254	—1,032,005	(*e*)	6,584,519
1960–61	26,886,193	(*e*)	(*e*)	27,083,666	—197,473	(*e*)	6,781,992 (*f*)

(*a*) Includes Special Commonwealth Grant (unadjusted).

(*b*) See General Note (1) above and also table on page 10.

(*c*) Surpluses indicated by a plus sign; deficits by a minus sign.

(*d*) Calculated on *adjusted* surpluses and deficits except for 1959–60 and 1960–61.

(*e*) Not yet available.

(*f*) Of this sum, £5,553,377 has been charged against the Loan Fund while the balance, £1,228,615, is carried forward in the Accumulated Revenue Account to 1961–62 (as shown on page 3).

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND, 1960–61

Receipts		£
Transfer from Accumulated Revenue	*Cr.*	909,000
From Commonwealth of Australia—		
Special Grant to Tasmania		4,309,000
Financial Agreement Grant		266,859
Financial Assistance Grant		11,980,180
Taxation (*a*)		4,165,324
Departmental Revenue—		
Tasmanian Government Insurance Office Profit		42,000
Rivers and Water Supply Commission		5,696
Public Trustee—Profit		1,276
Recorder of Titles		67,185
Commonwealth of Australia—For Services of State Officers		37,392
Agricultural Bank		..
Lachlan Park—Maintenance of Patients		37,218
Supply and Tender Department		119
Land Valuation Fees		18,335
St. John's Park—Maintenance, &c.		82,391
Tasmanian Chest Hospitals		170,000
Ashley Home for Boys		1,564
Education Department		21,044
Printing Office—Profit		10,992
Social Services		6,723
Registrar-General		5,634
Health Services		118,537
Police Department		60,047
Solicitor-General and Attorney-General		4,080
Supreme Court		25,494
Department of Agriculture		81,573
Mines Department		12,529
Audit Department		4,839
Tasmanian Grain Elevators		..
H.E.C. for Services of State Departments		5,000
Gaol Profit		4,617
Tourist and Immigration Department		42,913
Department of Labour and Industry		16,275
Public Works Department		52,521
Lands and Surveys		22,605
Film Production		7,312
Miscellaneous		236
Sales of Government Gazette, &c.		6,270
Administration Fees, Superannuation Act		6,851
Public Service Tribunal		29
Total Departmental Revenue		979,297
Recoups of Interest on Loans to Semi-Governmental Authorities, &c., (*b*)		4,624,488
Recoups of Sinking Fund Contributions (*b*)		591,284
Land Sales and Rentals, &c.—		
Sale of Crown Lands		45,707
Rent of Crown Lands		23,972
Rent and Fees from Mineral Lands		18,344
Rent of Government Property		77,968
Rent of Police Quarters		29,687
Rent of Education Department Properties		37,436
Storage of Explosives, &c.		13,580
Forestry Revenue		537,486
Sales of Government Property		29,684
Other Fees		9,799
Total Land Sales and Rentals		823,663
Other Sources—		
Fines and Fees		27,968
Unclaimed Moneys Acts		5,042
Miscellaneous		22,088
Total Other Sources		55,098
Total Receipts from General Revenue		26,886,193

Expenditure	£
His Excellency the Governor's Establishment	45,399
Ministerial	32,204
Agent-General in England	37,551
Legislature—	
Legislative Council	53,902
House of Assembly	99,576
General	23,130
Electoral	22,698
Chief Secretary's and Premier's Office	58,240
Miscellaneous—Premier	28,729
Audit Department	90,300
Public Service Commissioner	39,538
Public Service Tribunal	13,385
Public Buildings	67,610
Housing Department	86,111
Social Services Department	218,786
Ashley Home for Boys	31,668
Miscellaneous—Minister for Health	86,952
Department of Health Services	3,413,203
Department of Labour and Industry	123,415
Tourist and Immigration Department	209,472
State Library	128,644
Miscellaneous—Chief Secretary	157,438
Treasury	178,696
Registration Department	29,883
Supply and Tender Department	72,072
Miscellaneous—Treasurer	1,345,287
Attorney-General	30,479
Parliamentary Draftsman	14,208
Solicitor-General	45,838
Supreme Court and Sheriff	85,106
Lands' Titles and Registry of Deeds	68,194
Magistracy—	
Southern Division	46,650
Northern Division	21,392
Western Division	4,934
Police Department	1,013,646
Gaols	194,867
Miscellaneous—Attorney-General	47,260
Education Department	5,260,616
Miscellaneous—Minister for Education	459,466
Department of Public Works	590,541
Department of Mines, Magazines and Explosives	149,936
Rivers and Water Supply Commission	233,921
Miscellaneous—Minister for Lands and Works	197,251
Department of Lands and Surveys	165,529
Department of Film Production	26,396
Forestry Commission	518,550
Department of Agriculture	849,119
Miscellaneous—Minister for Agriculture	258,609
Minister for Transport	1,354,563
Pensions, &c.	361,874
Interest	7,173,648
Sinking Funds	1,217,184
Total Expenditure from Consolidated Revenue	27,083,666
Deficit for Year(*c*) *Dr.*	197,473
	26,886,193

(*a*) Includes licences; for full analysis of State Taxation, see table on page 10.
(*b*) For details, see lower table on page 14.
(*c*) For method of financing deficit, see Accumulated Revenue Account on page 3.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND RECEIPTS

(£)

Item	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
TAXATION (*a*)—					
Probate and Succession Duties	683,722	571,789	683,044	711,175	790,451
Stamp Duties (excluding Lotteries)	588,002	661,452	761,907	820,466	939,798
Land Tax	370,720	407,404	510,851	512,725	520,445
Liquor Tax and Licences	233,108	240,894	253,494	269,666	281,787
Lotteries—Stamp Duty and Tax	966,432	370,098	215,870	138,968	72,719
Racing Taxes (*b*)	180,990	200,175	200,937	213,590	227,651
Motor Taxes (*b*)	840,724	1,023,055	1,049,463	1,112,674	1,162,869
Entertainment Tax	159,975	172,235	185,348	198,281	157,000
Other Licences	6,690	5,935	8,837	11,298	12,604
TOTAL	4,030,363	3,653,037	3,869,751	3,988,843	4,165,324
COMMONWEALTH GRANTS—					
Financial Agreement	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859
Financial Assistance	6,024,356	6,717,692	7,269,714	10,913,000	11,980,180
Special Assistance	..	141,356	..	..	..
Special Grant	3,500,000	3,650,000	4,400,000	3,400,000	4,309,000
TOTAL	9,791,215	10,775,907	11,936,573	14,579,859	16,556,039
ACCUMULATED REVENUE ACCOUNT (*c*)—	157,000	816,000	14,000	*Dr.* 803,000	*Dr.* 909,000
LOANS TO SEMI-GOVERNMENTAL BODIES—					
Interest	3,286,642	3,621,607	3,939,651	4,255,520	4,624,488
Sinking Fund Contributions	356,315	403,750	503,083	521,895	591,284
TOTAL	3,642,957	4,025,357	4,442,734	4,777,415	5,215,772
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS (*d*)—	51,046	48,536	43,225	58,106	47,696
LANDS—					
Forestry	389,990	408,974	470,223	513,553	537,486
Mineral Lands Rents	8,305	8,282	9,631	15,836	18,344
Other Lands Rents	17,859	19,140	21,266	20,707	23,972
Land Sales	13,474	17,630	20,133	15,851	45,707
Other Lands Revenue	11,303	9,173	9,571	14,340	9,799
TOTAL	440,931	463,199	530,824	580,287	635,308
OTHER REVENUE—					
Commonwealth National Welfare Fund Payments (*e*)	261,561	272,819	301,439	303,541	283,868
Miscellaneous Fees, Rents, Sales &c.,	583,238	747,042	712,507	811,198	891,186
TOTAL	844,799	1,019,861	1,013,946	1,114,739	1,175,054
GRAND TOTAL	18,958,311	20,801,897	21,851,053	24,296,249	26,886,193

(*a*) Comparative taxation figures for other States will be found on page 28.
(*b*) See table below for taxes excluded from Consolidated Revenue.
(*c*) Transfer from Accumulated Revenue Account to offset Special Grant adjustment.
(*d*) See note (2) on page 4, sections i, ii and iv.
(*e*) See page 25 for details.

TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID TO SPECIAL FUNDS (*a*)

(£)

Particulars	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
(I) *Motor Taxation*					
Gross Revenue from—					
Registration Fees	128,052	143,968	146,070	156,426	157,173
Motor Tax	724,976	867,968	902,733	958,162	1,001,434
Licences—Drivers and Riders	46,978	69,129	92,569	108,183	112,267
Other Registration Fees	142,350	143,039	152,160	149,522	168,091
Paid into Consolidated Revenue	840,724	1,023,055	1,049,463	1,112,674	1,162,869
Retained by Transport Commission	201,632	201,049	244,069	259,619	276,096
Total	1,042,356	1,224,104	1,293,532	1,372,293	1,438,965
(II) *Racing Taxation*					
Totalisator Tax	24,492	33,918	38,899	37,564	35,749
Bookmakers' Commission and Licences	261,869	273,070	260,150	276,466	304,651
Stamp Duty on Bookmakers' Tickets	67,286	65,259	64,324	69,274	69,059
Paid into Consolidated Revenue	180,990	200,175	200,937	213,590	227,651
Paid to Racing Clubs and Racing Commission	172,657	172,072	162,436	169,714	181,808
Total	353,647	372,247	363,373	383,304	409,459

(*a*) In addition to Motor and Racing Taxation shown in the above table up to 1959–60, Lottery Taxation collected in New Zealand was not brought into Consolidated Revenue but held in suspense. Sales of tickets in New Zealand ceased in 1959-60.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—RECEIPTS PER HEAD OF POPULATION (*r*)

Item	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Population (Mean)	324,666	332,046	338,628	344,111	350,077
	£	£	£	£	£
TAXATION (*a*)—					
Probate and Succession Duties	2.11	1.72	2.02	2.07	2.26
Stamp Duties (excluding Lotteries)	1.81	1.99	2.25	2.39	2.68
Land Tax	1.15	1.23	1.51	1.49	1.49
Liquor Tax and Licences	0.72	0.73	0.75	0.78	0.80
Lotteries—Stamp Duty and Tax	2.97	1.11	0.64	0.40	0.21
Racing Taxes (*b*)	0.55	0.60	0.59	0.62	0.65
Motor Taxes (*b*)	2.59	3.08	3.10	3.23	3.32
Entertainment Tax	0.49	0.52	0.54	0.58	0.45
Other Licences	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04
TOTAL	12.41	11.00	11.43	11.59	11.90
COMMONWEALTH GRANTS—					
Financial Agreement	0.82	0.80	0.79	0.78	0.76
Financial Assistance	18.55	20.23	21.47	31.71	34.22
Special Assistance	..	0.43	..	..	..
Special Grant	10.79	11.00	12.99	9.88	12.31
TOTAL	30.16	32.46	35.25	42.37	47.29
ACCUMULATED REVENUE ACCOUNT (*c*)—	0.48	2.46	0.04	*Dr.* 2.33	*Dr.* 2.60
LOANS TO SEMI-GOVERNMENT BODIES—					
Interest	10.13	10.91	11.63	12.36	13.21
Sinking Fund Contributions	1.09	1.21	1.49	1.52	1.69
TOTAL	11.22	12.12	13.12	13.88	14.90
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS (*d*)—	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.17	0.14
LANDS—					
Forestry	1.21	1.23	1.39	1.49	1.53
Mineral Lands Rents	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.05
Other Lands Rents	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07
Land Sales	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.13
Other Lands Revenue	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03
TOTAL	1.36	1.39	1.57	1.69	1.81
OTHER REVENUE—					
Commonwealth National Welfare Fund Payments (*e*)	0.80	0.82	0.89	0.88	0.81
Miscellaneous Fees, Rents, Sales &c.,	1.80	2.25	2.10	2.36	2.55
TOTAL	2.60	3.07	2.99	3.24	3.36
GRAND TOTAL	58.39	62.65	64.53	70.61	76.80

(*a*) Comparative taxation figures for all other States will be found on page 28
(*b*) See table below for taxes excluded from Consolidated Revenue.
(*c*) Transfer from Accumulated Revenue Account to offset Special Adjustment.
(*d*) See Note (2) on page 4, sections i, ii, and iv.
(*e*) See page 25 for details.
(*r*) Revised. Figures from 1956-57 to 1959-60 are based on population figures revised in accordance with the preliminary results of the June, 1961 Census.

TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID TO SPECIAL FUNDS PER HEAD OF POPULATION (*r*)
(£)

Particulars	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
(I) MOTOR TAXATION					
Paid into Consolidated Revenue	2.59	3.08	3.10	3.23	3.32
Total Tax Collected	3.21	3.69	3.82	3.99	4.11
(II) RACING TAXATION					
Paid into Consolidated Revenue	0.56	0.60	0.59	0.62	0.65
Total Tax Collected	1.09	1.12	1.07	1.11	1.17

Note: See also note (*a*) at foot of page 6. (*r*) Revised. See note (*r*) above.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND EXPENDITURE

Classified According to Functions

(£)

Classification	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
PUBLIC DEBT CHARGES—					
Interest	4,767,191	5,472,107	5,896,866	6,534,116	7,118,830
National Debt Sinking Fund	802,546	902,581	984,046	1,153,663	1,208,670
State Sinking Fund	5,254	5,063	5,063	5,063	3,684
Other Charges	35,087	159,827	46,809	34,108	54,818
TOTAL	5,610,078	6,539,578	6,932,784	7,726,950	8,386,002
LEGISLATIVE AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATION—					
Legislative—					
Governor	31,754	34,935	29,624	40,528	45,399
Ministers and Parliament	192,154	188,326	188,039	214,198	215,238
Electoral	29,010	21,651	37,672	25,161	22,698
Financial Administration—					
Treasury	123,655	131,397	151,435	166,756	164,312
Pensions and Superannuation	205,958	247,799	273,168	303,652	346,272
Auditor-General	68,005	69,877	77,894	86,699	90,300
Administration and Services, not elsewhere included	866,480	862,145	928,425	1,158,846	1,250,474
TOTAL	1,517,016	1,556,130	1,686,257	1,995,840	2,134,693
MAINTENANCE OF LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY—					
Administration of Justice, Courts, &c.	189,665	209,288	239,008	267,227	287,923
Police	822,855	834,990	870,483	957,727	1,013,646
Prisons	105,127	115,005	139,153	167,924	195,036
Reformatories	33,953	32,410	36,694	41,250	40,666
Public Safety (Fire Brigades, &c...)	58,203	60,704	56,254	59,478	54,511
TOTAL	1,209,803	1,252,397	1,341,592	1,493,606	1,591,782
REGULATION OF TRADE AND INDUSTRY—					
Factories, Shops and Labour Legislation, &c.	100,778	100,135	109,511	123,498	127,779
EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART AND RESEARCH—					
Primary, Secondary and Technical Education	3,784,948	3,872,881	4,252,768	4,876,857	5,272,946
University and Engineering Board	284,450	291,310	314,901	351,751	401,051
Other Education (including Adult Education)	42,270	45,750	39,200	43,060	45,260
Libraries, Museums, Art Galleries, Orchestras, &c.	132,027	139,203	150,582	161,017	179,239
TOTAL	4,243,695	4,349,144	4,757,451	5,432,685	5,898,496
PROMOTION OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND RECREATION—					
Care of Sick and Mentally Afflicted—					
Mental Hospitals	416,012	434,493	470,639	503,922	539,558
Other Hospitals	1,582,653	1,663,037	1,680,927	1,784,714	1,874,591
Baby Health Centre	65,671	58,326	66,686	75,041	82,106
Medical Inspection of School Children	73,262	79,967	77,357	78,504	92,877
Public Health Administration and Services	408,402	387,282	409,609	463,104	487,439
Gardens, Parks, Sporting Clubs, &c.	71,229	57,431	55,929	52,526	68,802
TOTAL	2,617,229	2,680,536	2,761,147	2,957,811	3,145,373
WELFARE—					
Relief of Destitute, Aged and Incapacitated	381,099	419,421	454,038	518,169	557,945
Child Welfare (Children of the State, &c.)	49,948	43,310	53,161	59,796	62,163
Other Services and Administration	62,119	62,815	69,934	82,699	83,800
TOTAL	493,166	525,546	577,133	660,664	703,908
DEVELOPMENT AND MAINTENANCE OF STATE RESOURCES—					
Land Settlement and Survey	159,708	166,915	234,909	264,637	265,076
Agricultural and Pastoral	695,171	791,991	788,700	1,152,059	1,000,998
Mining	99,329	105,745	119,459	137,602	149,936
Forestry	376,644	389,990	408,974	470,223	513,553
Fisheries and Game	17,000	12,400	10,600	13,000	18,700
Roads and Bridges	862,311	1,043,048	1,094,015	1,150,501	1,190,482
Shipping Services	30,218	42,324	34,927	31,514	35,552
Tourist Activities	143,041	146,537	164,033	190,844	209,472
Other	25,111	21,048	17,684	24,879	60,773
TOTAL	2,408,533	2,719,998	2,873,301	3,435,259	3,444,542
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS (*a*)—					
Transport Commission—Losses and Subsidies	1,095,056	1,347,010	1,163,554	915,204	1,012,917
Metropolitan Transport Trust—Subsidy	200,000	190,000	225,000	235,000	299,000
Water Supplies—Subsidies and Administration	142,412	197,786	210,181	183,363	233,921
Electricity—Subsidies	28,598	33,492	30,442	22,343	19,758
Housing—Subsidies and Losses	49,575	64,183	42,919	107,408	45,146
Other	55,702	57,830	47,918	38,623	40,349
TOTAL	1,571,343	1,890,301	1,720,014	1,501,941	1,651,091
GRAND TOTAL	19,771,641	21,613,765	22,759,190	25,328,254	27,083,666

(*a*) See note (2) on page 4, sections i, ii and iv.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—EXPENDITURE PER HEAD (*r*)

Classification	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Population (Mean)	324,666	332,046	338,628	344,111	350,077
	£	£	£	£	£
PUBLIC DEBT CHARGES—					
Interest	14.68	16.48	17.41	18.99	20.33
National Debt Sinking Fund	2.47	2.72	2.91	3.35	3.45
State Sinking Fund	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
Other Charges	0.11	0.48	0.14	0.10	0.16
TOTAL	17.28	19.70	20.48	22.45	23.95
LEGISLATIVE AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATION—					
Legislative—					
Governor	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.12	0.13
Ministers and Parliament	0.59	0.57	0.55	0.62	0.61
Electoral	0.09	0.07	0.11	0.07	0.07
Financial Administration—					
Treasury	0.38	0.39	0.45	0.49	0.47
Pensions and Superannuation	0.63	0.75	0.81	0.88	0.99
Auditor-General	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.25	0.26
Administration and Services not elsewhere included	2.67	2.59	2.74	3.37	3.57
TOTAL	4.67	4.69	4.98	5.80	6.10
MAINTENANCE OF LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY—					
Administration of Justice, Courts, &c.	0.58	0.63	0.71	0.78	0.82
Police	2.54	2.51	2.57	2.78	2.89
Prisons	0.32	0.35	0.41	0.49	0.56
Reformatories	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.12
Public Safety (Fire Brigades, &c.)	0.18	0.18	0.16	0.17	0.16
TOTAL	3.73	3.77	3.96	4.34	4.55
REGULATION OF TRADE AND INDUSTRY—					
Factories, Shops and Labour Legislation, &c.	0.31	0.30	0.32	0.36	0.36
EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART AND RESEARCH—					
Primary, Secondary and Technical Education	11.66	11.66	12.56	14.17	15.06
University and Engineering Board	0.88	0.88	0.93	1.02	1.15
Other Education (including Adult Education)	0.13	0.14	0.12	0.13	0.13
Libraries, Museums, Art Galleries, Orchestras, &c.	0.40	0.42	0.44	0.47	0.51
TOTAL	13.07	13.10	14.05	15.79	16.85
PROMOTION OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND RECREATION—					
Care of Sick and Mentally Afflicted—					
Mental Hospitals	1.28	1.31	1.39	1.46	1.54
Other Hospitals	4.87	5.01	4.96	5.19	5.35
Baby Health Centres	0.20	0.18	0.20	0.22	0.23
Medical Inspection of School Children	0.23	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.27
Public Health Administration and Services	1.26	1.16	1.21	1.35	1.39
Gardens, Parks, Sporting Clubs, &c.	0.22	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.20
TOTAL	8.06	8.07	8.15	8.60	8.98
WELFARE—					
Relief of Destitute, Aged and Incapacitated	1.18	1.26	1.34	1.51	1.59
Child Welfare (Children of the State, &c.)	0.15	0.13	0.16	0.17	0.18
Other Services and Administration	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.24	0.24
TOTAL	1.52	1.58	1.70	1.92	2.01
DEVELOPMENT AND MAINTENANCE OF STATE RESOURCES—					
Land Settlement and Survey	0.49	0.50	0.70	0.77	0.76
Agricultural and Pastoral	2.14	2.39	2.33	3.35	2.86
Mining	0.31	0.32	0.35	0.40	0.43
Forestry	1.16	1.17	1.21	1.37	1.47
Fisheries and Game	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.05
Roads and Bridges	2.66	3.14	3.23	3.34	3.40
Shipping Services	0.09	0.13	0.10	0.09	0.10
Tourist Activities	0.44	0.44	0.49	0.55	0.60
Other	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.17
TOTAL	7.42	8.19	8.49	9.98	9.84
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS (*a*)—					
Transport Commission—Losses and Subsidies	3.37	4.06	3.44	2.66	2.89
Metropolitan Transport Trust—Subsidy	0.62	0.57	0.66	0.68	0.85
Water Supplies—Subsidies and Administration	0.44	0.60	0.62	0.53	0.67
Electricity—Subsidies	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.06
Housing—Subsidies and Losses	0.15	0.19	0.13	0.31	0.13
Other	0.17	0.17	0.14	0.11	0.12
TOTAL	4.84	5.69	5.08	4.36	4.72
GRAND TOTAL	60.90	65.09	67.21	73.60	77.36

(*a*) See note (2) on page 4, sections i, ii, and iv.

(*r*) Revised. Figures from 1956–57 to 1959–60 are based on population figures revised in accordance with the preliminary results of the June, 1961 Census.

PRINCIPAL COMMONWEALTH GRANTS TO STATE (TASMANIA) CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND

(£)

Year	Special Grant				Grant under Financial Agreement Act.	Financial Assistance (*d*)	Special Supplementary Grants	Total Grants
	Preliminary Grant	Adjustment Assessed (*a*)	Adjustment Applied (*b*)	Actual Receipt (*c*)				
1940–41 ..	400,000	..	..	400,000	266,859	..	..	666,859
1941–42 ..	520,000	..	..	520,000	266,859	..	..	786,859
1942–43 ..	575,000	..	..	575,000	266,859	888,000	..	1,729,859
1943–44 ..	720,000	..	..	720,000	266,859	924,469	..	1,911,328
1944–45 ..	742,000	..	..	742,000	266,859	921,747	..	1,930,606
1945–46 ..	646,000	..	..	646,000	266,859	1,044,877	..	1,957,736
1946–47 ..	875,000	..	..	875,000	266,859	1,218,778	..	2,360,637
1947–48 ..	747,000	+262,000	..	747,000	266,859	1,372,533	..	2,386,392
1948–49 ..	1,000,000	—96,000	..	1,000,000	266,859	1,667,021	..	2,933,880
1949–50 ..	1,000,000	+126,000	+262,000	1,262,000	266,859	1,970,511	252,063	3,751,433
1950–51 ..	1,100,000	..	—96,000	1,004,000	266,859	2,408,585	200,000	3,879,444
1951–52 ..	750,000	—150,000	+126,000	876,000	266,859	3,999,987	..	5,142,846
1952–53 ..	1,550,000	—600,000	..	1,550,000	266,859	4,534,758	..	6,351,617
1953–54 ..	1,650,000	—184,000	—150,000	1,500,000	266,859	4,831,602	..	6,598,461
1954–55 ..	3,200,000	—157,000	—600,000	2,600,000	266,859	5,076,331	..	7,943,190
1955–56 ..	4,384,000	—816,000	—184,000	4,200,000	266,859	5,352,225	..	9,819,084
1956–57 ..	3,657,000	—14,000	—157,000	3,500,000	266,859	6,024,356	..	9,791,215
1957–58 ..	4,466,000	+803,000	—816,000	3,650,000	266,859	6,717,692	141,356	10,775,907
1958–59 ..	4,414,000	+909,000	—14,000	4,400,000	266,859	7,269,714	..	11,936,573
1959–60 ..	2,597,000	..	+803,000	3,400,000	266,859	10,913,000	..	14,579,859
1960–61 ..	3,400,000	..	+909,000	4,309,000	266,859	11,980,180	..	16,556,039

(*a*) The assessment is shown against the actual year for which accounts have been examined by the Grants Commission; its announcement occurs much later.
(*b*) The two-year delay in application is due to the Grants Commission's obligation to perform a minute analysis of the accounts of all Australian States before announcing the adjustment assessed for the claimant States.
(*c*) Preliminary grant plus or minus the applied adjustment.
(*d*) Including Tax Reimbursement Grants from 1942-43 to 1958-59.

STATE TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID INTO CONSOLIDATED REVENUE (*a*)

(£)

Tax or Licence	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Deceased Persons' Estates Duties	683,722	571,789	683,044	711,175	790,451
Entertainments Tax	159,975	172,235	185,348	198,281	157,000
Stamp Duties (excluding Lotteries)—					
Cheques	86,392	100,876	104,640	115,943	118,751
Bills of Exchange	2,946	2,208	1,502	1,232	969
Bills of Lading	871	1,049	981	815	812
Hire-Purchase Agreements	..	46,632	66,899	85,863	152,853
Legal Documents, &c., ...	245,923	241,648	294,167	316,277	324,375
Adhesive Revenue Stamps	113,696	120,020	136,403	131,566	150,044
Insurances	138,174	149,019	157,315	168,770	191,994
Bookmakers' Tickets	67,286	65,259	64,324	69,274	69,059
Lotteries—					
Tax	612,808	226,574	135,778	89,506	62,519
Stamp Duty	352,500	142,660	79,650	49,350	10,200
Land Tax	370,720	407,404	510,851	512,725	520,445
Motor Taxation	840,724	1,023,055	1,049,463	1,112,674	1,162,869
Liquor Tax and Related Licences—					
Tax	209,476	213,029	224,748	236,449	244,955
Publicans' Licences, &c., ...	8,875	8,920	9,778	12,569	14,535
Wholesale Licences	13,347	17,488	17,413	18,871	20,448
Registration of Clubs	1,411	1,458	1,555	1,777	1,849
Racing and Gaming Taxes—					
Totalisator Tax	24,492	33,918	37,608	36,348	35,956
Bookmakers' Commission	88,750	100,511	90,523	99,464	113,831
Gaming Act	1,124	864	442	112	..
Bookmakers' Registration Fees	462	487	8,482	8,504	8,805
Sundry Licences—					
Animal and Birds Protection Act	3,439	2,158	4,284	6,330	6,705
Auction Act, 1913	2,439	2,462	2,477	2,573	} 3,357
Estate Agents Act, 1926	270	282	277	360	
Billiard Tables Act, 1915	136	130	110	115	82
Firearms Act, 1932	227	779	1,479	1,743	2,334
Other	179	123	210	177	126
Total	4,030,364	3,653,037	3,869,751	3,988,843	4,165,324

(*a*) For taxation per head of population, see page 7. For taxes not paid into Consolidated Revenue, see page 6.

3. STATE TRUST AND SPECIAL FUNDS

The classification of Trust and Special Funds in the tables below shows that these Treasury transactions are mainly *supplementary* to those recorded under Consolidated Revenue and Loan Funds. Transactions which are *additional* rather than supplementary are indicated by an asterisk (*).

In 1960–61 the Trust and Special Funds recorded receipts of £28,024,063 and payments of £28,689,211 resulting in a net decrease of £665,148 in the Funds. These receipts and payments are summarised in the following tables—

STATE TRUST AND SPECIAL FUNDS, 1960–61: CLASSIFICATION BY TREASURY FUNCTION

(£'000)

Treasury Function	Account	Receipts	Expenditure	Net Movement
1. As Bank Accepting Deposits and Meeting Withdrawals—				
(i) By Semi-Governmental Authorities—	Hydro-Electric Commission Deposit	6,300	6,600	−300
	Transport Commission Deposit	420	570	−150
	Public Trust Office Deposit	22	15	+ 7
	Agricultural Bank (All Accounts)	1,948	1,935	+ 13
	Housing Department (All Accounts)	3,007	3,095	− 88
	Flinders Island Abattoirs Suspense	3	..	+3
	Rivers and Waters Supply Commission	59	59	..
	Sub-Total	11,759	12,274	−515
(ii) By State Road Authority—	State Highway Trust Fund—			
	Commonwealth Petrol Tax Grant	* 2,300	..	+ 2
	Grant from Consolidated Revenue	1,163	..	
	Road Expenditure	257	3,718	
	Self Balancing Entries (Contra)	668	668	
	Road Construction Plant Account (*a*)	1,607	1,722	−115
	Sub-Total	5,995	6,108	−113
(iii) By Forestry Commission—	Forestry Fund—			
	Grant from Consolidated Revenue	514	..	− 17
	Outlay on Forestry	90	621	
	Forestry Commission Plant Account (*a*)	117	108	+ 9
	Sub-Total	721	729	− 8
	TOTAL	18,475	19,111	−636
2. As Trustee for Semi-Governmental Authorities in Payment of Creditors—	Hydro-Electric Commission—			
	London Suspense	689	760	− 71
	Transport Commission—			
	London Suspense	1	1	..
	TOTAL	690	761	− 71
3. As Trustee for Deductions from Salaries of Public Authority Employees—	Commonwealth Tax Deductions	1,105	1,105	..
	Superannuation Fund Contributions	340	340	..
	Agent-General Staff Income Tax	2	2	..
	TOTAL	1,447	1,447	..
4. As Trustee for Funds provided by the Commonwealth, but administered by the State—	War Service Land Settlement	* 2,173	* 2,236	− 63
	Commonwealth and State Housing Agreement	* 2,437	* 2,458	− 21
	Hospital Benefits Agreement	* 224	* 221	+ 3
	Free Milk Scheme	* 200	* 175	+ 25
	Tasmanian University Grant	* 249	* 249	..
	Other Purposes	* 131	* 132	− 1
	TOTAL	* 5,414	* 5,471	− 57
5. Operating Purchasing and Costing Devices—	Stationery and Stores Suspense	346	390	− 44
	Postage Stamps Suspense	31	31	..
	TOTAL	377	421	− 44
6. Administering Funds for Special Government Undertakings (*b*)—	Flood Relief Act (1960)	293	274	+ 19
	Regional Water Supply Schemes	208	187	+ 21
	Adult Education	58	62	− 4
	Agricultural Department Farms	65	69	− 4
	Vermin Destruction	47	45	+ 2
	Public Service Motor Vehicles Loans	35	40	− 5
	Grain Reserve Act	82	80	+ 2
	Gaol Farm and Trading	24	27	− 3
	Lachlan Park Farm	21	23	− 2
	School Books and Materials	28	39	− 11
	Other Purposes	72	77	− 5
	TOTAL	933	923	+ 10
7. Miscellaneous—	Pay-Roll Tax Suspense	291	291	..
	Lottery Tax, New Zealand Suspense	* 14	..	+ 14
	Private Trust Funds	* 47	* 42	+ 5
	University of Tasmania: Capital	192	100	+ 92
	Tourist Department	* 100	* 85	+ 15
	Other Purposes	44	37	+ 7
	TOTAL	688	555	+133
All Functions—	GRAND TOTAL	28,024	28,689	−665 (*c*)

* Indicates transactions which are additional rather than supplementary to those recorded in either the Consolidated Revenue or Loan Fund.

(*a*) The account is a costing device auxiliary to the main fund.

(*b*) Mainly activities subsidised with grants from Consolidated Revenue.

(*c*) Balance at 30th June, 1960, £1,929,835; at 30th June, 1961, £1,264,687.

4. LOAN FUND

GROSS AND NET LOAN EXPENDITURE
(£)

Purpose	1958–59		1959–60		1960–61	
	Gross	Net	Gross	Net	Gross	Net
Railways and Transport ..	434,558	414,781	600,074	345,839	566,518	446,714
Metropolitan Transport Trust	132,505	112,505	338,584	338,584	236,634	236,634
Hydro-Electric Works ..	6,533,766	6,533,766	6,632,572	6,632,572	6,319,963	6,319,963
Closer Settlement	1,000	*Cr.* 3,769	15,000	3,807	89,000	84,506
Returned Soldier Settlement (*a*)	9,000	*Cr.* 19,971	20,000	*Cr.* 4,826	36,000	7,998
Homes Advances & Const'n (*b*)	181,618	74,385	275,415	93,632	110,000	*Cr.* 80,560
State Advances	206,176	79,366	202,284	114,200	255,985	168,874
Water Supply	120,642	112,138	198,106	196,250	321,789	292,089
Assistance to Industries ..	64,843	16,785	68,434	1,190	317,589	228,576
Loans to Local Bodies ..	20,000	2,474	103,922	78,725	151,914	130,107
Roads, Bridges, Harbours, &c.	797,988	741,373	1,255,554	1,238,604	2,567,475	2,467,016
School Buildings	2,000,025	1,425,244	1,775,153	1,387,211	2,009,214	1,619,753
Hospital Buildings	837,410	782,875	1,104,434	1,022,838	1,286,841	1,191,295
Other Public Buildings ..	581,200	578,605	758,397	750,420	560,239	557,969
Revenue Deficit (Funded) ..	827,330	827,330	8,868	8,868	..	..
Primary Producers' Relief ..	143	*Cr.* 4,821	160	*Cr.* 2,801	8,349	6,795
Flood Relief	..	..	74,974	74,974	179,710	179,710
Forestry	352,464	316,784	320,723	294,456	360,976	352,488
Other Public Works and Purposes (*c*)	585,431	510,377	726,003	641,957	1,388,626	975,371
Discount and Flotation Expenses	118,846	55,896	86,433	4,827	165,926	120,284
Total (*b*)	13,804,945	12,556,123	14,565,090	13,221,327	16,932,748	15,305,582

(*a*) Excludes expenditure for War Service Land Settlement from Commonwealth Funds; see note (*c*) on page 16.

(*b*) The bulk of funds for Housing are made available by the Commonwealth under a second Commonwealth-State Housing agreement which became effective during 1956–57. Expenditure under the agreement is excluded from the above table. Net advances from the Commonwealth for Housing totalled £1,951,828 during 1960–61.

(*c*) See page 13 for fuller analysis.

GROSS AND NET LOAN EXPENDITURE
(£)

Year	Gross	Net	Revenue Deficit Funded (*b*)	Net Loan Expenditure Per Head
1900 to 1904-5 (*a*)	271,572	236,456	..	1.34
1905–6 to 1909–10 (*a*) ..	285,383	259,354	..	1.39
1910–11 to 1914–15 (*a*) ..	573,455	519,583	..	2.70
1915–16 to 1919–20 (*a*) ..	1,001,805	774,749	..	3.92
1920–21 to 1924–25 (*a*) ..	1,963,788	1,402,153	..	6.52
1925–26 to 1929–30 (*a*) ..	1,257,522	359,752	..	1.68
1930–31 to 1934–35 (*a*) ..	774,940	265,720	..	1.18
1935–36	1,858,456	999,970	339,094	4.33
1936–37	1,997,930	841,951	..	3.62
1937–38	1,892,279	850,305	..	3.61
1938–39	1,849,647	739,627	..	3.11
1939–40	1,814,196	902,910	..	3.76
1940–41	2,115,553	1,134,059	181,631	4.70
1941–42	1,790,317	714,827	..	2.98
1942–43	1,500,462	501,004	..	2.07
1943–44	2,608,942	1,674,912	109,481	6.85
1944–45	1,793,358	903,057	455,000	3.66
1945–46	1,770,104	794,965	..	3.18
1946–47	2,949,458	1,362,482	119,625	5.35
1947–48	4,180,457	3,264,196	66,186	12.49
1948–49	5,525,395	4,506,480	244,244	16.91
1949–50	5,871,099	4,941,928	23,908	18.00
1950–51	15,400,990	13,732,375	201,101	48.43
1951–52	17,023,688	15,149,142	141,391	51.64
1952–53	20,075,914	13,068,331	246,392	43.19
1953–54	15,907,760	13,771,910	552,171	44.50
1954–55	17,654,984	14,688,969	301,759	46.98 (*r*)
1955–56	17,606,286	13,523,930	168,800	42.49 (*r*)
1956–57 (*c*)	11,772,128	11,019,333	368,735	33.94 (*r*)
1957–58 (*c*)	11,694,946	10,833,227	701,388	32.63 (*r*)
1958–59 (*c*)	13,804,945	12,556,123	827,330	37.08 (*r*)
1959–60 (*c*)	14,565,090	13,221,327	8,868	38.42 (*r*)
1960–61 (*c*)	16,932,748	15,305,582	..	43.72

(*a*) Annual average.
(*b*) These amounts are included in both Gross and Net Loan Expenditure.
(*c*) See Note (*b*) to table above.
(*r*) Revised on basis of population figures adjusted in accordance with the preliminary results of the June, 1961 Census.

LOAN FUND
NET EXPENDITURE CLASSIFIED BY PURPOSE
(£)

PURPOSE	EXPENDITURE						Aggregate Net Expenditure to 30th June 1961
	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61	
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Transport	155,106	463,790	Cr. 49,302	414,781	345,839	446,714	15,562,898
Metropolitan Transport Trust	162,000	150,870	100,121	112,505	338,584	236,634	1,231,523
Hydro-Electric Works	7,637,770	6,634,508	5,985,322	6,533,766	6,632,572	6,319,963	90,788,662
Water Supply Schemes	265,580	152,424	127,197	112,138	196,250	292,089	2,804,995
Government Printing Office	33,415	9,459	8,354	..	5,000	25,000	228,306
King Island Abattoirs	19,400	6,500	Cr. 1,400	Cr. 2,000	5,430	6,621	193,500
Flinders Island Abattoirs	..	..	..	..	..	3,000	3,000
Tasmanian Grain Elevators	27,437	77,620	245,870	215,990	49,685	7,454	624,056
Aluminium Industry Agreement	..	..	..	..	175,000	557,178	2,232,178
Loans and Advances—							
Closer Settlement	Cr. 13,108	Cr. 7,367	Cr. 13,812	Cr. 3,769	3,807	84,506	149,060
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	Cr. 26,033	Cr. 17,918	Cr. 52,778	Cr. 19,971	Cr. 4,826	7,998	461,166
Homes Advances and Construction	2,014,234	91,352	107,219	74,385	93,632	Cr. 80,560	14,768,280
State Advances (Primary Producers)	19,798	7,646	18,158	79,366	114,200	168,874	1,121,052
Primary Producers Relief Act	Cr. 22,593	Cr. 9,029	Cr. 2,583	Cr. 4,821	Cr. 2,801	6,795	18,141
Loans to Public Bodies	Cr. 22,503	Cr. 18,157	Cr. 17,108	2,474	78,725	130,107	308,449
Tourist Accommodation Loan	3,482	614	Cr. 3,402	5,462	172,950	167,194	463,060
Flood Relief Act, 1960	..	..	..	..	74,974	179,710	254,684
Works—							
Roads, Bridges, Jetties and Harbours	763,450	654,505	514,554	741,373	1,238,604	2,467,016	17,538,366
School Buildings and University	1,098,229	1,137,603	1,237,584	1,425,244	1,387,211	1,619,753	13,633,392
Hospital Buildings	607,334	563,498	791,501	782,875	1,022,838	1,191,295	8,105,695
Other Public Buildings	234,210	302,597	371,069	578,605	750,420	557,969	5,001,610
Other Public Works and Purposes	154,943	119,976	260,463	233,387	233,892	208,924	5,242,755
Other Purposes—							
Forestry	235,003	259,096	266,110	316,784	294,456	352,488	4,179,466
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	54,041	115,187	87,897	55,896	4,827	120,284	2,406,531
Immigration	..	..	..	..	..	..	235,704
Establishment and Development of Industries	46,281	Cr. 40,033	115,178	16,785	1,190	228,576	1,391,493
Returned Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	Cr. 92,346	Cr. 4,132	35,627	57,538	..	..	1,198,977
Miscellaneous Capital Losses Funded	..	Cr. 11	..	..	..	..	301,598
Revenue Deficits Funded	168,800	368,735	701,388	827,330	8,868	..	5,553,376
TOTAL	13,523,930	11,019,333	10,833,227	12,556,123	13,221,327	15,305,582	196,001,973

RECONCILIATION OF LOANS RAISED WITH STATE PUBLIC DEBT AND LOAN EXPENDITURE

	£		£	£
Aggregate Loan Expenditure, 30th June, 1961	196,001,973	State Public Debt at 30th June, 1961		177,279,340
Unexpended Balance, Loan Fund	2,028,478	Redemptions to 30th June, 1960	16,774,121	
		Redemptions during 1960–61	1,591,171	
				18,365,292
		Liability for Exchange on Overseas Redemption		2,385,819
Total Loans Raised to 30th June, 1961	198,030,451	Total Loans Raised to 30th June, 1961		198,030,451

AGGREGATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE CLASSIFIED BY PURPOSE (a)

(£)

Purpose	Aggregate Expenditure to 30th June—				
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—					
Railways and Transport	14,621,951	14,572,649	14,770,345	15,116,184	15,562,898
Metropolitan Transport Trust	443,679	543,800	656,305	994,889	1,231,523
Hydro-Electric Works	65,317,039	71,302,361	77,836,127	84,468,699	90,788,662
Water Supply Acts	2,077,323	2,204,519	2,316,656	2,512,906	2,804,995
Government Printing Office	171,841	180,195	198,306	203,306	228,306
King Island Abattoirs	184,849	183,449	181,449	186,879	193,500
Flinders Island Abattoirs	..	..	..	..	3,000
Tasmanian Grain Elevators	105,057	350,927	566,917	616,602	624,056
LOANS AND ADVANCES—					
Closer Settlement	85,808	71,996	60,747	64,554	149,060
Returned Soldiers' Settlement (b)	642,136	589,359	457,994	453,168	461,166
Homes Advances and Construction (c)	14,586,021	14,693,241	14,755,208	14,848,840	14,768,280
State Advances (Primary Producers)	728,127	746,286	837,978	952,178	1,121,052
Primary Producers Relief	21,478	18,893	14,147	11,346	18,141
Loans to Public Bodies	114,250	97,143	99,617	178,342	308,449
Tourist Accommodation Loans	120,856	117,454	122,916	295,866	463,060
Flood Relief	..	..	..	74,974	254,684
WORKS—					
Roads, Bridges and Harbours	12,512,878	13,027,432	13,832,746	15,071,350	17,538,366
School Buildings	7,963,601	9,201,184	10,626,428	12,013,639	13,633,392
Hospital Buildings	4,317,186	5,108,687	5,891,562	6,914,400	8,105,695
Other Public Buildings	2,743,547	3,114,616	3,693,221	4,443,641	5,001,610
Other Public Works	4,106,404	4,366,867	4,799,939	5,033,831	5,242,755
OTHER PURPOSES—					
Forestry	2,949,627	3,215,738	3,532,522	3,826,978	4,179,466
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	2,137,628	2,225,523	2,281,420	2,286,247	2,406,531
Immigration	235,703	235,703	235,704	235,704	235,704
Revenue Deficits Funded	4,015,790	4,717,178	5,544,508	5,553,376	5,553,376
Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	1,059,052	1,094,680	1,198,977	1,198,977	1,198,977
Assistance to Industries (including Aluminium Production)	2,529,764	2,644,942	2,661,727	2,837,917	3,623,671
Miscellaneous Capital Losses (Funded)	294,119	294,119	301,598	301,598	301,598
Total Expenditure (c)	144,085,714	154,918,941	167,475,064	180,696,391	196,001,973
Add Unexpected Balance, Loan Fund	1,294,360	2,621,671	2,717,872	3,076,275	2,028,478
GRAND TOTAL LOANS RAISED	145,380,074	157,540,612	170,192,936	183,772,666	198,030,451
Less Aggregate Redemptions from Sinking Funds	12,641,946	13,965,145	15,260,533	16,774,121	18,365,292
Less Liability for Exchange on Overseas Redemption	153,899	514,607	1,107,649	1,476,197	2,385,819
BALANCE (DEBT OUTSTANDING AT END OF YEAR) (c)	132,584,229	143,060,860	153,824,754	165,522,348	177,279,340

(a) The Treasury has revised the definition of some of the aggregates as from 1959. It has not been practicable to revise the aggregates for previous years to comply with new definitions.
(b) Excludes expenditure on War Service Land Settlement from Commonwealth Funds; see note (c) on page 16.
(c) Excludes expenditure under second Commonwealth-State Housing Agreement which became effective in 1956–57. See note (b), top table, page 12. Advances under this agreement are a liability of the State as trustee rather than as creditor.

RECOVERY OF CHARGES ON PUBLIC DEBT

(£)

Particulars	Interest			Sinking Fund Contributions		
	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Transport Commission	379,857	383,023	418,669	57,619	59,043	62,278
Metropolitan Transport Trust	25,224	30,340	46,641	3,186	3,863	5,970
Hydro-Electric Commission	2,845,256	3,132,286	3,411,692	365,803	403,304	459,681
Loans to Local Bodies	4,492	3,056	4,275	..	..	..
Closer Settlement	2,664	2,508	3,076	..	..	..
State Advances to Primary Producers	30,876	34,335	39,748	..	..	..
Homes Act Advances	47,811	46,938	44,727	..	..	..
Homes Construction (Housing Department)	426,657	431,714	435,055	61,428	39,953	46,099
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	16,917	14,319	13,030	..	..	..
Industrial Development	28,748	35,040	43,343	..	..	..
Tourist Accommodation Loans	4,857	8,084	14,603	..	..	..
Government Printing Office	8,420	8,476	8,610	1,056	1,028	1,106
King Island Abattoirs	7,415	7,374	7,586	1,075	1,068	1,121
Regional Water Supplies	91,055	98,252	107,551	12,916	13,635	15,029
Other	19,402	19,775	25,882	..	..	..
Total	3,939,651	4,255,520	4,624,488	503,083	521,894	591,284
Expenditure, Consolidated Revenue	(a)5,943,675	(a)6,568,224	(a)7,173,648	(b) 984,045	(b)1,153,663	(b)1,208,670
Net Burden on Consolidated Revenue (c)	2,004,024	2,312,704	2,549,160	480,962	631,769	617,386

(a) Includes small proportion of loan management charges.
(b) Contribution payable under the Financial Agreement to the National Debt Sinking Fund.
(c) In respect of non-revenue producing assets such as schools, roads, &c.

EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS FROM LOAN AND OTHER FUNDS 1960–61

(£)

Purpose	Public Works Department (a) Expenditure charged to—					Hydro-Electric Commission Expenditure from Loans and Reserves	Total (d)
	Loans	Road Funds (b)	Other Funds (c)	Revenue	Crown Lands Funds		
Roads	679,105	3,009,797	49,162	4,706	..	..	3,742,770
Bridges ..	1,945,102	561,816	580	22,907	..	..	2,530,405
Harbour Works	12,949	16,951	4,000	150	..	..	34,050
Ferries ..	2,344	19,211	7,725	..	..	..	29,280
Buildings ..	3,270,636	3,895	194,226	237,146	..	..	3,705,903
Plant	..	330,950	..	..	..	..	330,950
Water Supply	87,598	15,781	4,697	1,280	..	..	109,356
Electricity ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,620,103	7,620,103
Other ..	50,030	75,837	40,692	626,694	..	..	793,253
TOTAL ..	6,047,764	4,034,238	301,082	892,883	..	7,620,103	18,896,070

(a) Excludes Closer Settlement work carried out by Department, but includes War Service Land Settlement work.
(b) Includes Plant Account.
(c) Expenditure incurred on behalf of other authorities.
(d) Funds provided by Public Works Department—£7,504,808; Hydro-Electric Commission—£7,620,103; other authorities—£3,771,159.

EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS (a)

(£)

Year	Public Works Department Expenditure charged to—				Hydro-Electric Commission Expenditure from Loans and Reserves	Total
	Loans	Revenue	Road and Other Funds	Crown Lands Funds		
1950–51	1,733,234	389,502	1,043,380	126	5,705,254	8,871,496
1951–52	2,230,342	494,005	1,019,844	1,955	8,605,335	12,351,481
1952–53	1,911,201	418,733	1,508,558	1,286	10,830,073	14,669,851
1953–54	2,568,427	531,964	1,779,431	923	9,993,516	14,874,261
1954–55	3,020,863	673,463	2,406,159	881	9,835,872	15,937,238
1955–56	2,798,354	769,192	2,436,416	509	8,212,155	14,216,626
1956–57	2,624,244	847,964	3,124,665	640	7,222,717	13,820,230
1957–58	2,964,037	873,847	3,009,168	1,247	7,694,555	14,542,854
1958–59	3,980,910	790,792	3,880,231	232	8,371,000	17,023,165
1959–60	4,933,734	841,302	4,012,962	205	6,519,888	16,308,091
1960–61	6,047,764	892,883	4,335,320	..	7,620,103	18,896,070

(a) Restricted to works undertaken by the Public Works Department and the Hydro-Electric Commission.

EXPENDITURE ON ROADS (a)

(£)

Year	From Loans	From Revenue	From Road and Other Funds	From Crown Lands Funds	Total
1950–51	317,508	43,387	643,403	126	1,004,424
1951–52	435,022	42,569	695,275	1,955	1,174,821
1952–53	313,642	12,342	1,001,876	1,286	1,329,146
1953–54	620,380	15,122	1,252,661	923	1,889,086
1954–55	610,035	23,991	1,683,381	881	2,318,288
1955–56	551,336	22,818	1,685,990	509	2,260,653
1956–57	268,698	7,154	2,075,186	640	2,351,678
1957–58	169,657	3,921	2,236,252	1,247	2,411,077
1958–59	428,930	8,822	2,854,417	232	3,292,401
1959–60	576,002	6,578	2,893,265	205	3,476,050
1960–61	679,105	4,706	3,058,959	..	3,742,770

(a) Excluding bridges.

5. PUBLIC DEBT

PLACE OF FLOTATION AND INTEREST PAYABLE

At 30th June	Public Debt							Nominal Interest (*a*)	
	Redeemable In—					Total	Per Head of Population	Amount (*a*)	Rate Per Cent.
	London	New York	Canada	Switzerland	Australia				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
1940 ..	13,360,487	227,796	..	..	13,655,609	27,243,892	113.41	1,022,105	3.752
1941 ..	13,352,087	227,796	..	..	14,585,975	28,165,858	117.50	1,049,639	3.727
1942 ..	13,352,087	227,796	..	..	15,177,505	28,757,388	119.36	1,048,616	3.646
1943 ..	13,246,816	227,796	..	..	15,224,505	28,699,117	118.31	1,044,917	3.641
1944 ..	8,755,687	227,796	..	..	21,100,319	30,083,802	122.48	1,032,668	3.433
1945 ..	8,755,687	227,796	..	..	21,357,872	30,341,355	122.03	1,031,863	3.401
1946 ..	8,313,870	227,796	..	..	23,172,435	31,714,101	125.85	1,051,614	3.316
1947 ..	8,313,870	227,796	..	..	24,374,042	32,915,708	128.04	1,084,392	3.294
1948 ..	8,312,469	237,337	..	..	26,588,014	35,137,820	134.52	1,145,232	3.259
1949 ..	7,115,870	235,693	..	..	32,015,927	39,367,490	147.40	1,274,564	3.238
1950 ..	7,092,900	232,610	..	..	35,395,469	42,720,979	154.84	1,370,179	3.207
1951 ..	7,044,200	230,144	..	..	49,758,731	(*b*) 57,033,075	199.27	1,765,722	3.096
1952 ..	7,029,200	227,679	..	..	64,394,908	71,651,787	241.80	2,112,527	2.948
1953 ..	7,027,000	224,596	..	..	76,876,656	84,128,252	276.64	2,638,754	3.137
1954 ..	7,004,300	223,158	..	..	90,463,392	97,690,850	316.40	3,268,883	3.346
1955 ..	6,991,800	220,076	..	..	102,593,074	109,804,950	(*r*) 349.59	4,007,987	3.650
1956 ..	6,991,800	313,573	..	..	114,918,070	122,223,443	(*r*) 383.78	4,574,635	3.743
1957 ..	6,485,800	346,450	..	..	125,751,979	132,584,229	(*r*) 406.54	5,214,573	3.933
1958 ..	6,465,800	653,857	..	..	135,941,203	143,060,860	(*r*) 429.53	5,751,507	4.020
1959 ..	7,365,800	958,594	..	..	145,500,360	153,824,754	(*r*) 453.26	6,269,909	4.076
1960 ..	7,340,800	1,240,522	..	..	156,941,026	165,522,348	(*r*) 481.30	6,902,660	4.170
1961 ..	7,330,600	1,527,792	253,570	146,716	168,020,662	(*c*) 177,279,340	506.03	7,680,616	4.332

NOTE.—The figures given in the tables relating to public debt and interest represent the "face" or "book" value of the debt without adjustment on account of currency changes since the loans were floated, and the nominal amount of interest payable, taking no account of exchange.

(*a*) Interest has been calculated on the face value of individual loans outstanding at 30th June. Actual interest paid is shown on page 14.

(*b*) Excludes £400,000 Treasury Bills issued in aid of Revenue.

(*c*) Net aggregate advances from the Commonwealth for Housing under the second Commonwealth State Housing agreement (£10,115,780 at 30th June, 1961) are not included in the Public Debt, the State being regarded as trustee for the Commonwealth. Similarly excluded are the net aggregate advances of £17,728,284 from the Commonwealth for War Service Land Settlement.

(*r*) Revised on basis of population figures adjusted in accordance with the preliminary results of the June, 1961 Census.

PUBLIC DEBT, 30th JUNE, 1961—RATES OF INTEREST

Rate of Interest Per Cent Per Annum	Nominal Interest (*a*)		Loans						
	Amount (*a*)	Per Cent of Total	Redeemable In–					Total	
			London	New York	Canada	Switzerland	Australia	Amount	Per Cent of Total.
%	£	%	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
1.00	3,349	0.04	..	..	..	..	334,898	334,898	0.19
3.00	188,817	2.46	2,648,900	..	..	..	3,645,000	6,293,900	3.55
3.125	926,868	12.07	..	..	..	..	29,659,767	29,659,767	16.73
3.25	119,213	1.55	1,698,950	..	..	..	1,969,150	3,668,100	2.07
3.50	23,049	0.30	..	102,538	..	..	556,000	658,538	0.37
3.75	215,638	2.81	..	..	..	..	5,750,350	5,750,350	3.24
4.00	489,475	6.37	1,894,750	..	..	..	10,342,120	12,236,870	6.90
4.25	88,047	1.15	..	..	..	..	2,071,690	2,071,690	1.17
4.50	2,240,759	29.18	..	84,044	..	146,716	49,563,880	49,794,640	28.09
4.75	445,649	5.80	..	295,078	..	..	9,087,000	9,382,078	5.29
5.00	1,744,601	22.71	..	412,823	..	..	34,479,192	34,892,015	19.68
5.25	812,128	10.57	..	633,309	..	..	14,835,800	15,469,109	8.73
5.375	307,763	4.01	..	..	..	..	5,725,815	5,725,815	3.23
5.50	50,600	0.66	920,000	..	..	..	..	920,000	0.52
5.75	14,580	0.19	..	..	253,570	..	..	253,570	0.14
6.00	10,080	0.13	168,000	..	..	..	..	168,000	0.10
	7,680,616	100.00	7,330,600	1,527,792	253,570	146,716	168,020,662	177,279,340	100.00

(*a*) See note (*a*) to table above.

PUBLIC DEBT—DUE DATES OF AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING AT 30TH JUNE, 1961

Rate of Interest	Amount of Loans Falling Due in Financial Year— 1961–62	1962–63	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68	1968–69	1969–70	1970–71	1971–72	1972–73	1973–74	1974–75 to 1976–77	1977–78 to 1980–81	1981–82 to 1983–84	Total Amount	Where Redeemable
%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1.0 ..	9,405	9,828	10,270	10,732	11,215	11,720	12,247	12,798	13,374	13,976	14,605	15,262	15,949	52,283	81,368	39,866	334,898	Australia
3.0	..	..	..	..	1,898,000	..	750,900	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,648,900	London
	138,000	..	239,000	..	..	379,000	..	200,000	..	..	..	879,000	..	1,572,000	238,000	..	3,645,000	Australia
3.125 ..	..	8,548,550	4,280,840	12,364,877	3,534,500	..	..	..	931,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29,659,767	Australia
3.25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	707,600	..	..	..	..	991,350	..	..	1,698,950	London
	729,150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,240,000	..	1,969,150	Australia
3.5	..	..	..	..	..	102,538	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	102,538	New York
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	556,000	..	556,000	Australia
3.75 ..	..	..	..	..	3,925,350	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	896,000	929,000	5,750,350	Australia
4.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,894,750	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,361,000	..	..	1,894,750	London
	4,960,000	1,859,000	..	..	..	2,162,120	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,342,120	Australia
4.25 ..	1,416,000	..	..	..	..	..	655,690	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,071,690	Australia
4.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84,044	..	..	..	..	..	..	84,044	New York
	1,471,000	8,024,340	..	..	5,741,790	5,151,000	11,304,710	14,956,040	..	2,915,000	..	..	..	146,716	..	..	49,563,880	Australia
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	146,716	Switzerland
4.75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	295,078	..	..	..	..	295,078	New York
	..	..	..	..	..	2,735,000	2,090,000	..	4,262,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,087,000	Australia
5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	132,539	..	..	..	280,284	..	412,823	New York
	..	3,530,000	..	5,617,000	..	884,000	..	..	..	..	..	4,632,135	..	8,760,000	5,674,258	5,381,799	34,479,192	Australia
5.25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	633,309	..	633,309	New York
	..	12,151,800	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,684,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,835,800	Australia
5.375 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,725,815	..	5,725,815	Australia
5.5 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	920,000	..	920,000	London
5.75 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	253,570	..	253,570	Canada
6.0 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84,000	..	84,000	168,000	London
SUB. TOTALS	..	..	..	..	1,898,000	..	2,645,650	..	707,600	..	..	..	..	1,075,350	920,000	84,000	7,330,600	London
	..	..	..	..	..	102,538	..	..	..	84,044	132,539	295,078	..	..	913,593	..	1,527,792	New York
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	146,716	..	..	146,716	Switzerland
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	253,570	..	253,570	Canada
	8,723,555	34,123,518	4,530,110	17,992,609	13,212,855	11,322,840	14,062,647	15,168,838	5,206,374	5,612,976	14,605	5,526,397	15,949	11,745,283	14,411,441	6,350,665	168,020,662	Australia
TOTAL ..	8,723,555	34,123,518	4,530,110	17,992,609	15,110,855	11,425,378	16,708,297	15,168,838	5,913,974	5,697,020	147,144	5,821,475	15,949	(a) 12,967,349	(a) 16,498,604	(a) 6,434,665	(b) 177,279,340	TOTAL

(a) See expanded table below for details. (b) See general note to first table on page 16.

Amount of Loans Falling Due in Financial Year—										
1974–75	1975–76	1976–77	1977–78	1978–79	1979–80	1980–81	1981–82	1982–83	1983–84
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
6,222,017	6,727,132	18,200	947,019	1,770,158	6,567,271	7,214,156	3,590,480	2,760,185	84,000

NOTE.—Redemption or conversion of the annual amounts falling due is undertaken by the Commonwealth under the Financial Agreement of 1927. All States and the Commonwealth make contributions to the National Debt Sinking Fund for this purpose. Redemptions were £1,591,171 in 1960–61 and conversions, £14,468,055 (in respect of Tasmanian public debt).

6. PRINCIPAL SEMI-GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITIES

HYDRO-ELECTRIC COMMISSION—SUMMARY OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

(£)

Particulars	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
INCOME					
Sales—					
Bulk Power	1,421,232	1,619,339	1,683,625	1,756,111	2,119,352
Retail Current	4,271,914	4,599,040	4,864,084	5,290,640	5,787,509
Unread Meters Accrued	110,000	26,000	30,000	112,000	90,000
Rentals and Sales, Electric Ranges	4,234	..	..	..	..
Contribution by State Government (*a*)	28,667	25,669	20,422	21,743	19,159
Sundry Revenue	112,030	118,834	125,274	104,943	105,337
Net Loss (*b*)	..	..	55,837	180,982	319,595
Total	5,948,077	6,388,882	6,779,242	7,466,419	8,440,952
EXPENDITURE					
Trading Charges—					
Power Branch	517,243	555,868	632,638	749,869	837,696
Retail Branch	885,000	945,108	1,055,955	1,199,913	1,290,345
Administration—					
Salaries	195,734	214,972	230,213	264,825	321,144
General Establishment Expenses	280,737	326,386	324,714	373,121	396,024
Travelling, Publicity, Insurance	37,641	51,750	59,510	60,440	82,330
Expenses, Electric Ranges	5,750	4,158	3,725	398	119
River Gauging	28,155	36,636	38,616	42,264	51,984
Sub-total	1,950,260	2,134,878	2,345,371	2,690,830	2,979,642
Other Charges—					
Interest on Loans and Reserves	2,756,215	3,128,841	3,493,416	3,834,022	4,173,804
Less Interest Capitalised	*Cr.* 418,000	*Cr.* 271,229	*Cr.* 527,951	*Cr.* 573,455	*Cr.* 486,013
Redemption (*a*)	560	591	..	..	..
Depreciation Provision	950,801	980,055	1,002,201	1,037,854	1,102,322
Superannuation Contribution	117,406	201,487	198,384	201,679	412,180
Less Superannuation Contribution Capitalised	*Cr.* 40,371	..	..	..	..
Loan and Legal Expenses	48,890	49,090	64,923	66,342	54,594
Bad Debts (Net)	3,161	7,487	6,511	4,641	6,261
Services by State Departments	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
Investigations and Surveys	224,736	139,844	174,649	182,769	190,146
Loss on Sale of Investments	3,016	3,016	16,738	16,737	3,016
Net Profit (*b*)	346,403	9,822	..	..	..
Total	5,948,077	6,388,882	6,779,242	7,466,419	8,440,952

(*a*) Additional to redemption charged to depreciation provision. (*b*) Added to reserves.

HYDRO-ELECTRIC COMMISSION—SUMMARY OF CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(£)

Particulars	As at 30th June—				
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
LIABILITIES					
Loans—					
Treasury (State)	63,700,438	69,195,046	75,184,753	81,219,431	86,868,541
Semi-Government	7,305,000	8,385,000	8,985,000	9,335,000	9,619,300
Bank	591	..	..	..	..
Sinking Fund Contributions applied in reduction of Loans	1,019,181	1,183,064	1,361,321	1,555,911	1,767,783
Reserves applied for Capital Purposes	239,628	239,628	239,628	239,628	239,628
Capital Cost, Rural Extensions—					
From State Government	745,080	781,519	820,906	861,327	901,640
From H.E.C. Reserves	256,110	278,637	291,786	305,260	318,697
Current Liabilities	902,254	901,594	996,072	971,198	963,812
Provision, Superannuation and Fire Insurance Reserves	991,535	1,210,726	1,425,266	1,661,375	2,110,960
	686,058	679,111	616,712	428,997	157,963
Total	75,845,875	82,854,325	89,921,444	96,578,127	102,948,324
ASSETS					
Value of Works—					
Completed	66,923,312	68,209,638	70,222,266	85,701,174	87,329,041
Under Construction	6,856,068	13,371,144	19,823,984	10,982,024	16,390,874
Sub-total	73,779,380	81,580,782	90,046,250	96,683,198	103,719,915
Less Depreciation Provision	*Cr.* 6,832,493	*Cr.* 8,031,050	*Cr.* 9,307,247	*Cr.* 10,679,469	*Cr.* 12,151,290
Tools, Plant and Stores	4,105,147	4,049,255	3,952,150	3,800,577	4,180,134
Suspense Accounts	147,283	96,327	98,964	133,478	337,307
Current Assets	1,735,294	1,413,383	1,463,068	1,818,247	1,713,049
Investments	2,911,264	3,745,628	3,668,259	4,822,096	5,149,209
TOTAL	75,845,875	82,854,325	89,921,444	96,578,127	102,948,324

TRANSPORT COMMISSION (*a*)—SUMMARY OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE (£)

Particulars	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
INCOME					
Railway Services—					
Fares, Freights, Charges, &c.	2,455,413	2,486,575	2,618,793	2,716,370	2,648,467
Other	154,469	160,996	189,979	180,957	168,367
Road Transport Services—					
Fares	178,080	153,916	207,074	208,394	203,661
Freights	43,384	50,744	88,259	56,007	32,033
Marine Services—					
Fares and Freights	42,577	53,272	53,923	50,898	54,951
Tool Annexe—Sales	96,938	107,418	89,345	73,020	92,168
Public Vehicle Fees (*b*)	19,966	22,617	25,208	25,548	26,232
Land Tax	370,720	407,404	510,851	512,725	520,445
Miscellaneous	9,590	6,906	9,630	10,660	22,448
Net Loss (*c*)	939,606	646,702	402,479	492,472	797,553
Total	4,310,734	4,096,550	4,195,541	4,327,051	4,566,325
EXPENDITURE					
Railway Services—					
Working Expenses	3,200,518	2,954,220	2,956,455	3,084,050	3,244,713
Depreciation Provision	230,246	237,020	243,640	250,550	259,440
Superannuation Contribution	91,816	104,731	117,217	117,831	125,584
Road Transport Services—					
Working Expenses	164,054	148,448	211,635	203,623	178,986
Depreciation Provision	17,000	16,200	23,400	17,500	19,450
Vehicle Fees and Motor Tax	15,734	16,178	24,739	25,106	24,151
Marine Services—					
Working Expenses	70,519	63,678	60,449	62,728	70,705
Depreciation Provision	5,400	5,400	5,400	5,400	12,000
Tool Annexe—					
Working Expenses	83,182	95,722	80,240	67,059	79,862
Depreciation Provision	3,354	3,380	3,560	1,550	3,560
Public Vehicle Control—					
Administration and Control	48,386	51,065	53,870	73,819	92,188
Superannuation Contribution	2,366	3,005	4,005	3,721	6,051
Provision for Depreciation	..	..	..	..	2,000
Aerodrome Maintenance	4,201	3,630	3,885	7,029	4,017
Interest—					
On Treasury Loans	345,522	364,669	379,304	382,290	417,814
On Depreciation Moneys	28,436	29,204	27,742	24,795	25,804
Total	4,310,734	4,096,550	4,195,541	4,327,051	4,566,325

(*a*) Under the Transport Act, 1938, the transactions of Railways, State Road Transport Services and State Shipping are separated from the Consolidated Revenue Fund but net trading losses are charged against the Fund.
(*b*) Restricted to licensing; all other fees and charges were paid into Consolidated Revenue under Acts 57 and 58 of 1955.
(*c*) Net loss for any given year is charged to Consolidated Revenue in the following year. See page 8.

NOTE—Net loan expenditure is shown on page 13 and aggregate loan expenditure on page 14, under "Railways and Transport."

METROPOLITAN TRANSPORT TRUST (*a*)—SUMMARY OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE (£)

Particulars	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
INCOME					
Balance brought forward	*Dr.* 3,931	5,543	*Dr.* 19,913	2,260	*Cr.* 3,467
Receipts—					
Traffic	756,426	789,162	868,910	936,845	983,612
Other	11,052	11,968	12,389	11,838	14,836
Subsidy—State Government	200,000	190,000	225,000	235,000	299,000
Total	963,547	996,673	1,086,386	1,185,943	1,293,981
EXPENDITURE					
Traffic Operations	958,004 (*c*)	1,016,586 (*c*)	516,882	575,884	617,766
Maintenance—			172,066	190,417	190,749
Vehicles			18,194	15,433	21,338
Overhead Lines			23,760	20,392	7,738
Permanent Way			89,344	100,786	112,212
Power and Fuel			17,486	17,050	19,363
Workshop and Stores Expenses			115,429	125,764	149,316
Administration and General			102,960	102,164	105,583
Debt Charges (*b*)			28,005	41,520	68,323
Depreciation Charges			2,260	*Cr.* 3,467	1,593
Balance carried forward	5,543	*Cr.* 19,913			
Total	963,547	996,673	1,086,386	1,185,943	1,293,981

(*a*) The Trust acquired Hobart Tramways on 28/2/55, Launceston Tramways on 1/7/55, and Burnie services on 30/8/59.
(*b*) Mainly in respect of debentures and inscribed stock originally issued by Hobart and Launceston Corporations. At 30/6/61, loans from this source stood at £508,589 with Treasury advances at a further £1,213,606.
(*c*) Not available on same basis as for 1958–59 to 1960–61.

STATE HOUSING AUTHORITIES (*a*)—SUMMARY OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE
(£)

Particulars	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
INCOME					
Interest (from Instalment Purchasers and Mortgagors) and Tenants' Rents	736,754	792,881	1,072,291	1,201,178	1,342,730
Transfer from Accumulated Capital Profits Reserve	..	..	..	..	25,000
Other	12,638	15,446	20,239	8,128	5,037
Loss (*b*)	45,352	22,761	30,186	26,720	..
Total	794,744	831,088	1,122,716	1,236,026	1,372,767
EXPENDITURE					
Interest on loans	521,216	551,258	702,097	780,232	850,482
Rates, Land Tax and Insurance	118,445	101,948	209,621	231,605	254,676
Salaries and Other Administrative Costs	106,985	122,919	149,813	159,628	171,936
Inspection and Supervision	10,919	9,545	7,928	8,099	8,514
Provision for Maintenance	46,504	48,761	52,705	54,656	53,094
Provision for Depreciation	1,267	2,745	1,606	4,084	5,554
Provision for Bad and Doubtful Debts	*Cr.* 234	2,485	15,878	14,238	12,684
Less Contribution from Consolidated Revenue towards Interest	*Cr.* 18,250	*Cr.* 18,039	*Cr.* 17,814	*Cr.* 17,587	*Cr.* 17,345
Other	7,892	9,466	882	1,071	1,565
Net Profit	..	..	..	..	31,607
Total	794,744	831,088	1,122,716	1,236,026	1,372,767

NOTE.—Net loan expenditure under the Act for construction and advances to home builders is shown on page 12 and aggregate loan expenditure on page 14.

(*a*) The Homes Act 1935, is administered by the Agricultural Bank and the Housing Department. The table above includes the transactions of both authorities under the Act and under the second Commonwealth-State Housing Agreement which came into operation in 1956–57.

(*b*) Met from Consolidated Revenue.

STATE HIGHWAY TRUST FUND (*a*)—SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE
(£)

Particulars	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
RECEIPTS					
Balance brought forward	132,868	5,474	225,783	162,482	22,192
Commonwealth Aid Roads Grant	1,535,718	1,745,888	1,948,490	2,183,460	2,299,992
State Grants—					
Motor Taxation (C.R.F.)	737,890	900,032	935,637	993,604	1,036,529
Public Vehicle Fee (C.R.F.)	102,834	123,023	113,826	119,070	126,340
Flood Damage Grant (Special Fund)	..	..	..	52,000	237,655
Municipal Contributions	10,468	9,192	9,641	9,385	9,895
Other	8,745	9,588	22,265	10,926	9,132
Total	2,528,523	2,793,197	3,255,642	3,530,927	3,741,735
EXPENDITURE					
General Purposes—					
Administration, Stores, &c.	62,393	74,770	37,654	267,348	31,227
Maintenance—Classified Roads	615,579	689,273	689,362	691,638	663,378
Resealing	241,620	191,845	122,241	142,878	199,380
Reconstruction and Improvements	688,697	768,128	1,217,740	1,229,856	1,334,126
Other Maintenance	6,675	3,034	865	192	785
Bridges on Classified Foads	208,350	144,115	236,866	149,982	261,260
Jetties	7,105	2,935	14,658	10,009	16,951
Ferries	..	..	..	..	19,211
Funds for Rural Roads—					
Administration	..	..	..	..	27,200
Grants to Councils	125,607	150,926	137,454	175,621	162,481
Reconstruction—Council Roads	98,192	99,140	80,114	115,952	91,462
Improvement—School Bus Routes	16,831	18,446	21,855	15,901	17,052
Settlers' Roads	38,812	30,378	43,488	46,684	43,269
Soldier Settlement Roads	24,953	95,397	73,305	159,361	78,731
Other Rural Roads	190,637	98,859	195,109	213,344	170,751
Tracks	5,391	2,316	7,981	2,432	2,596
Subsidised Roads	13,119	13,292	16,359	15,979	17,913
Bridges on Country Roads	179,088	170,696	187,717	177,648	170,248
Plant Purchase	..	13,864	10,392	15,653	12,262
Sealing Secondary and Tourist Roads	..	..	..	..	68,447
Maintenance Secondary and Tourist Roads	..	..	..	..	33,000
Assistance to Councils for Sealing (£ for £)	..	..	..	..	8,877
Flood Damage	..	..	..	78,257	287,793
Balance carried forward	5,474	225,783	162,482	22,192	23,335
Total	2,528,523	2,793,197	3,255,642	3,530,927	3,741,735

(*a*) Administered by the Public Works Department which is *not* a semi-governmental authority. See page 13 for loan expenditure on roads and bridges.

7. COMMONWEALTH FINANCE IN RELATION TO TASMANIA

TAXATION (I) COLLECTED BY COMMONWEALTH IN TASMANIA (II) ESTIMATED INCIDENCE IN TASMANIA

(£)

Tax	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Collected in Tasmania—						
Income Tax (*a*)	11,831,074	13,385,989	14,546,801	13,283,205	13,974,095	16,074,680
Land Tax (*a*)	..	..	12	..	..	..
Estate Duty	186,028	255,068	255,628	177,010	182,949	206,455
Wool Tax	14,796	18,882	28,922	31,258	32,770	34,566
Canning Fruit Charge	..	..	..	..	403	310
Other Export Charges	18,512	17,392	31,131	36,641	38,921	60,336
Payroll Tax	1,241,900	1,355,657	1,323,458	1,358,347	1,483,943	1,622,643
Gift Duty	55,666	115,456	75,244	58,886	58,388	57,776
Stevedoring Industry Charge	74,204	146,415	282,183	375,819	289,588	300,040
Sales Tax	1,463,477	1,770,681	2,062,157	2,578,450	2,970,191	3,228,668
Customs	1,413,663	1,555,540	1,468,456	1,530,438	1,814,312	2,043,541
Excise	4,107,730	4,965,928	5,328,387	5,743,584	6,288,392	6,534,078
Diesel Tax Refunds	..	..	..	*Dr.* 72,770	*Dr.* 4,754	*Dr.* 2,782
Total	20,407,050	23,587,008	25,402,379	25,100,868	27,129,198	30,160,311
Collected elsewhere in Australia (*b*)—						
Sales Tax (*b*)	2,034,000	2,221,000	2,320,000	1,991,000	2,245,000	2,192,000
Customs (*b*)	1,369,000	622,000	813,000	749,000	865,000	1,147,000
Excise (*b*)	1,243,000	1,935,000	2,031,000	1,805,000	1,728,000	1,532,000
Estimated Incidence (*c*)	25,053,000	28,365,000	30,566,000	29,646,000	31,967,000	35,031,000

(*a*) Collections at the Central Office (which for the whole of Australia amounted to approximately one-third of the total) are not included. Includes tax on individuals and companies, Social Services Contribution and Wool Deduction.
(*b*) Estimated. The amount of tax collected in other Australian States on goods transhipped to Tasmania is not known. However, retail sales per head of Tasmanian population are known to be 93 per cent of the corresponding Australian figure and estimates have been prepared on this basis.
(*c*) Excluding Central Office collections of Land and Income Tax. It is assumed that Tasmania bears the incidence of Customs, Excise and Sales Tax collected in the other States in the form of increased commodity prices.

INCOME TAX—1959–60 ASSESSMENT

INCOME YEAR 1958–59

(INDIVIDUALS)

TASMANIA—RESIDENTS AND NON-RESIDENTS

Grade of Actual Income (*a*)	Number of Taxpayers (*b*)			Taxable and Contributable Income (*c*)			Net Tax
	Males	Females	Total	Salaries and Wages	Other	Total	
£ £				£	£	£	£
105– 199	2,078	4,000	6,078	771,270	127,143	898,413	7,761
200– 299	2,219	4,056	6,275	1,169,759	282,562	1,452,321	26,801
300– 399	3,147	4,304	7,451	1,945,580	419,587	2,365,167	74,068
400– 499	3,571	4,332	7,903	2,564,768	592,881	3,157,649	136,166
500– 599	3,915	5,087	9,002	3,604,229	744,894	4,349,123	236,978
600– 699	4,498	4,670	9,168	4,169,601	878,034	5,047,635	319,803
700– 799	6,983	2,603	9,586	4,743,685	986,720	5,730,405	399,391
800– 899	10,700	1,699	12,399	6,921,377	1,019,419	7,940,796	593,242
900– 999	11,971	997	12,968	7,923,805	1,074,123	8,997,928	726,268
1,000– 1,099	10,543	667	11,210	7,368,508	1,084,964	8,453,472	733,572
1,100– 1,199	7,719	441	8,160	5,662,538	1,044,618	6,707,156	626,831
1,200– 1,299	5,929	278	6,207	4,533,863	986,974	5,520,837	551,480
1,300– 1,399	4,216	222	4,438	3,482,376	813,997	4,296,373	460,536
1,400– 1,499	3,040	161	3,201	2,595,947	755,297	3,351,244	380,860
1,500– 1,999	7,002	438	7,440	6,415,261	2,871,799	9,287,060	1,227,287
2,000– 2,999	2,874	314	3,188	2,759,422	3,196,045	5,955,467	1,069,930
3,000– 3,999	764	101	865	797,035	1,678,590	2,475,625	598,455
4,000– 4,999	374	36	410	380,622	1,179,488	1,560,110	456,810
5,000– 9,999	393	41	434	449,300	2,013,793	2,463,093	900,393
10,000–14,999	30	9	39	43,571	376,237	419,808	198,386
15,000 and over	11	..	11	5,934	189,515	195,449	105,776
TOTAL	91,977	34,456	126,433	68,308,451	22,316,680	90,625,131	9,830,794

(*a*) Gross income *including exempt income* less expenses incurred in earning the income.
(*b*) Residents and non-residents assessed in Tasmania and residents assessed at Central Office. Companies are excluded from the table.
(*c*) Actual income less exempt income and allowable deductions.

COMMONWEALTH COMPONENT OF STATE (TASMANIA) FUNDS

Payments to (1) *Consolidated Revenue Fund and* (2) *Trust Funds* (*a*)

(£)

Particulars of Payment to	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Consolidated Revenue Fund—					
I. Principal Grants (*b*)	9,791,215	10,775,907	11,936,573	14,579,859	16,556,039
II. Other—					
1. Tuberculosis Maintenance Agreement	176,000	187,000	176,000	151,993	170,000
2. Pharmaceutical Benefits	52,054	50,028	91,551	116,793	87,871
3. Services of State Officers	30,220	47,696	32,631	34,632	37,392
Total	10,049,489	11,060,631	12,236,755	14,883,277	16,851,302
State Trust Funds (*a*)—					
I. Health Services—					
1. Hospital Benefits Agreement	213,000	226,000	226,000	231,046	224,000
2. Free Milk Scheme	155,504	159,190	182,301	152,953	200,085
3. Tuberculosis Capital Expenditure	6,397	4,385	4,497	25,318	8,997
II. Education—					
1. Migrant Education	16,157	11,890	11,343	12,150	13,399
2. University Scholarships	21,118	20,377	30,227	40,080	42,770
3. Grant to University	93,256	123,191	166,682	208,602	248,867
III. Development—					
1. War Service Land Settlement (*c*)	2,496,842	2,551,637	3,179,008	3,293,767	2,172,767
2. Extension Services	24,476	12,178	13,797	11,092	19,871
IV. Housing—					
1. Commonwealth and State Housing Agreement (1956)	1,625,268	1,634,516	1,732,072	1,616,952	1,708,268
2. Home Builders' Fund	427,747	607,585	715,851	676,432	729,052
V. Other	40,767	35,717	38,353	40,434	45,782
Total	5,120,532	5,386,666	6,300,131	6,308,826	5,413,858
State Highway Trust Fund—					
Grant from Commonwealth	1,535,719	1,745,888	1,948,490	2,183,460	2,299,992
GRAND TOTAL	16,705,740	18,193,185	20,485,376	23,375,563	24,565,152

(*a*) For Governmental activities financed by the Commonwealth; their administration is the responsibility of the State Government. Entries correspond with receipts classified by the Treasury as "Commonwealth Trust Funds," but do not necessarily represent pure Commonwealth Grants. See note (*c*).
(*b*) See table 'Principal Grants' on page 10.
(*c*) Receipts include repayments by soldier settlers, &c.

COMMONWEALTH PAYMENTS IN TASMANIA

(*1*) *Social Services* (*2*) *Health Benefits* (*3*) *War Pensions*

(£)

Benefit or Pension	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
(1) Social Services—					
Age and Invalid Pensions	3,697,343	4,034,723	4,217,537	4,745,731	5,050,644
Child Endowment	2,172,628	2,236,919	2,501,806	2,359,554	2,741,876
Rehabilitation Service	22,029	22,050	20,384	20,541	21,808
Funeral Benefits	10,019	10,970	11,110	11,000	11,000
Maternity Allowances	131,000	137,651	139,218	142,745	148,021
Widows' Pensions	303,367	338,494	370,629	416,252	469,851
Unemployment Benefits	23,045	103,820	134,870	120,958	114,528
Sickness Benefits	47,243	58,744	69,873	67,677	66,762
Special Benefits	13,030	16,410	17,669	19,606	19,392
(2) National Health Benefits—					
Hospital Benefits (*a*)	319,941	368,188	476,663	534,397	574,559
Medical Benefits	140,397	178,736	203,819	248,137	294,646
Free Milk Scheme (*a*)	154,761	159,156	181,025	152,839	196,786
Medical Benefits for Pensioners	58,155	70,494	92,528	100,195	107,709
Pharmaceutical Benefits (*a*)	242,967	317,127	502,788	566,575	518,349
Pharmaceutical Benefits for Pensioners	35,301	45,968	56,513	85,128	186,879
Miscellaneous	19,285	19,131	19,486	22,336	25,774
Tuberculosis Campaign and Allowance (*a*)	249,142	245,602	228,060	206,996	214,140
(3) War Pensions	2,223,242	2,524,215	2,552,670	2,771,628	2,979,215
Total	9,862,895	10,888,398	11,796,648	12,592,295	13,741,939

(*a*) Amounts shown against these items include grants and reimbursements to State Government; details of these appear in the first table above. Apparent discrepancies are due:— (1) To a difference in accounting period, (e.g., Free Milk Scheme) (2) To the State Government receipt being a fraction of the total benefit distributed (e.g., Hospital Benefits).

8. MISCELLANEOUS.

PROPERTY VALUATION IN MUNICIPALITIES(*a*)

Capital Value, Value of Improvements, Unimproved Value (a)

(£)

Municipality	1958–59			1959–60			1960–61		
	Capital Value	Value of Improvements	Unimproved Value	Capital Value	Value of Improvements	Unimproved Value	Capital Value	Value of Improvements	Unimproved Value
Beaconsfield (*b*) ..	7,965,701	6,399,186	1,566,515	8,410,686	6,796,147	1,614,539	8,625,780	6,997,733	1,628,047
Bothwell (*d*) ..	1,492,218	769,882	722,336	1,511,118	779,582	731,536	2,884,615	2,161,505	723,110
Brighton (*b*) ..	2,048,707	1,587,785	460,922	2,059,262	1,596,795	462,467	2,090,747	1,627,820	462,927
Bruny (*b*)	487,683	401,241	86,442	489,854	401,821	88,033	497,099	408,491	88,608
Burnie (*b*)	13,944,276	11,020,634	2,923,642	22,632,288	16,908,934	5,723,354	23,493,103	17,786,238	5,706,865
Campbell Town ..	1,647,795	970,865	676,930	1,795,830	1,093,955	701,875	1,864,041	1,133,976	730,065
Circular Head (*b*) ..	7,244,506	5,903,512	1,340,994	7,368,341	6,029,405	1,338,936	7,520,791	6,168,325	1,352,466
Clarence (*b*) ..	16,707,519	12,680,344	4,027,175	18,347,534	14,085,359	4,262,175	20,773,554	16,318,599	4,454,955
Deloraine (*b*) ..	7,258,935	6,059,753	1,199,182	7,316,640	6,119,423	1,197,217	7,408,747	6,211,038	1,197,709
Devonport (*b*) ..	13,454,500	10,018,270	3,436,230	13,874,775	10,423,864	3,450,911	14,489,151	10,996,460	3,492,691
Esperance (*b*) ..	2,267,276	2,032,887	234,389	2,284,861	2,047,746	237,115	2,322,724	2,082,009	240,715
Evandale	1,413,407	708,403	705,004	2,096,255	1,165,316	930,939	2,257,946	1,287,194	970,752
Fingal (*b*)	3,423,211	2,616,927	806,284	3,448,521	2,643,780	804,741	3,473,743	2,667,252	806,491
Flinders	293,004	160,514	132,490	311,470	168,515	142,955	328,967	183,364	145,603
George Town (*d*) ..	736,810	459,924	276,886	836,866	535,785	301,081	3,355,575	2,644,050	711,525
Glamorgan (*b*) ..	1,565,295	1,173,370	391,925	1,580,730	1,187,455	393,275	1,643,270	1,248,920	394,350
Glenorchy (*b*) ..	29,385,429	23,677,009	5,708,420	31,012,369	25,163,029	5,849,340	32,532,304	26,589,003	5,943,301
Gormanston (*d*) ..	24,791	22,620	2,171	24,791	22,620	2,171	333,674	331,444	2,230
Green Ponds (*b*) ..	1,839,495	1,239,575	599,920	1,852,620	1,252,495	600,125	1,850,080	1,249,885	600,195
Hamilton (*c*) ..	1,301,489	724,298	577,191	3,270,670	2,429,695	840,975	3,330,220	2,493,954	836,266
Hobart (*b*)	81,235,127	59,342,342	21,892,785	84,391,477	62,341,928	22,049,549	87,307,092	65,084,138	22,222,954
Huon (*b*)	4,438,838	3,888,392	550,446	4,571,649	4,014,440	557,209	4,660,219	4,100,017	560,202
Kentish (*b*)	3,006,311	2 499,856	506,455	3,094,734	2,586,883	507,851	3,115,856	2,606,900	508,956
Kingborough (*b*) ..	7,486,961	6,086,660	1,400,301	7,629,458	6,211,580	1,417,878	8,031,638	6,596,121	1,435,517
King Island (*d*) ..	876,457	425,679	450,778	974,683	499,093	475,590	4,797,863	4,142,820	655,043
Latrobe (*b*)	3,804,958	3,017,970	786,988	3,903,928	3,116,333	787,595	4,438,773	3,648,904	789,869
Launceston (*b*) ..	51,814,820	35,882,388	15,932,432	53,245,270	37,221,448	16,023,822	54,653,405	38,520,208	16,133,197
Lilydale (*c*) ..	1,415,801	916,351	499,450	5,482,408	4,263,899	1,218,509	5,604,748	4,376,244	1,228,504
Longford (*b*) ..	6,386,959	4,353,519	2,033,440	6,500,214	4,464,487	2,035,727	6,550,975	4,514,283	2,036,692
New Norfolk (*b*) ..	9,302,505	7,688,720	1,613,785	9,451,480	7,833,063	1,618,417	9,543,850	7,925,083	1,618,767
Oatlands (*c*) ..	2,498,115	1,468,833	1,029,282	6,192,695	4,942,688	1,250,007	6,200,920	4,951,538	1,249,382
Penguin (*b*) ..	4,048,683	3,250,462	798,221	4,152,808	3,345,888	806,920	4,225,783	3,409,495	816,288
Port Cygnet (*b*) ..	2,126,060	1,868,330	257,730	2,159,579	1,895,065	264,514	2,190,939	1,924,843	266,096
Portland (*b*) ..	811,873	608 095	203,778	815,819	612,190	203,629	851,134	641,605	209,529
Queenstown (*d*) ..	554,036	480,599	73,437	571,275	495,806	75,469	2,737,985	2,535,705	202,280
Richmond (*b*) ..	1,751,485	1,299,540	451,945	1,784,790	1,330,735	454,055	1,794,370	1,339,885	454,485
Ringarooma (*b*) ..	1,862,693	1,381,556	481,137	1,887,200	1,404,076	483,124	1,887,677	1,404,333	483,344
Ross (*d*)	805,879	340,096	465,783	1,032,331	535,782	496,549	2,289,890	1,730,937	558,953
Scottsdale (*d*) ..	1,433,433	949,619	483,814	1,536,308	1,011,745	524,563	4,796,100	3,851,460	944,640
Sorell (*b*)	2,438,110	1,844,710	593,400	2,645,190	2,027,590	617,600	4,890,595	3,603,810	1,286,785
Spring Bay (*b*) ..	1,268,916	890,976	377,940	1,315,066	933,651	381,415	1,422,581	1,034,156	388,425
St. Leonards (*c*) ..	3,424,239	2,251,366	1,172,873	10,749,439	8,121,894	2,627,545	11,789,178	8,955,538	2,833,640
Strahan (*d*)	45,735	37,042	8,693	57,653	48,335	9,318	372,590	362,505	10,085
Tasman (*b*)	961,075	804,683	156,392	963,815	806,898	156,917	1,028,600	867,673	160,927
Ulverstone (*b*) ..	8,846,855	7,014,101	1,832,754	9,154,184	7,285,928	1,868,256	9,542,454	7,652,097	1,890,357
Waratah (*b*) ..	380,214	237,978	142,236	378,839	236,613	142,226	378,399	236,173	142,226
Westbury (*d*) ..	2,176,473	1,246,110	930,363	7,167,102	5,739,415	1,427,687	8,374,685	6,432,606	1,942,079
Wynyard (*b*) ..	6,792,015	5,494,310	1,297,705	7,089,203	5,761,778	1,327,425	7,353,493	6,019,068	1,334,425
Zeehan (*d*)	244,769	213,991	30,778	250,999	219,876	31,123	2,197,133	2,084,234	112,899
Total ..	326,741,442	244,411,273	82,330,169	369,675,077	280,160,828	89,514,249	404,105,056	311,139,639	92,965,417

(*a*) Values shown are used for assessment of State Land Tax (see page 24) and for Municipal rating. Municipal rates are related to Capital Value and Land Tax to Unimproved Capital Value.
(*b*) Districts proclaimed under " The Land Valuation Act 1950 " which provides for uniform assessment of all Municipalities by one central State authority. Proclamation as from July, 1958 or earlier.
(*c*) Districts proclaimed under "The Land Valuation Act 1950" as from 1st July, 1959.
(*d*) Districts proclaimed under "The Land Valuation Act 1950" as from 1st July, 1960.

State Summary

(£)

Year	Capital Value	Value of Improvements	Unimproved Value	Year	Capital Value	Value of Improvements	Unimproved Value
1911 ..	30,924,993	14,436,118	16,488,875	1952 ..	112,456,107	77,489,853	34,966,254
1921 ..	41,549,299	21,110,916	20,438,383	1953 ..	126,346,100	89,189,934	37,156,166
1939 ..	54,909,580	31,829,457	23,080,123	1954 ..	148,183,903	106,395,130	41,788,773
1945 ..	60,030,222	36,399,496	23,630,726	1955 ..	172,635,870	125,717,068	46,918,802
1947 ..	62,233,772	38,110,675	24,123,097	1956 ..	247,656,729	182,592,390	65,064,339
1948 ..	64,478,175	39,829,148	24,649,027	1957–58 (*a*).	276,951,157	206,677,889	70,273,268
1949 ..	67,349,262	41,986,177	25,363,085	1958–59 ..	326,741,442	244,411,273	82,330,169
1950 ..	77,677,001	49,747,096	27,929,905	1959–60 ..	369,675,077	280,160,828	89,514,249
1951 ..	93,828,386	62,115,726	31,712,660	1960–61 ..	404,105,056	311,139,639	92,965,417

(*a*) Change-over to a financial year basis.

STATE LAND TAX

Assessment of Land Tax, 1960-61

Group £	URBAN			RURAL			COMPOSITE					TOTALS				
								Gross Unimproved Value					Gross Unimproved Value			
	No.	Gross Unimproved Value £	Net Tax £	No.	Gross Unimproved Value £	Net Tax £	No.	Urban Property £	Rural Property £	Total £	Net Tax £	No.	Urban Property £	Rural Property £	Total £	Net Tax £
1– 2,400 ..	54,847	29,254,444	72,930	..	19,305,123	..	..	..	..	..	..	54,847	29,254,444	19,305,123	48,559,567	72,930
2,401– 3,600 ..	708	2,061,270	8,323	..	1,833,534	..	134	143,247	256,576	399,823	471	842	2,204,517	2,090,110	4,294,627	8,794
3,601– 4,800 ..	346	1,443,171	7,187	..	1,531,575	..	112	146,165	314,580	460,745	509	458	1,589,336	1,846,155	3,435,491	7,696
4,801– 9,600 ..	517	3,506,049	24,087	445	2,937,574	13,714	212	400,015	1,026,648	1,426,663	5,675	1,174	3,906,064	3,964,222	7,870,286	43,476
9,601–14,400 ..	214	2,508,314	21,934	102	1,164,717	10,071	60	258,099	446,578	704,677	5,806	376	2,766,413	1,611,295	4,377,708	37,811
14,401–24,000 ..	175	3,274,468	34,805	89	1,597,187	16,458	59	386,485	703,596	1,090,081	11,125	323	3,660,953	2,300,783	5,961,736	62,388
24,001–36,000 ..	88	2,587,544	32,709	23	666,316	8,372	30	356,908	539,636	896,544	10,999	141	2,944,452	1,205,952	4,150,404	52,080
36,001–48,000 ..	35	1,487,890	21,893	8	337,165	4,871	10	213,965	191,833	405,798	5,779	53	1,701,855	528,998	2,230,853	32,543
48,001–72,000 ..	19	1,126,895	19,404	4	222,941	3,728	8	138,322	329,517	467,839	7,972	31	1,265,217	552,458	1,817,675	31,104
72,001 and over ..	50	6,497,283	149,906	2	169,980	3,231	9	773,247	430,183	1,203,430	28,238	61	7,270,530	600,163	7,870,693	181,375
Special Assessments	11	2,396,377	1,753	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	2,396,377	..	2,396,377	1,753
Total	57,010	56,143,705	394,931	673	29,766,112	60,445	634	2,816,453	4,239,147	7,055,600	76,574	58,317	58,960,158	34,005,259	92,965,417	531,950

Under the Land Tax Act 1959–60 the following rates of tax were payable during 1960–61.

1. In the case of land other than Rural Land:

Taxable Value	Tax
£1– £120 ..	Nil
£121– £480 ..	Nil + ½d. for every £U.V.
£481– £960 ..	£1 + ¾d. for every £U.V. in excess of £480
£961– £2,400 ..	£2 10s. + 1d. for every £U.V. in excess of £960
£2,401– £3,600 ..	£8 10s. + 1½d. for every £U.V. in excess of £2,400
£3,601– £4,800 ..	£16 + 2d. for every £U.V. in excess of £3,600
£4,801– £9,600 ..	£26 + 2½d. for every £U.V. in excess of £4,800
£9,601–£14,400 ..	£76 + 3d. for every £U.V. in excess of £9,600
£14,401–£24,000 ..	£136 + 3½d. for every £U.V. in excess of £14,400
£24,001–£36,000 ..	£276 + 4¼d. for every £U.V. in excess of £24,000
£36,001–£48,000 ..	£488 10s. + 5d. for every £U.V. in excess of £36,000
£48,001–£72,000 ..	£738 10s. + 6d. for every £U.V. in excess of £48,000
£72,001 and over	£1,338 10s. + 7d. for every £U.V. in excess of £72,000

The minimum tax payable is 10s. The taxable value of land is equal to its unimproved value. Tax payable is calculated to the nearest shilling.

2. In the case of Rural Land:

Taxable Value	Tax
£1–£4,800 ..	Nil
£4,801–£7,200 ..	Subtract £U.V. from £7,200 and double the result to derive exempt value. Then subtract exempt value from original £U.V. to derive taxable value. Tax is then calculated as for Non-Rural Land.
£7,201 and over	Calculated as for Non-Rural Land.

9. APPENDIX—AUSTRALIAN FINANCE STATISTICS

STATE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS 1960–61

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total Six States
			Revenue (£'000)				
Taxation	44,100	41,940	14,255	11,713	6,120	4,165	122,293
Land Sales and Rentals	5,246	3,263	4,064	662	1,399	635	15,269
Interest on Investment, &c.	2,222	6,662	4,614	6,822	3,026	4,624	27,970
Other Sources	22,129	10,600	6,134	6,443	4,400	1,483	51,189
Total	29,597	20,525	14,812	13,927	8,825	6,742	94,428
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	102,436	42,624	35,398	13,386	16,279	(a)	210,123
Water Supply, &c.	..	4,453	..	6,667	3,875	..	14,995
Electric Power Supply	..	3,411	..	..	..	..	3,411
Harbours	4,690	708	..	2,700	605	..	8,703
Other	..	799	..	186	316	48	1,349
Total	107,126	51,995	35,398	22,939	21,075	48	238,581
Commonwealth Grants (b)—							
Financial Assistance	91,988	67,372	39,951	30,727	27,977	11,980	269,995
Financial Agreement	2,917	2,127	1,096	704	474	267	7,585
Special Grant	..	..	..	..	4,309	4,309	8,618
Grants to Universities	..	..	688	1,090	..	..	1,778
Other	522	..	..	2	16	..	540
Total	95,427	69,499	41,735	32,523	32,776	16,556	288,516
Commonwealth National Welfare Fund Payments (b)—							
Public Hospital Benefits	2,600	..	1,312	236	..	26	4,174
Nutrition of Children	1,279	..	..	..	..	..	1,279
Pharmaceutical Benefits	893	31	556	229	13	88	1,810
T.B.—Reimbursement of Maintenance Expenditure	1,300	1,111	749	412	524	170	4,266
Other	42	..	..	..	..	..	42
Total	6,114	1,142	2,617	877	537	284	11,571
TOTAL REVENUE	282,364	185,101	108,817	81,979	69,333	(c) 27,795	755,389
			Revenue—Per Head of Population (£)				
Taxation	11.38	14.49	9.48	12.24	8.39	11.90	11.86
Land Sales and Rentals	1.35	1.13	2.70	0.69	1.92	1.81	1.48
Interest on Investments, &c.	0.57	2.30	3.07	7.13	4.15	13.21	2.71
Other Sources	5.71	3.66	4.08	6.73	6.02	4.24	4.97
Total	7.63	7.09	9.85	14.55	12.09	19.26	9.16
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	26.43	14.73	23.54	13.99	22.31	(a)	20.38
Water Supply, &c.	..	1.54	..	6.97	5.31	..	1.45
Electric Power Supply	..	1.18	..	..	..	..	0.33
Harbours	1.21	0.24	..	2.82	0.83	..	0.84
Other	..	0.28	..	0.19	0.43	0.14	0.14
Total	27.64	17.97	23.54	23.97	28.88	0.14	23.14
Commonwealth Payments(b)—							
Financial Assistance	23.73	23.28	26.57	32.10	38.34	34.22	26.19
Financial Agreement	0.75	0.74	0.73	0.74	0.65	0.76	0.74
Special Grant	..	..	..	..	5.90	12.31	0.84
Grants to Universities	..	..	0.46	1.14	..	..	0.17
Other	0.13	..	..	..	0.02	..	0.05
Total	24.62	24.02	27.76	33.98	44.91	47.29	27.99
Commonwealth National Welfare Fund Payments (b)	1.58	0.40	1.74	0.91	0.74	0.81	1.12
TOTAL REVENUE	72.85	63.97	72.37	85.65	95.01	(c) 79.40	73.27

(a) Railway earnings excluded. See Transport Commission table on page 19 for details.
(b) Includes only amounts paid into Consolidated Revenue.
(c) Excludes an amount of minus £909,000 transferred from Accumulated Revenue Account. This amount has been treated as a positive expenditure on page 26.

STATE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS

Expenditure, 1960–61
(£'000)

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total Six States
Debt Charges—							
Interest and Exchange ..	29,293	26,100	13,796	15,447	10,439	7,119	102,194
Sinking Fund	6,002	5,749	2,806	3,677	2,254	1,209	21,697
Other Charges	466	144	289	181	188	58	1,326
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways ..	88,650	39,899	37,400	14,005	17,513	(a)(b) 1,312	198,779
Harbours	3,484	647	..	1,475	692	15	6,313
Water Supply, &c. ..	..	3,837	..	3,905	3,235	234	11,211
Other	..	836	142	196	1,500	90	2,764
Education, Science, Art, &c.	58,690	40,411	17,779	14,926	11,644	5,898	149,348
Hospitals and Charities ..	34,116	24,747	16,881	8,743	8,931	3,293	96,711
Law, Order and Public Safety	17,488	11,362	6,978	3,641	3,256	1,592	44,317
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I. ..	44,512	31,200	13,364	14,595	10,885	7,173	121,729
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ..	282,701	184,932	109,435	80,791	70,537	(c) 27,993	756,389

(*a*) Railways expenses (see Transport Commission table on page 19 for details) are not included in the Tasmanian Consolidated Revenue Fund. Practice is to include *net* loss only (see Note (*b*)).
(*b*) Transport Commission loss and subsidy to Metropolitan Transport Trust. For details, see page 19.
(*c*) Includes £909,000 transferred to Accumulated Revenue Account. This results from treating the receipt of minus £909,000 transferred from Accumulated Revenue Account as a positive expenditure.

Expenditure—Per Head of Population
(£)

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total Six States
Debt Charges—							
Interest and Exchange ..	7.56	9.02	9.17	16.14	14.30	20.34	9.91
Sinking Fund	1.55	1.99	1.87	3.84	3.09	3.45	2.10
Other Charges	0.12	0.05	0.19	0.19	0.26	0.17	0.13
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways ..	22.87	13.79	24.87	14.63	24.00	(a) 3.75	19.28
Harbours	0.90	0.22	..	1.54	0.95	0.02	0.61
Water Supply, &c. ..	..	1.33	..	4.08	4.43	0.67	1.09
Other	..	0.29	0.09	0.20	2.06	0.26	0.27
Education, Science, Art, &c.	15.14	13.97	11.82	15.60	15.96	16.85	14.49
Hospitals and Charities ..	8.80	8.55	11.23	9.14	12.24	9.41	9.38
Law, Order and Public Safety	4.51	3.92	4.64	3.80	4.46	4.55	4.30
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I. ..	11.49	10.78	8.89	15.25	14.91	20.49	11.80
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ..	72.94	63.91	72.77	84.41	96.66	(b) 79.96	73.36

(*a*) See Notes (*a*) and (*b*) to the table above.
(*b*) Not strictly comparable with the corresponding details for other States due to the exclusion of Tasmanian Government Railways gross expenditure from the Tasmanian Consolidated Revenue Fund. See also note (*c*) to the table above.

COMMONWEALTH FINANCE, 1960–61

Revenue	Amount	Per Head of Population	Expenditure	Amount	Per Head of Population
	£'000	£		£'000	£
Taxation	1,425,141	137.15	Defence Services (*a*)	162,376	15.63
Business Undertakings—			War and Repat. Services (*a*) ..	149,331	14.37
P.M.G.'s Department	136,165	13.10	Subsidies and Bounties	17,562	1.69
Broadcasting Services and T.V. .	11,553	1.11	Total Cost of Departments (*a*)(*b*).	143,184	13.78
Railways	6,149	0.59	National Welfare Fund—		
Territories	5,455	0.53	Social Services (*c*)	330,604	31.82
Profit on Note Issue	12,930	1.24	Business Undertakings—		
Interest	14,817	1.43	Postmaster-General's Dept. (*a*).	110,136	10.60
Civil Aviation	2,621	0.25	Broadcasting and T.V. (*a*) ..	11,372	1.09
Surplus Balances of Trust Accounts	2,053	0.20	Railways..	4,615	0.44
Other Revenue	21,395	2.06	Territories (*a*)	26,839	2.58
			Capital Works and Services ..	175,832	16.92
			Payments to States	357,296	34.39
			Loan Consolidation and Investment Reserve	142,561	13.72
			Other Expenditure	6,571	0.63
TOTAL	1,638,279	157.66	TOTAL	1,638,279	157.66

(*a*) Excludes Capital Works and Services.
(*b*) Includes debt charges other than on War and Repatriation Services and Business Undertakings.
(*c*) Expenditure met from National Welfare Fund (see top table on page 27).

NATIONAL WELFARE FUND, 1960–61
(£'000)

Receipts		Expenditure	
Balance from 30th June, 1960	200,999	Age and Invalid Pensions	157,926
		Funeral Benefits	367
		Widows' Pensions	13,468
Transfer from Revenue 330,604		Maternity Allowances	3,898
Interest on Investments 2,017	332,621	Child Endowment	74,303
		Unemployment and Sickness Benefits	7,140
		Commonwealth Rehabilitation Service	693
		Hospital Benefits	20,668
		Pharmaceutical Benefits	20,543
		Tuberculosis Benefits	5,126
		Medical Benefits	9,976
		Medical Benefits for Pensioners	4,200
		Pharmaceutical Benefits for Pensioners	7,338
		Nutrition of Children	3,560
		Miscellaneous	1,398
		Total Expenditure	330,604
		Balance at 30th June, 1961	203,016
TOTAL	533,620	TOTAL	533,620

COMMONWEALTH AND STATE FINANCE

Consolidated Revenue Funds

Year	Revenue				Expenditure			
	Commonwealth	State	Total		Commonwealth	State	Total	
			Unadjusted	Adjusted to Exclude Duplication			Unadjusted	Adjusted to Exclude Duplication
	£'000	£'000	£m.	£m.	£'000	£'000	£m.	£m.
1950–51	841,792	306,452	1,148.2	1,030.3	841,792	306,521	1,148.3	1,030.4
1951–52	1,016,828	388,361	1,405.1	1,256.0	1,016,828	391,529	1,408.3	1,259.1
1952–53	1,040,067	438,051	1,478.1	1,305.7	1,040,067	438,313	1,478.4	1,306.0
1953–54	1,022,790	470,393	1,493.2	1,314.2	1,022,790	467,489	1,490.3	1,311.3
1954–55	1,067,441	495,296	1,562.7	1,378.2	1,067,441	498,820	1,566.3	1,381.7
1955–56	1,138,358	526,011	1,664.4	1,466.1	1,138,358	540,959	1,679.3	1,481.0
1956–57	1,311,835	577,091	1,888.9	1,672.4	1,311,835	584,032	1,895.8	1,679.4
1957–58	1,323,771	603,185	1,927.0	1,690.7	1,323,771	612,200	1,936.0	1,697.7
1958–59	1,296,050	639,959	1,936.0	1,682.9	1,296,050	647,276	1,943.3	1,690.3
1959–60	1,438,286	698,707	2,137.0	1,856.3	1,438,286	701,238	2,139.5	1,858.8
1960–61	1,638,279	755,389	2,393.7	2,085.3	1,638,279	756,389	2,394.7	2,086.3

In the above table the combined Commonwealth and State totals have been adjusted to exclude major duplications, but the separate Commonwealth and State figures are as shown in previous tables in this Appendix.

The items excluded from the adjusted figures are the following—Tax reimbursements, Special Financial Assistance, payments of interest under the Financial Agreement, Special Grants, Coal Strike Emergency Grant and Price Control Reimbursement Grants by the Commonwealth, and State payments of Pay-roll Tax to the Commonwealth. Commonwealth grants to the States for Universities, Mental Institutions Capital Expenditure and Tuberculosis Capital Expenditure and payments from the Commonwealth National Welfare Fund are also excluded where these are received by State Consolidated Revenue Funds. There are other duplications for which allowance has not been made (e.g., various payments from the Commonwealth to the States for services rendered and miscellaneous Commonwealth receipts from the States) and the adjusted figures are therefore still slightly overstated.

TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID TO SPECIAL FUNDS, 1960–61
(£'000)

Tax	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total
Motor	17,803	13,602	6,404	..	3,046	(*a*) 276	41,131
Liquor	..	182	..	..	..	..	182
Poker Machine Licence Fees	1,677	..	..	..	..	..	1,677
Racing	..	..	..	389	..	(*b*) 182	571
Other	..	222	2,042	..	352	..	2,616
Total	19,480	14,006	8,446	389	3,398	458	46,177
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Per Head of Population	5.03	4.84	5.62	0.41	4.66	1.31	4.48

(*a*) Excludes £1,163,000 paid to Consolidated Revenue under the Road Construction (Transfer of Functions) Act.
(*b*) Excludes £207,000 paid to Consolidated Revenue.

TAXATION, STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1960–61

Collections from All Sources of Taxation, Including Amounts Paid to Special Funds

(£'000)

Tax	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Six States	Commonwealth	States and Commonwealth
Customs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	101,823	101,823
Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	257,297	257,297
Sales	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	173,016	173,016
Probate and Succession Duties	13,730	11,531	4,004	2,402	1,421	790	33,878	14,807	48,685
Other Stamp Duties	15,135	12,557	4,989	2,308	1,958	940	37,887	..	37,887
Land	8,449	6,706	1,745	1,400	1,094	520	19,914	..	19,914
Income	4	3	..	..	..	..	7	807,266	807,273
Gift Duty	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,783	2,783
Pay-roll	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61,260	61,260
Lotteries	..	3,257	322	..	..	73	3,652	..	3,652
Racing	2,861	2,841	427	1,141	847	409	8,526	..	8,526
Entertainment	..	1,057	..	..	207	157	1,421	..	1,421
Poker Machines—Licence Fees	1,677	..	..	..	..	..	1,677	..	1,677
Motor	17,803	14,484	7,692	4,443	3,065	1,439	48,926	..	48,926
Liquor	3,750	3,218	1,088	211	503	282	9,052	..	9,052
Wool Tax	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,655	1,655
Wheat Tax	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	261	261
Wheat Export Charge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Export Charges on Primary Products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	529	529
Stevedoring Industry Charge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,844	3,844
Tobacco Charge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	136	136
Dairy Produce Levy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	350	350
Canning Fruit Charge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	30
Cattle Slaughter Levy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	84
Licences, N.E.I. and all other	171	292	2,434	197	423	13	3,530	..	3,530
TOTAL	63,580	55,946	22,701	12,102	9,518	4,623	168,470	1,425,141	1,593,611

Per Head of Population

(£)

Customs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.80	9.80
Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.76	24.76
Sales	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.65	16.65
Probate and Succession Duties	3.54	3.99	2.66	2.51	1.95	2.26	3.29	1.42	4.69
Other Stamp Duties	3.90	4.34	3.32	2.41	2.68	2.68	3.67	..	3.64
Land	2.18	2.32	1.16	1.46	1.50	1.49	1.93	..	1.92
Income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77.69	77.69
Gift Duty	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.27	0.27
Pay-roll	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.90	5.90
Lotteries	..	1.13	0.21	..	..	0.21	0.35	..	0.35
Racing	0.74	0.98	0.28	1.19	1.16	1.17	0.83	..	0.82
Entertainment	..	0.36	..	..	0.28	0.45	0.14	..	0.14
Poker Machines—Licence Fees	0.43	..	..	..	..	..	0.16	..	0.16
Motor	4.60	5.00	5.12	4.64	4.20	4.11	4.75	..	4.71
Liquor	0.97	1.11	0.72	0.22	0.69	0.80	0.88	..	0.87
Wool Tax	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.16	0.16
Wheat Tax	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.02	0.02
Wheat Export Charge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Export Charges on Primary Products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.05	0.05
Stevedoring Industry Charge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.37	0.37
Tobacco Charge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.01	0.01
Dairy Produce Levy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.03	0.03
Canning Fruit Charge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.01	0.01
Cattle Slaughter Levy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.01	0.01
Licences, N.E.I. and all other	0.05	0.11	1.63	0.21	0.58	0.04	0.34	..	0.33
TOTAL	16.41	19.34	15.10	12.64	13.04	13.21	16.34	137.15	153.36

COMMONWEALTH FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE, 1960-61

States Grants Act, 1959

The State Grants (Income Tax Reimbursement) Act 1942 and the State Grants (Entertainments Tax Reimbursement) Act 1942 provided for grants to the States as compensation for vacating the fields of Income Tax and Entertainments Tax. Similar grants, referred to as Tax Reimbursement Grants, continued until 1958–59. The formula introduced by the 1959 State Grants Act replaced the tax reimbursement grants (the basic grants) and the additional financial assistance grants paid in 1958–59 and earlier years. Payments during 1960–61 under the State Grants Act 1959 may be found on page 25 where they are shown as "Commonwealth Grants—Financial Assistance".

STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE, 1960–61

Amounts for 1960–61

(£'000)

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total Six States
Railways and Tramways	9,911	7,505	4,875	2,548	2,111	684	27,634
Water Supply and Sewerage	7,153	8,304	250	8,197	3,993	292	28,189
Electric Power Supply	8,685	6,750	..	2,239	200	6,320	24,194
Gas Supply	..	80	..	..	..	..	80
Harbours, Rivers and Lighthouses	3,944	463	*Cr.* 1	1,285	983	2,467	11,048
Roads and Bridges	723	1,385	*Cr.* 291	90	..		
Public Buildings	22,949	20,674	6,875	7,473	5,232	3,369	66,572
Loans and Grants to Public Bodies	311	510	7,716	..	465	130	9,132
Unemployment Relief	*Cr.* 15	*Cr.* 3	..	..	..	..	*Cr.* 18
Housing Advances	199	461	1,541	2,886	1,145	*Cr.* 81	6,151
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement (*a*)	*Cr.* 322	*Cr.* 271	*Cr.* 2,152	92	..	262	*Cr.* 2,391
Agriculture	552	..	54	..	265	..	871
Water Conservation and Irrigation	5,551	..	1,567	744	1,171	..	9,033
Mining Development	..	105	74	132	165	..	476
Other	414	1,437	3,295	581	543	538	6,808
Revenue Deficits	..	..	..	..	846	..	846
Discount and Flotation Expenses	*Cr.* 2,739	*Cr.* 2,331	..	..	*Cr.* 1,020	120	*Cr* 5,970
Other Purposes	21	1,188	700	276	1,436	1,204	4,825
TOTAL	57,337	46,257	24,503	26,543	17,535	15,305	187,480

Aggregate to 30th June, 1961

(£'000)

Railways and Tramways	338,284	167,250	133,038	74,432	72,666	16,795	802,465
Water Supply and Sewerage	76,678	129,356	6,242	88,554	47,065	2,805	350,700
Electric Power Supply	148,092	69,392	..	52,959	20,923	90,789	382,155
Gas Supply	..	12,320	..	..	..	..	12,320
Harbours, Rivers and Lighthouses	50,059	4,904	4,173	19,716	18,095	17,538	181,162
Roads and Bridges	25,995	25,452	6,880	5,167	3,183		
Public Buildings	176,731	157,878	50,993	50,865	35,163	26,741	498,371
Loans and Grants to Public Bodies	3,910	4,645	85,144	..	1,192	308	95,199
Unemployment Relief	15,884	11,801	..	..	..	313	27,998
Housing Advances	6,943	6,933	15,750	48,194	13,806	14,768	106,394
Commonwealth Services	3,964	..	524	1,283	..	..	5,771
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement (*a*)	42,731	71,248	9,138	10,345	13,204	3,009	149,675
Agriculture	8,564	1,054	646	..	5,186	..	15,450
Water Conservation and Irrigation	81,518	..	20,728	18,284	11,248	..	131,778
Mining Development	3,691	913	3,374	12,007	7,632	..	27,617
Other	8,788	18,074	30,920	6,688	8,889	4,452	77,811
Revenue Deficits	38,948	28,562	5,826	9,312	17,154	5,553	105,355
Discount and Flotation Expenses	23,999	7,059	7,098	..	5,410	2,407	45,973
Other Purposes	9,060	18,498	10,786	8,854	27,500	10,524	85,222
TOTAL	1,063,839	735,339	391,260	406,660	308,316	196,002	3,101,416

(a) Includes Soldier Settlement and Advances to Settlers.

COMMONWEALTH LOAN EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1961

(£'000)

Defence, War (1939–45) Services and Post War Charges		Aggregate Loan Expenditure to 30th June, 1961	
Year			
1939–40 to 1945–46	1,540,269	War and Repatriation (1914–18)	372,990
1946–47	37,894	Defence and War Services (1939–45)	1,721,031
1947–48	Nil	Post, Telegraph and Radio	40,516
1948–49 (*a*)	*Cr.* 18,733	Commonwealth Railways	13,660
1949–50	25,483	Territories (*b*)	8,699
1950–51	28,773	Assistance to States—	
1951–52	5,120	Housing	414,959
1952–53	5,685	Other	13,942
1953–54	4,199	International Bank Dollar Loans (*c*)	137,645
1954–55	4,039	Swiss Loan (*d*)	11,722
1955–56	7,622	Canadian Loan (*e*)	6,459
1956–57	8,018	Other (*f*)	58,028
1957–58	8,703		
1958–59	43,008		
1959–60	18,924		
1960–61	2,027		
TOTAL	1,721,031	TOTAL	2,799,651

(*a*) Repayment of surplus balances of Defence Trust Accounts.
(*b*) Including expenditure on administration and other public buildings in the Australian Capital Territory.
(*c*) Payments to National Debt Sinking Fund.
(*d*) Payments to Swiss Loan Trust Account.
(*e*) Payments to Canadian Loan Trust Account.
(*f*) Excluding expenditure to meet accumulated deficit; transferred properties; discount, flotation expenses; South Australian Railway Debt (taken over by Commonwealth); and Balance of Loan Fund.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATE GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE AT 30TH JUNE, 1961

State Account	Securities on Issue, 30th June, 1961			Loans Maturing During Next Five Years (*a*)—				
	Amount	Per Head	Rate of Interest (Approx.)	1961–62	1962–63	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66
	£'000	£	£	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
New South Wales	929,322	237.26	4.32					
Victoria	633,804	216.30	4.41					
Queensland	342,450	225.47	4.17	160,046	425,793	106,497	270,301	175,191
South Australia	356,839	368.16	4.31					
Western Australia	261,838	355.46	4.23					
Tasmania	177,511	506.69	4.33					
Total States	2,701,764	259.23	4.31	160,046	425,793	106,497	270,301	175,191
Commonwealth Account	1,498,585	142.61	3.41	(*b*) 577,424	74,580	59,480	60,820	16,619
GRAND TOTAL	4,200,349	399.72	3.99	737,470	500,373	165,977	331,121	191,810

(*a*) Year of latest maturity.
(*b*) Includes short-term securities on issue.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATE GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE (£'000)

At 30th June	Government Securities on Issue on Account of Commonwealth			Government Securities on Issue on Account of the States			Total Government Securities on Issue		
	Maturing Overseas	Maturing in Australia	Total	Maturing Overseas	Maturing in Australia	Total	Maturing Overseas	Maturing in Australia	Total
1914	3,511	5,884	9,395	223,814	96,441	320,255	227,325	102,325	329,650
1939	99,030	218,497	317,527	412,593	485,179	897,772	511,623	703,676	1,215,299
1941	110,156	320,348	430,504	411,528	504,494	916,022	521,684	824,842	1,346,526
1942	109,906	528,521	638,427	406,239	504,439	910,678	516,145	1,032,960	1,549,105
1943	109,823	917,351	1,027,174	404,723	494,116	898,839	514,546	1,411,467	1,926,013
1944	97,295	1,299,079	1,396,374	398,921	491,839	890,760	496,216	1,790,918	2,287,134
1945	97,045	1,552,196	1,649,241	386,701	514,277	900,978	483,746	2,066,473	2,550,219
1946	85,745	1,723,587	1,809,332	362,706	542,645	905,351	448,451	2,266,232	2,714,683
1947	85,503	1,755,372	1,840,875	358,108	568,141	926,249	443,611	2,323,513	2,767,124
1948	85,266	1,740,147	1,825,413	353,039	611,763	964,802	438,305	2,351,910	2,790,215
1949	84,959	1,732,210	1,817,169	342,011	666,873	1,008,884	426,970	2,399,083	2,826,053
1950	81,217	1,749,410	1,830,627	328,701	750,108	1,078,809	409,918	2,499,518	2,909,436
1951	81,460	1,770,689	1,852,149	314,727	893,611	1,208,338	396,187	2,664,300	3,060,487
1952	91,882	1,776,937	1,868,819	314,087	1,081,589	1,395,676	405,969	2,858,526	3,264,495
1953	99,572	1,788,643	1,888,215	313,244	1,230,404	1,543,648	412,816	3,019,047	3,431,863
1954	110,846	1,807,009	1,917,855	309,929	1,379,019	1,688,948	420,775	3,186,028	3,606,803
1955	125,268	1,798,449	1,923,717	310,244	1,515,483	1,825,727	435,512	3,313,932	3,749,444
1956	136,587	1,789,980	1,926,567	310,785	1,651,242	1,962,027	447,372	3,441,222	3,888,594
1957	139,435	1,745,996	1,885,431	284,035	1,822,442	2,106,477	423,470	3,568,438	3,991,908
1958	145,672	1,589,204	1,734,876	282,978	1,964,954	2,247,932	428,650	3,554,158	3,982,808
1959	152,927	1,496,353	1,649,280	297,869	2,093,752	2,391,621	450,796	3,590,105	4,040,901
1960	174,758	1,378,574	1,553,332	300,299	2,244,605	2,544,904	475,057	3,623,179	4,098,236
1961	172,131	1,326,454	1,498,585	311,900	2,389,864	2,701,764	484,031	3,716,318	4,200,349

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, AUSTRALIA, 1959-60

System	Average Miles Worked	Gross Receipts	Working Expenses	Net Earnings	Interest (incl. Exchange) on Loan Expenditure	Net Profit or Loss after Paying Working Expenses and Interest (incl. Exchange)
	No.	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	(£'000)
New South Wales	6,108	83,563	76,491	7,072	10,628	(a) −3,556
Victoria	4,292	39,190	39,542	− 352	3,810	(b) −4,162
Queensland (c)	6,413	35,671	38,353	−2,682	(d) 3,765	−6,447
South Australia	2,533	12,758	15,325	−2,567	2,016	(e) −4,583
Western Australia	4,120	14,846	16,907	−2,061	2,337	−4,398
Tasmania	564	2,808	3,363	− 555	378	− 933
Commonwealth	2,252	5,327	4,154	1,173	368	805
TOTAL AUSTRALIA	26,282	194,163	194,135	28	23,302	−23,274

(a) Excludes Government grant £1,000,000 from Consolidated Revenue towards losses on working of country developmental lines and £800,000 to subsidise payments from superannuation account.
(b) Includes Road Motor Services. Excludes £8,446 Kerang-Koondrook recoup from Treasury.
(c) Includes Queensland portion of Uniform Gauge Railway.
(d) Excludes Queensland portion of Uniform Gauge Railway. Exchange not charged to Queensland Railways.
(e) Includes Road Motor Services. Excludes Government grants £3,400,000 towards working expenses and £800,000 towards Debt charges.

MILEAGE, PASSENGERS AND GOODS CARRIED, &c. 1959-60

System	Traffic Train Miles Run	Passengers Carried	Goods and Livestock Carried	Gross Receipts		Working Expenses	
				Per Revenue Train Mile	Per Average Route-Mile Worked	Per Revenue Train Mile	Per Average Route-Mile Worked
	'000 Miles	'000	'000 Tons	*d.*	£	*d.*	£
New South Wales	36,781	254,590	22,127	545.26	13,681	499.12	12,523
Victoria	18,282	158,294	9,687	514.47	9,130	519.09	9,213
Queensland	19,056	32,347	8,116	449.26	5,562	483.04	5,980
South Australia	6,887	17,038	4,036	444.59	5,037	534.03	6,050
Western Australia	7,962	13,879	4,533	447.53	3,603	509.63	4,103
Tasmania	1,550	2,292	1,191	434.79	4,978	520.72	5,963
Commonwealth	2,141	275	1,482	596.86	2,365	465.43	1,845
TOTAL AUSTRALIA	92,659	478,715	51,172	502.90	7,388	502.83	7,387

AUSTRALIA—RECEIPTS AND OUTLAY OF PUBLIC AUTHORITIES (*a*)

(£ M.)

Receipts.

Particulars	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Taxation—							
Indirect taxes	531	569	641	696	728	805	857
Less Subsidies	22	18	19	21	22	21	30
Net indirect taxes	509	551	622	675	706	784	827
Income tax on companies	171	186	216	215	219	228	288
Income tax on persons	361	387	404	435	389	442	518
Estate and gift duties	32	35	39	42	42	50	52
Total	1,073	1,159	1,281	1,367	1,356	1,504	1,685
Surplus of public authority business undertakings—							
Post office	..	−4	1	2	5	11	23
Railways, tramways and buses	−5	−15	−9	−10	−4	−5	—2
Electricity and gas	23	28	33	38	43	46	52
Water supply and sewerage	10	12	14	17	19	20	22
Other	7	9	11	14	14	17	17
Allowances for depreciation	16	22	26	32	38	46	51
Rent and interest received	40	47	54	61	61	64	71
Net increase in indebtedness	99	139	37	8	133	102	15
Total Receipts	1,263	1,397	1,448	1,529	1,665	1,805	1,934

Outlay

Public Works—							
Post office	25	28	30	34	36	39	42
Railways	37	38	36	34	33	36	38
Roads	75	86	97	109	115	133	149
Other transport	24	25	27	29	42	43	30
Fuel and power	96	104	106	111	118	116	108
Water supply and sewerage	36	36	40	44	54	59	61
Irrigation	18	17	16	15	14	12	(*b*)
Forestry, land development, &c.	12	13	13	12	13	12	(*b*)
Dwelling construction	39	37	33	37	40	42	43
Less Cost of houses built for sale	−3	−5	−12	−19	−17	−20	—21
Schools, &c.	18	20	22	26	32	39	45
Hospitals	15	17	20	19	19	19	(*b*)
All other	26	28	33	35	34	37	90
Total	418	444	461	486	533	567	585
War and defence	173	189	183	172	181	188	193
Increase in stocks	−3	11	−2	−8	−7	—3	4
Law, order and public safety	29	32	35	39	42	45	49
Education	75	86	95	104	118	132	149
Cultural and recreational facilities	13	15	18	18	19	22	25
Health, welfare, &c.	59	65	72	78	82	93	98
Repatriation	13	14	15	16	17	19	20
Immigration	9	11	10	11	11	12	12
Development and conservation of national resources	29	33	35	39	42	50	53
Civil aviation	7	8	9	9	10	11	11
All other	71	81	83	93	102	111	125
Total Net Purchases of Goods and Services	893	989	1,014	1,057	1,150	1,247	1,324
Oversea gifts, relief, &c.	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Cash social service benefits	242	271	286	316	348	375	415
Capital transfers	2	2	3	3	4	4	4
Interest paid	122	131	141	149	159	175	187
Total Outlay	1,263	1,397	1,448	1,529	1,665	1,805	1,934

(*a*) This table is derived from tables I, III, and X in the paper "National Income and Expenditure, 1960–61" where the various items are defined. In it are shown the consolidated receipts and expenditure of the Commonwealth, the States and local and semi-governmental bodies. Transfers between funds and between Governments are excluded. All funds are included other than those relating to banks, life assurance offices and superannuation funds. In the case of business undertakings, working expenses are deducted from revenue to give the surplus shown in receipts. Expenditure on works and services is shown on a net basis, fees, charges and sales having been deducted from gross expenditure. For these reasons the figures are not directly comparable with other published figures.

(*b*) Included in "All other".

L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIAN OFFICE

HOBART

LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE 1960-61

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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BY AUTHORITY: L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

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LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE, 1960-61

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MUNICIPALITIES

Area, Population and Roads

Municipality	Area at 30th June, 1961	Population, 30th June, 1961 (Census)	Roads Normally Open to Traffic as at 30th June, 1961							
			Classified Roads		Municipal Roads			Roads of Other Authorities (*a*)		Total All Roads
			Sealed	Unsealed	Sealed	Unsealed	Unpaved	Sealed	Unsealed	
Urban Division	Acres	Persons	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles
Hobart	17,760	54,021	8	..	(*b*) 129	17	16	..	..	170
Launceston	6,720	38,118	..	..	(*c*) 103	13	16	..	..	132
Glenorchy	28,350	35,682	13	..	51	70	17	..	..	151
Total Urban Division	52,830	127,821	21	..	(*d*) 283	100	49	..	..	453
North-Western Division										
Burnie	133,500	16,745	26	..	36	89	26	..	..	177
Circular Head	1,163,400	7,733	49	40	25	227	33	..	156	530
Deloraine	797,000	5,574	38	29	16	297	61	..	71	512
Devonport	27,970	14,276	19	1	53	43	6	..	..	122
Kentish	288,730	4,167	23	37	11	224	62	..	49	406
King Island	272,000	2,784	2	52	1	106	58	..	13	232
Latrobe	134,300	4,367	43	12	17	125	49	..	22	268
Penguin	121,000	4,673	23	..	8	122	3	..	53	209
Ulverstone	120,000	9,365	34	25	46	137	20	..	37	299
Wynyard	216,600	8,835	51	9	14	251	33	..	42	400
Total N.W. Division	3,274,500	78,519	308	205	227	1,621	351	..	443	3,155
North-Eastern Division										
Beaconsfield	136,820	8,550	41	20	16	181	37	..	..	295
Fingal	660,000	4,475	61	46	12	147	45	..	22	333
Flinders	511,000	1,407	..	..	..	110	100	..	..	210
George Town	153,000	3,677	37	11	5	104	21	..	6	184
Lilydale	166,050	6,744	25	12	12	212	40	..	45	346
Portland	389,000	1,274	21	23	1	106	76	..	70	297
Ringarooma	419,000	3,056	28	14	3	225	1	..	70	341
Scottsdale	307,000	3,417	38	..	3	161	17	..	81	300
Total N.E. Division	2,741,870	32,600	251	126	52	1,246	337	..	294	2,306
North-Midland Division										
Evandale	251,500	1,608	21	..	9	90	24	..	..	144
Longford	254,720	6,762	25	..	54	172	34	20	..	305
St. Leonards	217,780	11,032	40	25	42	108	6	..	9	230
Westbury	230,500	4,581	33	10	12	247	17	..	10	329
Total N. Midland Div.	954,500	23,983	119	35	117	617	81	20	19	1,008
Midland Division										
Bothwell	634,000	1,288	3	94	..	129	57	2	27	312
Campbell Town	348,000	1,893	28	22	14	101	49	..	..	214
Hamilton	1,425,600	4,178	23	117	..	275	..	..	86	501
Oatlands	376,000	2,691	34	6	1	204	54	..	..	299
Ross	312,000	672	13	..	..	76	50	..	..	139
Total Midland Div.	3,095,600	10,722	101	239	15	785	210	2	113	1,465
South-Eastern Division										
Brighton	114,650	2,115	11	19	..	101	2	..	..	133
Clarence	70,500	23,140	30	16	30	76	9	..	..	161
Glamorgan	394,000	1,128	3	83	..	104	56	..	..	246
Green Ponds	110,500	969	20	..	..	103	8	..	..	131
Richmond	140,550	1,673	15	27	..	128	19	..	..	189
Sorell	188,800	2,878	30	25	2	147	43	..	5	252
Spring Bay	283,000	1,155	17	32	..	90	59	..	..	198
Total S.E. Division	1,302,000	33,058	126	202	32	749	196	..	5	1,310
Southern Division										
Bruny	90,000	504	..	31	..	45	13	..	24	113
Esperance	1,434,500	3,436	22	23	1	150	..	..	135	331
Huon	189,800	5,460	28	7	1	183	11	..	26	256
Kingborough	91,000	10,025	45	16	15	154	96	..	..	326
New Norfolk	335,400	10,217	40	21	12	199	41	..	16	329
Port Cygnet	61,000	2,754	9	24	1	114	6	..	..	154
Tasman	124,000	1,108	5	31	..	79	35	..	27	177
Total Southern Div.	2,325,700	33,504	149	153	30	924	202	..	228	1,686
Western Division										
Gormanston	713,000	507	8	33	1	10	..	..	..	52
Queenstown	38,000	4,624	4	18	8	13	5	..	..	48
Strahan	940,000	565	1	11	2	11	1	..	..	26
Waratah	571,000	367	..	68	..	32	..	..	2	102
Zeehan	769,000	3,191	2	39	1	62	..	..	..	104
Total Western Division	3,031,000	9,254	15	169	12	128	6	..	2	332
Grand Total	16,778,000	(*e*)350,340	1,090	1,129	(*d*) 768	6,170	1,432	22	1,104	11,715

(*a*) Forestry Commission and Hydro-Electric Commission.
(*b*) Includes 31 miles of concrete road.
(*c*) Includes 6 miles of concrete road.
(*d*) Includes 37 miles of concrete road.
(*e*) Includes migratory population (879 persons) not included in any municipality.

MUNICIPALITIES

Property Valuation, Average Rates, and Persons Employed, 1960–61

Municipality	Value of Rateable Property				Rates		Persons Employed (c)			
							General Administration		All Other Services	
	Year Re-valued (a)	Unimproved Capital Value	Total Capital Value	Assessed Annual Value	Demanded	Average Rate in £ (b)	Males	Females	Males	Females
		£	£	£	£	s. d.	No.	No.	No.	No.
URBAN DIVISION										
Hobart ..	1956	22,222,954	87,307,092	4,368,890	983,000	4 6	105	24	311	5
Launceston ..	1958	16,133,197	54,653,405	3,456,544	619,297	3 7	38	17	355	16
Glenorchy ..	1955	5,943,301	32,532,304	1,484,168	354,424	4 9	24	10	77	..
Total Urban Div.	..	44,299,452	174,492,801	9,309,602	1,956,721	..	167	51	743	21
N.W. DIVISION										
Burnie ..	1959	5,706,865	23,493,103	1,339,698	209,099	3 1	12	5	82	6
Circular Head	1957	1,352,466	7,520,791	329,402	57,576	3 6	3	1	35	2
Deloraine ..	1958	1,197,709	7,408,747	327,077	36,974	2 3	3	2	11	..
Devonport ..	1956	3,492,691	14,489,151	783,747	153,601	3 11	12	4	67	4
Kentish ..	1956	508,956	3,115,856	132,508	32,033	4 10	3	..	11	..
King Island ..	1960	655,043	4,797,863	210,003	29,354	2 10	3	2	12	1
Latrobe ..	1955	789,869	4,438,773	155,939	43,041	5 6	3	3	13	..
Penguin ..	1958	816,288	4,225,783	203,822	30,630	3 0	4	..	12	3
Ulverstone ..	1957	1,890,357	9,542,454	469,004	76,433	3 3	8	4	32	..
Wynyard ..	1955	1,334,425	7,353,493	297,031	47,826	3 3	4	3	29	1
Total N.W. Div.	..	17,744,669	86,386,014	4,248,231	716,567	..	55	24	304	17
N.E. Division										
Beaconsfield	1957	1,628,047	8,625,780	438,180	78,534	3 7	7	5	20	..
Fingal ..	1957	806,491	3,473,743	179,124	24,664	2 9	3	..	25	..
Flinders ..	..	145,603	328,967	25,450	8,748	6 10	1	1	6	..
George Town	1960	711,525	3,355,575	331,628	70,692	4 3	4	2	9	..
Lilydale ..	1959	1,228,504	5,604,748	239,136	45,817	3 10	3	1	11	..
Portland ..	1953	209,529	851,134	35,806	12,153	6 9	1	1	5	..
Ringarooma ..	1954	483,344	1,887,677	80,335	23,096	5 9	3	..	10	..
Scottsdale ..	1960	944,640	4,796,100	227,908	31,167	2 9	2	1	12	..
Total N.E. Div.	..	6,157,683	28,923,724	1,557,567	294,871	..	24	11	98	..
N. MID. DIV.										
Evandale ..	..	970,752	2,257,946	49,703	12,942	5 2	2	1	7	..
Longford ..	1954	2,036,692	6,550,975	296,366	42,437	2 10	2	2	18	3
St. Leonards ..	1959	2,833,640	11,789,178	527,193	106,725	4 1	5	3	32	..
Westbury ..	1960	1,942,079	8,374,685	350,496	36,815	2 1	3	..	18	..
Total N. Mid. Div.	..	7,783,163	28,972,784	1,223,758	198,919	..	12	6	75	3
MIDLAND DIV.										
Bothwell ..	1960	723,110	2,884,615	117,421	10,925	1 10	2	1	10	2
Campbell Town	..	730,065	1,864,041	95,151	14,360	3 0	2	2	16	..
Hamilton ..	1959	836,266	3,330,220	175,911	20,632	2 4	2	1	8	..
Oatlands ..	1959	1,249,382	6,200,920	252,655	23,844	1 11	3	..	11	1
Ross ..	1960	558,953	2,289,890	93,083	8,904	1 11	1	..	10	1
Total Mid. Div...	..	4,097,776	16,569,686	734,221	78,665	..	10	4	55	4
SOUTH-EAST. DIV.										
Brighton ..	1953	462,927	2,090,747	80,382	15,818	3 11	1	..	8	..
Clarence ..	1956	4,454,955	20,773,554	876,903	214,604	4 11	15	14	124	..
Glamorgan ..	1956	394,350	1,643,270	67,725	12,784	3 9	2	..	3	..
Green Ponds ..	1957	600,195	1,850,080	74,604	10,376	2 9	1	..	3	..
Richmond ..	1954	454,485	1,794,370	70,621	14,346	4 1	1	1	7	..
Sorell ..	1960	1,286,785	4,890,595	205,955	31,439	3 1	3	1	14	..
Spring Bay ..	1955	388,425	1,422,581	56,929	11,604	4 1	2	..	6	..
Total S.E. Div.	..	8,042,122	34,465,197	1,433,119	310,971	..	25	16	165	..
SOUTHERN DIV.										
Bruny ..	1956	88,608	497,099	19,615	3,601	3 8	1	..	3	..
Esperance ..	1954	240,715	2,322,724	90,294	18,941	4 2	2	..	10	..
Huon ..	1956	560,202	4,660,219	198,161	34,456	3 6	3	1	15	2
Kingborough	1953	1,435,517	8,031,638	314,943	80,802	5 2	5	4	39	..
New Norfolk	1957	1,618,767	9,543,850	398,053	78,694	3 11	4	2	30	2
Port Cygnet ..	1957	266,096	2,190,939	86,734	20,090	4 8	3	1	8	..
Tasman ..	1957	160,927	1,028,600	41,140	6,915	3 4	1	..	4	1
Total Sthn. Div.	..	4,370,832	28,275,069	1,148,940	243,499	..	19	8	109	5
WESTERN DIV.										
Gormanston ..	1960	2,230	333,674	21,871	4,035	3 8	1	..	..	..
Queenstown ..	1960	202,280	2,737,985	166,661	35,653	4 3	2	2	13	..
Strahan ..	1960	10,085	372,590	27,480	4,239	3 1	1	..	2	..
Waratah ..	1957	142,226	378,399	17,607	2,825	3 3	1	..	3	..
Zeehan ..	1960	112,899	2,197,133	133,810	26,623	4 0	3	1	5	..
Total West. Div.	..	469,720	6,019,781	367,429	73,375	..	8	3	23	..
GRAND TOTAL ..	..	92,965,417	404,105,056	20,022,867	3,873,588	..	320	123	1,572	50

(a) The year shown is the year of the latest complete revaluation (incorporated in the values shown) of the municipality made by the State Valuation Branch under the "Land Valuation Act, 1950". Where no year is shown the values are those determined under the "Land Valuation Act, 1909".

(b) Average rate per £1 of Assessed Annual Value. In all municipalities except Hobart and Launceston, individual rates will vary from the average according to location of the property and services rendered.

(c) Includes permanent and temporary employees at 30th June, 1961.

MUNICIPALITIES

Total Receipts and Expenditure—All Funds, 1960–61

(£)

Municipality	Balance at 30/6/60 (*a*)	Receipts			Expenditure			Surplus(+) or Deficit (−)	Balance at 30/6/61 (*a*)
		Loan Funds (*b*)	Revenue (*c*)	Total	Loan Funds	Revenue (*c*)	Total		
Urban Division									
Hobart (*d*) ..	290,440	710,500	1,133,860	1,844,360	632,939	1,102,298	1,735,237	+ 32,423	322,863
Launceston (*d*) ..	206,992	205,000	978,861	1,183,861	162,719	933,333	1,096,052	+ 132,040	339,032
Glenorchy ..	82,601	353,196	443,231	796,427	287,283	480,668	767,951	+ 28,476	111,077
Total Urban Div.(*e*)	580,033	1,268,696	2,555,952	3,824,648	1,082,941	2,516,299	3,599,240	+ 192,939	772,972
North-Western Div.									
Burnie	60,735	134,110	245,832	379,942	98,824	260,510	359,334	+ 20,608	81,343
Circular Head ..	31,191	36,643	75,373	112,016	26,895	71,506	98,401	+ 13,615	44,806
Deloraine ..	17,628	3,900	60,386	64,286	5,040	63,892	68,932	− 4,646	12,982
Devonport ..	50,109	231,787	231,404	463,191	288,612	252,721	541,333	− 78,142	*Dr.* 28,033
Kentish	6,782	4,850	47,809	52,659	4,396	48,180	52,576	+ 83	6,865
King Island ..	16,691	1,000	43,484	44,484	11,437	43,289	54,726	− 10,242	6,449
Latrobe	5,213	49,207	61,102	110,309	47,706	61,915	109,621	+ 688	5,901
Penguin	19,610	21,991	45,253	67,244	31,444	50,519	81,963	− 14,719	4,891
Ulverstone ..	79,175	66,749	123,515	190,264	85,935	126,987	212,922	− 22,658	56,517
Wynyard ..	29,226	46,471	63,956	110,427	46,171	69,448	115,619	− 5,192	24,034
Total N.W. Div.	316,360	596,708	998,114	1,594,822	646,460	1,048,967	1,695,427	− 100,605	215,755
North-Eastern Div.									
Beaconsfield (*e*) ..	42,406	41,900	125,548	167,448	44,506	123,492	167,998	− 550	*Dr.* 17,411
Fingal	15,631	21,057	44,921	65,978	14,670	44,838	59,508	+ 6,470	22,101
Flinders	3,093	7,200	23,731	30,931	4,930	24,037	28,967	+ 1,964	5,057
George Town ..	47,003	32,156	76,051	108,207	54,032	78,517	132,549	− 24,342	22,661
Lilydale	47,771	30,158	65,554	95,712	39,488	60,695	100,183	− 4,471	43,300
Portland	*Dr.* 7,944	15,500	23,146	38,646	10,748	23,046	33,794	+ 4,852	*Dr.* 3,092
Ringarooma ..	4,592	4,060	43,672	47,732	3,761	41,910	45,671	+ 2,061	6,653
Scottsdale ..	4,096	20,357	46,366	66,723	22,106	47,968	70,074	− 3,351	745
Total N.E. Div.	156,648	172,388	448,989	621,377	194,241	444,503	638,744	− 17,367	80,014
North-Midland Div.									
Evandale ..	2,882	7,440	23,106	30,546	7,440	21,561	29,001	+ 1,545	4,427
Longford ..	22,651	36,000	58,175	94,175	30,628	62,143	92,771	+ 1,404	24,055
St. Leonards ..	6,173	138,765	115,409	254,174	122,444	129,377	251,821	+ 2,353	8,526
Westbury ..	10,953	17,300	53,704	71,004	8,145	56,358	64,503	+ 6,501	17,454
Total N.Mid. Div.	42,659	199,505	250,394	449,899	168,657	269,439	438,096	+ 11,803	54,462
Midland Division									
Bothwell	1,470	3,000	38,453	41,453	3,274	37,017	40,291	+ 1,162	2,632
Campbell Town	9,561	1,300	28,980	30,280	1,762	29,047	30,809	− 529	9,032
Hamilton ..	5,572	1,000	36,816	37,816	1,114	33,036	34,150	+ 3,666	9,238
Oatlands	5,565	4,005	39,013	43,018	1,249	39,566	40,815	+ 2,203	7,768
Ross	4,629	..	19,399	19,399	..	17,354	17,354	+ 2,045	6,674
Total Mid. Div.	26,797	9,305	162,661	171,966	7,399	156,020	163,419	+ 8,547	35,344
South-Eastern Div.									
Brighton	1,624	4,000	29,423	33,423	544	27,550	28,094	+ 5,329	6,953
Clarence	35,291	270,717	341,365	612,082	356,804	351,616	708,420	− 96,338	*Dr.* 61,047
Glamorgan ..	2,290	..	19,657	19,657	585	18,508	19,093	+ 564	2,854
Green Ponds ..	6,566	..	17,285	17,285	11	16,165	16,176	+ 1,109	7,675
Richmond ..	6,867	3,000	30,246	33,246	3,867	33,235	37,102	− 3,856	3,011
Sorell	*Dr.* 1,181	..	45,846	45,846	1,356	49,283	50,639	− 4,793	*Dr.* 5,974
Spring Bay ..	2,390	6,007	21,425	27,432	5,052	23,666	28,718	− 1,286	1,104
Total S.E. Div.	53,847	283,724	505,247	788,971	368,219	520,023	888,242	− 99,271	*Dr.* 45,424
Southern Division									
Bruny	1,721	..	13,037	13,037	..	12,679	12,679	+ 358	2,079
Esperance ..	11,875	..	34,399	34,399	3,133	32,154	35,287	− 888	10,987
Huon	15,117	33,000	68,726	101,726	24,753	64,614	89,367	+ 12,359	27,476
Kingborough ..	39,802	98,001	115,470	213,471	84,354	111,144	195,498	+ 17,973	57,775
New Norfolk ..	9,935	10,345	123,589	133,934	8,896	123,429	132,325	+ 1,609	11,544
Port Cygnet ..	3,827	15,000	48,087	63,087	15,994	48,595	64,589	− 1,502	2,325
Tasman	46	2,000	13,704	15,704	2,324	13,850	16,174	− 470	*Dr.* 424
Total Sthn. Div.	82,323	158,346	417,012	575,358	139,454	406,465	545,919	+ 29,439	111,762
Western Division									
Gormanston ..	475	..	5,335	5,335	..	6,797	6,797	− 1,462	*Dr.* 987
Queenstown ..	10,387	7,250	43,292	50,542	9,815	46,475	56,290	− 5,748	4,639
Strahan	165	4,000	6,015	10,015	4,000	4,694	8,694	+ 1,321	1,486
Waratah ..	1,951	..	7,458	7,458	..	6,873	6,873	+ 585	2,536
Zeehan	6,529	8,655	33,247	41,902	8,505	35,519	44,024	− 2,122	4,407
Total West. Div.	19,507	19,905	95,347	115,252	22,320	100,358	122,678	− 7,426	12,081
Grand Total (*f*)	1,278,174	2,708,577	5,433,716	8,142,293	2,629,691	5,462,074	8,091,765	+ 18,059	1,236,966

(*a*) Balance equals value of bank balances (less unpresented cheques), securities and cash on hand.
(*b*) These amounts include loans raised, sales, grants, &c. For actual loans raised, see pages 14 and 15.
(*c*) Analysis of these amounts is shown on pages 6 to 11 inclusive.
(*d*) Surplus adjusted to include special accounts other than Revenue and Loan.
(*e*) Beaconsfield loan expenditure excludes £59,267 transferred to Rivers and Water Supply Commission.
(*f*) Net movement (minus £32,469) of Trust Accounts of Hobart and Launceston included in surplus. See note (*d*).

MUNICIPALITIES

Revenue, Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings, 1960-61

(£)

MUNICIPALITY	Rates									Licences	Government Grants and Refunds			Business Undertakings		Ordinary Municipal Service				Other Revenue	Total Revenue
	General	Water and Sewerage	Light	Road	Health	Sanitary	Garbage	Other	Total		Water and Sewerage	Roads	Other	Water and Sewerage (*a*)	Abattoirs	Health (*b*)	Property	Other	Total		
URBAN DIVISION																					
Hobart ..	611,143	159,338	..	..	41,884	..	..	84,923	897,288	5,275	..	8,695	..	47,784	5,311	5,852	55,375	73,926	135,153	34,354	1,133,860
Launceston ..	410,632	158,896	..	..	..	..	..	..	569,528	3,365	..	10,769	6,000	71,711	161,440	..	120,966	32,422	153,388	2,660	978,861
Glenorchy ..	17,148	176,851	11,349	96,897	5,673	12,923	..	21,299	342,140	2,630	..	22,995	136	36,606	..	1,416	2,358	20,368	24,142	14,582	443,231
Total Urban Div.	1,038,923	495,085	11,349	96,897	47,557	12,923	..	106,222	1,808,956	11,270	..	42,459	6,136	156,101	166,751	7,268	178,699	126,716	312,683	51,596	2,555,952
N.W. DIVISION																					
Burnie ..	9,059	70,735	5,828	78,916	5,165	4,727	..	22,800	197,230	1,870	..	5,170	770	4,225	..	1,708	12,010	11,722	25,440	11,127	245,832
Circular Head	2,014	8,800	1,223	34,899	671	1,547	..	6,922	56,076	419	..	6,895	528	2,983	..	145	1,755	437	2,337	6,135	75,373
Deloraine ..	1,331	8,103	1,611	21,308	999	3	..	2,731	36,086	322	1,593	6,755	4,557	2,020	..	32	1,897	850	2,779	6,274	60,386
Devonport ..	12,410	58,319	11,349	41,451	1,962	2,695	3,193	16,867	148,246	1,326	..	2,815	1,612	15,736	11,013	695	22,117	17,708	40,520	10,136	231,404
Kentish ..	3,003	7,260	1,399	17,464	819	..	..	1,700	31,645	366	390	7,130	239	630	..	49	3,131	1,831	5,011	2,398	47,809
King Island ..	4,446	2,487	294	9,246	2,577	1,114	..	3,667	23,831	398	2,960	11,595	99	8	..	96	2,012	901	3,009	1,584	43,484
Latrobe ..	2,570	16,874	1,286	16,713	1,286	1,592	..	2,125	42,446	617	5,628	2,050	657	3,638	..	167	2,641	241	3,049	3,017	61,102
Penguin ..	1,709	9,355	1,256	13,638	2,558	..	..	2,079	30,595	567	1,165	6,065	86	950	..	124	1,726	926	2,776	3,049	45,253
Ulverstone ..	8,430	16,179	2,383	33,758	1,872	4,791	..	6,117	73,530	868	2,848	10,545	913	8,166	..	2,034	7,562	3,131	12,727	13,918	123,515
Wynyard ..	3,697	13,653	1,520	22,187	3,697	..	..	2,513	47,267	563	2,032	4,685	960	1,506	..	386	1,381	741	2,508	4,435	63,956
Total N.W. Div.	48,669	211,765	28,149	289,580	21,606	16,469	3,193	67,521	686,952	7,316	16,616	63,705	10,421	39,862	11,013	5,436	56,232	38,488	100,156	62,073	998,114
N.E. DIVISION																					
Beaconsfield ..	5,743	28,310	3,951	27,273	4,398	796	1,367	4,136	75,974	658	25,348	7,730	70	4,923	..	106	3,840	3,555	7,501	3,344	125,548
Fingal ..	1,455	6,490	1,091	11,612	1,452	1,082	..	1,238	24,420	301	184	8,335	345	296	..	1,834	1,203	3,190	6,227	4,813	44,921
Flinders ..	1,856	..	..	4,970	1,144	..	..	723	8,693	67	..	12,684	812	..	..	19	572	253	844	631	23,731
George Town	2,918	15,642	864	19,622	661	1,818	600	2,252	44,377	485	14,204	7,642	489	1,072	..	115	2,567	1,354	4,036	3,746	76,051
Lilydale ..	3,946	22,372	1,245	14,292	4	..	712	1,136	43,707	321	8,009	4,030	695	2,014	..	2,270	755	535	3,560	3,218	65,554
Portland ..	2,174	1,525	334	4,569	1,558	..	..	1,142	11,302	102	137	9,209	300	319	..	11	431	244	686	1,091	23,146
Ringarooma ..	2,320	3,972	805	11,646	1,333	4	..	2,811	22,891	101	6,256	9,908	357	128	..	66	1,237	154	1,457	2,574	43,672
Scottsdale ..	1,892	9,776	1,212	14,149	474	..	399	3,001	30,903	272	..	6,097	515	3,656	..	81	1,738	1,595	3,414	1,509	46,366
Total N.E. Div.	22,304	88,087	9,502	108,133	11,024	3,700	3,078	16,439	262,267	2,307	54,138	65,635	3,583	12,408	..	4,502	12,343	10,880	27,725	20,926	448,989
N. MID. DIV.																					
Evandale ..	616	642	268	9,439	1,436	..	..	410	12,811	107	..	4,735	367	1,831	..	13	301	572	886	2,369	23,106
Longford ..	2,698	9,747	1,903	21,523	1,197	..	..	4,121	41,189	283	..	6,780	357	1,438	983	328	2,660	1,295	4,283	2,862	58,175
St. Leonards	6,120	51,927	3,097	35,575	3	..	..	1,244	97,966	270	..	4,305	300	4,403	..	1,784	487	614	2,885	5,280	115,409
Westbury ..	2,484	5,469	964	25,645	357	..	..	888	35,807	146	1,446	8,144	597	1,673	..	32	852	86	970	4,921	53,704
Total N. Mid. Div.	11,918	67,785	6,232	92,182	2,993	..	..	6,663	187,773	806	1,446	23,964	1,621	9,345	983	2,157	4,300	2,567	9,024	15,432	250,394

MIDLAND DIVISION																				
Bothwell ..	3,162	1,614	379	3,770	973	..	..	973	10,871	171	..	24,152	30	29	..	27	1,562	244	1,833	1,367	38,453
Campbell Town	1,182	2,429	788	6,898	394	..	..	2,562	14,253	135	..	9,007	97	883	121	80	1,038	258	1,376	3,108	28,980
Hamilton ..	2,243	831	..	15,593	1,492	..	..	740	20,899	158	736	7,805	2,000	..	..	867	2,671	137	3,675	1,543	36,816
Oatlands ..	2,884	3,196	579	12,319	262	..	..	4,493	23,733	140	571	8,741	720	80	..	176	1,781	1,320	3,277	1,751	39,013
Ross	2,136	1,229	291	4,659	194	..	..	388	8,897	87	..	7,224	100	72	..	33	1,251	396	1,680	1,339	19,399
Total Mid. Div.	11,607	9,299	2,037	43,239	3,315	..	..	9,156	78,653	691	1,307	56,929	2,947	1,064	121	1,183	8,303	2,355	11,841	9,108	162,661
SOUTH-EAST. DIV.																				
Brighton ..	2,167	3,027	333	10,002	167	..	..	..	15,696	88	2,095	8,207	42	102	..	30	1,002	956	1,988	1,205	29,423
Clarence ..	9,634	85,305	4,780	68,259	6,989	11,078	10,754	13,996	210,795	3,081	62,001	20,236	1,350	14,050	..	2,426	1,893	13,216	17,535	12,317	341,365
Glamorgan ..	2,222	4,456	277	4,166	765	..	..	708	12,594	96	107	3,973	386	..	..	32	607	251	890	1,611	19,657
Green Ponds	928	1,340	154	6,030	618	..	..	1,238	10,308	85	60	1,752	100	1,040	..	4	3,247	53	3,304	636	17,285
Richmond ..	1,790	3,040	361	6,800	1,330	..	..	1,068	14,389	67	3,104	7,592	861	71	..	27	3,291	287	3,605	557	30,246
Sorell	3,210	4,041	554	18,888	868	..	55	2,795	30,411	805	1,287	10,731	..	24	..	193	738	866	1,797	791	45,846
Spring Bay ..	2,760	2,128	257	4,368	1,093	..	..	540	11,146	240	937	6,923	100	54	..	19	437	705	1,161	864	21,425
Total S.E. Div. ..	22,711	103,337	6,716	118,513	11,830	11,078	10,809	20,345	305,339	4,462	69,591	59,414	2,839	15,341	..	2,731	11,215	16,334	30,280	17,981	505,247
SOUTHERN DIV.																				
Bruny ..	979	..	17	1,965	491	..	..	162	3,614	53	..	6,796	120	..	..	5	982	892	1,879	575	13,037
Esperance ..	1,299	3,921	926	7,785	1,060	..	..	3,692	18,683	289	1,681	6,652	1,060	538	..	259	2,553	1,013	3,825	1,671	34,399
Huon	3,126	6,240	1,559	17,207	1,549	490	..	4,282	34,453	255	12,537	11,920	2,069	390	..	45	3,521	917	4,483	2,619	68,726
Kingborough ..	4,624	20,959	1,923	36,516	5,595	1,141	2,539	7,523	80,820	1,064	2,146	18,059	955	833	..	230	1,917	2,681	4,828	6,765	115,470
New Norfolk	4,038	20,061	2,136	35,521	4,850	..	1,741	8,000	76,347	811	3,178	20,559	9,937	3,937	..	375	2,754	1,816	4,945	3,875	123,589
Port Cygnet ..	1,073	5,487	365	6,773	1,790	170	..	4,270	19,928	301	2,871	20,015	800	955	..	132	823	1,086	2,041	1,176	48,087
Tasman ..	1,611	..	60	4,070	1,017	..	..	85	6,843	109	..	6,074	71	..	..	17	73	75	165	442	13,704
Total Sthn. Div...	16,750	56,668	6,986	109,837	16,352	1,801	4,280	28,014	240,688	2,882	22,413	90,075	15,012	6,653	..	1,063	12,623	8,480	22,166	17,123	417,012
WESTERN DIV.																				
Gormanston ..	1,088	956	226	634	91	711	135	90	3,931	6	..	700	300	55	..	4	30	145	179	164	5,335
Queenstown ..	1,356	10,636	1,720	14,532	341	1,848	1,737	3,109	35,279	94	..	1,975	57	164	..	391	2,047	997	3,435	2,288	43,292
Strahan ..	1,138	..	309	2,136	53	..	..	357	3,993	24	..	726	26	..	67	6	100	715	821	358	6,015
Waratah ..	1,091	..	77	1,581	72	..	..	..	2,821	21	..	2,829	320	..	..	35	952	6	993	474	7,458
Zeehan ..	3,065	4,567	1,300	7,375	517	4,063	775	4,523	26,185	179	..	1,725	463	544	391	190	1,596	243	2,029	1,731	33,247
Total West. Div.	7,738	16,159	3,632	26,258	1,074	6,622	2,647	8,079	72,209	324	..	7,955	1,166	763	458	626	4,725	2,106	7,457	5,015	95,347
GRAND TOTAL ..	1,180,620	1,048,185	74,603	884,639	115,751	52,593	24,007	262,439	3,642,837	30,058	165,511	410,136	43,725	241,537	179,326	24,966	288,440	207,926	521,332	199,254	5,433,716

(*a*) Excludes rates and grants which are shown separately.

(*b*) Includes charges for sanitary and garbage services.

MUNICIPALITIES

Expenditure, Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings, 1960–61

(£)

Municipality	Administration (a)	Loan Charges (b)	Public Works		Ordinary Municipal Services						Business Undertakings		Grants (e)	Other	Total Expenditure
			Roads	Other (c)	Health (d)	Parks and Reserves	Lighting	Other Services	Property	Total	Water and Sewerage	Abattoirs			
URBAN DIVISION															
Hobart	132,320	250,672	194,072	98,547	35,493	76,271	25,360	..	49,967	187,091	149,274	5,154	31,915	53,253	1,102,298
Launceston	63,157	124,282	172,083	29,878	26,734	78,318	17,482	18,199	102,503	243,236	157,913	114,006	13,136	15,642	933,333
Glenorchy	22,416	180,488	102,124	20,210	25,812	8,397	9,988	1	14,470	58,668	77,580	..	4,958	14,224	480,668
Total Urban Division	217,893	555,442	468,279	148,635	88,039	162,986	52,830	18,200	166,940	488,995	384,767	119,160	50,009	83,119	2,516,299
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION															
Burnie	13,686	62,392	76,896	7,244	9,965	17,343	5,966	..	10,956	44,230	34,354	..	3,039	18,669	260,510
Circular Head	5,586	7,490	32,545	4,547	2,181	1,418	908	..	3,825	8,332	8,830	..	553	3,623	71,506
Deloraine	4,284	12,603	27,947	27	1,266	2,980	1,457	3,976	1,257	10,936	3,734	..	730	3,631	63,892
Devonport	13,386	81,365	51,599	*Cr.* 685	7,707	16,513	10,318	253	10,093	44,884	38,352	10,684	1,753	11,383	252,721
Kentish	4,756	9,400	25,062	*Cr.* 1,037	630	1,536	1,409	31	1,475	5,081	2,645	..	585	1,688	48,180
King Island	6,042	3,259	21,714	571	2,007	406	206	318	2,900	5,837	3,618	..	1,223	1,025	43,289
Latrobe	3,713	20,551	17,670	*Cr.* 2,452	2,654	3,204	1,223	131	1,399	8,611	8,806	..	455	4,561	61,915
Penguin	3,836	14,346	21,901	*Cr.* 2,094	2,473	1,300	1,153	..	1,082	6,008	3,955	..	377	2,190	50,519
Ulverstone	10,574	38,359	33,835	243	5,993	8,044	2,211	738	3,716	20,702	8,370	..	619	14,285	126,987
Wynyard	5,125	15,078	26,529	*Cr.* 1,225	2,922	4,178	1,498	590	1,881	11,069	6,596	..	238	6,038	69,448
Total N.W. Division	70,988	264,843	335,698	5,139	37,798	56,922	26,349	6,037	38,584	165,690	119,260	10,684	9,572	67,093	1,048,967
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION															
Beaconsfield	9,076	53,059	25,116	*Cr.* 4,450	4,339	590	3,095	..	2,189	10,213	22,742	..	1,211	6,525	123,492
Fingal	4,160	5,182	23,763	98	3,941	879	1,110	6	1,906	7,842	2,361	..	..	1,432	44,838
Flinders	3,906	2,099	18,379	*Cr.* 3,593	802	344	..	4	1,662	2,812	..	..	..	434	24,037
George Town	7,020	23,765	22,648	*Cr.* 3,856	3,660	1,835	907	1	3,536	9,939	15,489	..	256	3,256	78,517
Lilydale	3,249	13,718	16,903	*Cr.* 741	3,683	888	1,048	8	810	6,437	18,553	..	589	1,987	60,695
Portland	3,147	3,155	13,897	*Cr.* 2,792	1,332	751	412	80	229	2,804	1,740	..	385	710	23,046
Ringarooma	3,503	6,100	20,112	167	1,512	910	705	130	2,796	6,053	4,056	..	50	1,869	41,910
Scottsdale	3,898	13,472	21,731	*Cr.* 4,535	954	3,261	927	..	1,135	6,277	4,901	..	234	1,990	47,968
Total N.E. Division	37,959	120,550	162,549	*Cr.*19,702	20,223	9,458	8,204	229	14,263	52,377	69,842	..	2,725	18,203	444,503
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION															
Evandale	2,881	1,690	12,431	*Cr.* 1,175	1,306	461	181	..	735	2,683	1,742	..	..	1,309	21,561
Longford	4,769	9,360	27,488	1,965	2,120	3,324	1,775	74	1,774	9,067	4,946	937	325	3,286	62,143
St. Leonards	5,470	39,732	40,406	*Cr.* 1,195	2,824	179	2,442	..	958	6,403	33,185	..	1,507	3,869	129,377
Westbury	3,618	8,302	30,540	3,095	411	923	856	..	534	2,724	4,364	..	..	3,715	56,358
Total N.Mid. Division	16,738	59,084	110,865	2,690	6,661	4,887	5,254	74	4,001	20,877	44,237	937	1,832	12,179	269,439

MIDLAND DIVISION															
Bothwell	3,909	2,012	30,966	*Cr.* 3,950	961	95	319	..	971	2,346	752	..	..	982	37,017
Campbell Town ..	3,220	2,854	18,665	*Cr.* 2,758	478	447	688	..	1,280	2,893	2,264	75	96	1,738	29,047
Hamilton	3,338	2,546	16,813	3,512	2,132	1,697	263	..	799	4,891	385	..	..	1,551	33,036
Oatlands	3,984	3,593	20,139	3,013	687	976	497	..	2,168	4,328	2,863	..	163	1,483	39,566
Ross	1,921	570	12,914	*Cr.* 1,110	123	464	135	500	625	1,847	737	..	8	467	17,354
Total Midland Division	16,372	11,575	99,497	*Cr.* 1,293	4,381	3,679	1,902	500	5,843	16,305	7,001	75	267	6,221	156,020
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION															
Brighton	2,325	2,235	16,589	*Cr.* 701	507	364	371	179	704	2,125	3,883	..	..	1,094	27,550
Clarence	17,570	98,182	59,488	5,972	25,623	5,661	5,093	517	7,032	43,926	103,869	..	7,481	15,128	351,616
Glamorgan	2,855	3,383	7,121	*Cr.* 213	770	943	275	..	376	2,364	1,402	..	1,118	478	18,508
Green Ponds	1,805	2,042	4,558	4,029	282	771	185	..	639	1,877	1,115	..	205	534	16,165
Richmond	2,542	4,767	14,743	3,587	1,388	283	351	..	1,876	3,898	2,854	..	110	734	33,235
Sorell	4,517	5,445	28,178	3,369	213	115	580	..	1,596	2,504	3,181	..	964	1,125	49,283
Spring Bay	2,323	3,194	12,286	1,629	873	94	223	421	838	2,449	828	..	..	957	23,666
Total S.E. Division ..	33,937	119,248	142,963	17,672	29,656	8,231	7,078	1,117	13,061	59,143	117,132	..	9,878	20,050	520,023
SOUTHERN DIVISION															
Bruny	1,868	404	8,365	1,090	473	58	1	45	56	633	..	..	..	319	12,679
Esperance	3,283	5,548	13,135	1,853	546	1,493	785	..	1,559	4,383	1,770	..	764	1,418	32,154
Huon	5,251	11,895	30,720	*Cr.* 6,160	1,373	4,154	1,200	..	4,784	11,511	8,993	..	344	2,060	64,614
Kingborough	9,927	24,067	50,326	*Cr.* 9,274	8,321	6,201	2,021	656	2,491	19,690	9,439	..	1,049	5,920	111,144
New Norfolk	6,946	26,552	52,521	*Cr.* 1,601	6,040	9,517	1,760	13	5,820	23,150	9,748	..	626	5,487	123,429
Port Cygnet	3,733	9,683	21,583	*Cr.* 2,136	2,375	1,988	561	..	977	5,901	7,570	..	175	2,086	48,595
Tasman	2,184	1,899	9,725	*Cr.* 1,720	959	7	38	..	184	1,188	..	..	..	574	13,850
Total Southern Div.	33,192	80,048	186,375	*Cr.*17,948	20,087	23,418	6,366	714	15,871	66,456	37,520	..	2,958	17,864	406,465
WESTERN DIVISION															
Gormanston	1,403	177	1,459	*Cr.* 51	991	599	221	..	401	2,212	1,396	..	63	138	6,797
Queenstown	5,065	7,543	14,917	*Cr.* 1,681	3,904	1,756	1,436	9	3,222	10,327	8,387	..	249	1,668	46,475
Strahan	1,329	268	1,550	42	31	58	303	671	289	1,352	..	9	..	144	4,694
Waratah	1,474	..	4,167	587	24	..	117	..	109	250	..	..	..	395	6,873
Zeehan	3,807	6,806	10,309	2,303	4,474	430	1,043	..	2,604	8,551	2,287	285	155	1,016	35,519
Total Western Div. ..	13,078	14,794	32,402	1,200	9,424	2,843	3,120	680	6,625	22,692	12,070	294	467	3,361	100,358
GRAND TOTAL ..	440,157	1,225,584	1,538,628	136,393	216,269	272,424	111,103	27,551	265,188	892,535	791,829	131,150	77,708	228,090	5,462,074

(*a*) Excludes administrative costs of Business Undertakings which are included under that heading.
(*b*) Includes loan charges on Business Undertakings.
(*c*) Includes purchase and maintenance of plant, less hire charged to Council Works (mainly road maintenance and construction).
(*d*) Health services and provision of sanitary and garbage disposal.
(*e*) Main item is grants to Fire Brigades (£44,367).

MUNICIPALITIES

Revenue, Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings, Classified according to Source

(£)

Source of Revenue	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
PART I.—ORDINARY SERVICES					
Taxation—					
Rates—General	823,735	870,385	939,339	1,075,887	1,180,620
Light	44,045	48,779	57,966	67,740	74,603
Road	663,812	730,237	798,728	825,179	884,639
Health	93,489	89,054	101,557	103,421	115,751
Sanitary	80,937	63,012	65,586	57,316	52,593
Garbage	13,139	11,063	17,456	20,957	24,007
Other	198,799	194,976	204,458	235,546	262,436
Licences—Dog	11,165	11,394	10,070	10,394	10,501
Other	3,702	4,072	4,562	(a) 18,867	(a) 19,557
Total Taxation	1,932,823	2,022,972	2,199,722	2,415,307	2,624,707
Public Works and Services—					
Health Services	(b)	(b)	(b)	13,089	16,300
Sanitary and Garbage Services	6,202	12,798	9,953	9,081	8,666
Council Properties—Parks, Gardens, &c.	35,642	37,819	63,336	66,724	79,236
Markets	5,497	5,235	6,784	7,003	5,826
Halls	90,000	86,000	95,000	101,861	82,857
Cemeteries	116,502	109,565	105,317	14,860	18,191
Libraries				13,545	14,979
Plant				14,622	25,702
Other				53,341	61,649
Private Street Construction	7,575	18,916	13,745	24,843	24,022
Private Works	116,937	137,942	213,117	108,748	107,728
Other				31,205	76,176
Total	378,355	408,275	507,252	458,922	521,332
Government Grants and Refunds—					
Roads	251,383	241,908	247,133	319,104	410,136
Other	43,582	33,532	28,639	28,489	43,725
Total	294,965	275,440	275,772	347,593	453,861
Other Revenue	114,772	141,131	163,858	182,124	199,254
Total Part I.—Ordinary Services	2,720,915	2,847,818	3,146,604	3,403,946	3,799,154
PART II.—BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS					
Water Supply and Sewerage—					
Rates	675,559	709,467	796,219	924,705	1,048,185
Charges for Services and Sales of Products	134,979	132,671	134,812	177,201	188,203
Grants (State Government) (c)	65,744	150,683	118,367	127,197	165,511
Other	33,402	33,927	60,003	48,282	53,334
Total	909,684	1,026,748	1,109,401	1,277,385	1,455,233
Abattoirs—					
Rates	39	49	24	49	3
Charges for Services	74,577	85,020	95,159	122,615	108,070
Sale of Products	..	35,673	61,809	84,170	71,093
Grants	..	..	..	..	..
Other	3,514	3,511	5,267	2,538	163
Total	78,130	124,253	162,259	209,372	179,329
Total Part II.—Business Undertakings	987,814	1,151,001	1,271,660	1,486,757	1,634,562
GRAND TOTAL—REVENUE	3,708,729	3,998,819	4,418,264	4,890,703	5,433,716

(a) Includes Building and Subdividing fees which prior to 1959–60 were shown in Other Public Works and Services.
(b) Included in Other Public Works and Services.
(c) These figures understate actual receipts since some municipalities offset their grants against payments made to State regional water schemes and record only net figures.

MUNICIPALITIES

Expenditure, Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings, Classified according to Service
(£)

Expenditure On—	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
PART I.—ORDINARY SERVICES					
General Administration	297,794	353,390	390,659	441,983	440,157
Debt Services (excluding Business Undertakings)—					
Interest on Loans	101,057	108,341	140,498	166,799	191,783
Interest on Overdraft	..	453	32	402	1,479
Redemption	166,077	197,055	211,350	260,479	329,735
Other	85	..	..	..	..
Total Debt Services	267,219	305,849	351,880	427,680	522,997
Public Works and Services—					
Roads, Streets, Bridges—					
Construction and Maintenance (*a*)	1,000,028	1,065,261	1,177,962	1,375,393	1,538,628
Drainage				4,472	10,636
Cleaning and Watering	34,733	29,220	37,190	57,398	58,387
Private Street Construction	7,724	11,651	8,593	519	4,317
Other—Private Works	118,261	110,899	105,062	68,491	64,588
Plant Purchase				83,121	157,735
Plant Maintenance (Net) (*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	*Cr.* 132,145	*Cr.* 159,270
Total	1,160,746	1,217,031	1,328,807	1,457,249	1,675,021
Other Public Works and Services—					
Health	71,426	88,882	92,462	80,647	88,262
Sanitary and Garbage Services	119,958	117,937	119,829	119,411	128,007
Street Lighting	73,018	80,988	88,727	97,896	111,103
Council Properties—Parks, Gardens, &c.	198,379	195,405	222,965	233,092	272,424
Halls	83,656	81,899	83,647	115,733	87,402
Markets	4,997	4,634	5,513	4,639	6,308
Cemeteries				18,578	22,327
Libraries	98,908	99,523	113,901	57,327	63,687
Other				44,094	85,464
Other Services	63,332	66,066	114,561	64,567	27,551
Total	713,674	735,334	841,605	835,984	892,535
Grants	56,777	54,845	55,800	66,734	77,708
Other Expenditure	200,449	162,033	180,125	180,214	228,090
Total Part I.—Ordinary Services	2,696,659	2,828,482	3,148,876	3,409,844	3,836,508
PART II.—BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS					
Water Supply and Sewerage—					
Working Expenses (*b*)	330,013	470,222	504,884	601,351	680,511
Interest	218,135	243,298	310,373	340,865	401,966
Redemption	180,909	206,312	226,908	262,228	279,655
Other	132,366	92,074	95,190	91,377	111,318
Total	861,423	1,011,906	1,137,355	1,295,821	1,473,450
Abattoirs—					
Working Expenses	47,074	74,406	97,299	131,453	109,346
Interest	5,309	8,881	9,806	10,233	12,027
Redemption	4,778	5,059	5,940	7,742	8,939
Other	15,396	23,099	19,031	25,670	21,804
Total	72,557	111,445	132,076	175,098	152,116
Total Part II.—Business Undertakings	933,980	1,123,351	1,269,431	1,470,919	1,625,566
GRAND TOTAL—EXPENDITURE	3,630,639	3,951,833	4,418,307	4,880,763	5,462,074

(*a*) Up to 1958-59, net plant maintenance was included with road construction and maintenance. Net plant maintenance is plant maintenance and operating expenses, less hire charged to council works.
(*b*) These figures understate actual payments for the reason stated in note (*c*) on page 10.

MUNICIPALITIES

Revenue, Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings—Summary

(£)

Year	Rates								Licences	Government Grants and Refunds			Business Undertakings		Ordinary Municipal Services				Other Revenue	Total Revenue
	General	Water and Sewerage	Light	Road	Health	Sanitary	Other	Total		Water and Sewerage	Roads	Other	Water and Sewerage (*a*)	Other (*b*)	Health (*c*)	Property	Other	Total		
1950–51 ..	369,665	263,758	21,114	246,242	44,757	37,676	100,034	1,083,246	9,713	4,103	163,526	11,430	86,290	537,863	3,915	111,866	40,010	155,791	89,725	2,141,687
1951–52 ..	477,038	312,818	22,303	339,610	52,757	39,488	117,975	1,361,989	10,300	6,664	201,841	34,841	89,470	639,030	12,595	159,450	34,530	206,575	127,970	2,678,680
1952–53 ..	555,032	350,772	22,516	402,158	59,199	48,657	131,254	1,569,588	10,806	15,346	166,858	23,088	98,640	708,545	15,474	190,975	59,508	265,957	153,349	3,012,177
1953–54 ..	633,062	418,698	26,959	461,385	64,962	57,255	152,299	1,814,620	14,834	13,024	165,123	27,101	123,987	770,717	12,961	186,478	54,205	253,644	137,654	3,320,704
1954–55 ..	618,229	458,168	35,377	509,815	66,967	52,736	176,574	1,917,866	14,235	38,753	292,232	28,172	151,230	602,474	14,938	225,466	70,162	310,566	130,287	3,485,815
1955–56 ..	745,411	564,151	37,107	569,451	70,793	56,953	165,102	2,208,968	15,077	54,521	238,657	29,672	146,310	67,543	13,943	231,654	66,469	312,066	120,118	3,192,932
1956–57 ..	823,735	675,559	44,045	663,812	93,489	80,937	211,977	2,593,554	14,867	65,744	251,383	43,582	168,381	78,091	6,202	247,641	124,512	378,355	114,772	3,708,729
1957–58 ..	870,385	709,467	48,779	730,237	89,054	63,012	206,088	2,717,022	15,466	150,683	241,908	33,532	166,598	124,204	12,798	238,619	156,858	408,275	141,131	3,998,819
1958–59 ..	939,339	796,219	57,966	798,728	101,557	65,586	221,938	2,981,333	14,632	118,367	247,133	28,639	194,815	162,235	9,953	270,437	226,862	507,252	163,858	4,418,264
1959–60 ..	1,075,887	924,705	67,740	825,179	103,421	57,316	256,552	3,310,800	29,261	127,197	319,104	28,489	225,483	209,323	22,170	271,956	164,796	458,922	182,124	4,890,703
1960–61 ..	1,180,620	1,048,185	74,603	884,639	115,751	52,593	286,446	3,642,837	30,058	165,511	410,136	43,725	241,537	179,326	24,966	288,440	207,926	521,332	199,254	5,433,716

(*a*) Excludes rates and grants which are shown separately.
(*b*) Tramway operations excluded in 1955–56; details for 1955–56 and subsequent years relate to abattoirs only.
(*c*) Includes charges for sanitary and garbage services.

Expenditure, Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings—Summary

(£)

Year	Administration (*a*)	Loan Charges (*b*)	Public Works		Ordinary Municiapl Services						Business Undertakings		Grants	Other	Total Expenditure
			Roads	Other (*c*)	Health (*d*)	Parks and Reserves	Lighting	Other Services	Property	Total	Water and Sewerage	Other (*e*)			
1950–51	144,576	351,870	508,540	34,269	94,071	63,208	39,474	22,958	86,676	306,387	195,320	489,721	27,434	105,336	2,163,453
1951–52	193,500	408,624	647,423	56,536	117,047	92,774	36,271	24,873	113,131	384,096	235,912	561,241	33,361	154,712	2,675,405
1952–53	209,959	473,890	695,738	50,806	125,020	99,923	41,343	29,774	137,223	433,283	287,502	638,831	39,942	193,842	3,023,793
1953–54	218,430	525,464	715,201	78,290	137,534	114,039	50,340	39,990	142,661	484,564	298,259	670,968	44,603	217,131	3,252,910
1954–55	234,020	546,500	845,517	163,025	155,869	143,864	60,731	28,892	158,322	547,678	394,449	544,450	44,550	206,130	3,526,319
1955–56	270,649	586,409	878,754	185,449	166,679	150,273	64,465	69,052	169,676	620,145	434,907	57,019	48,317	216,477	3,298,126
1956–57	297,794	678,075	1,006,436	154,310	191,384	198,379	73,018	63,316	187,577	713,674	460,654	62,470	56,777	200,449	3,630,639
1957–58	353,390	769,399	1,065,261	151,770	206,819	195,405	80,988	66,066	186,056	735,334	562,296	97,505	54,845	162,033	3,951,833
1958–59	390,659	904,907	1,177,962	150,845	212,291	222,965	88,727	114,561	203,061	841,605	600,074	116,330	55,800	180,125	4,418,307
1959–60	441,983	1,048,748	1,375,393	81,856	200,058	233,092	97,896	64,567	240,371	835,984	692,728	157,123	66,734	180,214	4,880,763
1960–61	440,157	1,225,584	1,538,628	136,393	216,269	272,424	111,103	27,551	265,188	892,535	791,829	131,150	77,708	228,090	5,462,074

(*a*) Excludes administrative costs of Business Undertakings which are included under that heading.
(*b*) Includes loan charges on Business Undertakings.
(*c*) Includes purchase, maintenance and hire of plant, mainly for road maintenance and construction.
(*d*) Health services and provision of sanitary and garbage disposal.
(*e*) See note (*b*) to Revenue Summary above.

MUNICIPALITIES

Loan Expenditure, 1960–61, *Classified according to Purpose*

(£)

MUNICIPALITY	Water	Sewerage	Drainage	Roads, Bridges, Streets, Footpaths	Plant, Machinery, &c.	Council Property including Halls	Recreation, including Parks and Reserves	Other	Total
URBAN DIVISION									
Hobart	143,571	54,194	..	202,294	..	166,887	65,993	..	632,939
Launceston	28,191	31,985	..	32,993	..	65,975	3,575	..	162,719
Glenorchy	22,470	88,331	36,455	135,339	..	..	4,688	..	287,283
Total Urban Div.	194,232	174,510	36,455	370,626	..	232,862	74,256	..	1,082,941
NORTH-WESTERN DIV.									
Burnie	32,195	10,252	9,539	21,674	..	..	25,164	..	98,824
Circular Head	3,963	..	7,995	13,935	..	..	1,002	..	26,895
Deloraine	1,361	113	..	..	..	3,566	..	..	5,040
Devonport	178,963	20,792	..	36,539	..	13,149	39,169	..	288,612
Kentish	1,520	..	..	..	..	350	2,526	..	4,396
King Island	2,083	..	..	..	..	8,354	1,000	..	11,437
Latrobe	3,975	30,534	..	11,490	..	1,707	..	..	47,706
Penguin	18,717	5,130	..	3,246	3,032	1,135	184	..	31,444
Ulverstone	5,037	38,276	3,323	12,631	7,771	11,641	7,256	..	85,935
Wynyard	22,740	2,677	1,684	16,070	3,000	..	..	..	46,171
Total N.W. Div.	270,554	107,774	22,541	115,585	13,803	39,902	76,301	..	646,460
NORTH-EASTERN DIV.									
Beaconsfield (*a*)	..	22,256	..	17,841	4,400	9	..	..	44,506
Fingal	10,719	..	..	..	..	3,951	..	..	14,670
Flinders	..	..	..	..	..	3,985	945	..	4,930
George Town	8,999	43,019	..	9	5	2,000	..	..	54,032
Lilydale	13,176	19,901	..	6,411	..	..	..	..	39,488
Portland	408	..	1,340	..	9,000	..	..	..	10,748
Ringarooma	..	..	..	3,751	..	10	..	..	3,761
Scottsdale	15,072	102	..	..	2,357	3,075	1,500	..	22,106
Total N.E. Div.	48,374	85,278	1,340	28,012	15,762	13,030	2,445	..	194,241
NORTH-MIDLAND DIV.									
Evandale	..	..	..	..	7,440	..	..	..	7,440
Longford	10,739	..	6,679	7,053	..	6,000	157	..	30,628
St. Leonards	63,476	20,962	..	37,977	..	29	..	..	122,444
Westbury	7,767	..	378	..	..	..	..	..	8,145
Total N.Mid. Div.	81,982	20,962	7,057	45,030	7,440	6,029	157	..	168,657
MIDLAND DIVISION									
Bothwell	274	..	..	..	..	3,000	..	..	3,274
Campbell Town	906	..	..	..	..	276	580	..	1,762
Hamilton	36	..	..	..	..	1,078	..	..	1,114
Oatlands	1,249	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,249
Ross	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Mid. Div.	2,465	..	..	..	..	4,354	580	..	7,399
SOUTH-EASTERN DIV.									
Brighton	319	..	..	225	..	..	..	..	544
Clarence	55,387	142,102	..	114,867	847	28,735	14,866	..	356,804
Glamorgan	37	..	548	..	..	..	..	..	585
Green Ponds	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
Richmond	267	..	..	..	..	3,400	200	..	3,867
Sorell	..	..	1,356	..	..	..	..	..	1,356
Spring Bay	4,988	..	..	..	..	64	..	..	5,052
Total S.E. Division	61,009	142,102	1,904	115,092	847	32,199	15,066	..	368,219
SOUTHERN DIVISION									
Bruny	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Esperance	2,519	..	606	8	..	..	..	..	3,133
Huon	..	12,864	1,936	..	6,475	3,478	..	..	24,753
Kingborough	41,451	12,713	195	12,469	5,499	7,354	4,673	..	84,354
New Norfolk	1,788	5,807	..	..	..	1,301	..	..	8,896
Port Cygnet	1,175	..	13,172	1,647	..	..	..	..	15,994
Tasman	..	..	..	500	1,804	20	..	..	2,324
Total Sthn. Div.	46,933	31,384	15,909	14,624	13,778	12,153	4,673	..	139,454
WESTERN DIVISION									
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	515	..	..	6,029	..	3,271	..	..	9,815
Strahan	..	..	..	4,000	..	..	..	..	4,000
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	..	..	..	7,022	..	1,483	..	..	8,505
Total West. Div.	515	..	..	17,051	..	4,754	..	..	22,320
GRAND TOTAL	706,064	562,010	85,206	706,020	51,630	345,283	173,478	..	2,629,691

(*a*) Excludes £59,267 transferred to Rivers and Water Supply Commission.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND SEMI-GOVERNMENT LOANS, 1960–61
(£)

Authority	Loan Receipts, 1960–61			Loan Debt at 30th June, 1961 (*a*)			Annual Liability (*c*)			Total of Sinking Funds at 30th June 1961
	From State Government	From Other Sources	Total	To State Government (*b*)	To Other Sources	Total	Interest (*d*)	Repayment of Loans (*e*)	Amounts Added to Sinking Funds	
(i) *Municipalities*										
URBAN DIVISION										
Hobart	..	710,500	710,500	..	3,931,441	3,931,441	198,496	82,281	41,344	169,582
Launceston	..	205,000	205,000	..	1,678,188	1,678,188	84,235	51,350	14,542	61,690
Glenorchy	160,735	185,000	345,735	491,976	1,579,857	2,071,833	106,330	92,605	246	1,690
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION—										
Burnie	..	128,500	128,500	8,951	763,068	772,019	39,945	27,810	..	..
Circular Head	..	36,320	36,320	..	83,644	83,644	4,420	4,885	..	..
Deloraine	..	7,700	7,700	..	114,944	114,944	5,393	6,941	..	..
Devonport	..	231,400	231,400	9,017	899,025	908,042	46,783	42,034	..	..
Kentish	..	4,850	4,850	..	91,228	91,228	4,326	5,153	135	2,155
King Island	..	1,000	1,000	..	42,954	42,954	1,578	1,578	100	150
Latrobe	..	36,100	36,100	..	245,634	245,634	12,673	9,144	..	..
Penguin	..	21,860	21,860	629	147,483	148,112	7,715	7,418	..	..
Ulverstone	..	61,800	61,800	8,675	410,506	419,181	21,736	20,090	..	..
Wynyard	..	45,000	45,000	..	177,534	177,534	9,000	7,859	..	..
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION—										
Beaconsfield	..	40,400	40,400	..	597,057	597,057	31,167	22,519	..	..
Fingal	..	20,000	20,000	252	80,101	80,353	3,893	2,354	..	..
Flinders	..	..	..	..	6,323	6,323	330	1,707	..	..
George Town	..	32,000	32,000	..	274,984	274,984	14,445	10,201	..	..
Lilydale	..	30,000	30,000	25,748	174,784	200,532	10,571	4,787	395	782
Portland	..	9,000	9,000	..	30,375	30,375	1,077	1,562	..	..
Ringarooma	..	4,000	4,000	548	55,254	55,802	2,788	3,309	..	..
Scottsdale	..	20,357	20,357	1,680	117,955	119,635	6,131	7,751	..	..
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION—										
Evandale	..	7,440	7,440	438	16,700	17,138	853	1,227	..	..
Longford	..	36,000	36,000	..	121,443	121,443	6,077	4,890	33	153
St. Leonards	..	135,000	135,000	223	559,961	560,184	29,355	16,267	..	..
Westbury	..	17,300	17,300	..	106,305	106,305	5,343	3,733	..	..
MIDLAND DIVISION—										
Bothwell	..	1,000	1,000	199	16,181	16,380	859	1,120	..	..
Campbell Town	..	1,200	1,200	..	29,390	29,390	1,319	1,562	..	..
Hamilton	..	1,000	1,000	..	26,007	26,007	1,313	1,285	..	..
Oatlands	..	4,000	4,000	..	29,094	29,094	1,504	2,252	..	..
Ross	..	..	..	..	6,672	6,672	339	248	..	..
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—										
Brighton	..	4,000	4,000	..	28,836	28,836	1,424	1,091	..	..
Clarence	75,787	183,000	258,787	290,296	1,177,935	1,468,231	64,133	39,996	..	..
Glamorgan	..	..	..	..	40,609	40,609	1,993	1,959	..	..
Green Ponds	..	..	..	..	23,410	23,410	1,268	746	..	..
Richmond	..	2,000	2,000	..	53,939	53,939	2,881	2,103	..	..
Sorell	..	..	..	..	54,665	54,665	2,639	2,292	..	..
Spring Bay	..	6,000	6,000	..	39,357	39,357	1,911	1,471	..	..

SOUTHERN DIVISION—										
Bruny	..	..	..	44	1,232	1,276	58	252	..	..
Esperance	..	..	..	151	37,106	37,257	1,922	3,628	..	..
Huon	..	33,000	33,000	590	119,183	119,773	6,466	6,979	..	..
Kingborough	..	98,000	98,000	..	299,442	299,442	15,240	13,010	18	394
New Norfolk	..	8,000	8,000	1,220	241,148	242,368	11,786	14,448	..	..
Port Cygnet	..	15,000	15,000	..	120,535	120,535	6,022	4,269	..	..
Tasman	..	2,000	2,000	..	9,514	9,514	525	1,366	..	..
WESTERN DIVISION—										
Gormanston	..	..	..	1,295	..	1,295	53	115	..	..
Queenstown	..	7,250	7,250	1,395	60,092	61,487	3,145	4,624	..	..
Strahan	..	2,000	2,000	122	3,848	3,970	217	159	..	..
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	..	8,000	8,000	3,074	71,279	74,353	3,641	3,202	..	..
TOTAL	..	236,522	2,401,977	2,638,499	846,523	14,796,222	15,642,745	785,318	547,632	56,813	236,596

(ii) *Marine Boards and Harbour Trusts*

Circular Head	..	..	..	..	..	65,936	65,936	2,920	4,450	..	..
Hobart	..	100,000	100,000	..	1,267,201	1,267,201	58,236	61,044	..	..
Launceston	..	175,000	175,000	..	615,780	615,780	32,402	19,501	..	..
Devonport	..	80,000	80,000	..	1,201,684	1,201,684	54,881	38,807	..	..
Burnie and Table Cape	..	425,000	425,000	..	1,400,947	1,400,947	68,297	21,486	..	..
Strahan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ulverstone (Harbour Trust)	..	..	..	9,217	59,080	68,297	3,628	2,109	..	..
King Island	..	..	..	..	23,824	23,824	1,310	2,137	..	..
Smithton (Harbour Trust)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Flinders	..	..	..	..	5,544	5,544	270	734	..	..
TOTAL	..	..	780,000	780,000	9,217	4,639,996	4,649,213	221,944	150,268	..	..

(iii) *Other Semi-Governmental Authorities (f)*

Metropolitan Transport Trust (g)	236,634	..	236,634	1,213,606	508,587	1,722,193	72,671	78,953	4,025	18,400
Fire Brigade Boards	..	16,450	16,450	..	174,141	174,141	8,748	12,402	..	..
Hydro-Electric Commission	6,319,963	285,000	6,604,963	86,868,541	9,619,300	96,487,841	4,290,490	670,853	121,544	658,147
Agricultural Bank (Housing)	..	..	..	1,211,778	1,168,878	2,380,656	94,981	75,947	7,580	56,848
Agricultural Bank (Home Builders' Fund) (h)	645,398	..	645,398	2,581,918	..	2,581,918	118,325	33,547	..	..
TOTAL	7,201,995	301,450	7,503,445	91,875,843	11,470,906	103,346,749	4,585,215	871,702	133,149	733,395

(iv) *Grand Total*

GRAND TOTAL	..	7,438,517	3,483,427	10,921,944	92,731,583	30,907,124	123,638,707	5,592,477	1,569,602	189,962	969,991

(a) NOTE—There was no debt outside Australia at 30th June, 1961.
(b) These advances were mainly made from State Loan Funds and therefore form part of the State Public Debt. "State Government" includes semi-governmental authorities such as the Housing Department which makes advances to Municipalities in the development of housing settlements.
(c) Much of the debt of the Local Government Authorities is in the form of Instalment Debentures which involve equated periodic repayments.
(d) Interest calculated on the value of the individual loans outstanding at 30th June.
(e) Mainly periodic payments in reduction of principal; repayments of loans from Sinking Funds are excluded. Repayments excluded are Hobart £31,050, and Hydro-Electric Commission £700.
(f) Only semi-government authorities which have additional loan liabilities to creditors *other* than the State Government are included. This conception excludes authorities like the Transport Commission and Housing Department which have borrowed exclusively from the State Government.
(g) Loans for Tramways raised by Hobart and Launceston Corporations before the formation of the Metropolitan Transport Trust are included as direct liabilities of the Trust.
(h) Loan money for this fund is made available by the Commonwealth but passes through State Trust Funds.

MUNICIPALITIES

Loan Debt at 30th June, 1961, Classified according to Purpose

(£)

MUNICIPALITY	Water	Sewerage	Drainage	Roads, Bridges, Streets, Footpaths	Council Property, including Plant, Machinery, &c.	Recreation, including Parks and Reserves	Other (*a*)	Total
URBAN DIVISION—								
Hobart	698,692	267,467	..	1,666,491	644,698	383,583	(*b*)270,510	3,931,441
Launceston	363,766	365,810	..	..	..	..	(*c*)948,612	1,678,188
Glenorchy	808,750	775,232	138,577	268,324	31,323	49,627	..	2,071,833
Total Urban Division	1,871,208	1,408,509	138,577	1,934,815	676,021	433,210	1,219,122	7,681,462
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION—								
Burnie	467,878	114,565	37,037	91,426	5,013	49,939	6,161	772,019
Circular Head	25,093	..	23,710	28,494	..	6,347	..	83,644
Deloraine	88,610	..	..	3,692	22,642	..	..	114,944
Devonport	472,013	125,361	..	166,656	83,973	60,039	..	908,042
Kentish	73,287	..	..	..	13,603	3,651	687	91,228
King Island	27,500	925	..	..	12,183	2,346	..	42,954
Latrobe	77,006	128,827	..	13,888	24,729	1,184	..	245,634
Penguin	77,108	34,907	..	15,635	10,246	10,216	..	148,112
Ulverstone	128,949	131,411	34,386	48,265	53,370	22,800	..	419,181
Wynyard	139,143	4,867	4,000	20,364	8,395	765	..	177,534
Total N.W. Division	1,576,587	540,863	99,133	388,420	234,154	157,287	6,848	3,003,292
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION—								
Beaconsfield	428,743	60,027	..	61,802	44,560	1,925	..	597,057
Fingal	74,139	..	..	..	4,742	1,472	..	80,353
Flinders	..	..	..	..	5,790	533	..	6,323
George Town	114,769	78,713	28,670	15,953	36,879	..	..	274,984
Lilydale	72,639	97,741	7,662	15,595	6,895	..	..	200,532
Portland	8,356	..	4,372	2,344	15,303	..	..	30,375
Ringarooma	31,271	..	..	5,269	19,262	..	..	55,802
Scottsdale	100,408	..	..	..	15,741	3,486	..	119,635
Total N.E. Division	830,325	236,481	40,704	100,963	149,172	7,416	..	1,365,061
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION—								
Evandale	881	..	..	3,804	12,453	..	..	17,138
Longford	75,847	..	6,415	13,448	25,733	..	..	121,443
St. Leonards	332,696	125,444	..	75,009	24,060	2,975	..	560,184
Westbury	96,409	..	..	..	9,707	189	..	106,305
Total N. Mid. Division	505,833	125,444	6,415	92,261	71,953	3,164	..	805,070
MIDLAND DIVISION—								
Bothwell	11,788	..	..	..	1,177	3,415	..	16,380
Campbell Town	13,293	..	..	1,582	2,204	12,311	..	29,390
Hamilton	13,431	..	..	..	12,576	..	..	26,007
Oatlands	22,154	..	1,248	1,343	1,178	3,171	..	29,094
Ross	3,760	..	..	..	2,912	..	..	6,672
Total Midland Division	64,426	..	1,248	2,925	20,047	18,897	..	107,543
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—								
Brighton	14,943	..	..	2,885	11,008	..	..	28,836
Clarence	507,222	548,454	26,952	277,900	60,215	47,488	..	1,468,231
Glamorgan	37,283	..	2,796	..	530	..	..	40,609
Green Ponds	14,587	..	..	4,708	3,173	942	..	23,410
Richmond	38,332	..	..	349	13,041	2,217	..	53,939
Sorell	31,411	..	3,518	3,495	15,881	360	..	54,665
Spring Bay	29,288	..	..	..	9,345	724	..	39,357
Total S.E. Division	673,066	548,454	33,266	289,337	113,193	51,731	..	1,709,047
SOUTHERN DIVISION—								
Bruny	..	..	..	..	534	742	..	1,276
Esperance	19,366	..	..	3,172	8,740	5,979	..	37,257
Huon	20,329	62,315	2,000	1,818	15,261	18,050	..	119,773
Kingborough	149,027	73,499	5,284	20,768	25,381	25,483	..	299,442
New Norfolk	98,083	91,869	..	3,526	45,782	3,108	..	242,368
Port Cygnet	80,693	1,500	20,073	3,831	5,861	8,577	..	120,535
Tasman	..	..	..	..	9,514	..	..	9,514
Total Southern Division	367,498	229,183	27,357	33,115	111,073	61,939	..	830,165
WESTERN DIVISION—								
Gormanston	922	..	..	373	..	..	..	1,295
Queenstown	13,433	..	410	22,585	24,871	94	94	61,487
Strahan	..	..	..	3,970	..	..	..	3,970
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	32,454	..	..	13,834	28,065	..	..	74,353
Total Western Division	46,809	..	410	40,762	52,936	94	94	141,105
Grand Total	5,935,752	3,088,934	347,110	2,882,598	1,428,549	733,738	1,226,064	15,642,745
Percentage of Total	37.9	19.8	2.2	18.4	9.2	4.7	7.8	100.0

(*a*) Includes loans for general purposes not specifically indicated.
(*b*) All for purposes of Town Planning.
(*c*) Estimated by Launceston Corporation to include Roads, &c. £268,000; and Property, £365,000.

MUNICIPALITIES

Loan Raisings and Expenditure—Summary

(£)

YEAR	LOAN RAISINGS							LOAN EXPENDITURE		
	Ordinary Services			Business Undertakings			Total	Ordinary Services	Business Undertakings	Total
	From State Government	Other Sources	Total	From State Government (*a*)	Other Sources	Total				
1950–51	..	480,070	480,070	..	449,850	449,850	929,920	347,347	449,703	797,050
1951–52	..	535,265	535,265	..	741,800	741,800	1,277,065	467,938	811,166	1,279,104
1952–53	..	286,690	286,690	21,500	783,870	805,370	1,092,060	350,754	732,011	1,082,765
1953–54	..	325,115	325,115	35,000	848,807	883,807	1,208,922	237,009	641,808	878,817
1954–55	..	433,060	433,060	..	964,815	964,815	1,397,875	403,833	799,846	1,203,679
1955–56	..	452,760	452,760	12,000	718,732	730,732	1,183,492	477,220	887,915	1,365,135
1956–57	..	426,489	426,489	21,000	707,610	728,610	1,155,099	579,700	761,122	1,340,822
1957–58	..	663,821	663,821	166,072	1,182,280	1,348,352	2,012,173	455,215	1,163,330	1,618,545
1958–59	11,597	913,850	925,447	63,681	853,161	916,842	1,842,289	812,159	958,367	1,770,526
1959–60	68,921	1,198,588	1,267,509	221,365	1,127,145	1,348,510	2,616,019	1,109,071	1,226,278	2,335,349
1960–61	153,242	1,336,147	1,489,389	83,280	1,065,830	1,149,110	2,638,499	1,361,617	1,268,074	2,629,691

(*a*) These advances, made since 1952–53, were mainly from the State Housing Department and not the Treasury direct.

Amounts Raised and Loan Debt—Summary

(£)

YEAR	Loans Raised during Financial Year			Loan Debt at close of Financial Year			Annual Liability (*a*)			Total of Sinking Funds at end of Financial Year
	From State Government	From Other Sources	Total	To State Government	To Other Creditors	Total	Interest (*b*)	Repayment of Loans (*c*)	Amount added to Sinking Fund	
1950–51 ..	..	929,920	929,920	114,399	4,152,543	4,266,942	151,871	237,289	(*d*)	377,557
1951–52 ..	..	1,277,065	1,277,065	106,206	5,120,234	5,226,440	186,153	263,009	(*d*)	337,170
1952–53 ..	21,500	1,070,560	1,092,060	120,118	5,829,691	5,949,809	221,840	255,933	69,117	298,865
1953–54 ..	35,000	1,173,922	1,208,922	146,785	6,653,410	6,800,195	266,724	275,895	52,525	268,749
1954–55 ..	..	1,397,875	1,397,875	137,500	7,664,077	7,801,577	319,585	303,197	50,610	226,063
1955–56 (*e*) .	12,000	1,171,492	1,183,492	140,555	7,553,888	7,694,443	326,921	278,517	39,944	171,669
1956–57 (*e*) .	21,000	1,134,099	1,155,099	153,214	8,330,439	8,483,653	380,398	324,089	37,885	167,754
1957–58 (*e*) .	166,072	1,846,101	2,012,173	309,441	9,786,493	10,095,934	471,843	363,852	46,449	175,257
1958–59 (*e*) .	75,278	1,767,011	1,842,289	371,929	11,117,381	11,489,310	555,742	421,863	45,853	194,060
1959–60 (*e*) .	290,286	2,325,733	2,616,019	638,886	12,932,870	13,571,756	668,378	496,758	53,588	210,833
1960–61 (*e*) .	236,522	2,401,977	2,638,499	846,523	14,796,222	15,642,745	785,318	547,632	56,813	236,596

(*a*) See note (*c*) on page 15. (*b*) See note (*d*) on page 15. (*c*) See note (*e*) on page 15. (*d*) Not available.
(*e*) Loan debt of Hobart and Launceston Corporations for tramways excluded and treated as direct liability of Metropolitan Transport Trust.

Loan Debt at Close of Financial Year, Classified according to Purpose—Summary

(£)

YEAR	Drainage, Sewerage, Water	Roads, Bridges, Streets, Footpaths	Hobart and Launceston Trams (*a*)	Council Property, including Plant, Machinery, &c.	Recreation, including Parks and Reserves	Other (*b*)	Total
1950–51	2,000,037	1,147,501	764,477	145,899	171,828	37,200	4,266,942
1951–52	2,406,446	1,155,574	898,935	251,891	222,423	291,171	5,226,440
1952–53	2,930,561	1,118,002	954,643	433,792	224,149	288,662	5,949,809
1953–54	3,533,790	1,266,196	986,636	454,411	241,717	317,445	6,800,195
1954–55	4,253,016	1,447,123	984,900	478,862	257,566	380,110	7,801,577
1955–56 (*c*)	4,839,674	1,522,025	(*c*)	540,952	307,977	483,815	7,694,443
1956–57 (*c*)	5,371,638	1,603,212	(*c*)	603,130	304,368	601,305	8,483,653
1957–58 (*c*)	6,411,536	1,784,151	(*c*)	733,635	384,237	782,375	10,095,934
1958–59 (*c*)	7,162,703	2,063,785	(*c*)	858,991	459,086	944,745	11,489,310
1959–60 (*c*)	8,328,775	2,390,920	(*c*)	1,222,801	555,759	1,073,501	13,571,756
1960–61 (*c*)	9,371,796	2,882,598	(*c*)	1,428,549	733,738	1,226,064	15,642,745

(*a*) The Metropolitan Transport Trust having acquired these assets, the corresponding loan liability has been excluded from Municipal debt and is now shown in section (iii) of the table on page 15.
(*b*) Includes loans for general purposes not specifically indicated.
(*c*) See note (*e*) immediately above.

WATERWORKS, 1960–61

(*Municipal Water Services*)

Municipality	Properties Assessed	Persons Served with Water (Estimated)	Property Served		Capacity of Reservoir	Length of—		Aggregate Cost of Construction to 30th June, 1961	Loan Debt at 30th June, 1961	Assessment (Rate in the £)
			Annual Value	Area (Estimated)		Aqueduct and Main	Reticulation			
	No.	No.	£	Acres	'000 Galls.	Miles	Miles	£	£	*s. d.*
Beaconsfield ..	3,810	6,900	298,485	8,700	137,000	38	37	750,000	428,743	(*a*)
Bothwell ..	190	620	15,088	593	100	3	3	16,300	11,788	(*a*)
Brighton ..	236	825	20,965	1,140	50	..	7	19,556	14,943	(*a*)
Burnie ..	4,550	13,250	1,248,919	3,500	311,500	39	43	632,989	467,878	0 11½
Campbell Town	505	1,100	20,655	310	120	3	16	20,675	13,293	1 11
Circular Head	1,168	3,190	133,776	1,860	4,500	16	9	43,160	25,093	(*a*)
Clarence ..	5,985	22,000	800,000	4,050	3,250	6	90	636,373	507,222	1 8
Deloraine ..	848	2,700	125,018	1,800	700	7	15	97,289	88,610	(*a*)
Devonport ..	3,900	10,000	731,740	1,700	16,500	17	66	618,488	472,013	1 3¾
Esperance ..	495	1,940	40,720	9,000	30	12	28	26,000	19,366	(*a*)
Evandale ..	241	1,201	17,227	2,332	111	18	50	4,260	881	2 6
Fingal ..	878	2,900	68,749	1,727	298	5	8	76,809	74,139	(*a*)
George Town	830	3,320	109,729	1,640	350	2	17	142,097	114,769	(*a*)
Glamorgan ..	582	1,271	25,385	1,300	250	17	4	43,281	37,283	(*a*)
Glenorchy ..	9,400	32,500	1,466,568	8,000	341,000	13	78	1,085,793	808,750	1 5
Gormanston ..	213	500	9,576	640	160	..	4	5,182	922	1 6
Green Ponds ..	124	360	8,400	50	100	3	2	15,500	14,587	(*a*)
Hamilton ..	90	540	13,323	1,300	50	2	5	14,000	13,431	(*a*)
Hobart (*b*) ..	14,275	53,090	4,557,328	6,200	1,326,000	102	192	1,130,930	698,692	(*a*)
Huon ..	1,110	5,173	128,041	7,706	250	40	29	30,330	20,329	(*a*)
Kentish ..	632	1,560	39,499	1,100	600	10	9	91,820	73,287	(*a*)
Kingborough	2,762	6,500	365,000	8,500	800	22	18	173,801	149,027	(*a*)
King Island ..	280	800	52,116	600	50	1	4	35,545	27,500	1 6¼
Latrobe ..	1,158	3,220	93,151	7,555	850	30	16	88,900	77,006	(*a*)
Launceston ..	13,902	40,941	3,458,960	6,731	9,158	39	143	820,051	363,766	0 6½
Lilydale ..	1,347	4,445	184,439	2,061	67	4	12	86,889	72,639	(*a*)
Longford ..	1,300	3,210	118,578	1,130	942	7	30	97,484	75,847	(*a*)
New Norfolk	1,752	7,008	229,565	780	12,997	7	27	127,427	98,083	(*a*)
Oatlands ..	410	908	38,876	2,500	16,500	12	6	32,000	22,154	(*a*)
Penguin ..	714	3,563	100,636	280	3,100	2	4	81,016	77,108	(*a*)
Port Cygnet ..	392	1,568	42,952	3,890	900	12	7	89,460	80,693	2 10
Portland ..	182	620	13,400	720	13,160	5	7	14,000	8,356	1 8
Queenstown ..	1,300	4,700	140,000	400	1,207	1	14	19,652	13,433	1 1
Richmond ..	302	1,000	15,035	270	200	8	7	40,108	38,332	(*a*)
Ringarooma ..	654	2,080	31,495	6,250	750	13	10	45,992	31,271	(*a*)
Ross ..	195	400	7,526	200	125	1	39	7,200	3,760	(*a*)
Scottsdale ..	1,379	3,230	140,005	4,150	1,080	16	21	127,500	100,408	(*a*)
Sorell ..	251	860	30,819	500	17,500	5	5	42,000	31,411	(*a*)
Spring Bay ..	353	665	22,297	400	200	7	5	35,444	29,288	(*a*)
St. Leonards ..	3,876	12,000	575,248	10,000	784	..	40	351,306	332,696	1 4
Ulverstone ..	2,495	6,500	352,271	850	900	15	13	172,468	128,949	0 10
Westbury ..	794	2,355	73,735	6,250	180	8	17	97,983	96,409	(*a*)
Wynyard ..	1,558	3,980	168,260	1,800	800	8	13	146,818	139,143	(*a*)
Zeehan ..	503	1,950	71,097	300	..	..	2	40,425	32,454	1 3½
TOTAL ..	87,921	277,443	16,204,652	130,765	2,225,169	576	1,172	8,274,301	5,935,752	..

(*a*) See notes in table below for full or additional details.
(*b*) Lake Fenton included as a reservoir.

Notes on Assessment (Rate in the £) for Water Supply (see Table above)

Municipality	Particulars
Beaconsfield ..	Watered Area 10*d.* in £; minimum £11 per tenement. Unwatered Area 3½*d.* in £.
Bothwell ..	1*s.* 11*d.* in £; vacant allotments £3 10*s.* 0*d.*
Brighton ..	Brighton 3*s.*; Bridgewater 2*s.* 3*d.*; Pontville 1*s.* 5*d.*; Millvale 3*s.*
Circular Head	Smithton 1*s.* 3*d.*; Stanley 2*s.* 6*d.*
Deloraine ..	Deloraine 1*s.* 1*d.*; Mole Creek 2*s.* 2*d.*
Esperance ..	Geeveston £6 per connection; Castle Forbes Bay £13 10*s.* per connection. Excess water rate 1*s.* 6*d.* per 1,000 galls.
Fingal	Fingal 10*d.*; St. Marys 1*s.* 10*d.*; Avoca 2*s.*; Rossarden 3*s.* 6*d.*; Cornwall flat rate £1.
George Town ..	George Town £12 per connection; Hillwood 2*s.*, £10 mimimum.
Glamorgan ..	Swansea 2*s.* 8*d.*; South Swansea £8 per tenement; Bicheno £4 10*s.* per tenement, £3 5*s.* per block, plus 2*s.* 3*d.* in £.
Green Ponds ..	£12 5*s.* per connection.
Hamilton ..	Ellendale £7, £2 10*s.* per allotment; Gretna £15, £2 10*s.* per allotment.
Hobart ..	Water rates not levied separately. Allocation to Water Account represents approx. 5*d.* in £ unimproved value.
Huon ..	Huonville 6*d.*; Franklin 1*s.*; North Franklin 1*s.* 7*d.*; Swamp Road 5*d.*; Judbury 9*d.*
Kentish ..	Sheffield 2*s.* 11*d.*; Railton 2*s.* 7½*d.*
Kingborough ..	Flat rate £10 per service, £6 10*s.* per allotment.
Latrobe ..	Latrobe 1*s.* 9*d.*; Tarleton—Spreyton 2*s.* 2*d.*; Port Sorell 4*s.* 8*d.*
Lilydale ..	Flat rates per tenement: Lilydale £10; Newham £12; Dilston £12.
Longford ..	Longford 1*s.* 2*d.* with £7 minimum per house; Cressy 1*s.* 2½*d.* with £7 minimum; Perth 1*s.* 6½*d.* with £7 minimum.
New Norfolk ..	New Norfolk 9*d.*; National Park 7*d.* with £8 minimum. Maydena 2*s.* 6*d.*; Lawitta 1*s.* 3*d.*; elsewhere flat rates from £5 to £15.
Oatlands ..	Oatlands 11*d.*; Tunbridge 2*s.* and £15 per tenement; £4 per allotment.
Penguin ..	Penguin 1*s.*; Blythe £11 per tenement, £5 per allotment; Sulphur Creek £12 per tenement, £5 per allotment.
Richmond ..	Richmond–Campania £12 10*s.* per tenement, £5 10*s.* per allotment. Colebrook £10 per tenement, £3 per allotment.
Ringarooma ..	Legerwood 2*s.* 6*d.*, Branxholm 1*s.* 6*d.*, Winnaleah 2*s.* 7*d.*, Derby 2*s.*, plus flat rates £2 to £3. Flat rates Gladstone £3, Pioneer £1 10*s.*. Ringarooma 1*s.* 3*d.* in £.
Ross	Tenements £7; Blocks £2 and £1. Garden taps £2.
Scottsdale ..	Scottsdale and Jetsonville 10*d.*, minima £7 10*s.* per tenement, £3 per lot; Bridport 1*s.*, minima £7 10*s.* per tenement, £3 per lot.
Sorell	£12 10*s.* per tenement, £4 10*s.* per lot.
Spring Bay ..	Orford 1*s.* 11*d.* plus £3 per connection; Tribunna 4*d.* plus £5 per connection.
Westbury ..	Westbury and Hagley 1*s.*, Bracknell 6d, minima from £6 10*s.* per house, £2 per lot. Elsewhere flat rate from £12
Wynyard ..	Wynyard 1*s.* 4*d.*; Somerset 3*s.*

MARINE BOARDS AND HARBOUR TRUSTS

Total Receipts and Expenditure—All Funds

(£)

Particulars	Opening Balance	Receipts								Expenditure								Closing Balance	Loan Debt at 30th June
		Revenue Account				Loan Account		Other	Total	Revenue Account					Loan Account	Other	Total		
		Taxes, Dues, &c.	Govt. Grants, &c.	Other	Total	Raisings	Other	Special Accounts (*b*)		Works and Services	Loan Charges (*c*)	Administration	Other	Total	Capital Works	Special Accounts (*b*)			
YEAR 1960-61																			
Marine Board—																			
Hobart (*a*) ..	343,108	360,064	15,000	223,481	598,545	100,000	..	16,321	714,866	273,840	118,377	58,702	..	450,919	100,000	59,610	610,529	447,445	1,267,201
Launceston ..	190,876	237,658	..	94,822	332,480	175,000	77	71,297	578,854	239,965	44,570	38,509	581	323,625	237,987	74,332	635,944	133,786	615,780
Circular Head ..	11,488	11,076	..	2,976	14,052	..	1,293	..	15,345	4,398	7,508	2,545	..	14,451	2,814	..	17,265	9,568	65,936
Burnie and Table Cape ..	284,880	187,842	..	98,084	285,926	425,000	..	..	710,926	162,194	67,634	18,426	..	248,254	324,978	..	573,232	422,574	1,400,947
Devonport ..	87,318	247,244	..	84,180	331,424	80,000	..	236	411,660	108,340	98,042	20,782	46,676	273,840	39,226	641	313,707	185,271	1,201,684
Strahan ..	14,555	12,376	..	517	12,893	..	..	..	12,893	10,008	..	7,321	18	17,347	..	..	17,347	10,101	..
King Island ..	2,598	13,882	..	7,166	21,048	..	..	153	21,201	8,450	3,127	7,329	..	18,906	143	..	19,049	4,750	23,824
Flinders ..	9,450	7,553	..	223	7,776	..	..	..	7,776	7,369	2,607	1,255	54	11,285	..	..	11,285	5,941	5,544
Harbour Trust—																			
Smithton ..	5,552	832	..	..	832	..	..	..	832	525	..	464	..	989	..	..	989	5,395	..
Ulverstone ..	4,216	6,804	..	9,491	16,295	..	8,286	..	24,581	15,963	4,247	2,198	..	22,408	11,106	..	33,514	*Dr.* 4,717	68,297
TOTAL ..	954,041	1,085,331	15,000	520,940	1,621,271	780,000	9,656	88,007	2,498,934	831,052	346,112	157,531	47,329	1,382,024	716,254	134,583	2,232,861	1,220,114	4,649,213
STATE SUMMARY																			
1950–51.. ..	(*d*)	362,461	3,716	65,844	432,021	268,408	(*d*)	39,652	(*d*)	254,676	74,950	46,707	60,236	436,569	(*d*)	106,299	(*d*)	(*d*)	1,413,672
1951–52.. ..	(*d*)	542,836	3,716	77,918	624,470	437,872	(*d*)	93,684	(*d*)	375,518	87,791	60,703	47,314	571,326	(*d*)	103,059	(*d*)	(*d*)	1,810,568
1952–53.. ..	(*d*)	613,228	3,166	96,566	712,960	233,000	(*d*)	74,504	(*d*)	485,319	107,793	80,664	50,617	724,393	(*d*)	84,926	(*d*)	(*d*)	1,992,193
1953–54.. ..	(*d*)	703,367	6,700	123,522	833,589	288,000	(*d*)	77,869	(*d*)	489,377	115,602	83,617	54,674	743,270	(*d*)	53,943	(*d*)	(*d*)	2,213,951
1954–55.. ..	(*d*)	797,259	3,850	128,212	929,321	250,000	(*d*)	131,213	(*d*)	541,312	137,460	88,605	54,844	822,221	(*d*)	41,331	(*d*)	(*d*)	2,391,112
1955–56.. ..	(*d*)	832,040	17,116	218,931	1,068,087	258,000	(*d*)	197,334	(*d*)	703,825	165,282	99,588	122,349	1,091,044	(*d*)	171,944	(*d*)	(*d*)	2,568,502
1956–57.. ..	587,432	917,261	16,677	227,629	1,161,567	262,000	846	182,086	1,606,499	693,876	220,634	109,954	81,963	1,106,427	302,176	237,832	1,646,435	547,496	2,710,491
1957–58.. ..	547,496	928,684	16,300	267,810	1,212,794	324,000	540	97,016	1,634,350	604,465	204,060	114,669	80,313	1,003,507	303,389	107,893	1,414,789	767,057	2,937,164
1958–59.. ..	767,057	984,435	17,300	295,733	1,297,468	550,498	4,518	67,760	1,920,244	767,908	239,320	116,632	101,425	1,225,285	543,907	121,310	1,890,502	796,799	3,372,508
1959–60.. ..	796,799	1,129,725	16,250	343,350	1,489,325	782,000	3,940	72,230	2,347,495	833,802	280,484	134,300	42,207	1,290,793	832,874	66,586	2,190,253	954,041	4,019,481
1960–61.. ..	954,041	1,085,331	15,000	520,940	1,621,271	780,000	9,656	88,007	2,498,934	831,052	346,112	157,531	47,329	1,382,024	716,254	134,583	2,232,861	1,220,114	4,649,213

(*a*) Includes Port Huon.
(*b*) Includes insurance, superannuation, depreciation and replacement, suspense, deposit and reserve accounts.
(*c*) Interest, redemption and sinking fund provisions.
(*d*) Not available in comparable form.

L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIAN OFFICE

HOBART

EDUCATION, HOSPITALS, &c., 1960-61

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

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EDUCATION, HOSPITALS &c., 1960-61

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1. EDUCATION

STRUCTURE OF GOVERNMENT EDUCATION SYSTEM IN TASMANIA, 1960.

General.—Education is free, secular and compulsory from the age of six to sixteen years.

Levels of Education.—(1) Sub-Primary; (2) Primary; (3) Secondary.

Sub-Primary.—Pre-Schools (subsidized by State) cater for infants prior to entry to Kindergarten.

Primary.—Primary Schools and Area Schools contain primary departments, comprising six grades (I-VI). Entry is at age six years and the normal age for movement to the secondary level is at age twelve years.

Secondary.—Secondary education is available in:—(1) High and Technical High Schools; (2) Comprehensive High Schools; (3) Secondary and High School classes attached to Primary and Area Schools; (4) Secondary Schools. High School courses can be broadly described as academic in emphasis, while Secondary School courses are more general in application and purpose. Both types of course are featured simultaneously in Comprehensive High Schools.

High School Courses.—Entry to the majority of High Schools is on a non-selective basis but a classification test is still required for admission to some schools. The course of studies covers a period of five years; at the end of the fourth year, successful students become eligible for the Schools Board Certificate (awarded on the results of internal examination and general accrediting). Matriculation is attempted at the end of the fifth year and is obtained partly on the results of external examination and partly on subjects passed for the Schools Board Certificate in the previous year. Matriculation is necessary for University entrance while the Schools Board Certificate gives entry to Technical Diploma and Certificate Courses available at Senior Technical Colleges.

Secondary School Courses.—The course of studies covers a period of three years (Grade VII-IX). Education is given a vocational bias; e.g. in area schools, subjects associated with primary industries are taught with the aid of experimental plots, workshops and specialist teachers. Pupils are awarded the Secondary Schools Certificate at the end of the course on the results of internal examinations and general accrediting.

Note on Area Schools.—Area Schools are provided in rural districts with the object of centralising and intensifying educational facilities and opportunities. This development, dependent on the free transport of children from outlying areas, has caused the closing of many one-teacher schools.

STATE SCHOOL ENROLMENT, 1959 AND 1960

Municipality	1959					1960				
	Aggregate Enrolment of Pupils during year			Average Daily Attendance	Average Weekly Enrolment	Aggregate Enrolment of Pupils during year			Average Daily Attendance	Average Weekly Enrolment
	Males	Females	Total			Males	Females	Total		
Beaconsfield	903	864	1,767	1,521	1,558	657	630	1,287	1,061	1,141
Bothwell	114	131	245	196	214	125	134	259	198	221
Brighton	356	272	628	507	544	368	279	647	517	549
Bruny	75	60	135	103	112	61	59	120	92	102
Burnie	2,074	1,914	3,988	3,321	3,571	2,002	1,930	3,932	3,401	3,641
Campbell Town	215	262	477	388	422	222	251	473	393	420
Circular Head	920	885	1,805	1,552	1,665	944	880	1,824	1,556	1,681
Clarence	1,863	1,657	3,520	2,892	3,157	2,271	1,978	4,249	3,447	3,817
Deloraine	653	596	1,249	1,050	1,133	678	623	1,301	1,101	1,189
Devonport	1,607	1,583	3,190	2,670	2,874	1,781	1,675	3,456	2,937	3,132
Esperance	347	379	726	605	655	327	351	678	577	625
Evandale	130	111	241	197	212	123	101	224	183	195
Fingal	586	595	1,181	917	1,018	636	606	1,242	944	1,060
Flinders	165	162	327	263	285	153	152	305	248	267
George Town	391	338	729	598	645	436	372	808	670	725
Glamorgan	109	113	222	176	190	111	118	229	190	202
Glenorchy	3,448	3,150	6,598	5,355	5,872	3,390	3,035	6,425	5,347	5,853
Gormanston	43	33	76	62	69	44	30	74	65	70
Green Ponds	56	68	124	101	106	54	61	115	97	102
Hamilton	665	609	1,274	851	960	534	456	990	663	743
Hobart	5,126	4,621	9,747	8,065	8,708	5,106	4,651	9,757	8,116	8,717
Huon	679	703	1,382	1,095	1,263	714	726	1,440	1,196	1,327
Kentish	486	461	947	833	899	483	474	957	825	887
Kingborough	1,203	1,101	2,304	1,874	2,043	1,346	1,206	2,552	2,049	2,235
King Island	362	415	777	633	681	366	436	802	668	726
Latrobe	346	316	662	557	612	360	325	685	540	586
Launceston	4,084	3,559	7,643	6,646	7,001	4,566	4,047	8,613	7,191	7,693
Lilydale	583	595	1,178	967	1,039	574	554	1,128	928	998
Longford	624	640	1,264	931	1,034	700	665	1,365	1,102	1,220
New Norfolk	1,387	1,341	2,728	1,746	2,033	1,379	1,326	2,705	2,014	2,209
Oatlands	346	332	678	487	586	298	304	602	487	542
Penguin	416	350	766	641	690	391	346	737	626	677
Port Cygnet	175	186	361	308	337	176	176	352	292	315
Portland	153	146	299	257	271	145	134	279	232	248
Queenstown	544	470	1,014	870	943	541	507	1,048	883	953
Richmond	153	152	305	240	263	161	154	315	268	288
Ringarooma	383	333	716	618	664	370	313	683	594	632
Ross	44	56	100	79	86	55	50	105	81	88
St. Leonards	660	683	1,343	1,095	1,165	687	662	1,349	1,120	1,195
Scottsdale	465	443	908	770	831	487	456	943	800	867
Sorell	347	328	675	532	593	360	339	699	533	582
Spring Bay	123	115	238	205	217	150	153	303	252	269
Strahan	54	57	111	104	109	57	60	117	102	107
Tasman	114	134	248	199	215	108	109	217	190	205
Ulverstone	1,139	1,107	2,246	1,841	2,035	1,226	1,189	2,415	2,066	2,211
Waratah	47	41	88	77	81	44	39	83	68	73
Westbury	496	404	900	735	792	478	413	891	773	820
Wynyard	894	849	1,743	1,454	1,582	950	884	1,834	1,517	1,635
Zeehan	333	295	628	472	541	323	301	624	484	538
Tasmania	36,486	34,015	70,501	57,656	62,576	37,518	34,720	72,238	59,684	64,578

STATE AND PRIVATE SCHOOLS

Ages of Pupils, 1960

Type of School and Grade of Education	Number of Pupils enrolled at 1st August at each Age (years)													Total Pupils
	Under 7	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18 and over	
State Schools—														
Primary	11,778	6,393	6,444	6,234	6,219	5,730	2,952	472	51	6	2	..	..	46,281
Secondary	..	..	..	..	..	53	818	2,076	1,931	1,074	167	10	..	6,129
High	..	..	..	..	..	126	1,795	3,543	2,658	1,907	887	264	42	11,222
Technical High ..	..	..	..	..	..	4	115	228	170	189	129	27	5	867
Special	58	51	56	62	63	49	39	43	36	19	32	42	235	785
TOTAL STATE ..	11,836	6,444	6,500	6,296	6,282	5,962	5,719	6,362	4,846	3,195	1,217	343	282	65,284
Private Schools (*a*)—														
Primary	1,639	1,087	1,112	1,108	1,078	1,076	664	222	48	13	1	..	..	8,048
Secondary	..	..	..	..	2	49	573	1,085	1,181	935	579	215	49	4,668
TOTAL PRIVATE ..	1,639	1,087	1,112	1,108	1,080	1,125	1,237	1,307	1,229	948	580	215	49	12,716
GRAND TOTAL ..	13,475	7,531	7,612	7,404	7,362	7,087	6,956	7,669	6,075	4,143	1,797	558	331	78,000

(*a*) As at 31st December.

STATE SCHOOLS—ATTENDANCE

1. *Primary, Secondary, Area and Special Schools*

Year	Pupils enrolled at 1st August						Total Pupils	Average Weekly Enrolment	Average Daily Attendance
	Pre-Schools	Kinder-gartens	Primary Schools(*a*)	Secondary Top & Area Schools(*b*)	Secondary Schools	Special Schools			
1956—Males ..	880	873	13,109	10,274	1,088	453	26,677	50,506	46,577
Females ..	909	817	12,103	9,754	990	305	24,878		
1957—Males ..	1,026	583	13,785	10,394	1,167	302	27,257	52,274	47,190
Females ..	1,059	548	12,776	9,859	1,141	276	25,659		
1958—Males ..	1,027	769	14,268	10,358	1,063	432	27,917	53,808	49,536
Females ..	1,090	707	13,046	9,843	1,035	392	26,113		
1959—Males ..	1,146	700	15,368	8,603	1,410	402	27,629	53,056	48,639
Females ..	1,068	707	14,278	8,145	1,443	392	26,033		
1960—Males ..	1,127	864	16,011	7,936	1,134	395	27,467	52,426	48,159
Females ..	1,089	833	14,731	7,599	1,086	390	25,728		

(*a*) Excludes Kindergarten Sections at Primary Schools.
(*b*) Excludes Kindergarten Sections at Secondary Top and Area Schools, and High Sections at Area Schools. Includes Primary and Secondary Grades at High Schools.

2. *High Schools and Technical High Schools*

Year	Pupils at 1st August, According to Stage of Education					Total Pupils	Average Weekly Enrolment	Average Daily Attendance
	First Year	Second Year	Third Year	Fourth Year	Fifth Year			
1956—Males	927	779	651	458	156	2,971	5,545	5,331
Females	806	702	577	409	101	2,595		
1957—Males	1,054	872	640	506	176	3,248	6,130	5,813
Females	891	799	593	478	123	2,884		
1958—Males	1,324	1,107	892	519	224	4,066	7,220	6,909
Females	1,174	984	761	465	163	3,547		
1959—Males	1,808	1,387	1,075	624	231	5,125		
Females	1,569	1,214	927	549	164	4,423	9,520	9,017
1960—Males	2,154	1,898	1,300	735	307	6,394	12,152	11,525
Females	2,042	1,664	1,195	629	165	5,695		

STATE SCHOOLS—GRADE OF EDUCATION,

Year	Ages of Pupils at 1st August (years)																								Total Pupils	
	Under 7		7		8		9		10		11		12		13		14		15		16		17		18 and over			
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
PRIMARY																										
1956 ..	5,406	5,200	3,062	2,991	3,181	3,033	3,509	3,186	2,717	2,610	2,451	2,283	1,475	1,173	256	184	22	17	3	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	22,084	20,680
1957 ..	5,529	5,307	3,260	3,105	3,051	2,984	3,085	3,019	3,523	3,175	2,568	2,392	1,442	1,236	226	149	20	9	1	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	22,705	21,381
1958 ..	5,826	5,523	3,206	2,958	3,204	3,064	3,085	2,915	3,135	3,120	3,409	3,013	1,461	1,167	223	128	21	10	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	23,578	21,900
1959 ..	5,829	5,684	3,369	3,062	3,150	2,942	3,187	2,988	3,103	3,014	3,024	2,872	1,834	1,505	283	159	15	14	4	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	23,798	22,244
1960 ..	5,941	5,837	3,285	3,108	3,387	3,057	3,218	3,016	3,235	2,984	2,935	2,795	1,655	1,297	274	198	33	18	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	23,969	22,312
SECONDARY																										
1956 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	23	459	493	1,141	1,149	1,396	1,289	921	771	194	159	13	9	1	..	4,140	3,893
1957 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	25	444	510	1,272	1,172	1,482	1,387	887	778	143	122	2	7	1	1	4,250	4,002
1958 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	38	433	551	1,096	1,076	1,317	1,285	829	736	184	132	13	3	1	..	3,907	3,821
1959 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	28	505	531	1,039	1,053	1,101	1,108	665	600	85	77	12	..	..	..	3,429	3,397
1960 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	23	356	462	1,090	986	994	937	543	531	85	82	5	5	..	..	3,103	3,026
HIGH																										
1956 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	21	243	361	351	616	333	631	305	556	232	256	86	48	16	10	1,579	2,499
1957 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	53	43	295	466	479	741	376	648	308	566	182	285	70	46	17	3	1,780	2,799
1958 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	70	394	577	616	878	613	843	468	668	223	313	110	96	29	13	2,507	3,458
1959 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	50	721	820	874	1,085	829	1,043	682	844	298	456	98	111	19	14	3,573	4,423
1960 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	73	842	953	1,812	1,731	1,291	1,367	940	967	421	466	142	122	26	16	5,527	5,695
TECHNICAL HIGH																										
1956 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	101	13	263	25	392	34	360	17	198	5	60	1	16	..	1,392	96
1957 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	218	15	353	16	335	21	364	27	160	5	27	..	6	..	1,468	85
1958 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	105	1	307	17	402	27	343	18	237	15	138	11	24	..	1,559	89
1959 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	148	..	307	..	356	..	329	..	262	.	103	..	44	..	1,552	..
1960 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	115	..	228	..	170	..	189	..	129	..	27	..	5	..	867	..
OTHER (SPECIAL SCHOOLS, &c.)																										
1956 ..	53	41	21	27	24	25	26	19	28	19	26	16	34	18	39	30	39	28	31	29	4	12	1	2	127	39	453	305
1957 ..	45	45	34	18	32	21	19	17	37	28	33	13	26	24	25	25	23	18	17	28	6	26	..	10	5	3	302	276
1958 ..	45	30	36	25	29	15	24	15	24	15	21	18	35	21	14	28	29	28	25	43	2	70	2	39	146	45	432	392
1959 ..	36	34	34	29	29	19	35	20	16	16	27	19	30	26	19	24	14	23	16	23	4	35	1	56	141	68	402	392
1960 ..	34	24	32	19	35	21	34	28	34	29	31	18	23	16	22	21	14	22	6	13	9	23	3	39	118	117	395	390
TOTAL STATE SCHOOLS																										
1956 ..	5,459	5,241	3,083	3,018	3,205	3,058	3,535	3,205	2,745	2,629	2,507	2,344	2,312	2,058	2,050	2,004	2,182	1,999	1,620	1,376	630	432	160	60	160	49	29,648	27,473
1957 ..	5,574	5,352	3,294	3,123	3,083	3,005	3,104	3,036	3,560	3,204	2,678	2,474	2,425	2,251	2,355	2,103	2,236	2,083	1,577	1,403	491	439	99	63	29	7	30,505	28,543
1958 ..	5,871	5,553	3,242	2,983	3,233	3,079	3,109	2,930	3,159	3,135	3,521	3,139	2,428	2,317	2,256	2,127	2,382	2,193	1,673	1,467	646	530	263	149	200	58	31,983	29,660
1959 ..	5,965	5,718	3,413	3,091	3,179	2,961	3,222	3,008	3,119	3,030	3,128	2,969	3,238	2,882	2,522	2,321	2,315	2,188	1,696	1,470	649	569	214	167	204	82	32,754	30,456
1960 ..	5,975	5,861	3,317	3,127	3,422	3,078	3,252	3,044	3,269	3,013	3,053	2,909	2,991	2,728	3,426	2,936	2,502	2,344	1,682	1,513	646	571	177	166	149	133	33,861	31,423

Note— High Sections of Area Schools are included in High Schools.

TEACHERS IN STATE SCHOOLS—TASMANIA, SUMMARY

Year	Teachers in State Schools								Probationary Students		Teachers in Training	
	Head Teachers		Other Teachers		Monitors		Total Teachers					
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1951 ..	225	25	376	908	1	140	602	1,073	21	33	83	152
1952 ..	226	25	389	1,057	..	134	615	1,216	33	45	80	156
1953 ..	224	23	408	1,168	..	126	632	1,317	25	54	79	171
1954 ..	225	9	449	1,262	..	128	674	1,399	26	60	87	225
1955 ..	206	9	476	1,322	..	125	682	1,456	57	97	95	300
1956 ..	211	10	507	1,382	..	107	718	1,499	62	110	124	299
1957 ..	216	11	529	1,426	..	136	745	1,573	72	137	142	352
1958 ..	205	14	594	1,606	..	116	799	1,736	80	159	144	402
1959 ..	215	14	594	1,496	..	93	809	1,603	62	97	162	425
1960 ..	222	14	654	1,589	..	61	876	1,664	33	69	154	395

SENIOR TECHNICAL EDUCATION

Year	Number of Schools	Teachers				Aggregate Enrolment		Expenditure
		Full Time		Part Time				
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
								£
1951	9	24	10	215	69	3,356	1,924	85,674
1952	9	30	7	146	45	2,383	1,906	105,369
1953	9	44	12	229	63	3,282	2,275	190,123
1954 (*a*) ..	13	59	12	233	58	3,978	2,985	193,666
1955 (*a*) ..	13	64	13	262	57	3,531	2,374	213,957
1956 (*a*) ..	14	66	13	288	72	3,723	2,357	235,432
1957 (*a*) ..	14	72	13	313	70	4,423	2,215	226,671
1958 (*a*) ..	16	82	16	336	68	4,625	2,354	285,860
1959 (*a*) ..	12	91	13	322	76	4,837	2,463	300,192
1960 (*a*) ..	11	95	16	358	55	5,253	2,085	308,069

(*a*) Includes schools (other than Technical Schools) in which Senior Technical classes are held.

PUBLIC EXAMINATIONS

Particulars		Schools Board Certificate					Matriculation Examination (Secondary Schools)				
		1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Total Examined	No.	1,371	1,603	1,693	2,037	2,309	593	624	774	830	936
For Whole Examination ..	No.	1,251	1,427	1,466	1,700	2,011	411	454	559	608	717
For Separate Subjects	No.	120	176	227	337	298	182	170	215	222	219
Passed Whole Examination ..	No.	914	1,057	1,058	1,213	1,971	181	185	233	249	288
	%	73	74	72	71	93	44	41	42	41	40
Passed One or More Subjects (*a*) ..	No.	401	480	546	661	205	343	361	433	456	520
Failed in All Subjects (*b*)	No.	56	66	89	163	133	69	78	108	125	128

NOTE.—The Intermediate Examination was discontinued in the year 1940 and replaced by the Schools Board Certificate. The Leaving Examination was discontinued in the year 1946 and replaced by the Matriculation Examination (Secondary Schools).

(*a*) Excludes those who passed the whole examination, but includes those who sat for separate subjects.

(*b*) Includes those who sat for separate subjects.

FUNCTIONAL EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART AND RESEARCH

From Consolidated Revenue Fund 1960–61

	£	£
Tasmanian University		401,051
Education Department (*a*)—		
Salaries of Staff for Administration, &c.	152,568	
State Schools, Salaries and Wages	3,927,858	
Pay-roll Tax	101,999	
Stationery and Stores, Printing and Advertising, Postal Charges, Telegrams, &c.	30,150	
Travelling Expenses, Director, Inspectors, &c.	13,136	
Rents, Transfer Allowances, School Furniture and Fittings	50,102	
Materials and Equipment for Schools and Technical Colleges	142,572	
School Cleaning and General Maintenance, Including Cleansing Out-offices and Fuel	212,559	
Conveyance of Scholars and Fares	568,973	
Free Stock Books, Materials	6,792	
University Fees, Students-in-Training	17,131	
Bursaries Board	8,500	
Visual Education	9,697	
Grant to Hostels	5,419	
Miscellaneous	13,160	
		5,260,616
Schools Board		9,750
Other Primary, Secondary and Technical		2,580
Other Educational Grants		260
Adult Education		45,000
Science, Art and Research—		
Tasmanian State and Children's Library	128,644	
Tasmanian and Launceston Museums and Art Galleries	32,500	
Art, Literary and Other	18,095	179,239
Total		5,898,496

(*a*) Includes all Technical Education.

SUMMARY OF EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE & LOAN FUND

(£)

Item	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
1. EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE										
Primary, Secondary and Technical Education—										
Education Dept.	1,852,664	2,274,569	2,509,538	2,797,286	3,212,643	3,771,144	3,861,464	4,241,897	4,860,569	5,260,616
Other	6,301	6,382	7,429	7,830	8,799	13,804	11,417	10,871	16,288	12,330
Tasmanian University and Engineering Board of Management	135,450	151,180	152,025	172,170	220,450	284,450	291,310	314,901	351,751	401,051
Science, Art and Research	84,884	88,730	93,579	105,470	128,743	134,192	139,203	150,582	161,017	179,239
Adult Education	22,000	21,800	27,000	30,220	37,000	37,500	37,500	39,200	42,800	45,000
Other	..	241	2,918	4,103	1,500	4,770	8,250	..	260	260
Total	2,101,299	2,542,902	2,792,489	3,117,079	3,609,135	4,245,860	4,349,144	4,757,451	5,432,685	5,898,496
2. NET EXPENDITURE FROM LOAN FUND										
School Buildings and University	639,738	615,516	837,300	1,288,594	1,098,229	1,137,603	1,237,583	1,425,244	1,387,211	1,619,753
3. NET AGGREGATE LOAN EXPENDITURE (*a*)										
School Buildings and University	2,986,359	3,601,875	4,439,175	5,727,769	6,825,998	7,963,601	9,201,184	10,626,428	12,013,639	13,633,392

(*a*) At 30th June in the year shown.

UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA, 1960

TEACHING STAFF AND STUDENTS

	Full-Time	Part-Time	Total
Teaching Staff—			
Number of Professors	20	..	20
Number of Lecturers and Demonstrators	88	33	121
Number of Miscellaneous Assistants	56	9	65
Total	164	42	206
Students Enrolled for the Following Courses—	M.	F.	Total
Arts	196	165	361
Science	171	36	207
Law	69	2	71
Commerce/Economics	141	10	151
Enginering	88	..	88
Education (*a*)	50	22	72
Other (*b*)	280	165	445
Total	995	400	1,395

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

Income	£	Expenditure	£
Grants—		Salaries—	
State Government	383,521	Teaching	354,772
Commonwealth Govt.	284,101	Laboratory	59,191
Research	33,086	Other	65,387
Interest, Donations, &c.	4,709	Scholarships, Bursaries, &c.	8,066
Students and Candidates fees	69,452	Publications	24,306
Other	30,720	Examination Expenses	7,199
		Buildings and Grounds(*c*)	65,510
		Equipment	129,514
		Other	68,074
Total	805,589	Total	782,019

(*a*) Postgraduate Diploma Course.
(*b*) Includes 54 male and 40 female students taking one or more subjects not forming part of a Degree or Diploma Course.
(*c*) A further £347,016 was expended on buildings from additonal State and Commonwelath Government contributions.

UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA

Particulars	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Professors	16	15	15	15	15	15	18	18	18	20
Lecturers and Demonstrators	48	56	57	59	63	66	68	71	77	88
Miscellaneous Assistants	23	22	23	20	19	29	34	46	46	56
Total Students Enrolled	558	570	674	709	800	909	1,059	1,168	1,310	1,395
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Receipts—										
Government Grants (*a*)	189,937	193,536	206,229	218,751	264,235	330,044	422,468	527,994	651,474	700,708
Other	50,987	31,417	43,048	55,983	56,963	69,566	53,448	59,356	72,994	104,881
Total Receipts	240,924	224,953	249,277	274,734	321,198	399,610	475,916	587,350	724,468	805,589
Expenditure—Total	215,657	230,918	242,383	264,931	325,170	406,929	542,110	580,102	737,205	782,019

(*a*) State and Commonwealth.

UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA

Degrees Conferred

Degree	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
M.A.—Males	..	..	3	1	1	2	..	..	3	..
Females	..	..	..	1	2	..	2	..	3	1
B.A.—Males	17	23	25	19	10	20	30	36	35	36
Females	18	16	17	16	12	24	19	26	24	28
M.Sc.—Males	..	1	..	1	1	1	2	5	3	1
Females	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
B.Sc.—Males	29	32	15	13	14	23	27	31	28	38
Females	3	2	3	2	5	3	5	6	2	3
LL.B.—Males	9	4	6	3	3	10	11	5	8	8
Females	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
B.Com./B.Ec.—Males	19	12	8	8	6	13	9	11	15	14
Females	1	..	2	1	..	2	..	..	1	1
B.E.—Males	16	7	11	6	9	9	8	3	8	9
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other—Males	5	2	9	4	5	5	2	4	5	3
Females	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total—Males	95	81	77	55	49	83	89	95	105	109
Females	22	18	24	20	22	29	26	33	30	35

2. HOSPITALS

PUBLIC HOSPITALS (*a*)

Year	Beds Available		In-Patients				Births (Total Deliveries)	Out-Patients		
			Number Treated		Average Daily Number			Number Treated	Total Attend'ces	Average Visits per Patient
	General	Maternity	General	Maternity	General	Maternity				
1956–57	1,214	365	23,009	8,278	817	219	6,995	91,743	308,114	3.4
1957–58	1,227	363	24,345	8,630	859	229	7,331	83,398	299,947	3.6
1958–59	1,224	363	25,940	8,887	868	227	7,425	86,064	300,717	3.5
1959–60	1,238	375	26,998	8,662	895	217	7,549	89,655	318,934	3.6
1960–61	1,269	386	27,063	8,775	899	216	7,722	100,891	316,946	3.1

(*a*) Includes Maternity Hospitals.

DISTRICT NURSING CENTRES

Year	Visits to Nurses	Visits by Nurses	Hospital Bed-days	Maternity Cases	Ante-Natal Cases	Child Welfare Visits	School Visits	Miles Travelled by Nurses	Fees Earned £	Ward Beds
1951–52	38,606	7,104	4,817	323	2,103	5,827	126	37,268	1,244	57
1952–53	45,825	9,191	4,920	330	2,812	7,799	114	51,484	3,637	51
1953–54	45,081	9,755	4,369	290	2,596	8,888	92	58,374	5,650	57
1954–55	49,075	10,056	4,828	311	3,453	9,519	132	56,285	5,946	53
1955–56	51,952	8,565	5,940	371	3,565	9,282	104	49,804	8,573	70
1956–57	53,338	10,616	4,211	268	2,788	9,810	100	54,748	7,489	70
1957–58	46,877	14,983	4,715	292	2,856	10,199	120	56,127	8,447	54
1958–59	49,192	11,379	5,687	292	2,504	10,765	94	57,028	8,525	57
1959–60	42,189	11,080	5,712	321	2,377	9,793	75	58,909	8,250	52
1960–61	44,845	9,144	5,263	336	2,458	11,186	111	55,563	9,931	52

WORK PERFORMED BY CHILD WELFARE NURSES

Year	Number of Centres (*a*)	Visits to Individual New-born Babies	Subsequent Visits to Mothers	Visits to Expectant Mothers	Individual Babies Attending Clinics	Total Attendances at Clinics by Babies	Total Attendances at Clinics by Expectant Mothers
1951–52 ..	91	7,391	59,068	4,050	19,557	103,858	1,336
1952–53 ..	92	6,375	69,967	4,551	23,379	111,116	1,359
1953–54 ..	92	5,620	69,949	3,594	23,451	95,298	1,200
1954–55 ..	93	5,634	73,291	3,472	22,206	105,377	1,198
1955–56 ..	94	6,010	67,645	3,448	23,952	98,802	1,321
1956–57 ..	93	5,730	65,056	3,460	24,938	99,977	1,338
1957–58 ..	91	5,949	63,650	2,532	23,615	98,585	1,361
1958–59 ..	91	6,141	62,697	2,350	24,003	99,318	1,216
1959–60 ..	97	6,172	62,528	2,399	23,116	104,099	1,430
1960–61 ..	96	6,599	65,392	1,839	24,114	105,402	1,447

(*a*) Including Mobile Units.

EXPENDITURE UNDER COMMONWEALTH AND STATE HOSPITALS BENEFIT ACT

(£)

Year	Hospitals (*a*)			Psycho-pathic Home	Homes for the Care of the Aged	Mother-craft Homes	District Nursing Centres	Convales-cent Homes	Total (*b*)
	Public	Maternity	Private						
1954–55	139,049	17,028	47,019	2,576	33,306	1,961	1,974	7,507	250,420
1955–56	136,886	17,549	50,668	2,247	34,825	1,871	2,371	6,894	253,311
1956–57	140,732	16,986	51,227	2,597	41,982	1,477	1,729	2,454	259,184
1957–58	151,175	17,352	50,378	2,701	44,991	1,443	1,964	2,185	272,189
1958–59	155,375	15.034	58,522	2,402	44,464	1,725	2,386	2,475	282,383
1959–60	157,574	15,496	74,693	2,194	45,711	1,291	2,721	2,337	302,017
1960–61	157,356	15,609	83,567	2,089	41,556	1,471	2,192	2,193	306,033

(*a*) Chest Hospitals are excluded from benefits provided by above Act. Commonwealth Grant to State under Tuberculosis Act 1950, for all purposes: 1954–55, £175,147; 1955–56, £150,956; 1956–57, £153,516; 1957–58, £191,385; 1958–59, £180,497; 1959–60, £155,659; 1960–61, £194,103.

(*b*) Excludes Commonwealth Additional Benefit. Total Commonwealth payments for hospital benefits in Tasmania are shown on page 14.

STATE CONTROLLED HOSPITALS AND HOMES FOR THE CARE OF THE AGED—STAFF, ACCOMMODATION AND IN-PATIENTS

Year	Hospitals and Homes	Nursing Staff		Beds Available for Patients	In-Patients												In-Patients' Costs	
					At Beginning of Year		Admissions During Year		Discharges During Year						Remaining at End of Year		Daily Average During Year		Total	Daily Average Cost Per Patient
									Cured, Relieved or Delivered		Died		Other Reasons							
	No.	M.	F.	No.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	£	£ s. d.
PUBLIC HOSPITALS (INCLUDING MATERNITY WARDS IN PUBLIC HOSPITALS)																				
1956–57	19	19	856	1,428	387	478	11,645	14,593	10,971	14,058	557	434	83	55	421	524	426	494	1,674,426	4 18 11
1957–58	19	17	880	1,438	421	524	11,793	15,804	11,086	15,255	560	429	128	86	440	558	441	528	1,776,274	5 0 6
1958–59 (*a*)	19	18	910	1,463	440	570	12,965	16,738	12,244	16,155	553	459	117	105	491	589	464	527	1,797,099	4 17 3
1959–60	20	18	932	1,489	491	589	13,620	16,644	12,967	16,079	515	443	142	111	487	600	456	550	2,014,552	5 7 4
1960–61	20	20	992	1,531	487	600	13,877	16,647	13,121	16,090	580	470	190	139	473	548	458	551	2,091,452	6 2 1
CHEST HOSPITALS																				
1956–57	2	10	42	165	83	51	138	101	139	80	8	3	—	5	74	64	73	66	155,041	3 1 3
1957–58	2	10	40	164	74	64	113	77	117	100	6	2	6	5	58	34	65	50	156,657	3 14 8
1958–59	2	8	35	153	58	34	100	75	69	64	9	3	15	10	65	32	57	35	138,581	4 2 6
1959–60	2	8	35	153	65	32	107	83	104	69	3	2	11	11	54	33	54	34	150,435	4 13 8
1960–61	2	8	33	153	54	33	103	59	111	67	7	2	—	—	39	23	50	24	149,517	5 10 8
MATERNITY HOSPITALS (EXCLUDING MATERNITY WARDS IN PUBLIC HOSPITALS)																				
1956–57	5	—	112	151	—	113	—	4,071	—	4,078	—	—	—	2	—	104	—	116	185,118	4 7 5
1957–58	5	—	112	152	—	104	—	4,329	—	4,322	—	2	—	3	—	106	—	119	190,489	4 7 9
1958–59 (*a*)	3	—	93	124	—	94	—	4,000	—	3,963	—	12	—	—	—	119	—	104	168,852	4 9 0
1959–60	3	—	97	124	—	119	—	4,197	—	4,186	—	3	—	5	—	122	—	106	179,902	4 13 0
1960–61	3	—	100	124	—	122	—	4,105	—	4,121	—	2	—	7	—	97	—	106	200,918	5 3 10
TOTAL HOSPITALS (EXCLUDING MENTAL HOSPITAL)																				
1956–57	26	29	1,010	1,744	470	642	11,783	18,765	11,110	18,216	565	437	83	62	495	692	499	676	2,014,585	4 13 4
1957–58	26	27	1,032	1,754	495	692	11,906	20,210	11,203	19,677	566	433	134	94	498	698	506	697	2,123,420	4 16 9
1958–59	24	26	1,038	1,740	498	698	13,065	20,813	12,313	20,182	562	474	132	115	556	740	521	666	2,104,532	4 15 5
1959–60	25	26	1,064	1,766	556	740	13,727	20,924	13,071	20,334	518	448	153	127	541	755	510	690	2,344,889	5 5 2
1960–61	25	28	1,125	1,808	541	755	13,980	20,811	13,232	20,278	587	474	190	146	512	668	508	681	2,441,887	5 19 6
MENTAL HOSPITAL																				
1956–57	1	86	95	810	378	388	193	199	161	163	39	42	—	—	371	382	371	381	382,428	1 7 10
1957–58	1	98	95	797	371	382	252	222	209	194	32	35	—	—	382	375	371	378	400,647	1 9 4
1958–59	1	88	90	900	382	375	223	272	166	192	29	39	28	18	382	398	375	389	437,532	1 11 5
1959–60	1	99	89	850	382	398	224	285	161	221	27	33	46	14	372	415	375	475	469,851	1 10 3
1960–61	1	107	95	850	372	415	245	247	263	219	14	28	—	—	340	415	356	415	505,135	1 15 10
HOMES FOR THE CARE OF THE AGED																				
1956–57	2	88	71	613	329	199	231	78	128	35	103	33	—	—	329	209	326	207	314,628	1 12 4
1957–58	2	99	84	627	329	209	224	107	114	59	110	37	—	—	329	220	337	201	333,019	1 13 11
1958–59	2	99	86	646	329	220	232	110	99	39	105	56	30	16	327	219	324	217	362,661	1 16 8
1959–60	3	100	100	702	327	219	242	148	79	29	85	45	37	29	368	264	355	254	412,387	1 17 1
1960–61	3	112	120	761	368	264	226	109	89	28	92	39	40	29	373	277	379	265	452,326	1 18 6

(*a*) Meercroft and Levenbank Maternity Hospitals became maternity wards of Public Hospitals.

STATE CONTROLLED HOSPITALS AND HOMES FOR THE CARE OF THE AGED—FINANCE (*a*)

(£

Year	Receipts					Expenditure				
	Government Aid (*b*)	Fees	Donations, &c.	Other	Total	Salaries and Wages	Repairs	Maintenance & Provisions	Miscellaneous	Total
PUBLIC HOSPITALS (INCLUDING MATERNITY WARDS IN PUBLIC HOSPITALS)										
1956–57	1,447,092	402,633	500	2,991	1,853,216	1,218,761	30,486	540,118	64,518	1,853,883
1957–58	1,523,466	459,328	426	3,602	1,986,822	1,261,139	45,342	582,521	76,079	1,965,081
1958–59	1,567,350	476,530	212	6,249	2,050,341	1,333,065	40,438	607,171	79,286	2,059,960
1959–60	1,683,921	521,273	380	7,602	2,213,176	1,463,833	41,351	638,279	89,379	2,232,842
1960–61	1,764,835	596,662	(*c*)	7,424	2,368,921	1,541,064	38,112	677,170	103,806	2,360,152
CHEST HOSPITALS										
1956–57	155,041	..	..	..	155,041	93,238	6,032	53,606	2,165	155,041
1957–58	156,657	..	..	..	156,657	97,205	5,417	49,720	4,315	156,657
1958–59	138,581	..	..	..	138,581	92,802	5,079	38,648	2,052	138,581
1959–60	150,435	..	..	..	150,435	103,739	5,193	38,334	3,169	150,435
1960–61	149,517	..	..	..	149,517	101,671	4,187	39,956	3,703	149,517
MATERNITY HOSPITALS (EXCLUDING MATERNITY WARDS IN PUBLIC HOSPITALS)										
1956–57	82,436	99,984	69	189	182,678	117,812	5,369	56,538	6,034	185,753
1957–58	90,391	100,916	1	236	191,544	123,498	3,760	57,090	6,731	191,079
1958–59	75,374	91,809	..	151	167,334	106,456	3,427	52,120	7,047	169,050
1959–60	80,563	98,741	2	313	179,619	116,952	3,260	52,756	7,671	180,639
1960–61	90,474	112,717	(*c*)	90	203,281	125,352	4,984	62,755	8,609	201,700
TOTAL HOSPITALS (EXCLUDING MENTAL HOSPITAL)										
1956–57	1,684,569	502,617	569	3,180	2,190,935	1,429,811	41,887	650,262	72,717	2,194,677
1957–58	1,770,514	560,244	427	3,838	2,335,023	1,481,842	54,519	689,331	87,125	2,312,817
1958–59	1,781,305	568,339	212	6,400	2,356,256	1,532,323	48,944	697,939	88,385	2,367,591
1959–60	1,914,919	620,014	382	7,915	2,543,230	1,684,524	49,804	729,369	100,219	2,563,916
1960–61	2,004,826	709,379	(*c*)	7,514	2,721,719	1,768,087	47,283	779,881	116,118	2,711,369
MENTAL HOSPITAL (*d*)										
1956–57	374,759	6,972	..	697	382,428	235,577	9,816	133,767	3,268	382,428
1957–58	393,138	6,581	..	928	400,647	245,610	9,942	134,472	10,623	400,647
1958–59	424,209	12,176	..	1,147	437,532	275,048	12,067	144,664	5,753	437,532
1959–60	457,462	10,714	..	1,675	469,851	307,612	11,454	147,081	3,704	469,851
1960–61	484,972	16,650	..	3,513	505,135	320,016	13,126	169,355	2,638	505,135
HOMES FOR THE CARE OF THE AGED										
1956–57	271,937	42,817	..	138	314,892	200,026	8,022	103,036	3,544	314,628
1957–58	290,537	42,037	..	171	332,745	216,881	10,917	101,241	3,980	333,019
1958–59	318,063	44,659	..	170	362,892	243,395	10,486	105,315	3,465	362,661
1959–60	363,750	48,026	..	599	412,375	278,502	12,963	113,848	7,074	412,387
1960–61	391,001	59,883	..	1,302	452,186	301,562	11,191	133,348	6,225	452,326

(*a*) Excludes Loan Fund receipts and expenditure.
(*b*) Includes contributions under Commonwealth and State Hospitals Benefit Act, 1945.
(*c*) Included with other receipts.
(*d*) Includes Home for Defectives at Lachlan Park.

3. SOCIAL

STATE SOCIAL WELFARE DEPARTMENT—EXPENDITURE

(£)

Year	Salaries and Allowances	Relief to Destitute Persons	Other	Total Net Expenditure
1951–52	7,595	23,477	6,498	37,570
1952–53	12,639	21,842	3,510	37,991
1953–54	13,405	26,677	5,400	45,482
1954–55	16,474	33,315	3,418	53,207
1955–56	24,044	39,217	7,550	70,811
1956–57	32,343	51,248	12,206	95,797
1957–58	36,362	49,351	11,167	96,880
1958–59	42,206	57,175	11,534	110,915
1959–60	53,070	54,154	11,306	118,530
1960–61	53,379	55,147	10,704	119,230

STATE BOARDING-OUT SYSTEM

Year	Number of Children Boarded-Out at End of Year			Gross Expenditure	Fees Received	Net Expenditure
	Males	Females	Total			
				£	£	£
1951–52	53	53	106	8,186	942	7,244
1952–53	44	42	86	7,010	805	6,205
1953–54	43	37	80	7,854	795	7,059
1954–55	63	46	109	10,444	1,067	9,377
1955–56	67	48	115	13,738	1,550	12,188
1956–57	108	53	161	16,775	2,945	13,830
1957–58	106	40	146	18,653	6,018	12,635
1958–59	129	67	196	19,047	4,668	14,379
1959–60	81	93	174	23,565	4,803	18,762
1960–61	95	112	207	26,404	6,579	19,825

COMMONWEALTH UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS

Year Ended 30th June	Number of Claims Admitted						Amounts Paid					
	Unemployment		Sickness		Special (*a*)		Unemployment		Sickness		Special (*b*)	
	In Tasmania	In Australia	In Tasmania	In Australia	In Tasmania	In Australia	In Tasmania	In Australia	In Tasmania	In Australia	In Tasmania	In Australia
							£	£	£	£	£	£
1952 ..	172	27,486	1,936	51,043	86	2,786	1,036	187,011	24,278	709,887	3,687	110,759
1953 ..	2,017	175,082	1,947	50,325	69	2,989	41,844	4,569,747	49,153	1,393,293	7,745	292,431
1954 ..	1,330	62,133	1,880	57,549	76	3,631	42,588	2,505,464	54,718	1,675,593	11,503	362,489
1955 ..	471	27,876	1,943	57,766	106	3,548	15,951	679,139	51,716	1,607,792	12,321	354,586
1956 ..	454	37,384	1,950	55,985	115	3,679	9,963	671,820	50,901	1,519,073	13,710	372,220
1957 ..	1,284	96,030	1,748	52,791	106	3,877	23,045	2,096,036	47,243	1,499,126	13,030	404,865
1958 ..	3,483	142,877	1,825	54,517	103	3,870	103,820	4,919,775	58,744	1,857,263	16,410	553,706
1959 ..	3,712	145,016	2,030	58,680	99	4,059	134,870	5,959,475	69,873	2,196,527	17,669	496,308
1960 ..	3,180	108,224	1,883	59,159	130	3,763	120,958	4,504,503	67,677	2,238,281	19,606	510,162
1961 ..	4,995	161,113	1,894	58,184	102	3,928	114,528	4,468,532	66,762	2,151,479	19,392	519,907

(*a*) Excludes benefits applicable to migrants. (*b*) Includes payments to migrants.

COMMONWEALTH PENSIONS GRANTED IN TASMANIA

Year Ended 30th June	Age Pensions			Invalid Pensions			War Pensions		
	Number Granted	In Force		Number Granted	In Force		Number Granted	In Force	
		Number	Annual Liability		Number	Annual Liability		Number	Amount Paid
			£			£			£
1910	3,455	3,245	79,363	..	..	..	..	..	..
1920	544	4,806	182,182	294	1,947	72,710	2,511	9,551	261,910
1930	871	7,678	376,506	310	2,456	123,942	820	12,321	347,273
1940	858	10,614	527,644	434	2,552	127,946	99	11,729	404,154
1950	1,269	11,402	1,179,586	460	3,158	335,142	2,178	19,168	1,017,889
1952	1,126	11,716	1,728,682	298	2,762	415,713	2,008	22,863	1,560,560
1953	1,482	12,380	2,053,438	381	2,602	439,615	1,829	23,966	1,714,609
1954	1,634	12,906	2,178,911	399	2,605	454,083	1,751	24,935	1,820,440
1955	1,916	13,679	2,397,339	390	2,681	483,344	1,612	25,731	1,966,942
1956	1,757	14,074	2,802,299	418	2,596	531,557	1,443	26,483	2,017,289
1957	1,472	14,847	2,943,564	468	2,812	591,500	1,229	26,751	2,026,868
1958	1,462	15,114	3,263,260	463	2,883	657,722	1,292	27,238	2,211,862
1959	1,568	15,434	3,329,846	462	3,070	709,462	1,199	27,621	2,229,229
1960	1,534	15,835	3,705,749	499	3,206	802,364	1,367	28,048	2,416,016
1961	2,028	16,552	4,154,167	549	3,338	881,596	1,268	28,304	2,462,802

NOTE.—Annual rate of maximum age and invalid pension payable since September, 1937:—

9th September, 1937, £52
26th December, 1940, £54 12*s*.
3rd April, 1941, £55 18*s*.
11th December, 1941, £61 2*s*.
2nd April, 1942, £65
1st October, 1942, £66 6*s*.
7th January, 1943, £67 12*s*.
1st April, 1943, £68 18*s*.
19th August, 1943, £70 4*s*.
5th July, 1945, £84 10*s*.
3rd July, 1947, £97 10*s*.
21st October, 1948, £110 10*s*.
2nd November, 1950, £130
1st November, 1951, £156
2nd October, 1952, £175 10*s*.
29th October, 1953, £182
27th October, 1955, £208
24th October, 1957, £227 10*s*.
8th October, 1959, £247
6th October, 1960, £260
5th October, 1961, £273

COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES

Year Ended 30th June	Claims Paid In		Year Ended 30th June	Claims Paid In	
	Tasmania	Australia		Tasmania	Australia
	No.	No.		No.	No.
1913	3,611	82,475	1954	7,726	199,814
1920	5,498	125,173	1955	7,940	208,179
1930	4,959	128,598	1956	8,328	212,865
1940	3,883	77,352	1957	8,166	216,617
1950	7,408	189,733	1958	8,509	221,149
1951	7,250	191,587	1959	8,608	225,779
1952	7,626	195,722	1960	8,985	229,389
1953	7,983	203,042	1961	9,077	239,384

NOTE.—The amounts of maternity allowances payable since 1912 were as follows:—

10th October, 1912, £5; 20th July, 1931, £4; 1st August, 1934, £4–£5; 21st September, 1936, £4 10*s*.–£5; 1st January, 1938, £4 10*s*.–£5–£7 10*s*.

From 1st July, 1943, the means test was abolished and the rates payable were: (i) where there were no other children under 14 years, £5; (ii) one or two other children under 14 years, £6; (iii) three or more such children, £7 10*s*. In addition, an allowance of £1 5*s*. per week was payable for each of the four weeks immediately before and after the birth. This allowance was increased from 5th April, 1944, to £1 17*s*. 6*d*. per week when twins are born, and £2 10*s*. per week when triplets are born, while the ages of the children taken into account was increased to 16 years.

From 1st July, 1947, the allowances payable were as follows: (i) where there were no other children under 16 years, £15: (ii) one or two other children under 16 years, £16; (iii) three or more children under 16 years, £17 10*s*. Where more than one child is born at a birth the allowance is increased by £5 in respect of each child born at that birth.

COMMONWEALTH CHILD ENDOWMENT CLAIMS AND WIDOWS' PENSIONS

Year Ended 30th June	Child Endowment Claims						Widows' Pensions					
	Granted		In Force				Granted		In Force			
	In Tasmania	In Australia	In Tasmania		In Australia		In Tasmania	In Australia	In Tasmania		In Australia	
	No. (*a*)	No. (*a*)	No. (*a*)	Amount Paid £ (*b*)	No. (*a*)	Amount Paid £ (*b*)	No.	No.	No.	Amount Paid £	No.	Amount Paid £
1952 (*c*) ..	3,499	93,866	42,424	1,818,862	1,205,421	46,625,052	253	8,720	1,358	188,021	40,758	5,614,768
1953 ..	3,133	86,712	44,202	2,058,559	1,246,986	53,243,722	295	9,103	1,380	220,364	41,028	6,333,689
1954 ..	2,652	78,829	45,246	1,988,637	1,280,439	50,760,799	302	8,880	1,371	230,289	40,726	6,625,679
1955 ..	2,822	85,217	46,407	2,032,363	1,304,227	52,529,902	340	9,720	1,409	237,635	41,547	6,862,422
1956 ..	2,849	86,811	47,552	2,284,644	1,339,807	60,380,685	306	10,047	1,419	268,296	42,930	7,722,796
1957 ..	2,735	86,068	48,743	2,172,628	1,378,169	57,036,962	313	10,270	1,476	303,367	45,416	8,862,402
1958 ..	2,944	89,306	49,812	2,236,919	1,415,378	58,733,561	364	10,547	1,581	338,494	46,928	9,832,095
1959 ..	2,886	88,729	50,838	2,501,806	1,451,516	67,539,615	362	11,387	1,663	370,629	49,706	10,777,127
1960 ..	2,979	88,474	51,463	2,359,554	1,476,835	62,531,977	410	11,193	1,773	416,252	51,922	12,137,248
1961 ..	3,071	92,155	52,264	2,741,876	1,501,180	74,302,614	414	12,490	1,849	479,727	55,436	13,468,519

(*a*) Family claims; not claims in respect of individual children. Excludes approved institutions.
(*b*) Includes amounts paid to approved institutions.

COMMONWEALTH SOCIAL AND HEALTH BENEFITS PAID IN TASMANIA

(£)

Social and Health Service	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Age and Invalid Pension	2,142,392	2,541,647	2,793,850	2,998,491	3,450,191	3,697,343	4,034,723	4,217,537	4,745,731	5,050,644
Child Endowment	1,818,862	2,058,559	1,988,637	2,032,363	2,284,644	2,172,628	2,236,919	2,501,806	2,359,554	2,741,876
Commonwealth Rehabilitation Service	5,398	8,328	9,827	10,722	15,559	22,029	22,050	20,384	20,541	21,808
Funeral Benefits	8,694	8,800	9,358	10,410	9,600	10,019	10,970	11,110	11,000	11,000
Maternity Allowances	122,618	128,125	125,400	127,502	136,512	131,000	137,651	139,218	142,745	148,021
Widows' Pension	188,021	220,364	230,289	237,635	268,296	303,367	338,494	370,629	416,252	469,851
Unemployment Benefits	1,036	41,845	42,589	15,952	9,963	23,045	103,820	134,870	120,958	114,528
Sickness Benefits	24,278	49,153	54,719	51,716	50,901	47,243	58,744	69,873	67,677	66,762
Special Benefits (*a*)	3,687	7,745	11,504	12,322	13,710	13,030	16,410	17,669	19,606	19,392
National Health Services—										
Hospital Benefits	250,687	259,547	271,124	290,839	311,742	319,941	368,188	476,663	534,397	574,559
Medical Benefits	—	—	30,483	74,569	113,555	140,397	178,736	203,819	248,137	294,646
Free Milk Scheme	90,000	60,000	218,875	144,300	185,000	154,761	159,156	181,025	152,839	196,786
Medical Benefits for Pensioners	18,810	31,920	38,055	46,066	54,908	58,155	70,494	92,528	100,195	107,709
Pharmaceutical Benefits	135,504	138,184	206,327	207,376	201,273	242,967	317,127	502,788	566,575	518,349
Pharmaceutical Benefits for Pensioners	6,981	14,149	19,711	24,985	29,480	35,301	45,968	56,513	85,128	186,879
Miscellaneous	10,102	12,752	14,509	16,894	18,695	19,285	19,131	19,486	22,336	25,774
Mental Institution Benefits	9,367	9,819	10,246	3,457	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tuberculosis Campaign (*b*)	178,930	164,865	277,682	242,590	220,108	249,142	245,602	228,060	206,996	214,140
Total	5,015,367	5,755,802	6,353,185	6,548,189	7,374,137	7,639,653	8,364,183	9,243,978	9,820,667	10,762,724

(*a*) Includes payments to migrants.
(*b*) Includes allowances and reimbursements to State Government.

4. PUBLIC JUSTICE

POLICE FORCE

Particulars	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Number of Police Officers at 30th June No.	507	524	524	550	558
Number of Persons per Police Officer at 30th June .. .. No.	643	636	648	625	628
Cost (Total Expenditure of Police Department) £	822,855	834,983	870,426	957,738	1,013,647
Cost per Head of Mean Population	£2 10*s.* 6*d.*	£2 10*s.* 2*d.*	£2 11*s.* 4*d.*	£2 15*s.* 8*d.*	£2 17*s.* 11*d.*

BANKRUPTCY

Particulars		1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Sequestration Orders and Orders of Administration of Deceased Debtors' Estates	Number ..	55	64	85	82	80
	Liabilities .. £	161,561	136,942	160,303	241,282	200,171
	Assets .. £	96,592	62,163	71,092	105,780	82,313
Compositions, &c., after Bankruptcy	Number ..	—	—	—	—	—
	Liabilities .. £	—	—	—	—	—
	Assets .. £	—	—	—	—	—
Compositions, &c., without Bankruptcy ..	Number ..	—	—	—	—	—
	Liabilities .. £	—	—	—	—	—
	Assets .. £	—	—	—	—	—
Deeds of Assignment	Number ..	11	6	3	5	4
	Liabilities .. £	58,594	47,610	13,255	75,902	47,174
	Assets .. £	85,347	58,615	20,113	34,184	22,863
TOTAL	Number ..	66	70	88	87	84
	Liabilities .. £	220,155	184,552	173,558	317,184	247,345
	Assets .. £	181,939	120,778	91,205	139,964	105,176

CONSUMPTION OF ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS AND DRUNKENNESS

Year Ended 30th June	Estimated Consumption						Drunkenness Convictions (*a*)	
	Beer		Spirits		Wine			
	Total	Per Person	Total	Per Person	Total	Per Person	Total	Per 1,000 of Population
	Gallons	Gallons	Pr. Gallons	Pr. Gallons	Gallons	Gallons		
1952	5,933,085	20.22	86,231	0.29	254,477	0.87	693	2.44
1953	6,236,285	20.61	54,921	0.18	194,376	0.64	816	2.78
1954	6,130,679	19.81	88,658	0.29	260,564	0.84	763	2.52
1955	6,217,386	19.88	106,587	0.34	280,694	0.90	805	2.59
1956	5,987,972	18.81	127,826	0.40	356,960	1.12	757	2.40
1957	5,602,862	17.25	135,066	0.42	356,246	1.10	674	2.10
1958	5,653,170	17.02	134,208	0.40	368,215	1.11	760	2.37
1959	5,942,958	17.55	138,316	0.41	409,975	1.21	718	2.14
1960	6,406,462	18.62	134,786	0.39	421,732	1.22	660	1.93
1961	6,587,435	18.82	132,354	0.38	421,093	1.20	512	1.48

(*a*) Year ended previous 31st December.

MAGISTRATES' COURTS—CASES TRIED

Offences	1957			1958			1959			1960		
	Cases Tried	Convictions	Committals to Supreme Court	Cases Tried	Convictions	Committals to Supreme Court	Cases Tried	Convictions	Committals to Supreme Court	Cases Tried	Convictions	Committals to Supreme Court
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON												
1. Infanticide	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	..
2. Concealment of Birth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Murder	..	..	..	1	..	1	5	..	5	2	..	2
4. Attempted Murder	1	..	1	6	2	4	3	..	3	1	..	1
5. Manslaughter	..	..	..	2	..	2	3	..	2	..	..	..
6. Rape and attempt at	..	..	..	4	..	3	10	..	10	2	..	2
7. Other Offences Against Females	40	18	9	37	10	20	48	18	26	55	18	26
8. Abduction	1	..	1	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..
9. Unnatural Offences	15	4	4	9	..	6	3	1	2	7	..	3
10. Abortion and Attempt to Procure	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. Bigamy	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	..	4	..	4
12. Suicide, Attempted	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13. Assault, Aggravated	21	7	14	13	2	4	27	21	1	18	12	2
14. Assault, Common	285	237	1	332	251	2	306	255	1	318	256	..
15. Other Offences Against the Person	21	14	4	23	19	1	20	16	2	48	42	1
Total	385	280	35	432	284	48	428	312	54	456	329	41
II.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY												
16. Burglary	130	37	88	186	37	128	131	15	105	75	2	72
17. Housebreaking	119	32	83	135	38	79	129	31	91	109	26	75
18. Robbery and Stealing from the Person	496	343	124	513	372	108	607	500	81	247	209	23
19. Horse-stealing	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
20. Cattle-stealing	..	..	..	20	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21. Sheep-stealing	1	1	..	11	9	..	4	4	..	2	1	..
22. Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	18	6	7	18	9	9	21	14	7	2	1	1
23. Larceny, Other	660	528	115	549	379	76	475	309	74	981	618	192
24. Unlawfully Using Horses or Cattle	..	..	..	24	24	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
25. Unlawfully Branding	8	8	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
26. Receiving	84	70	11	117	82	5	69	52	8	70	53	5
27. Fraud and False Pretences, Imposing or Endeavouring to Impose	222	133	84	254	210	27	215	131	71	558	155	38
28. Arson	6	1	5	3	1	1	8	2	6	4	..	4
29. Wilful or Malicious Damage	47	37	..	57	37	3	38	38	..	69	56	..
30. Other Offences Against Property	314	258	10	214	160	19	232	196	1	548	337	7
Total	2,105	1,454	527	2,102	1,379	455	1,932	1,294	445	2,665	1,458	417
III.—FORGERY AND OFFENCES AGAINST THE CURRENCY												
31. Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	33	4	29	73	3	70	42	28	14	14	..	12
32. Offences in Relation to the Currency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
Total	33	4	29	73	3	70	42	28	14	15	1	12
IV.—OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER												
33. Drunkenness	492	478	..	446	430	..	422	397	..	347	265	..
34. Drunkenness and Disorderly Conduct	293	281	..	299	287	..	299	253	..	284	246	..
35. Drunkenness, Habitual	1	1	..	1	1	..	11	10	..	1	1	..
36. Obscene, Threatening or Abusive Language	235	222	..	284	267	..	226	218	..	211	185	..
37. Vagrancy	267	211	2	252	214	..	256	220	..	165	112	..
38. Begging	2	2	..	11	9	..	2	2	..	4	4	..
39. Indecent, Riotous or Offensive Conduct	148	139	..	172	156	1	137	119	..	163	137	..
40. Other Offences Against Good Order	407	368	3	359	306	6	295	237	..	231	184	1
Total	1,845	1,702	5	1,824	1,670	7	1,648	1,456	..	1,406	1,134	1
V.—OFFENCES NOT INCLUDED IN PRECEDING CLASSES												
41. Conspiracy	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
42. Perjury and Subornation	2	..	2	4	1	2	1	1	..	6	3	3
43. Offences Against Gambling Suppression Laws	97	57	..	132	49	..	93	70	..	47	27	..
44. Offences Against Liquor Laws	1,790	1,562	..	1,611	1,451	3	1,625	1,432	..	1,986	1,648	..
45. Offences Against Factory Laws	9	6	..	38	23	..	6	5	..	90	41	..
46. Offences Against Masters and Servants Laws	3	2	..	4	3	..	35	32	..	31	14	..
47. Offences Against Education Laws	338	290	..	340	291	..	367	312	..	262	227	..
48. Offences Against Neglected Children Laws	17	14	..	6	3	..	19	13	..	22	19	..
49. Desertion of Wives or Children	175	129	..	253	140	..	111	93	..	365	237	..
50. Offences Against Navigation and Shipping Laws	1	1	..	3	1	..	1	1	..	21	14	..
51. Offences Against Revenue Laws	614	554	..	708	641	..	1,029	955	..	1,749	1,478	..
52. Offences Against Traffic Regulations	10,413	9,778	2	11,015	10,092	3	12,886	12,100	2	14,078	12,870	..
53. Other Offences	1,293	1,207	4	1,462	1,185	10	1,132	990	14	848	696	1
Total	14,752	13,600	8	15,578	13,880	20	17,305	16,004	16	19,505	17,274	4
GRAND TOTAL	19,120	17,040	604	20,009	17,216	600	21,355	19,094	529	24,047	20,196	475

HIGHER COURTS (JUDGES' COURTS)

Offences	1956		1957		1958		1959		1960	
	Cases	Convictions	Cases	Convictions	Cases	Convictions	Cases	Convictions	Cases	Convictions
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.—*Offences Against the Person*										
Infanticide	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Concealment of Birth	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
Murder	..	..	..	..	2	2	3	2	1	1
Attempted Murder	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
Manslaughter	3	..	5	1	..	..	9	5	8	4
Rape	2	2	1	1	4	2	9	6	3	1
Other Offences Against Females	24	24	5	2	15	10	21	17	19	16
Abduction	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
Unnatural Offences	7	5	4	3	9	9	3	3	5	3
Abortion and Attempts to Procure	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	2
Bigamy	1	1	1	1	..	..	2	2	3	3
Suicide, Attempted	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assault, Aggravated	4	3	8	6	11	6	7	6	5	3
Assault, Common	4	4	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Offences Against the Person	..	..	4	2	6	4	18	15	7	6
Total	50	44	33	19	48	34	76	58	53	39
II.—*Offences Against Property*										
Burglary	2	2	4	4	152	139	131	124	148	138
Housebreaking	101	84	120	98	36	35	24	23	25	23
Robbery and Stealing from the Person	8	7	49	34	13	9	27	22	54	45
Horse-stealing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cattle-stealing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sheep-stealing	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	..	..	2	2	1	1	3	3	6	3
Larceny, Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unlawfully Using Horses and Cattle	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unlawfully Branding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Receiving	8	6	16	5	5	4	7	3	11	8
Fraud and False Pretences	13	10	33	28	12	11	12	11	16	9
Arson	7	4	5	3	5	3	7	6	2	1
Malicious Damage	..	..	4	2	..	..	..	..	3	3
Other Offences Against Property	..	..	4	2	1	1	1	1	..	..
Total	139	113	237	178	226	204	212	193	265	230
III.—*Forgery and Offences Against the Currency*										
Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	9	9	..	..	13	12	23	23	16	13
Offences in Relation to the Currency	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	11	11	..	..	13	12	23	23	16	13
IV.—*Offences Against Good Order*	15	15	8	6	22	18	11	10	6	6
V.—*Offences Not Included in Preceding Classes*										
Perjury and Subornation	1	1	2	2	..	..	5	4	3	3
Offences Against Revenue Laws	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Offences	..	..	..	..	12	8	2	2	7	4
Total	1	1	2	2	12	8	7	6	10	7
GRAND TOTAL	216	184	280	205	321	276	329	290	350	295

5. ELECTORAL

POLITICAL FRANCHISE—LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

Number of Electors on Rolls and Qualifications of Such Electors at 31st December, 1961

Electoral Divisions	Owners of Property			Occupiers of Property			Others			Grand Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Buckingham	2,884	1,480	4,364	2,111	477	2,588	380	3,220	3,600	5,375	5,177	10,552
Cornwall	1,840	1,536	3,376	1,026	456	1,482	207	1,744	1,951	3,073	3,736	6,809
Derwent	2,374	869	3,243	2,442	334	2,776	258	4,405	4,663	5,074	5,608	10,682
Gordon	899	305	1,204	895	68	963	187	1,223	1,410	1,981	1,596	3,577
Hobart	1,262	998	2,260	916	369	1,285	316	1,503	1,819	2,494	2,870	5,364
Huon	2,902	1,058	3,960	928	141	1,069	293	2,774	3,067	4,123	3,973	8,096
Launceston	741	562	1,303	553	220	773	127	857	984	1,421	1,639	3,060
Macquarie	1,829	669	2,498	1,534	157	1,691	218	2,420	2,638	3,581	3,246	6,827
Meander	1,913	521	2,434	645	82	727	96	1,818	1,914	2,654	2,421	5,075
Mersey	3,074	1,557	4,631	941	180	1,121	236	2,746	2,982	4,251	4,483	8,734
Monmouth	1,242	294	1,536	750	87	837	102	1,273	1,375	2,094	1,654	3,748
Newdegate	2,334	1,611	3,945	1,005	339	1,344	398	2,270	2,668	3,737	4,220	7,957
Pembroke	3,674	1,492	5,166	2,213	320	2,533	334	4,326	4,660	6,221	6,138	12,359
Queenborough	1,997	1,363	3,360	820	423	1,243	215	2,141	2,356	3,032	3,927	6,959
Russell	2,605	787	3,392	1,130	117	1,247	199	2,582	2,781	3,934	3,486	7,420
South Esk	2,697	953	3,650	1,382	167	1,549	223	2,923	3,146	4,302	4,043	8,345
Tamar	2,525	1,061	3,586	573	228	801	169	2,195	2,364	3,267	3,484	6,751
West Devon	2,727	716	3,443	1,207	126	1,333	186	3,026	3,212	4,120	3,868	7,988
Westmorland	3,948	2,412	6,360	1,405	305	1,710	340	3,483	3,823	5,693	6,200	11,893
TOTAL	43,467	20,244	63,711	22,476	4,596	27,072	4,484	46,929	51,413	70,427	71,769	142,196

Number of Electors on Rolls and Number of Votes Recorded at the Last Contested Election

Electoral Divisions	Date of Election	Number of Electors on Rolls	Number of Votes Recorded				
			Male	Female	Total	Percentage of Votes Recorded (a)	No. of Informal Votes Cast
Buckingham	12/5/56	9,538	4,141	3,988	8,129	85.2	107
Cornwall	6/12/61	6,809	2,800	3,301	6,101	89.6	62
Derwent	13/5/61	10,949	4,074	3,752	7,826	71.5	179
Gordon	22/11/47	1,297	695	166	861	66.4	6
Hobart	10/5/58	5,970	2,361	2,621	4,982	83.4	96
Huon	14/5/60	7,702	3,106	2,830	5,936	77.1	78
Launceston	10/5/58	3,123	1,297	1,454	2,751	88.1	42
Macquarie	13/5/50	2,425	1,594	530	2,124	87.6	8
Meander	9/5/59	4,737	2,301	1,984	4,285	90.5	34
Mersey	14/5/60	8,360	3,594	3,575	7,169	85.7	89
Monmouth	4/7/59	3,695	1,774	1,587	3,361	91.0	27
Newdegate	11/5/57	8,305	3,571	3,852	7,423	68.1	91
Pembroke	9/5/59	10,654	4,885	4,446	9,331	87.6	69
Queenborough	9/5/59	6,974	2,663	3,049	5,712	81.9	96
Russell	11/5/57	6,673	3,161	2,506	5,667	71.2	67
South Esk	7/3/39	2,371	1,568	435	2,003	84.5	17
Tamar	13/5/61	6,583	3,017	2,954	5,971	90.7	72
West Devon	9/5/59	7,116	3,134	2,979	6,113	85.9	85
Westmorland	15/5/61	11,886	5,207	5,598	10,805	90.9	177

(a) To electors on rolls.

FEDERAL HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND SENATE, STATE HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY ELECTORATES

Numbers of Electors on Rolls

Electoral Divisions and Subdivisions	30th June, 1954	30th June, 1961
BASS—		
Flinders	492	570
George Town	1,103	1,473
Launceston Central	2,546	1,760
Launceston East	6,154	5,460
Launceston North	4,689	3,809
Launceston South	3,855	6,507
Launceston West	5,283	5,239
Lilydale	2,118	3,151
Portland	827	824
Ringarooma	1,881	1,721
Scottsdale	1,724	1,868
St. Leonards	3,314	4,441
Total Bass	33,986	36,823
BRADDON—		
Circular Head	3,939	3,868
Devonport	6,034	6,491
Emu Bay	7,605	8,517
Gormanston	281	(*a*)
King Island	1,201	1,213
Leven	4,702	5,119
Lyell	(*a*)	2,914
Penguin	1,930	2,149
Queenstown	2,436	(*a*)
Strahan	311	(*a*)
Table Cape	3,959	4,481
Waratah	254	180
Zeehan	1,384	1,264
Total Braddon	34,036	36,196
DENISON—		
Hobart	(*d*)	1,931
Hobart Central	2,682	(*d*)
Hobart East	1,720	(*d*)
Hobart North	5,610	4,941
Hobart South	5,911	4,394
Hobart West	4,446	3,869
Moonah	(*b*)	5,559
Nelson	(*c*)	4,604
New Town	6,836	7,948
Queenborough	2,388	3,346
Total Denison	29,593	36,592
FRANKLIN—		
Clarence	6,391	11,051
Derwent Park	(*e*)	5,666
Esperance	1,777	1,666
Glenorchy	3,144	6,505
Huon	2,926	2,837
Kingborough	3,899	5,704
Moonah	11,395	(*b*)
Nelson	5,151	(*c*)
Port Cygnet	1,554	1,455
Richmond	990	938
Sorell	1,376	1,505
Spring Bay	660	607
Tasman	620	632
Total Franklin	39,883	38,566
WILMOT—		
Beaconsfield	3,760	4,282
Bothwell	758	679
Brighton	1,681	1,656
Campbell Town	1,952	1,866
Deloraine	3,095	2,986
Evandale	2,869	1,898
Fingal	1,562	1,492
Glamorgan	650	657
Hamilton	2,295	1,849
Kentish	2,441	2,233
Latrobe	3,296	3,457
Longford	2,714	3,354
New Norfolk	4,302	4,607
Oatlands	1,667	1,646
Westbury	2,472	2,619
Total Wilmot	35,514	35,281
TOTAL TASMANIA	173,012	183,458
Per Cent. of Population	56.03	52.37

(*a*) Subdivisions of Gormanston, Queenstown and Strahan have been grouped to form the new subdivision of Lyell in Braddon division.
(*b*) This subdivision has been divided into Derwent Park subdivision in Franklin division and Moonah subdivision in Denison division.
(*c*) Subdivision of Nelson has been transferred from Franklin to Denison division.
(*d*) Subdivisions of Hobart Central and Hobart East have been grouped to form the new subdivision of Hobart.
(*e*) See note (*b*) above.

STATE HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY GENERAL ELECTIONS

Date of Election	Electors Enrolled		Votes Recorded (*a*)		Percentage of Voters (*b*)	Informal Votes	Number of Candidates	Seats Actually Won by Parties		
								Labour	Liberal (*c*)	Other
	Males	Females	Males	Females	%	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
20. 2.1937	66,223	65,778	62,880	61,580	94.3	2,997	67	18	12	..
13.12.1941	69,058	70,176	61,480	65,554	91.2	6,344	62	20	10	..
23.11.1946	78,420	79,336	71,414	72,260	91.1	14,484	86	16	12	2
21. 8.1948	79,544	81,544	74,697	73,891	92.2	5,866	83	15	12	3
6. 5.1950	80,228	81,422	76,517	76,268	94.5	6,841	66	15	14	1
19. 2.1955	85,491	87,674	81,179	81,458	93.9	6,158	63	15	15	..
13.10.1956	86,692	87,940	82,806	83,487	95.2	6,968	79	15	15	..
2. 5.1959 (*d*)	89,034	91,310	85,120	85,439	94.6	9,816	89	17	16	2

(*a*) Includes informal votes.
(*b*) To electors on rolls.
(*c*) The Nationalist Party which contested elections in 1946 and earlier periods was replaced by the Liberal Party as from the 1948 elections.
(*d*) The number of seats in the House was increased to 35 at this election.

6. MISCELLANEOUS

MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES

Receipts and Expenditure for the Year Ended 30th June, 1961

Receipts	£	Expenditure	£
Balance from Last Year (Cr.)	47	Balance from Last Year (Dr.)	..
Government Grant	30,000	Salaries	21,603
Miscellaneous	5,357	Office Expenses	2,799
City Council Grant	10,301	Materials, &c.	5,310
Dr. Balance	..	Other	15,933
		Cr. Balance	60
Total	45,705	Total	45,705

ART GALLERIES

Contents as at 30th June, 1961

Institutions	Oil Paintings	Water Colours	Black and White	Etchings and Engravings	Statuary	Miscellaneous
Hobart	220	186	127	54	3	105
Launceston	241	360	143	250	1	..
TOTAL	461	546	270	304	4	105

PUBLIC LIBRARIES, YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1961

Name of Library	Number of Books	Receipts			Expenditure			
		From Government	From Other Sources	Total Receipts	Salaries	Books and Periodicals	Other	Total Expenditure
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£
State Library of Tasmania	369,586	247,790	17,250	265,040	72,129	49,350	143,561	265,040
Launceston	94,718	11,121	10,810	21,931	10,973	5,068	5,890	21,931
Devonport	12,076	..	2,768	2,768	2,107	97	987	3,191
Burnie	7,835	..	2,928	2,928	1,929	370	872	3,171
Others (16)	54,940	60	7,892	7,952	4,728	1,070	2,306	8,104
TOTAL	539,155	258,971	41,648	300,619	91,866	55,955	153,616	301,437

L. G. SHEA, Government Printer, Tasmania.

TASMANIA

Report of the Government Statistician

on

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES

for the Year ended

31st December, 1960

Prepared in accordance with Section 10 of the Friendly Societies Act, 1888.



TASMANIA:
L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, HOBART.

1962

65995

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES, &c.
1960

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FRIENDLY SOCIETIES: TASMANIA

1. REPORT OF THE GOVERNMENT STATISTICIAN FOR THE YEAR 1960

Hobart, 5th January, 1962

Sir,

In accordance with Section 10 of the Friendly Societies Act 1888, I have the honour to make the following report with respect to the year 1960.

(NOTE.—Figures in brackets refer to the previous year—1959)

Returns and Information

Copies of the printed report and tables for 1959 showing the movement in membership, finance, &c., of the societies, were distributed to all lodges and other interested parties.

The returns relating to the year 1960 were furnished in accordance with the provisions of the Friendly Societies Act with the exception that no returns were furnished by the Court Pride of Kermandie, Ancient Order of Foresters. This Court has not functioned since September, 1958, and action to determine its position is continuing. Statistics relating to Court Pride of Kermandie are therefore excluded from this report.

During 1960, Court Sherwood, Ancient Order of Foresters was dissolved in accordance with section 22(1)*a* of the Friendly Societies Act of 1888. Statistics relating to this Court also are excluded from this report.

The statistical tables shown on pages 6 to 15 inclusive relate to ordinary friendly societies only. Special societies (required to register under the Friendly Societies Act), whilst having objects somewhat similar to ordinary societies are not strictly comparable, and therefore the details for ordinary and special societies are shown in separate sections

Ordinary Societies

At the end of 1960 there were 12 ordinary friendly societies registered in Tasmania with a total of 125 subordinate lodges of which 117 were for males and 8 for females. "Ordinary" societies are those which provide customary sick and funeral benefits and are subject to actuarial valuation.

Special Societies

In addition to the 12 ordinary friendly societies, there were 7 "special" societies registered under the Friendly Societies Act, at the end of 1960. Membership of special societies is usually restricted to employees of industrial parent organisations. Funds of special societies are not subject to actuarial valuation.

Membership

Membership of friendly societies continues to decline. The total membership of ordinary societies at the end of 1960 was 7,819 comprised of 7,594 (8,306) in male lodges and 225 (251) in female lodges. Some male lodges have a small number of female members. The following table shows the decline in membership over the past five years. (See also page 8)—

Ordinary Societies, Membership Progress

Year	Admissions		Departures		Membership			Decrease on Previous Year	
	Initiations	Total (*a*)	Deaths	Total (*b*)	Male Lodges	Female Lodges	Total	Number	Per Cent
1956	18	47	306	713	9,983	334	10,317	666	6.06
1957	27	51	269	623	9,445	300	9,745	572	5.54
1958	9	33	278	535	8,901	292	9,193	496	5.09
1959	4	25	319	661	8,306	251	8,557	636	6.92
1960	10	17	294	527	7,594	225	7,819	510	5.96

(*a*) Includes Clearances and those Re-instated. (*b*) Includes Clearances, Resignations and Arrears.

Distribution of Members According to Age

The continuing decline in membership, particularly in the age groups 16–19 years and 20–29 years, has resulted in a proportionate increase in the older age groups, and a continued increase in the average age of members, as indicated in the following table. The membership included in this table is restricted to members of male lodges (ordinary societies) which form the most important section of total membership.

Ordinary Societies—Distribution, in Age Groups, of Members of Male Lodges

Age Groups	1920		1930		1940		1950		1960		1960 Members Distributed on Basis of 1920
	No.	Per Cent	No.	Per Cent	No.	Per Cent	No.	Per Cent	No.	Per Cent	
16–19 Years ..	1,605	7.79	1,463	6.60	541	2.87	217	1.48	11	0.15	590
20–29 Years ..	5,445	26.42	5,117	23.08	3,181	16.87	1,511	10.29	143	1.89	2,000
30–49 Years ..	9,859	47.85	9,613	43.37	7,486	39.71	5,537	37.73	1,977	26.11	3,623
50 Years and Over	3,696	17.94	5,975	26.95	7,646	40.55	7,412	50.50	5,440	71.85	1,358
Total Members whose Ages were specified	20,605	100.00	22,168	100.00	18,854	100.00	14,677	100.00	7,571	100.00	7,571

The following table shows the steadily increasing average age of members of male lodges from 1920 to 1960:

Year	Average Age	Year	Average Age	Year	Average Age
1920	36.7	1953	52.3	1957	56.1
1930	40.5	1954	53.2	1958	57.1
1940	45.3	1955	54.8	1959	57.7
1950	49.8	1956	55.5	1960	58.0

Sickness and Mortality

A general decrease in the number of cases of sickness in ordinary societies was experienced during 1960. This was distributed as follows: Male Lodges 1,521 (1,854) cases, with a total duration of 159,095 (160,669) days or an average period of 104.6(85.3) days per case; female lodges, 36 (43) cases with a total duration of 4,085 (4,226) days or an average period of 113.5 (103.8) days per case.

Details of sickness and mortality in ordinary societies over the past five years are given in the following table.

Year	Sickness					Mortality			
	Cases of Sickness	Total Duration	Average Length of Sickness	Sick Payments	Sick Pay Per Financial Member	Males	Females	Registered Wives	Funeral Benefits Paid
	No.	Days	Days	£	£ s. d.	No.	No.	No.	£
1956	2,003	178,586	89.2	14,965	1 10 0	299	7	77	22,524
1957	1,922	170,348	88.6	13,801	1 9 0	263	6	77	20,641
1958	1,735	157,546	90.8	12,439	1 7 11	275	3	67	21,115
1959	1,897	164,895	86.9	12,797	1 10 6	315	4	80	23,175
1960	1,557	163,180	104.8	11,417	1 9 11	289	5	73	20,878

Receipts

Net revenue of ordinary societies for 1960 was £71,535 (£72,016), the chief items being members' contributions and levies £25,697 (£30,238); interest, dividends, &c., £33,859 (£34,342) and miscellaneous items £11,979 (£7,436) Details for earlier years will be found on page 8.

Expenditure

Of ordinary societies' net expenditure of £57,663 (£66,379), the greater part was distributed in payment of benefits for members which totalled £36,664 (£45,710). This comprised £11,417 (£12,797) sick pay, £4,369 (£5,258) medical expenses and £20,878 (£23,175), funeral benefits. Of the remaining expenditure £15,789 (£16,687) represented cost of adminstration and £5,210 (£3,982) miscellaneous payments. A summary for 1960 and earlier years will be found on page 8.

Funds

Accumulated capital of ordinary societies by the end of 1960 amounted to £695,061 (£688,978) and the capita per financial member was £91 3*s*. 2*d*. (£82 2*s*. 2*d*). The rate of interest earned by the funds was 5.05 (5.03) per cent. Details for this and earlier years are given in the table below and on page 8.

Ordinary Societies' Accumulated Capital

At 31st December	Sick and Funeral Funds	Management Funds	Other Funds	Total	Capital Per Financial Member
	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.
1920	242,982	14,453	17,162	274,597	13 2 4
1930	384,466	14,952	10,268	409,686	18 6 3
1940	457,709	19,388	17,567	494,664	25 9 1
1950	576,744	25,173	13,826	615,743	41 4 1
1960	639,020	27,747	28,294	695,061	91 3 2

LIST OF ORDINARY SOCIETIES (WITH ABBREVIATIONS USED), SPECIAL SOCIETIES AND DISPENSARIES, FOR WHICH DETAILS ARE INCLUDED IN THE STATISTICAL TABLES OF THIS REPORT

1. *Ordinary Societies* (*pages* 6–15)

I.O.O.F.M.U.	.. Independent Order of Oddfellows, Manchester Unity
I.O.O.F. ..	.. Independent Order of Oddfellows
I.O.R. ..	.. Independent Order of Rechabites
A.O.F. ..	.. Ancient Order of Foresters
U.A.O.D.	.. United Ancient Order of Druids
P.A.F.S. ..	.. Protestant Alliance Friendly Society
A.N.A. ..	.. Australian Natives Association
H.A.C.B.S.	.. Hibernian-Australasian Catholic Benefit Society

2. *Special Societies* (*page* 16)

Portland Accident Society
St. John's Friendly Society
Tasmanian Government Railway Servants' Friendly Society
Montagu Medical Union
Electrolytic Zinc Employees' Medical Union
Patons and Baldwins Employees' Medical Benefit Association
Associated Pulp and Paper Mills Employees' Sickness and Accident Fund

3. *Dispensaries* (*page* 16)

Hobart Friendly Societies' Dispensary
Launceston Friendly Societies' Dispensary

2. ORDINARY SOCIETIES

NET REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, 1960 (*a*)

Heading	Particulars		
	Amount	Per Financial Member	Per Case
	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Revenue for Year—			
Members' Contributions, Levies, Entrance Fees (Initiation and Clearance Fees, &c.), Fees for Registration of Wives	25,697	3 7 5	..
	7	0 0 0	..
Interest, Dividends, &c.	33,859	4 8 10	..
All Other Income	11,972	1 11 5	..
Total	71,535	9 7 8	..
Expenditure for Year—			
Medical Attendance and Medicine	4,369	0 11 6	..
Sick Pay (Cases—Male 1,521, £11,178; Female 36, £239)	11,417	1 9 11	..
Sums Payable at Death (Funeral Benefits)—	£		
Members—Male Lodges (289)	19,874		69 15 4
Female Lodges (5)	80		16 0 0
Registered Wives (73)	924		12 13 2
	20,878	2 14 9	
Administration	15,789	2 1 5	..
Other (Benefits, &c.)	5,210	0 13 8	..
Total	57,663	7 11 3	..
Funds at End of Year—			
Invested	672,762	88 4 8	..
Uninvested	22,299	2 18 6	..
Total	695,061	91 3 2	..

(*a*) Excludes inter-fund transfers, and transfers between districts and lodges.

NET REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE (*a*)

Per Financial Member Per Year

Particulars	Five Years, 1926–1930	Five Years, 1931–1935	Five Years, 1936–1940	Five Years, 1941–1945	Five Years, 1946–1950	Five Years, 1951–1955	1960
Average Number of Financial Members	22,368	20,667	21,356	18,797	16,619	12,271	7,625
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Net Revenue	4 14 3	5 0 6	4 17 9	5 2 8	6 2 5	7 11 5	9 7 8
Net Expenditure—							
Medical Expenses	1 2 2	1 3 4	1 2 6	1 3 1	1 7 6	1 3 4	0 11 6
Sick Pay	1 5 4	1 12 4	1 8 2	1 5 4	1 9 7	1 10 4	1 9 11
Funeral Benefits	0 15 8	1 0 5	1 0 5	1 4 11	1 8 9	1 16 8	2 14 9
Management	0 12 4	0 12 8	0 11 10	0 13 3	0 16 10	1 6 7	2 1 5
Other Expenditure (Benefits, &c.)	0 0 5	0 5 7	0 4 10	0 4 8	0 5 5	0 15 7	0 13 8
Total Net Expenditure	3 15 11	4 14 4	4 7 9	4 11 3	5 8 1	6 12 6	7 11 3
Balance (Surplus)	0 18 4	0 6 2	0 10 0	0 11 5	0 14 4	0 18 11	1 16 5

Per Cent. of Total Net Expenditure

Particulars	Per Cent.	Per Cent.	Per Cent.	Per Cent	Per Cent.	Per Cent.	Per Cent.
Net Revenue	115.29	106.69	110.03	110.27	112.12	110.99	124.06
Net Expenditure—							
Medical Expenses	29.20	24.82	25.62	25.29	25.44	17.65	7.58
Sick Pay	33.37	34.26	32.07	27.77	27.36	22.89	19.80
Funeral Benefits	20.64	21.62	23.25	27.30	26.61	27.67	36.21
Management	16.25	13.40	13.53	14.52	15.58	20.05	27.38
OtherExpenditure (Benefits, &c.)	0.54	5.90	5.53	5.12	5.01	11.74	9.03
Total Net Expenditure	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Balance (Surplus)	15.29	6.69	10.03	10.27	12.12	10.99	24.06

(*a*) Excludes inter-fund transfers and transfers between districts and lodges.

SICKNESS EXPERIENCE

Year	Male Lodges						Female Lodges					
	Cases		Duration		Sick Pay		Cases		Duration		Sick Pay	
	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per 1,000 Members
	No.	No.	Days	Days	£	£	No.	No.	Days	Days	£	£
1951 ..	2,880	207	211,877	15,237	20,613	1,482	106	154	7,178	10,403	415	601
1952 ..	2,511	192	197,906	15,164	18,836	1,443	79	132	6,400	10,684	432	721
1953 ..	2,447	198	209,012	16,899	19,017	1,538	80	166	7,127	14,786	364	755
1954 ..	2,420	212	198,425	17,403	17,239	1,512	54	138	4,173	10,700	247	633
1955 ..	2,100	198	174,326	16,409	15,866	1,493	46	127	2,934	8,083	176	484
1956 ..	1,964	197	174,437	17,473	14,654	1,468	39	117	4,149	12,422	311	931
1957 ..	1,885	204	167,220	18,121	13,566	1,436	37	129	3,128	10,899	235	783
1958 ..	1,690	195	154,404	17,728	12,231	1,374	45	167	3,142	11,637	208	712
1959 ..	1,854	227	160,669	19,704	12,417	1,523	43	181	4,226	17,831	380	1.603
1960 ..	1,521	200	159,095	20,950	11,178	1,472	36	160	4,085	18,156	239	1,062

MORTALITY AND FUNERAL BENEFITS

Year	Male Lodges				Female Lodges				Registered Wives			
	Deaths		Funeral Benefits		Deaths		Funeral Benefits		Deaths		Funeral Benefits	
	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per Case	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per Case	Total	Per 1,000 Wives	Total	Per Case
	No.	No.	£	£	No.	No.	£	£	No.	No.	£	£
1951 ..	325	23.4	21,075	64.8	9	13.0	120	13.3	108	11.9	1,351	12.5
1952 ..	319	24.4	22,069	69.2	6	10.0	80	13.3	91	10.9	1,288	14.2
1953 ..	303	24.5	21,310	70.3	8	16.6	115	14.4	98	11.9	1,304	13.3
1954 ..	330	28.9	20,311	61.6	6	15.4	75	12.5	110	14.9	1,484	13.5
1955 ..	306	28.8	20,896	68.3	1	2.8	15	15.0	77	10.9	1,052	13.7
1956 ..	299	30.0	21,331	71.3	7	21.0	120	17.1	77	11.7	1,073	13.9
1957 ..	263	27.8	19,496	74.1	6	20.9	95	15.8	77	12.3	1,050	13.6
1958 ..	275	31.8	20,109	73.1	3	11.1	70	23.3	67	11.2	936	14.0
1959 ..	315	38.6	22,121	70.2	4	16.9	60	15.0	80	15.5	994	12.4
1960 ..	289	38.1	19,874	68.8	5	22.2	80	16.0	73	17.8	924	12.7

MEMBERSHIP

Year	Male Lodges						Female Lodges				
	Admissions	Departures	Net Decrease	Members At End of Year	Honorary Members	Registered Wives	Admissions	Departures	Net Decrease	Members At End of Year	Honorary Members
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1951	273	1,060	787	13,901	601	9,039	9	128	119	690	327
1952	156	1,013	857	13,044	485	8,323	7	98	91	599	304
1953	201	884	683	12,361	482	8,160	6	123	117	482	270
1954	125	1,088	963	11,398	416	7,389	5	97	92	390	223
1955	67	845	778	10,620	419	7,000	4	31	27	363	226
1956	47	684	637	9,983	372	6,594	..	29	29	334	181
1957	51	589	538	9,445	343	6,266	..	34	34	300	206
1958	32	526	494	8,901	322	6,003	1	9	8	292	126
1959	23	644	621	8,306	299	5,156	2	17	15	251	211
1960 (*a*)	17	505	488	7,594	208	4,092	..	22	22	225	243

(*a*) A. O. F. Court Sherwood dissolved.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF ORDINARY FRIENDLY SOCIETIES, TASMANIA

Year	Number of Societies	Number of Lodges	Number of Benefit Members				Receipts (Net) (a)			Expenditure (Net) (a)					Capital At 31st December						
															To Credit of			How Invested			
																		Amount			Rate of Interest Earned
			Male Lodges	Female Lodges	Financial	Total	Contributions and Levies	Interest and Rent	Total	Sick Pay	Funeral Benefits	Medical Attendance and Medicine	Management	Total	Sick and Funeral Funds	Management Funds	Other Funds	Bearing Interest	Not Bearing Interest	Total	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
1900 ..	..	136	..	..	11,150	11,929	..	..	40,173	9,465	3,968	..	5,017	33,116	80,482	5,910	16,329	94,476	8,245	102,721	..
1905 ..	..	164	..	..	14,878	15,040	..	..	53,285	14,558	5,566	..	6,894	43,823	112,302	8,424	16,934	129,800	7,860	137,660	..
1910 ..	..	184	..	..	18,435	20,204	..	..	68,840	17,716	9,244	..	9,504	59,244	151,328	13,080	26,770	178,373	12,805	191,178	..
1915 ..	14	207	21,322	1,352	20,936	22,674	63,422	9,372	79,005	20,939	12,933	17,657	9,793	69,831	199,657	13,471	28,431	227,065	14,494	241,559	3.88
1920 ..	14	192	20,807	1,417	20,930	22,224	69,445	13,553	87,852	23,758	15,355	21,307	11,267	73,201	242,982	14,453	17,162	260,008	14,589	274,597	4.93
1925 ..	14	184	21,347	1,474	21,470	22,821	77,915	18,495	103,006	25,028	17,213	24,197	13,165	81,583	311,624	14,810	8,999	320,604	14,829	335,433	5.51
1930 ..	13	193	22,262	1,740	22,368	24,002	82,301	21,900	107,878	31,810	17,881	25,377	14,557	88,223	384,466	14,952	10,268	394,930	14,756	409,686	5.34
1935 ..	13	192	19,954	1,863	20,627	21,817	81,391	20,366	106,966	33,068	23,215	23,785	12,831	100,381	409,903	19,458	12,099	433,522	7,938	441,460	4.61
1940 ..	13	186	18,897	1,485	19,432	20,382	77,046	22,473	100,224	28,542	21,172	22,912	12,445	89,894	457,709	19,388	17,567	482,841	11,823	494,664	4.54
1941 ..	13	180	18,574	1,452	19,229	20,026	74,994	23,398	99,626	25,179	23,061	22,201	12,293	87,775	468,828	19,421	18,266	493,347	13,168	506,515	4.62
1942 ..	13	178	18,304	1,383	18,879	19,687	74,211	23,412	98,838	23,103	22,208	21,783	12,234	82,079	483,909	20,798	18,567	508,696	14,578	523,274	4.47
1943 ..	13	175	18,117	1,391	18,969	19,508	70,816	23,463	95,756	22,897	22,368	20,839	12,710	83,877	495,016	21,913	18,224	521,149	14,004	535,153	4.38
1944 ..	13	174	17,867	1,319	18,607	19,186	71,266	21,790	93,774	22,827	24,001	21,105	12,576	88,657	506,041	23,090	11,139	524,040	16,230	540,270	4.03
1945 ..	13	174	17,628	1,261	18,301	18,889	69,477	21,624	94,294	25,058	25,821	21,011	12,670	86,518	513,223	24,177	10,646	531,384	16,662	548,046	3.95
1946 ..	13	174	17,393	1,196	18,056	18,589	71,981	22,148	111,354	25,422	23,831	21,936	13,150	88,782	533,523	25,057	12,038	552,068	18,550	570,618	3.88
1947 ..	13	174	16,954	1,104	17,502	18,058	73,275	22,447	101,226	25,645	26,869	21,636	13,628	93,303	539,391	26,797	12,353	556,304	22,237	578,541	3.88
1948 ..	13	174	16,395	1,026	16,796	17,421	70,215	21,335	95,853	25,212	25,067	22,014	14,265	88,786	545,921	27,029	12,658	564,525	21,083	585,608	3.64
1949 ..	13	173	15,542	915	15,800	16,457	71,643	20,632	108,336	23,465	23,207	22,319	14,156	87,936	564,731	28,349	12,928	594,908	11,100	606,008	3.40
1950 ..	13	173	14,688	809	14,944	15,497	72,755	22,115	100,107	23,154	20,660	26,406	14,760	90,372	576,744	25,173	13,826	603,755	11,988	615,743	3.59
1951 ..	13	166	13,901	690	13,829	14,591	67,738	21,626	100,429	21,028	22,546	22,036	16,106	89,176	587,211	25,261	14,524	615,387	11,609	626,996	3.45
1952 ..	13	161	13,044	599	13,123	13,643	62,171	22,932	94,354	19,268	23,417	17,471	16,562	85,732	592,512	28,129	14,977	621,366	14,252	635,618	3.61
1953 ..	13	159	12,361	482	12,365	12,843	61,126	25,380	95,317	19,381	22,729	16,035	16,259	94,217	594,916	30,235	11,567	624,229	12,489	636,718	3.99
1954 ..	13	154	11,398	390	11,360	11,788	46,316	28,516	98,948	17,486	21,880	9,553	16,131	70,403	621,177	29,171	14,915	653,458	11,805	665,263	4.29
1955 ..	13	145	10,620	363	10,677	10,983	42,493	27,458	75,398	16,042	21,983	6,655	16,474	67,274	631,790	26,868	14,729	661,950	11,437	673,387	4.08
1956 ..	13	138	9,983	334	9,983	10,317	39,689	26,230	77,631	14,965	22,524	6,630	17,557	70,367	637,950	28,138	14,563	671,871	8,780	680,651	3.74
1957 ..	13	137	9,445	300	9,515	9,745	34,093	27,508	74,589	13,801	20,641	6,165	17,046	63,182	648,775	28,053	15,386	674,100	18,114	692,214	3.97
1958 ..	12	136	8,901	292	8,923	9,193	31,240	29,342	69,126	12,439	21,115	5,336	16,805	58,260	626,734	28,310	28,228	663,095	20,177	683,272	4.36
1959 ..	12	133	8,306	251	8,391	8,557	30,238	34,342	72,016	12,797	23,175	5,258	16,687	66,379	635,722	28,611	24,645	665,048	23,930	688,978	5.03
1960 ..	12	125	7,594	225	7,625	7,819	25,697	33,859	71,535	11,417	20,878	4,369	15,789	57,663	639,020	27,747	28,294	672,762	22,299	695,061	5.05

(a) Excludes inter-fund transfers and transfers between districts and lodges.

MEMBERSHIP, PROGRESS AND SICKNESS, 1960

Society	Lodges	Benefit Members				Membership Progress				Sickness		Honorary Members	Registered Wives
		Financial	Unfinancial	Total	Average Age	Admissions	Deaths	Total Departures	Net Decrease	Cases	Duration		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days	No.	No.
Male Lodges													
I.O.O.F.M.U.—													
Buckingham District ..	4	539	16	555	63 3	1	23	39	38	94	9,258	19	215
Cornwall District	17	1,055	1	1,0?6	60.7	..	50	94	94	285	34 434	6	199
I.O.O.F.	17	1,109	56	1,165	54.1	1	38	62	61	244	14,889	8.)	816
I.O.R.—													
Southern Cross District ..	2	135	1	136	56.5	2	7	10	8	12	2,557	29	..
Tasmania District ..	7	507	11	518	58.9	..	16	26	26	126	19,841	17	338
A.O.F.—													
Tasmania District ..	2	148	..	148	62 6	..	7	10	10	25	1,532	..	105
Longford District ..	1	86	..	86	59.9	..	4	5	5	16	1,371	..	55
U.A.O.D.	43	2,386	5	2,391	58 4	3	94	177	174	459	41,173	34	1,787
P.A.F.S.	6	547	41	588	58.3	..	20	42	42	115	17,740	9	355
A.N.A.	12	669	18	687	55 0	3	26	33	30	108	13,180	..	74
H.A.C.B.S.	6	237	27	264	52.8	7	4	7	..	37	3,120	5	148
TOTAL	117	7,418	176	7,594	58 0	17	289	505	488	1,521	159,095	208	4,092
Female Lodges													
I.O.O.F.M.U.—													
Buckingham District ..	1	30	1	31	54.9	..	..	..	..	6	219	..	..
I.O.O.F.	1	47	17	64	51.7	..	2	6	6	6	268	201	..
A.O.F.—													
Tasmania District ..	1	43	..	43	65.8	..	1	1	1	10	1,968	..	..
Launceston District ..	1	18	..	18	63.2	..	1	8	8	2	118	30	..
Longford District ..	1	23	..	23	61.7	..	1	1	1	9	1,020	..	..
U.A.O.D.	2	23	..	23	45.9	..	..	6	6	..	..	12	..
H.A.C.B.S.	1	23	..	23	51.8	..	..	..	..	3	492	..	..
TOTAL	8	207	18	225	56.2	..	5	22	22	36	4,085	243	..

AVERAGE DURATION OF SICKNESS PER CASE CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS

Heading	Year	Average Duration of Sickness of Members According to Age Groups (in years)–													Total
		16–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70 & Upwards	Unspecified	
		Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days
Male Lodges—.. ..	1956 ..	30.4	29.9	32.0	54.1	39.9	39.4	47.9	57.9	76.3	94.5	100.0	115.7	131.7	88.8
	1957 ..	16.7	27.0	19.7	41.7	40.0	47.5	42.4	55.8	75.1	87.3	101.0	121.7	66.0	88.7
	1958 ..	13.5	14.6	27.7	44.9	59.3	35.5	32.9	59.2	66.2	71.7	94.6	127.2	181.2	91.4
	1959 ..	35.0	20.6	11.6	21.5	48.8	37.6	43.4	56.7	45.7	70.7	95.8	106.4	131.5	85.3
	1960 ..	4.0	18.0	47.7	24.0	53.8	47.6	63.5	52.6	64.7	102.1	121.1	127.9	54.0	104.6
Female Lodges— ..	1956 ..	..	60.0	..	84.0	7.0	12.0	36.0	35.5	81.8	68.5	125.0	209.3	..	106.4
	1957 ..	..	9.5	..	..	12.0	..	18.0	72.0	51.0	65.8	95.5	125.1	..	84.5
	1958 ..	..	..	..	6.0	6.0	..	50.0	45.5	..	59.5	71.8	137.6	..	69.8
	1959 ..	18.0	..	..	..	52.0	156.0	15.0	62.7	18.0	54.0	100.0	202.4	..	103.8
	1960 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28.0	118.5	88.5	56.4	177.0	163.3	..	113.5

MEMBERS IN AGE GROUPS—MALE LODGES

Year	Benefit Members		Age Groups (in years)												Average Age
	Total	Members whose ages are specified	16–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70 & over	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years
1951	13,901	13,894	167	492	785	1,117	1,304	1,418	1,452	1,321	1,386	1,457	1,265	1,730	50.3
1952	13,044	13,041	136	385	649	951	1,203	1,358	1,383	1,268	1,288	1,412	1,266	1,742	51.2
1953	12,361	12,357	111	300	535	829	1,046	1,269	1,325	1,230	1,247	1,399	1,308	1,758	52.3
1954	11,398	11,370	106	219	427	634	896	1,103	1,231	1,206	1,147	1,298	1,280	1,823	53.2
1955	10,620	10,597	81	153	326	509	811	975	1,137	1,167	1,129	1,203	1,216	1,890	54.8
1956	9,983	9,930	47	132	281	415	704	871	1,064	1,107	1,079	1,141	1,238	1,851	55.5
1957	9,445	9,419	28	113	221	368	595	824	1,020	1,029	1,036	1,102	1,178	1,905	56.1
1958	8,901	8,878	20	59	155	293	480	726	989	1,012	1,029	1,034	1,174	1,907	57.1
1959	8,306	8,293	12	49	113	236	398	653	920	987	982	997	1,026	1,920	57.7
1960	7,594	7,571	11	44	99	204	341	602	830	904	901	899	912	1,824	58.0

Percentage in each Age Group and Comparison with General Male Population

	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
1951	100	1.2	3.6	5.7	8.0	9.4	10.2	10.4	9.5	10.0	10.5	9.1	12.4	..
1952	100	1.0	3.0	5.0	7.3	9.2	10.4	10.6	9.7	9.9	10.8	9.7	13.4	..
1953	100	0.9	2.4	4.3	6.7	8.5	10.3	10.7	10.0	10.1	11.3	10.6	14.2	..
1954	100	0.9	1.9	3.7	5.6	7.9	9.8	10.8	10.6	10.2	11.4	11.2	16.0	..
1955	100	0.8	1.4	3.2	4.8	7.6	9.2	10.8	11.0	10.6	11.3	11.5	17.8	..
1956	100	0.5	1.3	2.8	4.2	7.1	8.8	10.7	11.1	10.9	11.5	12.5	18.6	..
1957	100	0.3	1.2	2.4	3.9	6.3	8.8	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.7	12.5	20.2	..
1958	100	0.2	0.7	1.7	3.3	5.4	8.2	11.1	11.4	11.6	11.6	13.3	21.5	..
1959	100	0.1	0.6	1.4	2.8	4.8	7.9	11.1	11.9	11.8	12.0	12.4	23.2	..
1960	100	0.1	0.6	1.3	2.7	4.5	7.9	11.0	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.1	24.1	..
Census population over 15 1954	100	8.3	10.4	11.9	11.6	10.5	10.3	8.9	7.2	5.5	5.1	4.1	6.2	..

MEMBERS IN AGE GROUPS—FEMALE LODGES

Year	Benefit Members		Age Groups (in years)												Average Age
	Total	Members whose ages are specified	16–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70 & over	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years
1951	690	689	21	41	61	71	76	81	70	69	69	61	30	39	44.9
1952	599	599	16	25	40	52	60	74	65	66	71	47	44	39	47.4
1953	482	480	10	16	29	37	44	54	55	51	66	40	36	42	48.8
1954	390	390	2	11	26	28	33	59	57	34	48	38	25	29	48.5
1955	363	363	6	5	15	23	35	39	58	36	49	39	27	31	50.3
1956	334	333	1	8	10	16	27	37	40	43	39	48	26	38	52.4
1957	300	298	..	3	9	11	21	38	42	38	38	37	30	31	52.9
1958	292	292	1	8	5	8	21	31	36	34	36	36	32	44	54.3
1959	251	251	2	1	7	8	7	18	37	42	31	36	26	36	55.3
1960	225	225	1	..	4	3	10	17	31	40	28	32	25	34	56.2

Percentage in each Age Group and Comparison with General Female Population

	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
1951	100	3.0	5.9	8.8	10.3	11.0	11.8	10.2	10.0	10.0	8.9	4.4	5.7	..
1952	100	2.7	4.2	6.7	8.7	10.0	12.4	10.8	11.0	11.9	7.8	7.3	6.5	..
1953	100	2.1	3.3	6.0	7.7	9.2	11.3	11.5	10.6	13.8	8.3	7.5	8.7	..
1954	100	0.5	2.8	6.7	7.2	8.5	15.1	14.6	8.7	12.4	9.7	6.4	7.4	..
1955	100	1.7	1.4	4.1	6.3	9.6	10.7	16.0	9.9	13.5	10.7	7.5	8.6	..
1956	100	0.3	2.4	3.0	4.8	8.1	11.1	12.0	12.9	11.8	14.4	7.8	11.4	..
1957	100	..	1.0	3.0	3.7	7.0	12.8	14.1	12.8	12.8	12.4	10.0	10.4	..
1958	100	0.3	2.7	1.7	2.7	7.2	10.6	12.4	11.6	12.4	12.4	10.9	15.1	..
1959	100	0.8	0.4	2.8	3.2	2.8	7.2	14.7	16.7	12.4	14.3	10.4	14.3	..
1960	100	0.4	..	1.8	1.3	4.4	7.6	13.8	17.8	12.4	14.2	11.1	15.2	..
Census population over 15 1954	100	10.3	9.8	10.7	11.2	10.2	9.5	7.8	6.9	5.8	5.7	4.7	7.4	..

LODGES' SICK AND FUNERAL FUNDS

Receipts and Expenditure, 1960

£

Society		Receipts						Expenditure						Total Receipts	Total Expenditure	Balance At	
		Contributions and Levies	Initiation and Clearance Fees	Interest	For Funeral Benefits	Refunds and Transfers	Other	Sick Pay	Levies to District	Funeral Benefits	Reciprocal Advances	Transferred	Other			Beginning of Year	End of Year
I.O.O.F.M.U.—																	
Buckingham District	M.	729	..	1,431	..	132	..	909	653	..	..	..	1	2,292	1,563	33,842	34,571
	F.	37	..	100	..	..	..	18	7	..	..	..	..	137	25	2,486	2,598
Corwall District	M.	2,156	..	1,170	150	406	..	2,325	1,381	61	..	34	..	3,882	3,801	26,202	26,283
I.O.O.F.	M.	1,976	..	1	1,770	334	..	1,600	847	1,690	..	..	..	4,081	4,137	34	–22
	F.	42	..	..	20	7	..	13	18	20	..	..	..	69	51	6	24
I.O.R.—Tasmania District	M.	813	..	210	..	567	..	1,121	505	..	..	..	17	1,590	1,643	8,797	8,744
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	174	..	422	328	..	..	169	103	328	..	..	..	924	600	10 278	10,602
	F.	10	..	403	..	..	..	108	..	40	..	..	18	413	166	9,234	9,481
Launceston District	F.	30	..	15	..	..	2	10	..	10	..	..	..	47	20	377	404
Longford District	M.	109	..	52	..	..	..	143	..	130	..	..	..	161	273	5,592	5,480
	F.	17	..	5	..	..	..	42	..	10	..	..	..	22	52	458	428
U.A.O.D.	M.	7,055	5	2,463	6,548	..	1,427	3,326	4,854	6,812	..	..	347	17,498	15,339	74,481	76,640
	F.	8	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	..	1,676	1,726
P.A.F.S.	M.	1,064	..	803	1,139	429	3	1,027	1,002	1,103	..	..	..	3,438	3,132	17,368	17,674
A.N.A.	M.	477	..	8	619	26	..	229	270	620	..	..	..	1,130	1,119	159	170
H.A.C.B.S.	M.	333	..	470	220	..	1	303	120	280	..	..	11	1,024	714	13,026	13,336
	F.	6	..	40	..	..	..	41	3	..	..	..	..	46	44	2,094	2,096
Total	M.	14,886	5	7,030	10,774	1,894	1,431	11,152	9,735	11,024	..	34	376	36,020	32,321	(*a*) 189,779	193,478
	F.	150	..	605	20	7	2	232	28	80	..	..	18	784	358	16,331	16,757
Grand Total		15,036	5	7,635	10,794	1,901	1,433	11,384	9,763	11,104	..	34	394	36,804	32,679	(*a*) 206,110	210,235

Note.— In the tables on pages 11 to 13, M stands for male lodges, F stands for female lodges.

(*a*) Revised; funds of Court Sherwood excluded.

LODGES' INCIDENTAL AND MANAGEMENT FUNDS

Receipts and Expenditure, 1960

(£)

SOCIETY		RECEIPTS					EXPENDITURE						TOTAL RECEIPTS	TOTAL EXPENDITURE	BALANCE AT	
		Contributions and Levies	Initiations and Proposals	Interest	Refunds and Transfers	Other	Medical Attendance and Medicines	Levies to District	Expenses of Management	Reciprocal Advances	Transferred	Other			BEGINNING OF YEAR	END OF YEAR
I.O.O.F.M.U.—																
Buckingham District	M.	640	..	532	..	340	189	253	1,123	..	..	99	1,512	1,664	3,317	3,165
	F.	36	..	..	..	2	21	2	40	..	..	9	38	72	—241	—275
Cornwall District	M.	2,102	..	112	44	157	797	502	1,291	..	..	130	2,415	2,720	5,065	4,761
I.O.O.F.	M.	1,695	..	604	..	143	518	516	1,310	..	..	164	2,442	2,508	8,649	8,583
	F.	153	..	46	..	110	27	3	154	..	6	110	309	300	1,082	1,091
I.O.R.—Tasmania District	M.	912	..	252	..	1	659	158	419	..	..	93	1,165	1,329	1,715	1,551
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	341	..	7	..	21	85	76	214	..	..	3	369	378	—30	—39
	F.	48	..	8	..	18	19	..	86	..	..	..	74	105	—112	—143
Launceston District	F.	43	..	..	..	3	24	..	42	..	..	..	46	66	25	5
Longford District	M.	142	..	15	..	100	84	..	73	..	..	..	257	157	121	221
	F.	15	..	..	..	..	5	..	10	..	..	..	15	15	67	67
U.A.O.D.	M.	2,394	2	109	48	1,346	1,258	547	2,403	..	..	491	3,899	4,699	1,049	249
	F.	23	..	6	..	..	16	2	1	..	..	30	29	49	96	76
P.A.F.S.	M.	1,039	..	269	2	56	401	169	592	..	..	52	1,366	1,214	4,052	4,204
A.N.A.	M.	326	..	8	..	49	132	17	329	..	..	..	383	478	302	207
H.A.C.B.S.	M.	379	..	22	..	71	122	88	285	..	..	26	472	521	427	378
	F.	16	..	44	..	..	12	2	47	..	..	..	60	61	51	50
TOTAL	M.	9,970	2	1,930	94	2,284	4,245	2,326	8,039	..	..	1,058	14,280	15,668	(a)24,668	23,280
	F.	334	..	104	..	133	124	9	380	..	6	149	571	668	968	871
GRAND TOTAL		10,304	2	2,034	94	2,417	4,369	2,335	8,419	..	6	1,207	14,851	16,336	(a) 25,636	24,151

(a) Revised; funds of Court Sherwood excluded.

LODGES' "OTHER" FUNDS

Receipts and Expenditure, 1960

(£)

Society		Receipts				Expenditure					Total Receipts	Total Expenditure	Balance At	
		Contributions	Interest	Refunds and Transfers	Other	Sick Pay	Funeral Benefits	Management	Transferred	Other			Beginning of Year	End of Year
I.O.O.F.M.U.—														
Cornwall District	M.	32	3	..	..	..	..	..	25	38	35	63	1,945	1,917
I.O.O.F.	M.	116	35	..	63	20	40	15	..	277	214	352	2,971	2,833
	F.	30	7	..	387	7	..	13	..	292	424	312	802	914
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	4	1	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	5	6	52	51
Longford District ..	M.	..	189	..	..	..	..	..	..	368	189	368	516	337
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	19
P.A.F.S.	M.	165	6	..	..	..	..	4	..	156	171	160	1,182	1,193
A.N.A.	M.	5	10	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	15	18	287	284
H.A.C.B.S.	M.	5	68	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	73	1	1,480	1,552
	F.	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	54	56
Total	M.	357	312	..	63	26	40	37	25	840	702	968	(a) 8,433	8,167
	F.	30	9	..	387	7	..	13	..	292	426	312	875	989
Grand Total		357	321	..	450	33	40	50	25	1,132	1,128	1,280	(a) 9,308	9,156

(a) Revised; funds of Court Sherwood excluded.

DISTRICTS' FUNDS—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE, 1960

District Funeral Funds

(£)

Society	Receipts				Expenditure			Total Receipts	Total Expenditure	Balance At	
	Contributions from Lodges	Interest	Refunds and Transfers	Other	Funeral Benefits	Refunds and Transfers	Other			Beginning of Year	End of Year
I.O.O.F.M.U.—											
Buckingham District	661	197	..	..	851	..	..	858	851	6,006	6,013
Cornwall District	755	3,390	..	..	3,035	..	..	4,145	3,065	45,494	46,574
I.O.O.F.	548	2,056	..	..	1,860	..	..	2,604	1,860	46,910	47,654
I.O.R.—											
Southern Cross District ..	42	124	..	..	385	..	..	166	385	4,600	4,381
Tasmania District	205	1,127	..	..	1,145	..	..	1,332	1,145	31,737	31,924
A.O.F.—											
Tasmania District	103	133	..	..	408	..	..	236	408	3,583	3,411
U.A.O.D.	4,664	7,269	..	..	8,787	..	..	11,933	8,787	130,119	133,265
P.A.F.S.	545	790	..	..	1,257	..	..	1,335	1,257	18,946	19,024
A.N.A.	761	2,986	..	10	2,730	..	305	3,757	3,035	56,954	57,676
H.A.C.B.S.	128	201	..	14	220	..	3	343	223	5,246	5,366
Total	8,412	18,273	..	24	20,708	..	308	26,709	21,016	349,595	355,288

DISTRICTS' FUNDS—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE, 1960

District Consolidated Sick Funds

(£)

Society	Receipts			Expenditure			Total Receipts	Total Expenditure	Balance At	
	Contributions from Lodges	Interest	Other	Sick Pay	Transferred	Other			Beginning of Year	End of Year
I.O.O.F.M.U.—										
Cornwall District	650	..	..	567	..	..	650	567	12,137	12,220
I.O.O.F.	324	1,114	..	430	..	..	1,438	430	24,787	25,795
I.O.R.—										
Southern Cross District ..	94	215	..	105	..	..	309	105	7,683	7,887
Tasmania District	566	258	112	984	..	..	936	984	10,322	10,274
U.A.O.D.	111	129	..	145	..	..	240	145	2,547	2,642
A.N.A.	296	761	37	757	..	166	1,094	923	14,508	14,679
Total	2,041	2,477	149	2,988	..	166	4,667	3,154	71,984	73,497

District Management Funds

(£)

Society	Receipts				Expenditure			Total Receipts	Total Expenditure	Balance At	
	Contributions from Lodges	Interest	Refunds and Transfers	Other	Management	Transferred	Other			Beginning of Year	End of Year
I.O.O.F.M.U.—											
Buckingham District	255	6	..	..	263	..	45	261	308	183	136
Cornwall District	597	12	..	22	503	..	73	631	576	449	504
I.O.O.F.	572	818	..	101	992	..	393	1,491	1,385	101	207
I.O.R.—											
Southern Cross District ..	91	..	..	152	215	..	28	243	243	..	..
Tasmania District	179	75	..	93	266	..	86	347	352	310	305
A.O.F.—											
Tasmania District	76	1	..	1	86	..	9	78	95	25	8
U.A.O.D.	1,858	30	..	1,274	2,940	..	290	3,162	3,230	1,031	963
P.A.F.S.	397	85	..	10	510	..	4	492	514	393	371
A.N.A.	724	60	..	153	1,185	..	14	940	1,199	1,148	889
H.A.C.B.S.	39	10	..	40	62	..	..	89	62	186	213
Total	4,788	1,097	..	1,849	7,022	..	942	7,734	7,964	3,826	3,596

District "Other" Funds (a)

(£)

Society	Receipts				Expenditure					Total Receipts	Total Expenditure	Balance At	
	Contributions from Lodges	Interest	Refunds and Transfers	Other	Sick Pay	Funeral Benefits	Management	Transferred	Other			Beginning of Year	End of Year
I.O.O.F.M.U.—													
Buckingham District ..	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	..	1,037	1,071
I.O.O.F.	52	74	..	31	..	20	..	..	315	157	335	1,724	1,546
I.O.R.—													
Southern Cross District	1	43	..	4,372	..	..	..	..	70	4,416	70	1,645	5,991
Tasmania District ..	..	1,199	104	36	..	..	298	828	..	1,339	1,126	284	497
U.A.O.D.	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	28	30
P.A.F.S.	200	244	..	..	432	..	..	..	..	444	432	1,704	1,716
A.N.A.	..	427	..	4	..	..	..	..	440	431	440	8,130	8,121
H.A.C.B.S.	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	18	30	178	166
Total	271	2,023	104	4,443	432	20	298	828	855	6,841	2,433	14,730	19,138

(*a*) Excludes funds held for investment on behalf of subordinate lodges.

ACCUMULATED CAPITAL OF FRIENDLY SOCIETIES AT 31st DECEMBER, 1960

(£)

Society	Lodges' Funds				Districts' Funds					Grand Total Funds (Net)
	Sick and Funeral	Management and Incidental	Other	Total	Funeral, &c.	Sick	Management	Other	Total	
I.O.O.F.M.U.—										
Buckingham District ..	37,169	2,890	..	40,059	6,013	..	136	1,071	7,220	47,279
Cornwall District	26,283	4,761	1,917	32,961	46,574	12,220	504	..	59,298	92,259
I.O.O.F.	2	9,674	3,747	13,423	47,654	25,795	207	1,546	75,202	88,625
I.O.R.—										
Southern Cross District ..	..	..	..	..	4,381	7,887	..	5,991	18,259	18,259
Tasmania District	8,744	1,551	..	10,295	31,924	10,274	305	497	43,000	53,295
A.O.F.—										
Tasmania District	20,083	—182	51	19,952	3,411	..	8	..	3,419	23,371
Launceston District	404	5	..	409	..	..	..	..	..	409
Longford District	5,908	288	356	6,552	..	..	..	..	..	6,552
U.A.O.D.	78,366	325	..	78,691	133,265	2,612	963	30	136,900	215,591
P.A.F.S.	17,674	4,204	1,193	23,071	19,024	..	371	1,716	21,111	44,182
A.N.A.	170	207	284	661	57,676	14,679	889	8,121	81,365	82,026
H.A.C.B.S.	15,432	428	1,608	17,468	5,363	..	213	166	5,745	23,213
Total	210,235	24,151	9,156	243,542	355,288	73,497	3,596	19,138	451,519	695,061

INVESTMENT OF TOTAL FUNDS, 1960

Society	Total Funds	Investments at Interest			Bank Accounts		Other	Average Rate of Interest earned by Funds
		Saving Banks	Mortgages, Halls, &c.	Other Investments: Government Securities, &c.	At Interest	Current Account		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
I.O.O.F.M.U.—								
Buckingham District	47,279	935	2,140	42,691	..	1,497	16	4.93
Cornwall District	92,259	907	2,100	84,219	540	4,485	8	5.76
I.O.O.F.	88,625	5,812	5,099	76,015	..	1,615	84	4.68
I.O.R.—								
Southern Cross District ..	18,259	3,239	9,318	5,696	..	..	6	1.95
Tasmania District	53,295	123	40,679	9,865	..	2,623	5	7.24
A.O.F.—								
Tasmania District	23,371	1,420	..	21,450	235	266	..	4.23
Launceston District	409	309	100	..	..	..	..	3.72
Longford District	6,552	224	4,171	1,190	..	967	..	3.85
U.A.O.D.	215,591	1,836	189,281	17,309	..	7,147	18	4.77
P.A.F.S.	44,182	2,049	16,108	24,745	..	1,222	58	5.03
A.N.A.	82,026	1,232	69,344	11,016	..	..	384	5.22
H.A.C.B.S.	23,213	3,035	..	17,540	749	1,851	47	3.77
Total	695,061	21,171	338,340	311,736	1,515	21,673	626	5.05

3. SPECIAL SOCIETIES AND DISPENSARIES

SPECIAL SOCIETIES—FINANCE AND MEMBERSHIP

Year	Receipts			Expenditure				Total Receipts	Total Expenditure	Funds at end of Year	Members at end of Year
	Contributions	Interest	Other	Medical Attendance & Medicine	Sick Pay	Management	Other				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	No.
1951 ..	23,731	270	1,496	16,663	489	4,480	1,497	25,497	23,129	12,547	4,684
1952 ..	27,972	306	2,003	18,688	552	5,537	1,935	30,281	26,712	16,116	5,093
1953 ..	30,730	415	4,185	25,845	622	5,765	2,724	35,330	34,956	16,490	5,926
1954 ..	30,869	438	9,504	30,674	601	5,816	2,346	40,811	39,437	17,864	6,434
1955 ..	35,872	533	11,127	32,620	555	7,975	2,527	47,532	43,677	21,719	6,582
1956 ..	43,148	551	12,570	38,172	525	13,018	2,822	56,269	54,537	23,451	7,317
1957 ..	50,894	854	15,348	53,090	754	10,004	2,364	67,096	66,212	24,335	7,727
1958 ..	55,959	992	16,810	55,427	604	12,723	3,360	73,761	72,114	25,982	8,015
1959 ..	59,550	1,049	17,542	61,366	613	12,706	1,514	78,141	76,199	27,924	8,253
1960 ..	56,687	1,093	17,677	61,686	626	5,956	2,674	75,457	70,942	29,264	8,502

U.F.S. DISPENSARIES

Receipts and Expenditure

(£)

Year	Receipts			Expenditure			Total Receipts	Total Expenditure	Balance at Beginning of Year	Balance at End of Year	
	Contributions from Lodges	Interest	Other	Management	Drugs and Medicines	Other				Goods	Cash &c.
1951	4,028	218	16,782	5,967	14,100	1,322	21,028	21,389	21,633	11,923	9,349
1952	5,213	295	19,263	8,382	13,977	1,638	24,771	23,997	21,272	10,949	11,097
1953	5,037	447	22,863	10,642	16,779	451	28,347	27,872	22,046	11,602	11,009
1954	4,841	534	24,470	10,489	20,390	400	29,845	31,279	22,611	10,662	10,515
1955	4,381	565	26,685	11,213	20,213	340	31,631	31,766	21,177	10,009	11,033
1956	5,108	533	31,388	11,328	24,027	212	37,029	35,567	21,042	10,500	12,004
1957	4,979	513	29,086	10,632	19,648	166	34,578	30,446	22,504	10,441	16,195
1958	5,474	273	47,732	15,186	27,539	1,890	53,479	44,615	26,636	10,488	25,012
1959	5,227	475	46,199	14,047	33,462	2,393	51,901	49,902	35,500	10,870	26,629
1960	5,050	525	48,683	14,045	34,383	3,359	54,258	51,787	37,499	10,808	29,162

L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.